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Book No.

Jon

i. see
i it
e get
æ cat
ɑ: father
ʊ hot
ɔ: saw

to moiest
u put
u: too
ʌ up
ɜ: bird
ə china, cathedral

Diphthongs

ei day
ou go
ai fly
au how
ɔi boy
toi going
tʃui ruin

ie here
iə happier
eə there
fɔə four
uə gourd
ɪə influence
feə they're
foə Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

¹ As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus «'ouva¹estimeit».

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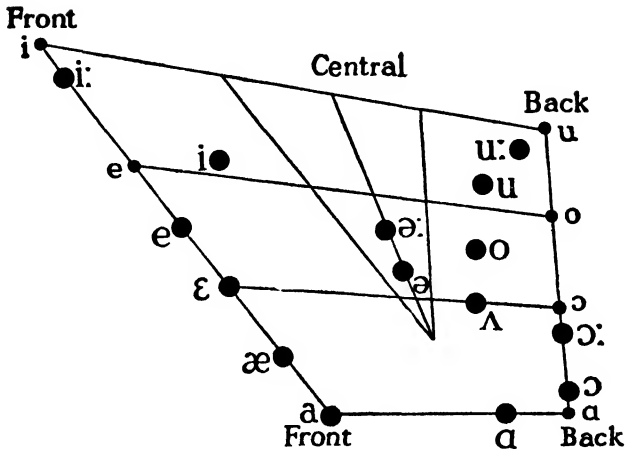
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Other Works by the same Author

Those marked * are pamphlets

- The Phoneme: its Nature and Use.** By D. JONES. Hefter, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1962.
- * **The History and Meaning of the Term Phoneme.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1957. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **The Aims of Phonetics.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938.
- An Outline of English Phonetics.** By D. JONES. 8th edition (revised, modernized and reset), Hefter, Cambridge, 9th ed., 1960 (7th edition, Teubner, Leipzig, 1949).
- The Pronunciation of English.** By D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. 4th edition revised, and with new texts, 1956.
- Phonetic Readings in English.** By D. JONES. Winter, Heidelberg. New and improved edition, 1956.
- Colloquial French.** By E. M. STEPHAN and D. JONES. A Complete Course (586 pp.). H.M.V. Gramophone Co., London. With 15 double-sided gramophone records and Key Book for Exercises. Pupils' Book for class use. 1927.
- 100 Poésies Enfantines, recueillies et transcrites phonétiquement par D. JONES.** Illustrations par E. M. PUGH. Teubner, Leipzig, 1907.
- Intonation Curves.** By D. JONES. Teubner, Leipzig, 1909.
- * **Shakespeare in the Original Pronunciation.** Texts in phonetic transcription with notes. By D. JONES. Pages 36-45 of *English Pronunciation through the Centuries*, published by the Linguaphone Institute, London. Accompanies a double-sided gramophone record of passages from Shakespeare in the original pronunciation, spoken by D. JONES and E. M. EVANS. Linguaphone Institute, London.
- Cardinal Vowels.** Double-sided gramophone records of the primary and secondary Cardinal Vowels spoken by D. JONES. Linguaphone Institute, London. With leaflet giving the texts of the records with explanations of the use of Cardinal Vowels.
- * **Some Thoughts on the Phoneme.** By D. JONES. Philological Society, 1944. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **Dhe Fonetik Aspekt ov Speling Reform.** By D. JONES. Simplified Spelling Society, c/o I. J. Pitman & Sons, 29 Parker St., London, W.C.2.
- * **Concrete and Abstract Sounds.** By D. JONES. In the *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Ghent, 1938. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **On 'Received Pronunciation.'** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1937.
- * **A Passage of Chaucer in Phonetic Transcription (reconstructed pronunciation).** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938.
- * **The Great English Vowel Shift (Chart).** By D. JONES and C. L. WRENN. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **The Problem of a National Script for India.** By D. JONES. 1942. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- A Colloquial Sinhalese Reader.** By D. JONES and H. S. PERERA. Manchester University Press, 1919.
- A Sechuana Reader.** By D. JONES and S. T. PLAATJE. University of London Press, 1916.
- The Tones of Sechuana Nouns.** By D. JONES. International African Institute, 10 Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4, 1927.
- A Cantonese Phonetic Reader.** By D. JONES and KWING TONG WOO. University of London Press, 1912. Supplement, Texts in Chinese character.

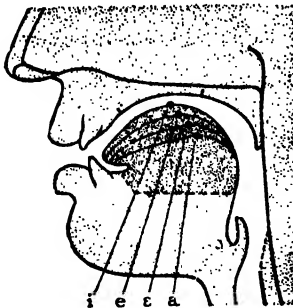
TONGUE-POSITIONS OF VOWELS



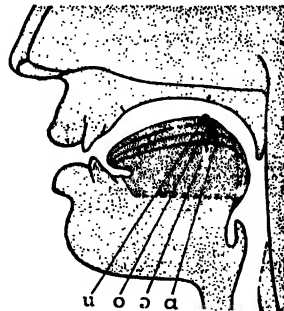
A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels	<i>small dots.</i>
English Vowels	<i>large dots.</i>

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points « e » and « a »)



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

Note. The positions for cardinal « i, a, ɑ » and « u » are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book *The Pronunciation of English*, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal « e, ɛ, ɔ » and « o » are drawn approximately.

D. J.

Everyman's
ENGLISH PRONOUNCING
DICTIONARY

CONTAINING OVER 58,000 WORDS IN
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

By

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TWELFTH EDITION



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with Glossary of Phonetic Terms), 1963

PREFACE TO THE TWELFTH EDITION (1963)

THIS twelfth edition is in the main a reprint of the re-set eleventh edition of 1956. It embodies, however, a number of improvements. In particular, it has been found possible to incorporate into the body of the book sixty-three entries which appeared in a Supplement to the 1960 reprint of the eleventh edition. Moreover, about 200 new words have been added, and some errors, kindly brought to my notice by colleagues and correspondents, have been rectified.

Users of this Dictionary are recommended to pay special attention to the important information contained in the Introduction, the 'Explanations' (pages xx-xlii), and the 'Glossary of Phonetic Terms' (pages 535-8).

D. J.

February 1963.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I AM indebted to numerous friends and correspondents for help of various kinds in connexion with the eleventh and twelfth editions of this book. First and foremost I owe more than I can express to Miss G. M. Miller, Head of the Pronunciation Unit of the B.B.C., and to her chief assistant Miss E. D. Anderson; with unfailing kindness they have, both by correspondence and in the course of numerous personal interviews, put freely at my disposal their immense and indeed unique experience and knowledge of pronunciation problems, and have enlightened me on the pronunciation of hundreds of words about which I was uncertain. I owe much too to Miss A. D. Parkinson for assistance in the preparation of the manuscript, to the late Mrs. E. M. Gunther who read the whole of the proofs of the eleventh edition with meticulous care and made many useful suggestions for improvements; also to Mr. A. P. Rudolf who spent much time in collecting facts relating to the pronunciation of Jewish names, to Miss E. Pierce Roberts and Mr. E. L. Tibbitts for much information regarding Welsh names, to Prof. Suniti Kumar Chatterji and the late Prof. J. R. Firth for information concerning some of the Indian words, to Dr. J. G. Porter for help in connexion with astronomical names, and to Miss B. Honikman who kindly undertook a great part of the arduous task of calculating the number of words recorded. Among many others who have sent me notes of errors, modern changes of pronunciation, omissions, etc., I would mention specially Mr. A. C. Gimson, Reader in Phonetics, University College, London, Mr. P. A. D. MacCarthy, Head of the Department of Phonetics in the University of Leeds, Dr. W. R. Lee, Editor of the British Council's journal *English Language Teaching*, M. Georges Bertrand, Mrs H. J. Uldall, Mr. A. W. Ballard, Mr. C. Pybus, and Mr. John Wells.

I continue to remember with gratitude those who rendered service in connexion with former editions, and especially those whose names were recorded in previous prefaces. Here it must suffice if I make special mention of my late friend Walter Ripman whose death in 1947 deprived the world of a very remarkable linguist, teacher and authority on modern methods in education. His help with this Dictionary dated from the time when the book was in contemplation about fifty years ago. Its original plan was settled largely in consultation with him; he revised all the proofs of the first edition, and he never failed subsequently to assist me with his experience and advice as long as he was able. I am glad to take this opportunity of recalling with gratitude and affection all the help that he so generously bestowed on this work.

D. J.

February 1963.

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE fourth printing (1960) of the eleventh edition of this Dictionary recorded the pronunciations of 58,101 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned in the Note below. This total was made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	.	.	.	33,274	
Ordinary words	{	with terminations -ly or -ness	.	5,790	
grouped under	{	with terminations -er , -or , or -ment	.	1,773	
head-words	{	miscellaneous	.	2,541	
		Total number of ordinary words	.	43,378	43,378
Proper Names ¹	{	entered as head-words	.	12,348	
	{	grouped under such head-words	.	992	
	{	indicated by bracketed capital letter	.	1,295	
		Total number of Proper Names	.	14,635	14,635
Abbreviations	88
		Total	.	.	58,101

NOTE

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry **bear**.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded**, **blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

NUMBER OF WORDS IN THE TWELFTH EDITION

The present (twelfth) edition includes about 200 additional words. The total now is thus about 58,300 (exclusive of the inflected forms).

¹ The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

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INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

1. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.¹ This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.²

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

¹ 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

² The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge.

the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

9a. Useful further information relating to RP will be found in Chapter IV of *Problems and Principles* by David Abercrombie (published by Longmans).

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.¹ In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreign Learners*

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale* (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949 and subsequent editions; it is obtainable from the Secretary of the Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1 (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

¹ Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover, 1912). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contain more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'¹ By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.'² More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or more of the following purposes:

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,'³ (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow.' When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be 'inclusive.'⁴

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 and subsequent editions of my *Outline of English Phonetics* (published by Heffer, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article *Phonetic Transcriptions* by D. Abercrombie in *Le Maître Phonétique*, July–December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book *The Phoneme*, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's *English-Reader's Dictionary* and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in *Le Maître Phonétique* since 1930.⁵ The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

¹ For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), pp. 49, 50, and *The Pronunciation of English* (4th ed., 1956), p. 165, or in greater detail *The Phoneme* (2nd ed., 1962), and K. L. Pike's *Phonemics* (University of Michigan Press, 1947).

² See *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

³ i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §197, or *The Pronunciation of English* (4th ed., 1956), §497, or *The Phoneme*, §24.

⁴ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (9th ed., 1960), Appendix A, §§ 24–27.

⁵ Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters «ɛ», «æ», «ɑ» and «ɔ» used in this Dictionary.

speaking people as well as for foreign learners, and is designed both for those who take interest in phonetics as a subject and for those who desire information not only on one particular form of English but also on the most important varieties of pronunciation which may be considered as coming within the range of RP.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

- (1) the occasional lengthening of «æ»,
- (2) the reduction of the sequences «eiə», «ouə», «oui» to diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi» (distinct from «ɛə», «ɔə», «ɔi»),
- (3) the use of a monophthongal «o»-sound (distinct from «ɔ») in various unstressed syllables where either «ou» or «ə» or sometimes «u» are also possible.

The transcription is moreover 'internally comparative' to the extent of providing a special symbol «a» (separate from «æ» and «ɑ») to denote the beginning parts of the diphthongs «ai» and «au».

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short «e» and «ʌ», and the reduction of «aiə» to a diphthong «aə» or to a monophthongal «a:» (distinct from «ɑ:»). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short «i», «u» and «ɔ», and there are some who reduce «auə» to a diphthong of the «aə»-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of «aiə») or to a monophthong of the «a:»-type (distinct from «ɑ:» and also distinct from the reduction of «aiə»). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' «ɫ», or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short «e» on the ground that it differs from the French sounds of *é* and *è*.

EXPLANATIONS

I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling **celluloid** is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-xli). Similarly the entry.

Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt **Batho** pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries **info**, **Rand**, and interjections like **humph**, **phew**.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətri » both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately equal frequency.

In the case of «eɪə», «ouə», and «oui» the use of italic «i» and «u» is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences «eɪə», «ouə», «oui» or with the diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

player 'pleɪə*
mower 'mouə*
showy 'ʃouɪ

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. 'pleɪə*', «pleə*», «'ple-ə*», «'mouə*», «moə*», «'mo-ə*», and 'ʃouɪ', «foi», «'fo-i».

V. MEANING OF (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of «i:» and «i», «u:» and «u», or «ə:» and «ə», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «i(:)», «u(:)», «ə(:)» has been adopted. Thus the entries

trio 'tri(:)ou
duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
interpenetrate ,ɪntə(:)'penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms «'tri:ou» and «'triu» both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju:'plisiti» and «dju'plisiti», «,ɪntə:'penitreit» and «,ɪntə'penitreit».

When (:) intervenes between «i» and «ə», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «i:ə» and the diphthong «iə», the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «iə» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically «i-ə», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between «u» and «ə». Thus the entries

seer 'si(:)ə*
truant 'tru(:)ənt

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:ə*», «sɪə*», «'tru:ənt», «truənt» but also «'si-ə*», «'tru-ənt».

VI. MEANING OF (')

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

inclemency in'klemənsi ['in'k-, (')ɪŋ'k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations «in'klemənsi» and «'in'klemənsi» there exist less usual forms «ɪŋ'klemənsi» and «'ɪŋ'klemənsi», and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with «ŋ» are of about equal frequency.

VII. COMBINATIONS OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

Australia ɔs'treɪljə [ɔ:s-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «ɔs'treɪljə», «ɔ:s'treɪljə», «ɔs'treɪliə», «ɔ:s'treɪliə», all occur in RP, «ɔs'treɪljə» being probably the most frequent.

Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «dis'tɪŋkʃən», «dis'tɪŋʃən», «dis'tɪŋkʃn», «dis'tɪŋʃn», all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Hammond** and **Hamond** are both pronounced «'hæmənd».

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced «hei».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z

is to be taken to show that **Gibbons** is pronounced «'gɪbənz» as well as that **Gibbon** is pronounced «'gɪbən». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (e.g. **Gillies**).

X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'bəʊdn, 'baʊdn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'bəʊdn» and another proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'baʊdn».

Similarly with **Batho**, **Jaques**, **Laing**, **Powell**, **Rowan**, and many others.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er**, **-ing**, **-ment**, **-or** or **-ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker**, **meeting** (noun), **annulment**, will be found under **talk**, **meet**, **annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract**, **motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford**, **affords**, **affording**, **afforded** are pronounced «ə'fɔ:d», «ə'fɔ:dz», «ə'fɔ:diŋ», «ə'fɔ:did».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line | (see, for instance, **addendum**, **fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **house**, **nocturnal**, where | precedes the **-se** and the **-al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Rutherford** is pronounced «'rʌðəfəd» and **Rutherglen** «'rʌðəglen».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegan|ce, -t/ly 'elɪgən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance**, **elegant**, **elegantly** are pronounced «'elɪgəns», «'elɪgənt», «'elɪgəntli».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on ɡɔ:lt [ɡɔlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with «ɔ».

XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold naɪn, -z, -fəʊld

it is to be understood that **ninefold** has single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that in **ewe-lamb** both syllables have strong stress.

When a head-word is a *compound* of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

greenhou|se, -ses 'gri:nhau|s, -ziz

shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that **greenhouses** and **shockheaded** are pronounced «'gri:nhauziz, 'ʃɒk'hedid».

It is shown, however, under **tea-cup** that **tea-cupful** has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus «'ti:kəp,ful».

XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

Waterloo, wə:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '--', '---' signify the pronunciations «'wə:tə'lu:», «'wə:təlu:». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros., Chas., cwt., E.C., MSS, q.v., V.I.P.**) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

XV. LINKING «r» AND INTRUSIVE «r»

When a word ending in «ə» (including «iə», «eə», etc.), «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə:» is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-reə», etc.), «-rɑ:», «-rɔ:» «-rə:», are exceptional and are very often not pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter **r** (or **-re** in some words, such as **are, more, centre**), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r».' When there is no written **r** in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is called an 'intrusive «r».'¹

¹ It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written *r*'s were pronounced, that is to say when *r*'s were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still are in many forms of the language. 'Intrusive «r»' is a comparatively recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. It is believed that a dropping of final «r» began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarity (see Jespersen, *Modern English Grammar*, Vol. I, § 13.42).

The following are examples of 'linking «r».' The words **order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur** when said by themselves contain no «r»-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də», «bɛə», «kliə», «aʊə», «fɑ:», «mɔ:» or «mɔə», «in'kɑ:». But in such expressions as **order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt** it is usual in RP to insert the sound «r», thus «'ɔ:dər əv 'merit», «'beər 'ʌp», «'kliər it ə'wei», «ən 'aʊər ɔ: tu:», «'fɑ:r 'ɔ:f or 'd'fɑ:r 'ɔ:f», «'mɔ:r i'fektiv» or «'mɔər i'fektiv», «tu in'kɔ:r ə 'det». Instances of cases where 'linking «r»' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) **he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time** («hi: 'əʊpnd ðə 'dɔ: ənd 'wɔ:kt 'in», «wi: l 'ɡəʊ ðeə 'leɪtə ɪf ðeə z 'taɪm»), (2) **an error of judgment, a roar of laughter** («ən 'erə əv 'dʒʌdʒmənt», «ə 'rɔ: əv 'lɑ:ftə»).

The following are examples of 'intrusive «r».' The words **sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw** likewise contain no «r»-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced «'səʊfə», «'eɪʃə», «aɪ'diə», «pə'pɑ:», «'dʒækdo:». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound «r» in such expressions as **the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims**, thus «ðə 'səʊfər əʊvə 'ðeə», «'eɪʃər ənd 'æfrɪkə», «ði aɪ'dɪər əv ɪt», «pə'pɑ:r ɪznt 'hiə», «ðə 'dʒækdo:r əv 'rɪmz».¹

'Linking «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ɔ:», and 'intrusive «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

The use of linking «r» and intrusive «r» is a very noteworthy feature of south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking «r» consistently but do not use intrusive «r», some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (1) those who never use intrusive «r» at all but who always insert linking «r» in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking «r» in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive «r» regularly after words ending in «ɔ» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking «r» similarly but who insert intrusive «r» regularly after «ɑ:» and «ɔ:» as well as after «ə» and «iə», (4) those who never use intrusive «r» and either never employ linking «r» at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as **for instance, as a matter of fact, later on** («fər 'ɪnstəns», «əz ə 'mætr ə 'fækt», «'leɪtər 'ɒn»).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (1). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive «r» after «ə», though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive «r» after «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only «ðə 'səʊfər əʊvə ðeə», «'eɪʃər ənd 'æfrɪkə», etc., like those whose pronunciation is of type (1), but also «'ɔ:də əv 'merit», «bɛə 'ʌp», «'kliə ɪt ə'wei», etc.

It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

¹ This last pronunciation was used whenever **jackdaw** was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.

XVI. MEANING OF *

In this Dictionary an asterisk * is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «ɔ», «ɑ:», or «ɔ:» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (1); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as type (3).

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcription of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rɔ*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers** are pronounced «'flætə», «'flætəz», «'flætərɪŋ», «'flætərɪŋli», «'flætəd», «'flætərə», «'flætərəz». And the entry

tar (s.v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **tar, tars, tarring, tarred** are pronounced «tɑ:», «tɑ:z», «'tɑ:rɪŋ», «tɑ:d».

XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in **act** («ækt»), **bedtime** («'bedtəɪm»), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign ° immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup°» a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark , under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (**flannelly**), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «l» in such a word as **bottle** «'bɒtl», since the sound cannot be other than syllabic in this situation.

XIX. SYLLABLE SEPARATION, USE OF THE HYPHEN
AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation' for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stress-mark. For instance, the position of the , in «'fɪ:t,æŋkə*» (given as the pronunciation of **sheet-anchor** in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable

separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the «i:» and the «t», thus «'ji:tæŋkə*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'ji:tæŋkə*». In «'ji:tæŋkə*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'ji:tæŋkə*» the «i:» is not very long and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated «tr» of «aut'reidʒəs» (**outrageous**) from the non-separated «tr» of «ə'træktiv» (**attractive**), we find that the «t» of «aut'reidʒəs» is weak and the «r» is fully voiced, whereas in «ə'træktiv» the «t» is strong and the «r» is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:d» (**over-awed**) from that of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» (**overwrought**). The «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:d» is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark essential syllable separation has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in «'bai-plein» (**biplane**) shows (1) that the «ai» is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «l» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in *Outline*, § 845 (i)a. The word «'bai-plein» may be compared with «'paip-lain» (**pipe-line**), in which the syllable separation is between the «p» and the «l». Here the position of the hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the «ai» is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline*, § 866, and (2) that the «l», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'ʃel-fɪʃ» (**shell-fish**) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in *Outline*, § 88r, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfɪʃ» (**selfish**) implies that the «l» is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:stɪŋz» (**bee-stings**, stings of bees) is distinguished from «'bi:stɪŋz» (**beestings**, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» shows that the «i:» is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» implies that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the presence of the following «s».

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of syllable separation are «'tou-strəp» (**toe-strap**), which should be compared with «'maus-trəp» (**mouse-trap**) and with «'toust-ræk» (**toast-rack**); «'wilt-ʃə» (**Wiltshire**) which may be compared with «'piltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others will be found in *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, Chap. XXXII.

In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tʃ» is always to be taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-wæə*» (**Delft-ware**), «'goul-poust» (**goal-post**), since the transcriptions «'delftwæə*», «'goulpoust» might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-twæə*», «'goulp-oust».

For the use of - in «i-ə», «u-ə», «ai-ə», «au-ə», etc., see next Section.

XX. DISYLLABIC «i-ə», «u-ə», ETC.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «ə», «u» and «ə», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain classes of words. It may be represented in phonetic transcription by inserting hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of «ai-ə» and «au-ə» it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following facts:

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs «iə» and «üə» (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For instance, «'glɔ:riəs» (**glorious**), «'ɑ:dʒüəs» (**arduous**) may also be pronounced «'glɔ:ri-əs», «'ɑ:dʒu-əs».

(2) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as **seer**, **freer**, **Fleance**, **doer**, **fewer**, **truant** (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is *not* a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «jə:», such as **clear**; nor is «u-ə» a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «oə», such as **gourd**, or with «ɔə» and «ɔ:», such as **poor**.

(3) «e-ə», «o-i» and «u-i» are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in **gayer**), «oi» (as in **going**) and «ui» (as in **screwing**). For «e-ə» and «o-i» see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) «o-ə» is a possible alternative to the diphthong «oə» in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with «ouə», such as **mower** (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is *not* a possible alternative in words like **gourd**, **poor**, where «oə» is an alternative to «uə».

(5) The notation «ai-ə» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and «ə» follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as «'fai-ə*» (**shyer**), «'flai-ə*» (**flyer**), is distinct from the common «aiə» of «'faiə*» (**shire**), «'faiəri» (**fiery**), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants «aə» and «a:». Similarly «au-ə» is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in «'plau-ə*» (**plougher**). This sequence is distinct from the common «auə» of «'flauə*» (**flour**), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the types «aə» and «a:». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1960, §§ 414, 415, 434.

XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question *only* occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be **understood** that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that **weak** forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing (see for instance **because**, **just**).

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED
TERMINATIONS **-less**, **-ness**, ETC.

The unstressed terminations **-less** (as in **helpless**), **-ness** (as in **goodness**), **-ess** (as in **hostess**), **-est** (as in **quickest**), **-et** (as in **ticket**), **-es** (as in **places**), **-ed** (as in **waited**), **-age** (as in **village**) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'help^lis», «'gudⁿis», «'hou^stis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by non-dialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel «ə» in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in **-en**, **-ain** and the substantival and adjectival **-ate** which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-əɪn», «-ət». Such are **linen** («'linin»), **chicken** («'tʃikin»), **bargain** («'bɑ:gin»), **delicate** («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. **barren**, **stricken**, **chieftain**, **immediate**), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.¹

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT
NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary *all* the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (1) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as «uts», «ndz», «stn», e.g. «hins» for «hints» (**hints**), «saunz» for «saundz» (**sounds**), «'stedfəsnis» for «'stedfəstnis» (**steadfastness**).

¹ Examples of the use of «ə» in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. F. Armstrong used this vowel in **-less**, **-ness**, **-est**, **-en**, **-ain**, in the substantival and adjectival **-ate**, and in most though not all of the words ending in **-et**; thus we find in her *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923) **cutlet** written as «'katlət» and **carelessness** as «'keələsnəs». In her preface to that book she mentioned that these forms with «ə» were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced **-es**, **-ed** and **-age** with «i».

More recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants «-ləs» and «-nəs», recorded these forms in two of the texts in his *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces the substantival and adjectival **-ate** as «-ət», and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed by him with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech.

Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman, Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott, Pring) have written all the terminations in question with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: « dʒʌʃ » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ðɪʃ » for « ðis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « dʌz » (often heard in **does she**), « ɪ'au », « pi » for « ə'laʊ », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more**), « ri'main » for « ri'maind » (generally heard in **remind me**), « ra:ðr » for « 'ra:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**) « 'daʊm bi'lou » for « 'daʊn bi'lou » (**down below**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**).
- (4) Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « əə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » for « di'zaiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « əə » or « aə » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒlifləə » or « 'kɒliflə: » for « 'kɒliflaʊə » (**cauliflower**).
- (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed « -u: » to « -u », e.g. « 'reskju » for « 'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in « 'reskju ðəm » (**rescue them**).
- (6) Similar reductions of final « -ou » to « -o » in cases like « 'windo sil » (**window sill**) and final « -ei » to « -e » in cases like « ə 'de ə tu: » (**a day or two**).
- (7) The use of « -əti » for « -iti » in words like **necessity, quality** (exceptions being the words ending in **-bility**).
- (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of « t » and « k » in words like **department, tightly, quickly** (« di'pɑ:tmənt », « 'tai'pli », « 'kwi'pli »). See *Outline*, § 555, note 15; also *The Pronunciation of English*, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
- (9) Substitution of « ɪp », « p », « ŋ » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as **encampment, ointment, embankment** (« in'kæmpmənt », « 'ɔɪnpmənt », « im'bæŋŋmənt »).
- (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**.
- (11) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. « 'fʌndə'menti » for « ,fʌndə'menti » (**fundamental**), « 'rekə'mend » for « ,rekə'mend » (**recommend**), « 'stændədai'zeɪʃən » for « ,stændədai'zeɪʃən » (**standardization**).
- (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.

For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

	LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVE- OLAR	POST- ALVE- OLAR	PALATO- ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
	Bi-labial	Labio-dental							
CONSONANTS	Plosive	p b		t d				k g	ʔ
	Affricate					tʃ dʒ			
	Nasal	m		n				ŋ	
	Lateral			l					
	Fricative		θ ð	s z	r	ʃ ʒ	ç	x	h
	Semi-vowel	w					j	(w)	
VOWELS									
	Close	(u:)					Front	Back	
	Half-close	(u)							
	Half-open	(o)							
	Open	(ɔ:) (ɔ)							

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ().

members' of the respective phonemes.¹ The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol enclosed in round brackets ().

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	ɛ	a	ɑ	ɔ	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. For instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.²

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels were arrived at after much research. The relative positions of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my *Pronunciation of English* (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the language teacher.

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end of this book.

¹ For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), Chapter X, or *The Pronunciation of English* (1956 and subsequent editions), § 492 ff., or in greater detail *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (2nd ed., 1962).

² The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 25-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.1. See further *Outline*, §§ 140, 141 and footnote 7 on p. 34.

Tape recordings of these Cardinal Vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, when he was Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- ʔ glottal stop. See for instance **over-eat, yes.**
- ɱ labio-dental « m », which is sometimes given as an alternative to ordinary « m » before « f » and « v ». See, for instance, **comfort.**
- ç German sound of **ch** in **ich**, sometimes used in place of « hj » in words like **huge.**
- ɣ Scottish sound of **ch** in **loch.**

B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them (« ei », « ai », « oi », « ui », « au », « ou », « io », « eo », « əə », « ɔə », « oə », « uə ») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them (« ɪə » and « ũə », as in **happier, influence**) are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. In most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. In « io » (as in **clear**) and « uə » (as in **gourd**), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of « ə » is greater than that of « i » and « u ». For a full discussion of the nature of « ɪə » and « ũə », and the differences between them and « io », « uə », see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i », see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica* II, 1954, published by the IPA.¹

For the 'levelling' of « aiə » and « auə » see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956 and subsequent editions), §§ 414, 415, 430, 434.

C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are « tʃ », « dʒ », « hw », « ei », « ou », « ai » and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

« tʃ » and « dʒ » are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by **ch** (as in **church**) and **j** (as in **join**). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds « t » and « ʃ » occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

« hw » is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless « w ».' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence « h » + « w ».

The diphthongs (« ei », « ou », « ai », etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

¹ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

D. Allophonic Variants

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the *phonetic context*. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (**key**) is not the same as that in «ku:l» (**cool**), and this again differs from the «k»-sound in «'kɒtɪdʒ» (**cottage**). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be 'allophones' (or 'particular members') of one phoneme. Transcriptions of the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter «k».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm' (principal member).

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in **leaf**, **lock**) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant-sound (as in **feel**, **people**, **field**). The variety of «l» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter «l» is consequently adequate for representing them all.

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of «r»-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (**cream**). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in **heritage**, **orator**, **overawe** («'ouvə'rɔ:»). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouvə'rɔ:» is different from the one in **overwrought** («'ouvə'rɔ:t»), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in **adhere**, **boyhood**, especially in rapid speaking.

The value to be attributed to the symbol «ɔ» varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words as **china**, **paper** are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence.¹

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of «ə» occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to «ʌ» (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central «ə» and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer' sound. Three different varieties of «ɔ» may be heard in the words «'tʃaɪnə» (**china**) and «kə'tʃi:drəl» (**cathedral**); in the latter word the first «ə» is a rather 'close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the «ə» of **china**.²

¹ Some people indeed substitute the sound «ʌ» for it in this situation, pronouncing «'tʃaɪnʌ», «'peɪpʌ». This «ʌ» is not an allophone of the «ə»-phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the «ʌ»-phoneme for the «ə»-phoneme in final positions.

² The subject of the allophones of the «ɔ»-phoneme is dealt with in greater detail in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956 and subsequent editions, §§ 342, 355-70, and in *The Phoneme*, §§ 197-202.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter (« o ») to denote the monophthongal « o »-sound occurring in such words as **November**, **molest** in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of « ou » in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by *different people* are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression **get ready for breakfast** (« 'get 'redi fə 'brekfəst »), it will generally be found that several varieties of « e » are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern « e », ¹ others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel, ² others an 'opener' one, ³ some possibly a 'retracted' variety, ⁴ and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open « e »—' opener ' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of « e »-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones, which are 'conditioned variants'.)

The symbol « e » can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols « ei », « ou », « ai », and « au »; also to some consonant symbols, especially « s », « z », and « r ».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned « e » diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark « l »' follows (as in **help**, **well**).

¹ i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

² i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2.

³ i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

⁴ i.e. a slightly « ə »-like variety of « e ».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. For more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics of English.

- i: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant.
- i 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word **visibility** in the weather reports.
- e see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- ɑ: 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted variety is not uncommon.
- ɔ: is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- u is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- u: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written «uw» by some transcribers.
- ʌ my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal «a».
- ə: 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than this.
- ei 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal «e» and «ɛ», but diaphonic variants of the types «ei» and «ee» are common.
- ou 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a variety of «ou».
- ai 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are «æi»-like and some «ɑi»-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter might be denoted by «ɑu».
- ɛə has a diaphonic variant «æə».¹

The vowels «æ» and «ɔ» and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə» and «uə» do not have diaphonic variants differing to any great extent from the 'average' values. («iə», «eə» and «ɛə» have *allophonic* variants with a very open final element, near to «ʌ»; they are used in final positions.¹ «uə» is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes «oə» or «ɔə» or «ɔ:» in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants; they are other phonemes which many people use in place of «uə».)

¹ Note that «æə» is a *diaphonic* variant of «ɛə» (used by particular people), but that «ɛʌ» is an *allophonic* variant of «ɛə» (used in final position in place of the «ɛə» used elsewhere).

F. *Foreign Sounds*

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets (). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (*tapis*), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*,¹ for German Viëtor's *Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen*² and Egan's *German Phonetic Reader*,³ for Italian Camilli's *Italian Phonetic Reader*,⁴ for Spanish Stirling's *The Pronunciation of Spanish*,⁵ for Russian Boyanus's *Russian Pronunciation*⁶ and various 'broad' Russian texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*,⁷ for Hindustani Harley's *Colloquial Hindustani*,⁷ and for Welsh Stephen Jones's *Welsh Phonetic Reader*.⁸ Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*.⁸

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters «β», «ð», and «ɣ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of *Oviedo* and

¹ Bell, London.

² Reisland, Leipzig.

³ University of London Press.

⁴ Cambridge University Press.

⁵ Lund Humphries, London.

⁶ e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

⁷ Kegan Paul.

⁸ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

Guadalquivir (« o'bjedo », « gwadalki'bir »), but « d » has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of **Santander** and **Calderon** (« santan'der », « kalde'ron »).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of « i » (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol « i̯ », and the 'obscured' allophone of « a » (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with « ə ». Thus the symbol « i̯ » is used in the Russian rendering of **Kuibyshev** (« 'kujbif̩ʃ »), and « ə » is used in the Russian rendering of **Ladoga** (« 'ladəgə »). « a » is, however, written in **Onega** (« a'njegə »), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of **Vladivostok** (« vladjiva-'stok »), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. The affricate and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus « ts », « tʃ », « pj », « dj », etc., as in the Russian text in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*.

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the **j** and consonantal **y** of WO are replaced by the IPA « ɟ » and « j ». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. « a » has a sound resembling English « ɑ: ». « e » and « o » resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of **day** and **go**. « i » and « u » represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short « i » and « u ») are represented by « y » and « w ». Hindustani « ə » is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling « ʌ ». « əy » and « əw » are digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between « ai » and a long « æ: », and the second intermediate between « au » and « ɔ: ». « t » and « d » have dental articulation. « v » is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' « i » is written with the special symbol « i̯ »; thus the Scottish pronunciation of **Lerwick** is entered as « 'lerwik ». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' « i » is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word **week** for instance being said with a 'close' « i » which is quite short. Consequently the vowel-sounds of the words **week** and **wick** are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. The « i̯ » in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short « i ». « e », « a », « ɔ » and « o » are to be taken to have cardinal or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and « ɛ » is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English « e ».

« i̯ » in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an 'unrounded' « u », i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close « u » with the lips placed as for « i ». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and « i ».

« gw » preceding « l » or « r » in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' « g ». « gwri:x » (the Welsh form of **Gwrych**) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic rendering of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every « i », « e », « a », « o » and « u » in that language, and on the diphthongs « əy » and « əw ».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- t 'retroflex' « t ».
- d 'retroflex' « d ».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **ch** (« tʃ »).
- ʒ Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **j** (« dʒ »).
- ṁ breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- ɲ French 'n mouillé' (sound of **gn** as in **signe**).
- ɳ 'retroflex' « n » (occurs only in Sanskrit words; it is used by Indian scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « n »).
- ɭ breathed (voiceless) « l ».
- ɽ 'retroflex' « r ».
- ɻ 'retroflex fricative', as in **draw**; also used to denote 'retroflex continuants', as in American pronunciation of **fur**.
- ʎ Italian sound of **gl** in **gli**.
- ɹ breathed (voiceless) « r ».
- ɸ bi-labial « f ».
- ɸ 'retroflex' « s » (occurs only in Sanskrit words; it is used by Indian scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « ʃ » or « s »).
- ç the sound of **ch** in German **ich**.
- x the sound of **ch** in Scottish **loch**, German **ach**.
- ɣ voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- ɥ the sound of **u** in French **nuît**.
- y normally the sound of **u** in French **lune**. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of **eu** in French **peu**.
- œ the sound of **eu** in French **neuf**.
- ɛ̃ the sound of **in** in French **vin**.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ɑ̃ the sound of **an** in French **blanc**.
- ɔ̃ the sound of **on** in French **bon**.
- œ̃ the sound of **un** in French **brun**.
- i the North Welsh sound of **u** in **Llandudno** (« ʎan'didno »), Russian sound of **ы**. Also used to denote ordinary 'open' « i » in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- u̯ 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of **ы**).
- ɐ an 'open' variety of « ə », as in Portuguese **para**.
- ɿ alveolar or dental click.
- ɸ lateral click (the sound used for urging on a horse).

G. *Special Symbols for Interjections*

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are **humph**, **phew**, **pshaw**, **ugh**. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- ʔ French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice.
- ṁ nazalized « o ».
- Λ: a lengthened « A ».

H. *Diacritical Marks and other Signs*

- : means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « o: », « u: » and « ɔ: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see Explanations V (p. xxi).
- ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « ɾ », « ɹ », « ʃ ») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- ◌ placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « ɸ » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the ° on the top of it (e.g. « ɸ̊ »).
- ◌ placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- * at the end of a word means that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations XV (p. xxiv).
- ˘ placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- ˙ placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
- ˘ over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of ˘ in « ɪɔ » and « ʊɔ » see Explanations XX (1) (p. xxviii) and XXIV B (p. xxxiii).
- ˈ means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ˌ means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

EXPLANATIONS

xli

- [] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx). Also VIII (p. xxii).
- () encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).
- | marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).
- / marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abbrev.</i>	means abbreviation
<i>accus.</i>	„ accusative
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary
<i>compar.</i>	„ comparative
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction
<i>cp.</i>	„ compare
<i>demonstr.</i>	„ demonstrative
<i>E.</i>	„ East
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially
<i>fem.</i>	„ feminine, female
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequently
<i>Heb.</i>	„ Hebrew
<i>Hind.</i>	„ Hindustani
<i>Hung.</i>	„ Hungarian
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection
<i>IPA</i>	„ International Phonetic Association
<i>N.</i>	„ North
<i>opp.</i>	„ as opposed to
<i>p.</i>	„ past
<i>partic.</i>	„ participle
<i>plur.</i>	„ plural
<i>Port.</i>	„ Portuguese
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition
<i>pres.</i>	„ present
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun, pronunciation
<i>RP</i>	„ Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction)
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive (noun)
<i>S.</i>	„ South
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular
<i>v.</i>	„ verb
<i>W.</i>	„ West
<i>WO</i>	„ 'World Orthography'
<i>zoolog.</i>	„ zoological

XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	give	ʃ	ship
†ɹ	overestimate ¹	ʒ	measure
tʃ	chin	†ç	huge
dʒ	jam	†x	loch
†ŋ	comfort	j	yes
ŋ	long	ɫ	tunnelling
θ	thin	ɳ	buttoning
ð	then	†ɾ	temporary

Vowels

i:	see	†o	molest
i	it	u	put
e	get	u:	too
æ	cat	ʌ	up
ɑ:	father	ə:	bird
ɔ	hot	ə	china, cathedral
ɔ:	saw		

Diphthongs

ei	day	iə	here
ou	go	iə	happier
ai	fly	eo	there
au	how	†ɔə	four
ɔi	boy	uə	gourd
†oi	going	ũə	influence
†ui	ruin	†eo	they're
		†oɔ	Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

¹ As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouvə'lestimeit ».

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.*

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Those marked ‡ use Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19).

I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- * § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956; reprinted with frontispiece and minor corrections, 1960).
- * § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, 4th edition, revised and enlarged, 1958). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † —, *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950; 2nd edition, 1962).
- * § † A. C. GIMSON, *An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English* (Edward Arnold, 1962).
- * § ‡ P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Pronunciation*, a practical handbook for the foreign learner (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- * § † I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † —, *Speech, Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London).
- * H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
- * —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § J. T. PRING, *Colloquial English Pronunciation* (Longmans, 1959).
- R. KINGDON, *The Groundwork of English Stress* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *The Groundwork of English Intonation* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *English Intonation Practice* (Longmans, 1958).
- J. D. O'CONNOR and G. F. ARNOLD, *Intonation of Colloquial English* (Longmans, 1961).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig).
- * § † A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute).
- , *Our Spoken Language* (Nelson).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.

- * § † BULLARD and LINDSAY, *Speech at Work* (Longmans, 1951).
- § † A. G. MITCHELL, *The Pronunciation of English in Australia* (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946).
- § W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- § J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. THOMAS, *Introduction to the Phonetics of American English* (Ronald Press Company, New York, 2nd edition, 1958).
- K. L. PIKE, *The Intonation of American English* (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).
- LADO and FRIES, *English Pronunciation* (University of Michigan Press, 1954).
- § C. M. WISE, *Applied Phonetics* (Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1957).
- H. A. GLEASON, *Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics* (Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1956).
- § R.-M. S. HEFFNER, *General Phonetics* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1952).

2. PHONETIC READERS

- * § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- * § † —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
- * § J. D. O'CONNOR, *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- * § † N. C. SCOTT, *English Conversations*, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- * § † E. L. TIBBITTS, *Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- * § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Conversation Reader* (Longmans, 1956).
- J. T. PRING and R. GERMER, *A New English Phonetic Reader*, with intonation-marks (Verlag Lambert Lensing, Dortmund, 1962).
- E. L. TIBBITTS, *Practice Material for the English Sounds* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1963).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London).
- * § † C. RIPMAN, *Let's Talk English* (Dent, London).
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
- * § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. DAVIES; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † G. I. BROOK, *An English Phonetic Reader* (Manchester University Press).
- * § G. SCHERER, *Englische Texte in Lautschrift* (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
- § R. GERHARD, *General American Pronunciation* (Sanseidō, Tōkyō, 1954).
- § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. PASSY, present editor A. C. GIMSON, University College, London.

See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG and WARD, LLOYD, GRANT and ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.

A

A (*the letter*), -'s ei, -z
a (*indefinite article*) ei (*strong form*), ə (*weak form*)
aardvark, -s 'ɑ:dvɑ:k, -s
Aaron, -s 'eərən, -z
aback ə'bæk
Abaco (*in Bahamas*) 'æbəkou
abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz
Abadan (*in Persia*) 'æbədɑ:n [-'dæn]
Abaddon ə'bædɒn [-dn]
abaff ə'bfɑ:t
abandon (s.) ə'bændən (abɒdɒn)
abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment
 ə'bændən, -z, -in, -d/li, -mənt
abasie, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis,
 -iz, -in, -t, -mənt
abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -in, -t
abatable, -ly ə'beɪtəbəl, -li
abat, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beɪt,
 -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s
abatis (*sing.*) 'æbətis [-ti:]
abatis (*plur.*) 'æbətɪz
abatisses (*plur.*) 'æbətɪsɪz
abattis, -es ə'bætɪs, -iz
abattoir, -s 'æbɒtwɑ:* [-two:*], -z
Abba 'æbə
abbacy, -ies 'æbəsɪ, -iz
Abbas 'æbəs [-bæs]
abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z
abbess, -es 'æbɪs [-bes], -z
Abbeville (*in France*) 'æbvɪl (abvɪl),
 (*in U.S.A.*) 'æbɪvɪl
abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z
abbot (A.), -s 'æbɒt, -s
Abbotsford 'æbɒtsfɒd
abbotship, -s 'æbɒt-ʃɪp, -s
Abbott 'æbɒt
abbreviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'briː-
 vɪt [-vjeɪt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
abbreviation, -s ə'briːvi'eɪʃən, -z
abbreviatory ə'briːvjətəri [-vɪət-
 -vɪt-]
abc, -'s 'eɪbi:'si:, -z
Abdera æb'dɪərə
abdicant, -s 'æbdɪkənt, -s
abdicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdɪkeɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
abdication, -s 'æbdɪ'keɪʃən, -z
Abdial 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]
abdomen, -s 'æbdəmen 'æb'doumen,
 -min], -s

Note.—æb'doumen [-min] is the form generally used by members of the medical profession.

abdominal, -ally æb'dɒmɪnəl [əb-], əli
abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt
 [əb-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
abduction, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z
Abdulla, -s æb'dʌlə [əb-], -z
Abdy 'æbdi
abeam ə'bi:m
abecedarian, eɪbi(:)si(:)'dɛərɪən
A Becket ə'bekɪt
abed ə'bed
Abednego 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]
Abel (*biblical name, English name*)
 'eɪbəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl
Abell 'eɪbəl
Abelmeholah 'eɪbəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]
Aberavon 'æbə'rævən [-bə:'r-] (*Welsh*
 aber'avon)
Aberbrothock 'æbə'brɒʊk [-bə:'b-]
Note.—This place-name has to be pronounced incorrectly 'æbɒbrə-
 'θɒk [-bə:b-] in Southey's 'Inch-
 cape Rock.'
Abercorn 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]
Abercrombie [-by] 'æbəkræmbɪ [-bə:k-],
 -krəm-, -'—
Aberdare 'æbə'deə* [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*
 aber'da:r)
Aberdeen, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-],
 '-'], -fɪə* [-fɔ*]
aberdevine, -s 'æbədə'vain [-bə:d-], -z
Aberdonian, -s 'æbə'dɒnjən [-bə:'d-],
 -nɒn], -z
Aberdour 'æbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]
Aberdovey 'æbə'dəvi [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*
 aber'dəvi)
Abergavenny (*family name*) 'æbə'geni
 [-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəgə'veni (*Welsh*
 abergə'veni)
Abergele 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (*Welsh*
 aber'gele)
Abernethy 'æbə'neθɪ [-bə:'n-, in the S.
 also -'ni:θɪ] [-t
aberrant, -ce, -cy, -t 'æberənts [ə'b-], -si,
 aberrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreɪt [-ber-],
 -s, -in, -id
aberration, -s 'æbə'reɪʃən [-be:'r-], -z
Abersychan 'æbə'sɪkən [-bə:'s-] (*Welsh*
 aber'səxən)

Abert 'eibæ:t
Abertillery 'æbɒtɪ'lɛəri (Welsh
 abertal'eri)
Aberystwyth 'æbə'ristwiθ (Welsh
 aber'astuiθ)
abet -s, -ing, -ted, -tor/s, -ment
 ə'bet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -mənt
abeyance ə'beɪəns
abhor -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
abhorrence, -t əb'hɔrən[s, -t
Abia (*biblical name*) ə'baɪə, (*city*) 'æbiə
Abiathar ə'baɪəθə*
Abib 'eɪbɪb ['æbɪb]
abide, -es, -ing, **abode** ə'baid, -z, -ɪŋ,
 abies 'æbi:z ['eɪb-] [ə'boud
abigail, -s 'æbɪgeɪl, -z [ə'boud
Abigail 'æbɪgeɪl [*with some Jews*
 'æbi'geɪl]
Abijah ə'baidʒə [ə'bi'geɪl]
Abilene (*in Syria*) 'æbɪ'lɪni, (*in*
U.S.A.) 'æbɪ'lɪn
ability, -ies ə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
Abimelech, -nadab ə'bɪ'mɛlək, -nədəb
 ʔæbɪŋdɔn
Abinger 'æbɪndʒə*
ab initio 'æbɪ'nɪʃiə [-'nɪʃiə]
Abinoam ə'binəʊəm [*with some Jews*
 'æbɪ'nəʊəm]
abiogenesis eɪbaɪəʊ'dʒenɪsɪs
Abishai 'æbɪʃeɪəɪ [ə'b-, 'æbɪʃəɪ, 'æbɪ-
 'ʃeɪəɪ]
abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis
abjection əb'dʒekʃən
abjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed əb'dʒu:di-
 keɪt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
abjuration, -s 'æbdʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒuə'r-,
 -dʒuə'r-, -dʒə'r-], -z
abjure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə*
 [əb-, -dʒuə*, -dʒuə*, -dʒuə:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ablation əb'leɪʃən [əb-]
ablative 'æblə'taɪvəl
ablative (*s. adj.*), -s 'æblə'tɪv, -z
ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s
ablaze ə'bleɪz
able, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbəl, -lə*, -list, li
able-bodied 'eɪbəl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbəl'b-]
ablation, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z
abnegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnɪgeɪt
 [-neɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
abnegation, -s 'æbnɪ'geɪʃən [-neɪ'g-], -z
Abner 'æbnə*
abnormal, -ally 'æb'nɔ:məl [əb-,
 'æb'n-], -əli
abnormality, -ies 'æbnɔ:'mælɪtɪ, -iz
abnormality, -ies 'æbnɔ:'mɪtɪ [əb-], -iz
aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔ:d]
abode (*s. v.*), -s ə'boud, -z

abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
abolition, -s 'æbɒ'lɪʃən [-bəu'l-, -bu'l-],
 -z
abolitionism, -st/s 'æbɒ'lɪʃənɪzəm
 [-bəu'l-, -bu'l-, -ʃnɪ-], -st/s
abominable, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbəl,
 -li, -lnɪs
abominable, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmɪneɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
abomination, -s ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
aboriginal, -ally 'æbɔ'rɪdʒənəl [-bɔ'r-,
 -dʒɪn-], -əli
aborigines 'æbɔ'rɪdʒɪnɪz [-bɔ'r-]
abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z
abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
Aboukir, 'æbu(ɪ)'kɪə* ['æb-]
abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 about ə'baut [-ɪd
above ə'bav
above-board ə'bav'bɔ:d [-'bɔ:d, -'--]
above - mentioned ə'bav'menʃənd
 [*when attributive also* '-, -]
abracadabra, -s 'æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z
abrade, -es, -ing, -ed ə'b'reɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
Abraham 'eɪbrəhæm [-həm, *as a*
biblical name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]
Abrahams 'eɪbrəhæmz
Abram 'eɪbrəm [-rəm, *as a biblical*
name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]
abrasion, -s ə'b'reɪʒən, -z
abrasive ə'b'reɪsɪv
abraxus ə'bræksəs
abreast ə'brest
abridge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s
 ə'bɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
abroad ə'brɔ:d
abrogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrəʊgeɪt
 [-rəʊ-, -ruʒ-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
abrogation, -s 'æbrəʊ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-,
 -ru'g-], -z
A'Brook ə'brʊk
abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ɪst, -li,
Abruzzi ə'brʊtsɪ:() [-nis
Absalom 'æbsələm
abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz
abscissa, -ae, -as 'æb'sɪsə [əb-], -ɪ, -əz
abscission, -s 'æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʒən], -z
abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [əb-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
absence, -s 'æbsəns, -iz
absent (*adj.*), -ly 'æbsənt, -li
absent (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
absentee, -s, -ism 'æbsən'ti: [-sen-], -z
 -ɪzəm

absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'
'maɪndɪd [also '---, '---, according
to sentence-stress], -li, -nis

absinth 'æbsɪnθ

absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t],
-ist, -nis

absolutely 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatic-*
ally also '---, *predicatively also*
'---]

Note.—Some people use the form
'--- meaning 'completely' and
'--- meaning 'certainly.'

absolution, -s 'æbsəlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

absolutism, -st/s 'æbsəlu:tɪzəm [-'lju:-],
-st/s

absolve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;
-ent/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -ɪŋ/li,
-d, -ɪdli; -əbl; -ənt/li

absorption əb'sɔ:pʃən [əb'zɔ:-]

absorptive əb'sɔ:ptɪv [əb'zɔ:-]

abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'steɪn
[əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

abstemious, -ly, -ness əb'sti:mjəs [əb-
-mɪəs], -li, -nis

abstention, -s əb'stenʃən [əb-], -z

abstergent (s. *adj.*), -s əb'stə:dʒənt,
-s

abstinen[ce, -t] 'æbstɪnən[s, -t

abstract (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-
trækt, -s, -li [-'---], -nis [-'---]

abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
əb'strækt [əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

abstraction, -s əb'strækʃən [əb-], -z

abstruse, -ly, -ness əb'stru:s [əb-],
-li, -nis

absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities
əb'sɜ:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz

Abu 'ɑ:bʊ:

Abukir 'æbʊ(:)'kiə* [ɑ:b-]

abundant[ce, -t/ly] ə'bʌndən[s, -t/li

Abury 'eɪbəri

abuse (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz

abuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bju:z,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:sɪv, -li, -nis

abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal
ə'bʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s; -l

abutilon, -s ə'bju:tɪlən, -z

Abydos ə'bɪdɒs

abysm, -s ə'bɪzəm, -z

abysmal, -ally ə'bɪzəm[əl], -əli

abyss, -es ə'bɪs, -iz

Abyssinia, -n/s 'æbɪ'sɪnjə [-bə's-, -nɪə],
-n/z

acacia, -s ə'keɪʃə, -z

academic, -al, -ally 'ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli

academician, -s ə'kædə'mɪʃən [-de'm-,
-di'm-], -z

academ[y, -ies] ə'kædəm[j, -iz

Acadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

acajou, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z

acanth[us, -i, -uses, -ine] ə'kænθ[əs,
-ai, -əsɪz, -ain

acatalectic ə'kætə'lektɪk [ə'k-]

acatalepsy ə'kætəlepsi [ə'k-]

acataleptic ə'kætə'leptɪk [ə'k-]

Accad 'ækæd

Accadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

accede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:d
[ək-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

accelerando æk'selə'rændou [ək-, ə'tfel-]
[ək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

acceleration, -s æk'selə'reɪʃən [ək-], -z

accelerative æk'selərətɪv [ək-, reɪt-]

accelerator, -s ək'selərɪtə* [æk-], -z

accent (s.), -s 'æksənt [-sent], -s

accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æk'sent
[ək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

accentual, -ly æk'sentʃʊəl [ək-, -tʃwəl,
-tʃʊl], -i

accentuate, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentʃueɪt
[ək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

accentuation, -s æk'sentʃu'eɪʃən [ək-],
-z

accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept
[æk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -ə*/z

acceptability ək'septə'bɪlɪti [æk-, -lət-]
[æk-], -li, -lnɪs

acceptan[ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s] ək'septən[s
[æk-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s

acceptation, -s 'æksep'teɪʃən, -z

access 'ækses

accessar[y, -ies] æk'sesər[j, -iz

accessibility æk'sesɪ'bɪlɪti [ək-, -sə'b-,
-lət-]

accessible æk'sesəbl [ək-, -sɪb-]

accession, -s æk'seɪʃən [ək-], -z

accessit, -s æk'sesɪt [ək-], -s

accessor[y] (s. *adj.*), -ies æk'sesər[j
[ək-], -iz

accidence 'æksɪdəns [ək-], -iz

accident, -s 'æksɪdənt, -s

accident[al, -ally] 'æksɪ'dent[əl, -əli [-lɪ]

acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

acclamation, -s 'ækklə'meɪʃən, -z

acclamatory ə'klæmətəri

acclimatation ə'klaɪmə'teɪʃən

acclimation 'ækklai'meɪʃən

acclimatization [-ɪsa-] ə'klaɪmətai'zeɪ-
ʃən [-ti'z-]

acclimatiz[e] [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'klaɪmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

acclivity, -ies ə'kli:vɪtɪ [æ'k-], -iz

accolade, -s 'ækəleɪd [-kəʊl-, -lə:d, -l-], -z
accommodat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;
-ive/ly ə'kɒmɒdeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv/li
accommodation, -s ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən, -z
accompaniment, -s ə'kəmpənɪmənt, -s
accompanist, -s ə'kəmpənɪst, -s
accompan|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;
-yist/s ə'kəmpənɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -lə*/z; -iist/s
accomplice, -s ə'kɒmplɪs [-'kəm-], -ɪz
accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ə'kɒmplɪʃ [-'kəm-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
accord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔ:d, -z,
accordan|ce, -t ə'kɔ:dən/s, -t
according, -ly ə'kɔ:dɪŋ, -li
accordion, -s ə'kɔ:djən [-dlən], -z
accost, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accouchement, -s ə'ku:fmənt [mɔ:ŋ, -mən] (akufmə), -z
accoucheur, -s 'æku:'fə: [ə'ku:fə:*] (akufœr), -z
accoucheuse, -s 'æku:'fə:z (akufœz), -ɪz
account (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaunt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accountability ə'kauntə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
accountable, -ly, -leness ə'kauntəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
accountan|cy, -t/s ə'kauntən/sɪ, -t/s
account-book, -s ə'kauntbʊk, -s
accout|re, -tres, -tring, -tred; -tre-
 ment/s ə'ku:tə*, -təz, -tərɪŋ [-trɪŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
Accra (in Ghana) ə'kra: [æ'k-]
accredit, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accretion, -s ə'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z
accretive ə'kri:tɪv [ə'k-]
Accrington 'ækriŋtən [[ə'kruɪŋ], -d
accru|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -ɪŋ
accumulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'kju:mjuleɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
accumulation, -s ə'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-], -z
accumulative ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪv [-mjəl-], -z
accuracy 'ækjʊərəsɪ [-kjər-, -kjər-, -rɪsɪ]
accur|ate, -ately, -ateness 'ækjʊrɪt [-kjər-], -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs [-ətnɪs]
accursed, -ly ə'kɜ:sɪd, -li
accusal, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z
accusation, -s 'ækju:(t)'zeɪʃən, -z
accusativ|al ə'kju:zə'taɪvəl
accusative (s. adj.), -s ə'kju:zətɪv, -z
accusatory ə'kju:zətərɪ
accus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d/nɪs
ace, -s eɪs, -ɪz
acedama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]
acerbity ə'sə:bɪtɪ
Acestes ə'sesti:z
acetate 'æsɪtɪt [-teɪt]
acetic ə'sɪtɪk [æ's-, -'set-]
acet|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'setɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
acetone 'æsɪtəʊn
acet|ose, -ous 'æsɪtəʊs, -əs
acetyl 'æsɪtɪl
acetylene ə'setɪlɪn [æ's-]
Achaea, -n/s ə'ki:(t)ə, -n/z
Achaia ə'kaɪə
Achan 'eɪkən
Achates ə'keɪtɪz
ach|e (s. v.) (pain), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 eɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ache (letter H), -s eɪtʃ, -ɪz
Achernar (star) 'eɪkənə:*
Acheron 'ækərən [-rən]
Acheson 'ætʃsən
achiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able
 ə'tʃɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Achil|l 'ækɪl
Achilles ə'kɪli:z
Achille Serre 'æʃɪl'sɜ:ə* [-ʃɪl-] (afɪlsɜ:r)
Achin ə'tʃɪ:n
Achish ə'ɪkɪʃ
Achony 'ækənri
Achray ə'kreɪ [ə'xreɪ]
achromatic, -ally 'ækrou'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli
achromat|ism ə'kroumətɪzəm [æ'k-]
achromatiz|e [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'kroumətaɪz [æ'k-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
acid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
acid|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
acidity ə'sɪdɪtɪ [æ's-]
acidiz|e [-ɪsɪ], -es -ing, -ed 'æsɪdaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
acidosis 'æsɪdousɪs
acidulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdjuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Acis 'eɪsɪs
ack æk
ack-ack 'æk'æk
Ackerman (n) 'ækəmən [-kəm-, -mæn]
acknowledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s; -eable ək'nɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).
Ackroyd 'ækroɪd

Aceland 'æklənd
acme, -s 'ækmi, -z
acne 'ækni
Acrol (*road in London, system of bridge playing*) 'ækəl
acolyte, -s 'ækələit [-koul-], -s
Acomb 'eikəm
Aconcagua 'ækən'kɑ:gwə [-'kægju:]
aconite, -s 'ækənait, -s
acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eikɔ:n, -z; -fel/z
acotyledon, -s æ,kɔti'li:dən [ɔ,k-], -z
acoustic, -ally, -s ə'ku:stik [ohl-fashioned 'kaus-], -əli, -s
acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s ə'kweint, -s, -in, -id; -əns/iz
acquaintanceship, -s ə'kweintənʃip [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s
acquest, -s æ'kwɛst [ə'k-], -s
acquiesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt
acquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'kwaɪə*, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl
acquisition, -s 'ækwi'zɪʃən, -z
acquisitive ə'kwizitiv [ə'k-]
acquit, -s, -ting, -tēd; -tal/s ə'kwit, -s, -in, -id; -l/z
acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə*, -z; -ridʒ/iz
acrid, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis
acridity æ'kriditi [ə'k-]
acrimonious, -ly, -ness 'ækri'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
acrimony, -ies 'ækriməni, -iz
acritude 'ækritju:d [-izəm
acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækroβæt [-roub-], -s;
acrobatic, -s, -ally 'ækroβætik [-rou'b-], -s, -əli [-niə
Acroceraunia 'ækrouke'rɔ:njə [-kɔ'r-,
Acrocorinthus 'ækroukə'rinθəs [-rək-,
 -kɔ'r-]
acropolis, -es ə'krɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz
across ə'krɒs [-'krɒ:s]
acrostic, -s ə'krɒstɪk, -s
Acrux (*star*) 'ei-kraks
act (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
acta 'æktə
actinic æk'tɪnik
actinium æk'tɪnɪəm [-nɪəm]
action, -s 'æksən, -z
actionable 'æksənəbl [-fənəb-, -fənəb-]
Actium 'æktiəm [-tjəm]
activable 'æktivəbl [-in, -id
activate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktiveit, -s,
active, -ly, -ness 'æktiv, -li, -nis
activist, -s 'æktivɪst, -s
activity, -ies æk'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
Acton 'æktən
actor, -s 'æktə*, -z

actress, -es 'æktris, -iz
actual, -ly 'æktʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
actuality, -ies 'æktju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-], -iz
actualize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃuəlaɪz [-tjwəl-, -tʃuəl-, -tʃwəl-], -iz, -in, -d
actuarial 'æktju'eariəl [-tʃu-]
actuary, -ies 'æktjʊəri [tjwər-, -tʃuər-, -tʃwər-], -iz
actuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -in, -id
actuation, -s 'æktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
acuity ə'kju:(i)ti
acumen ə'kju:men ['ækjumen]
acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ə'kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
A.D. 'ei'di: ['ænəu'dɒminai]
ad æd
Ada 'eɪdə
adage, -s 'ædɪdʒ, -iz
adagio, -s ə'dɑ:ʒiəu [-dʒjou], -z
Adair ə'deə*
Adalbert 'ædəlbɜ:t
Adam 'ædəm
adamant 'ædəmənt [-mənt]
adamantine 'ædə'məntaɪn
adamite (A.), -s 'ædəmaɪt, -s
Adams 'ædəmz
Adamson 'ædəmsən
Adamthwaite 'ædəmθweɪt
Adana (*in Turkey*) 'ædənə
adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'dæpt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
adaptability ə'dæptə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
adaptable, -ness ə'dæptəbl, -nis
adaptation, -s 'ædəp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z
Adar 'eɪdə*
Adare ə'deə*
Adastral ə'dæstrəl
Adcock 'ædkək
add, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -in, -id
addendum, -s ə'dendɪəm [æ'd-], -ə
adder, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort 'ædə*, -z; -ztən, -wɜ:t
addict (s.), -s 'ædɪkt, -s
addict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'dɪkt, -s, -in, -id/nɪs
addiction, -s ə'dɪkʃən, -z
Addington 'ædɪŋtən
Addis Ababa 'ædɪs'æbəbe [-'ɑ:b-]
Addiscombe 'ædɪskəm
Addison 'ædɪsn
addition, -s ə'dɪʃən, -z
additional, -tionally ə'dɪlʃən [fənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -fənəl], -ʃənəl [-fənəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪl, -ʃənəl]

addle (*adj. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'ædl-,
-lɜ-, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
addleheaded, **-pated** 'ædl|hɛdɪd,
-pɛtɪd
Addlestone 'ædlstɒn
address (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ə'dres, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t
addressee, **-s** 'ædre'si:, -z
adduc/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** -er/s; -ɪbl
ə'dju:s [æ'd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z;
-ɪbl [-əbl]
Adeane ə'di:n
Adel (*in Yorks.*) 'ædl
Adela (*English name*) 'ædɪlə, (*foreign
name*) ə'deɪlə
Adelaide (*in Australia*) 'ædɪləɪd [-dɪl-,
-lɪd], (*Christian name, road in
London*) 'ædɪləɪd [-dɪl-]
*Note.—The pronunciation in Australia
is with -ləɪd.*
Adelina 'ædlɪ'li:nə [-dɪ'l-]
Adeline 'ædlɪlɪn [-dɪl-]
Adelphi ə'delfɪ
Aden (*in Arabia*) 'eɪdn, (*in Aberdeen-
shire*) 'ædn
adenoid -s 'ædɪnoɪd [-dɒn-], -z
adept (*s.*), **-s** 'ædept [ə'dept, æ'd-,
rə'rely 'eɪdept], -s
adept (*adj.*) 'ædept [ə'd-, æ'd-]
adequacy 'ædɪkwəsi
adequate **-ly**, **-ness** 'ædɪkwɪt, -lɪ
['ædɪkwɒtli], -nɪs ['ædɪkwɒtnɪs]
adhere, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** əd'hɪə*
[æd-, -'hjo:*, -'ʃo:*, -z, -rɪŋ], -d,
-rə*/z
adheren/ce, **-t/s** əd'hɪərən[s] [æd-,
-hjo:*, -'ʃo:*, -t/s]
adhesion, **-s** əd'hɪʒən [æd-], -z
adhesive, **-ly**, **-ness** əd'hɪsɪv [æd-,
-hɪzɪv], -lɪ, -nɪs
ad hoc 'æd'hɒk [-'houk]
Adie 'eɪdi
adieu, **-s** ə'dju:, -z
adipocere, 'ædɪpə'sɪə* [-pə's-]
adipose 'ædɪpəs
Adirondack, **-s** 'ædɪ'rɒndæk, -s
adit, **-s** 'ædɪt, -s
adjacen/cy, **-t/ly** ə'dʒeɪsən[sɪ, -t/ɪ
adjectiv/al, **-ally** 'ædʒek'taɪvəl
[-dʒɪk-], -əli
adjective, **-s** 'ædʒɪktɪv [-dʒɛkt-], -z
adjoin, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ə'dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
adjourn, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s** ə'dʒə:n,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudge, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s**
ə'dʒʌdʒ [æ'dʒ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudicat/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ə'dʒu:
dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

adjudication, **-s** ə'dʒu:di'keɪʃən, -z
adjunct, **-s**, **-ly** 'ædʒʌŋkt, -s, -lɪ
[ə'dʒʌŋktɪ]
adjuration, **-s** 'ædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒʊə-], -z
adjuratory ə'dʒuərə'tɔ:ri [-'dʒʊə-]
adjur/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ə'dʒuə* [-'dʒʊə*],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
adjust, **-ts**, **-ting**, **-ted**, **-tment/s** ə'dʒʌst,
-ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s
adjutage 'ædʒʊtɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
adjutan/cy, **-t/s** 'ædʒʊtən[sɪ] [-dʒət-],
Adlai 'ædleɪ [-t/s]
Adler 'ædlə*, 'ɑ:dlə*
ad lib, 'æd'lib
admeasure, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement/s**
æd'meʒə* [əd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
administ/er, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered** əd-
'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
administ/rable, **-ant/s** əd'mɪnɪst'rəbl,
-ənt/s
administration, **-s** əd'mɪnɪst'reɪʃən, -z
administrative əd'mɪnɪst'reɪv [-treɪt-]
administrator, **-s**, **-ship/s** əd'mɪnɪst-
treɪtə*, -z, -ʃɪp/s
administrat/rix, **-xes**, **-ces** əd'mɪnɪst-
treɪtrɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪ:z
admirable, **-ly**, **-leness** 'ædmərəbəl, -lɪ,
-lɪnɪs
admiral, **-s** 'ædmərəl, -z
admiralt/y, **-ies** 'ædmərəltɪ, -ɪz
admiration 'ædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]
admir/e, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s**
əd'maɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/lɪ, -d, -rə*/z
admissibility əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]
admissible əd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]
admission, **-s** əd'mɪʃən, -z
admit, **-s**, **-ting**, **-ted/ly**; **-tance/s**
əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/lɪ; -əns/ɪz
admix, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-ture/s** əd'mɪks
[æd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z
admonish, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s**
əd'mɒnɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
admonition, **-s** 'ædmə'nɪʃən [-mɒu'n-],
-z
admonitory əd'mɒnɪtəri [æd-]
ado ə'du:
adobe, **-s** ə'dəʊbi [ə'dəʊb], -z
adolescen/ce, **-t/s** 'ædəʊ'lesn[s] [-dɪ'l-],
-t/s
Adolf (*English name*) 'ædɒlf, (*German
name*) 'ɑ:dɒlf ['æd] ('ɑ:dɒlf)
Adolphus ə'dɒlfəs
Adonais 'ædəʊ'neɪs [-dɒ'n-]
Adonijah 'ædəʊ'naɪdʒə [-dɒ'n-]
Adonis ə'dəʊnɪs
adopt, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-ive** ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd; -ɪv
adoption, **-s** ə'dɒpʃən, -z

adorable, -ly, -leness ə'dɔːrəbəl, -li, -lnis
adoration, -s ,ædɔː'reɪʃən [-də'r-], -z
adore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔː*
 [-'dɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔːn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adrenal ə'driːnəl
adrenalin ə'drenəlɪn
Adria, -n 'eɪdrɪə, -n
Adrianople ,eɪdrɪə'nəʊpl [æd-]
Adriatic ,eɪdrɪ'ætɪk [æd-]
adrift ə'drɪft [-nis
adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ist, -li,
adsorb, -s, -ing, -ed æd'sɔːb [əd-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
adsum 'ædsʌm
adulation, -s ,ædju'leɪʃən, -z
adulatory 'ædjuleɪtəri [-lət-]
Adullam, -ite/s ə'dʌləm, -ait/s
adult (s. *adj.*), -s 'ædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s
adulterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
adulteration, -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z
adulter(er/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltər]*ə/z,
 -is/iz [-es/iz]
adulterous, -ly ə'dʌltərəs, -li
adultery, -ies ə'dʌltəri, -iz
adumbrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreɪt
 [-dəm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z
adumbration, -s ,ædʌm'breɪʃən [-dəm-],
advaita əd'vaɪtə (*Hind.* ədvəytə)
ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔːrəm [-væl-, -rəm]
advantage (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed,
 -ement/s əd'vɑːntɪdʒ, -iz, -t, -mənt/s
advantageous, -ly, -ness ,ædvən-
 'teɪdʒəs [-væn-, -væn-], -li, -nis
advene, -es, -ing, -ed æd'viːn [əd-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
advent (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s
adventitious, -ly ,ædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li
adventuress (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s, -ures/es əd'ventʃəs*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əris/iz
adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm
adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs,
adverb, -s 'ædvɜːb, -z [-li, -nis
adverbial, -ly əd'vɜːbjəl [əd-, -biəl], -i
adversary, -ies 'ædvəsəri, -iz
adversative əd'vɜːsətɪv [əd-]
adverse, -ly 'ædvɜːs, -li [əd'vɜːsli,
 'æd'vɜːsli]
adversity, -ies əd'vɜːsɪtɪ, -iz
advert (*advertisement*), -s 'ædvɜːt, -s
advert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɜːt [əd-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-t/li
advertance, -cy, -t/ly əd'vɜːtəns, -si,

advertise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvɜː-
 taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
advertisement, -s əd'vɜːtɪsmənt
 [-tɪzm-], -s
advice, -s əd'vaɪs, -iz
advice-boat, -s əd'vaɪsbəʊt, -s
advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
advisable, -ly, -leness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
advise, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s, -or/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əri
advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vuk-]
advocate (s.), -s 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-,
 -keɪt], -s
advocate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
advocation ,ædvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-]
advowson, -s əd'vaʊzən, -z
Adye 'eɪdi
adynamic ,ædai'næmɪk [-di'n-]
adz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ædz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Aeacus 'i:(ə)kəs
Aeaea i:'i:ə
aedile, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; fɪp/s
Aeetes i:'i:tiːz
Aegean i:(ə)dʒiːən [-iən]
Aegeus 'i:(ə)dʒjuːs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs]
Aegina i:(ə)dʒaɪnə
aegis 'i:dʒɪs
aegrotat, -s i:(ə)'grəʊtæt ['i:grəʊt-], -s
Aelfric 'ælfɪk
Aemilius i:(ə)'mɪliəs [-ljəs]
Aeneas i:(ə)'niːəs ['i:niːəs]
Aeneid, -s 'i:niɪd [-nɪɪd], -z
Aeneus 'i:nijuːs ['i:niʒəs, -niʒəs]
Aeolia, -n/s i:(ə)'əʊljə [-liə], -n/z
Aeolic i:(ə)'əʊlɪk
Aeolus 'i:(ə)'əʊləs ['i:(ə)əl-]
aeon, -s 'i:ən ['i:ən], -z
aerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪəreɪt
 ['eər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
aeration ,eɪə'reɪʃən [eə'r-]
aerial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'eəriəl, -z, -i
aerie, -s 'eəri ['iəri], -z
aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'eəri|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
aero 'eərou
aerodrome, -s 'eəɹədrəʊm, -z
aerodynamic, -s 'eəroudaɪ'næmɪk
 ['eɪər-, -di'n-], -s
aerodyne, -s 'eəroudaɪn, -z
aerolite, -s 'eərelaɪt ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s
aerolith, -s 'eərolɪθ ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s
aerological ,eəɹə'lɔdʒɪkəl [eɪər-, -roul-]
aerologist/s, -y eə'ɹələdʒɪst/s [eɪə'r-],
 -i

aeronaut, -s 'eərənɔ:t, -s
aeronautic, -al, -s 'eərə'nɔ:tɪk, -əl, -s
aerophone, -s 'eərəfəʊn, -z
aeroplane, -s 'eərəpleɪn [-rəʊp-], -z
aerostat, -s 'eərəʊstæt ['eɪər-, -rəs-], -s
aerter 'eəteks
aeruginous iə'ru:dʒɪnəs
aerly (s.) (= **aerie**), -ies 'eərli ['iəri], -iz
aery (adj.) 'eəri ['eəri]
Aeschines 'i:skini:z
Aeschylus 'i:skilos
Aesculapius 'i:skju'leɪpjəs [-pləs]
Aesop 'i:sɒp
aesthete, -s 'i:sOɪt ['es-], -s
aesthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetɪk [is-,
 es-], -əl, -ali, -s
aestheticism, -st/s i:s'θetisi'zəm [is-,
 es-], -st/s
aestival i:s'taɪvəl
Aethelstan 'æθelstæn
aether 'i:ðə*
Aethiopia, -n/s 'i:θi'əʊpiə [-piə], -n/z
aetiology 'i:ti'ɒlədʒi
Aetna 'etnə
afar ə'fɑ:*
afear ə'fiəd
affability 'æfə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
affable, -ly, -leness 'æfəbl, -li, -lnɪs
affair, -s ə'fɛə*, -z
affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness
 ə'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs
affectation, -s 'æfek'teɪʃən [-fɪk-], -z
affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnɪt [-ʃnɪt,
 -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
afferent 'æfərənt
affettuoso ə'fetʃu'ənzəʊ [æf-, -tu-]
affiance, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
affidavit, -s 'æfi'deɪvɪt, -s
affiliate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪliet, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
affiliation, -s ə'fɪli'eɪʃən, -z
affinity, -ies ə'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz
affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fɜ:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -abl
affirmation, -s 'æfə:'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z
affirmative, -ly ə'fɜ:mətɪv, -li
affirmatory ə'fɜ:mətəri
affix (s.), -es 'æfɪks, -z
affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪks [æ'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
afflatus ə'fleɪtəs
afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flɪkt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -iv
affliction, -s ə'flɪkʃən, -z
affluence, -t/s, -tly 'æflʊəns [-flʊən-],
 -t/s, -tli

afflux, -es 'æflʌks, -iz
afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
afforest, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:rɪst [ə'f-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
afforestation, -s ə'fɔ:rɪs'teɪʃən [ə'f-,
 -rɔs-], -z
affranchise, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fræntʃaɪz
 [æ'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
affray, -s ə'frei, -z
affricate (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkɪt [-keɪt], -s
affricated 'æfrɪkeɪtɪd
affrication 'æfrɪ'keɪʃən
affricative (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkətɪv [ə'f-], -z
affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'fraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd/li
affront (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z
Afghanistan 'æfgænɪstæn [-tən, æf-,
 'gænɪs'tæn, æfgænɪs'tɑ:n]
afield ə'fi:ld
afire ə'faɪə*
Aflalo ə'flɑ:ləʊ
afflame ə'fleɪm
afloat ə'fləʊt
afoot ə'fʊt
afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:*
 [-'fɔə*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -təɪm
a fortiori 'eɪ,fɔ:ti'ɔ:rɪ [-'fɔ:fi-, 'ɑ:fɔ:-
 ti'ɔ:ri]
afraid ə'freɪd
afreet, -s 'æfrɪt, -s
afresh ə'freʃ
Afric 'æfrɪk
Africa, -n/s 'æfrɪkə, -n/z
Africander, -s 'æfrɪ'kændə*, -z
Africanus 'æfrɪ'kænəs [-'keɪn-]
Afridi, -s 'æfrɪdɪ [ə'f-], -z
Afrikaans 'æfrɪ'ka:ns
afrit, -s 'æfrɪt, -s
aft aft
after 'ɑ:ftə*
after-birth, -s 'ɑ:ftəbɜ:θ, -s
after-crop, -s 'ɑ:ftə-krɒp, -s
afterglow, -s 'ɑ:ftə-gləʊ, -z
after-guard, -s 'ɑ:ftəgɑ:d, -z
aftermath, -s 'ɑ:ftməθ [-mɑ:θ], -s
afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftənu:n [ɑ:ftə'n-,
 ɪtrɪbʊtɪvli 'ɑ:ftənu:n], -z
after-piece, -s 'ɑ:ftəpi:s, -iz
afterthought, -s 'ɑ:ftəθɔ:t, -s
afterward, -s 'ɑ:ftəwəd, -z
Aga 'ɑ:gə
Agag 'eɪgəg
again, -st ə'geɪn [-'geɪn], -st
Agamemnon 'ægə'memnən [-nən,
 agəpɪ(:), -z
agape (s.), -s 'ægəpɪ(:), -z
agape (adj. adv.) ə'geɪp

agapemone 'æɡə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
 Agar 'eiga:*, 'eiga*
 agaric (s.), -s 'æɡərik ['æɡərik], -s
 agaric (adj.) 'æɡərik ['æɡ-]
 Agassiz (Swiss-Amer. geologist) 'æɡəsi(:),
 (town in Brit. Columbia) 'æɡə'si:
 Agassizhorn 'æɡəsi:hɔ:n
 agate (stone), -s 'æɡət [-git], -s
 Agate (surname) 'eigət, 'æɡət
 Agatha 'æɡəθə
 Agathocles 'æɡəθəkliz [-θəuk-]
 agave, -s 'əɡeivi ['ægeiv], -z
 agaze 'əɡeiz
 age (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d (*p. tense and
 partic.*) eidʒ, -iz, -in, -d
 aged (adj.) (old) 'eidʒid, (of the age of)
 agedness 'eidʒidnis [eidʒd
 ageless 'eidʒlis
 agelong 'eidʒlɔŋ
 agency, -ies 'eidʒənsi, -iz
 agenda, -s 'əʒdʒəndə, -z
 agene 'eidʒi:n
 Agenor 'əʒi:nɔ:*
 agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s
 Ager 'eidʒə*
 Agesilaus 'æʒesi'leias
 Aggie 'ægi
 agglomerate (s. adj.), -s 'əɡləmərit
 [-reit], -s
 agglomerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'əɡləməreit, -s, -in, -id
 agglomeration, -s 'əɡləmə'reifən, -z
 agglutinate (adj.) 'əɡlutinit [-neit]
 agglutinate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'əɡlu:-
 tineit, -s, -in, -id
 agglutination, -s 'əɡlut'i'neifən, -z
 agglutinative 'əɡlut:inətiv [-neit-]
 aggrandize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'əɡrændəiz ['ægrændəiz], -iz, -in, -d
 aggrandizement [-ise-] 'əɡrændizmənt
 aggravate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveit,
 -s, -in/li, -id
 aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veifən, -z [-s
 aggregate (s. adj.), -s 'ægrigit [-geit],
 aggregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrigeit,
 -s, -in, -id
 aggregation, -s 'æɡri'geifən, -z
 aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əɡres
 ['æɡ-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 aggression, -s 'əɡresən ['æɡ-], -z
 aggressive, -ly, -ness 'əgresiv ['æɡ-],
 -li, -nis [-d
 aggrieve, -es, -ing, -ed 'əɡri:v, -z, -in,
 Aggy 'ægi
 aghast 'əɡə:st [-nis
 agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒail, -ist, -li,
 agility 'ædʒiliti
 Agincourt 'ædʒinkɔ:t

agiotage 'ædʒətidʒ
 agitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒiteit,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 agitation, -s 'ædʒi'teifən, -z
 agitate 'ædʒi'ta:tou
 aglow 'əɡlou
 agnail, -s 'æɡneil, -z
 agnate 'æɡneit
 agnation 'æɡ'neifən
 Agnes 'æɡnis
 Agnew 'æɡnju:
 agnomen, -s 'æɡ'noumen ['æɡ'n-], -z
 agnostic, -s 'æɡ'nɒstik [əɡ-], -s
 agnosticism 'æɡ'nɒstisizəm [əɡ-]
 Agnus Dei, -s 'ɑ:ɡnus'deɪi: ['æɡnəs-
 'di:ai], -z
 ago 'əɡou
 agog 'əɡɔɡ
 agone 'əɡɔn
 Agonistes 'æɡə'nisti:z [-ɡou'n-]
 agonistic, -ally, -s 'æɡə'nistik [-ɡou'n-],
 -əli, -s
 agonize [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'æɡənaiz [-ɡou'n-], -iz, -in/li, -d
 agony, -ies 'æɡəni, -iz
 agorla, -ae, -as 'æɡərlə [-ɡɔr-], -i:, -əz
 agouti, -s 'əɡu:ti, -z
 Agra 'ɑ:ɡrə
 agrarian, -s, -ism 'əɡreəriən [ei'ɡ-], -z,
 -izəm
 agree, -s, -ing, -d 'əɡri:, -z, -in, -d
 agreeable, -ly, -leness 'əɡriəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
 agreement, -s 'əɡri:mənt, -s
 agrestic 'əɡrestik [æ'ɡ-]
 Agricola 'əɡrikələ [-kɔl-]
 agricultural, -alist/s 'æɡri'kaltʃərəl
 [-tʃur-], -əlist/s
 agriculture 'æɡrikaltʃə*
 agriculturist, -s 'æɡri'kaltʃərist, -s
 agrimony 'æɡriməni
 Agrippa 'əɡripə
 agronomy 'əɡrɔnəmi
 aground 'əɡraund
 ague, -s 'eigju:, -z
 Aguecheek 'eigju:tʃi:k
 Aguilar 'əɡwɪlə* [æ'ɡ-]
 Agutter 'əɡatə*
 ah u:
 aha a(:)'ha: [ə'h-]
 Ahab 'ei hæb
 Ahasuerus 'ə,hæzju'iarəs [ei,hæz-,
 esp. by Jews]
 Ahaz 'ei hæz
 Ahaziah 'ei hæ'zaɪə
 ahead 'ə'hed
 aheap 'ə'hi:p
 ahem m'mpm [mpm, hm]

A'Hern 'eihə:n**Aherne** ə'hə:n**Ahijah** ə'haidʒə**Ahimelech** ə'himələk**Ahithophel** ə'hiθəfel [-0əuf-]**Ahmed** 'ɑ:med**ahoy** ə'hoi**ahungered** ə'hʌŋgəd**Ai** 'eiai [*rarely* ei, ai]**aid** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**aide-de-camp**, -s 'eiddə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddəkɑ), -z**aides-de-camp** 'eidzɔdə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddəkɑ)**aigrette**, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s**aiguille**, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), -z**Aiklen**, -in 'eiklin, -in**ail**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s**Aileen** 'eili:n**aileron**, -s 'eilerən, -z**Aillesbury** 'eizləbi**Ailsa** 'eilsə**aim** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis**Ainger** 'eindʒə***Ainsley**, -ie 'einzli:, -i**Ainsworth** 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]**ain't** eint**Ainu**, -s 'ainu:, -z**air** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d**air-arm**, -s 'eər-ɑ:m ['eəɑ:m], -z**air-base**, -s 'eəbeis, -iz**air-ba'th**, -ths 'eəbɑ:tθ ['eə'b-], -ðz**air-bladder**, -s 'eəblædə*, -z**airborne** 'eəbɔ:n, [-bɔ:n]**air-carrier**, -s 'eə,kæriə*, -z**air-cell**, -s 'eə-sel, -z**air-chamber**, -s 'eə,tʃeimbə*, -z**air-condition**, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'eə-kən,diʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃəniŋ, [-ʃniŋ], -ʃənd**air-cooled** 'eə-ku:ld**aircraft** 'eə-kra:ft**aircraftman**, -men 'eə-kra:ft|mən, -mən**aircraftwoman**, -women 'eə-kra:ft|wumən, -wimin**air-cushion**, -s 'eə,kufin ['eə'k-, -ʃən], -z**Aird** eəd**airdrome**, -s 'eədrəum, -z**Airedale**, -s 'eədeil, -z**air-engine**, -s 'eər,ɛndʒin ['eə,ɛn-], -z**Airey** 'eəri**airfield**, -s eə-fi:ld, -z**airgraph**, -s 'eəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s**air-gun**, -s 'eəgʌn, -z**air-hole**, -s 'eəhəul, -z**airless** 'eəlis**Airlie** 'eəli**air-lift**, -s 'eəlift, -s**air-lock**, -s 'eələk, -s**airman**, -men 'eə|mæn [-mən], -men**air-mail**, -s 'eəmeil, -z

[[mən]

air-minded 'eə,maɪndɪd**air-plane**, -s 'eə-pleɪn, -z**air-pocket**, -s 'eə,pəkit, -s**airport**, -s 'eə-pɔ:t, -s**air-pump**, -s 'eə-pʌmp, -s**air-raid**, -s 'eə-reɪd, -z**air-route**, -s 'eə-ru:t, -s**air-shaft**, -s 'eə-ʃɑ:ft, -s**airship**, -s 'eə-ʃɪp, -s**air-sick** 'eə-sɪk**air-sickness** 'eə,sɪknɪs**air-space** 'eə-speɪs**air-strip**, -s 'eə-strip, -s**airtight** 'eə-taɪt**airway**, -s 'eəweɪ, -z**airworthy**, -iness 'eə,wə:ðli, -inis**airy** (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness

'eəri, -lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Aisgill 'eɪsgɪl**Aislaby** (in Yorks.) 'eɪzləbi [*locally* 'eɪzlɪbi]**aisle**, -s, -d ail, -z, -d**aitch** (*letter* H), -es eɪtʃ, -iz**aitchbone**, -s 'eɪt|bəun, -z**Aitchison** 'eɪtʃɪsn**Aith** eiθ**Aitken** 'eɪtkɪn [-kən], 'eik-**Aix** eɪks (eks)**Aix-la-Chapelle** 'eɪkslə:fæ'pel [-fə'p-] (eksələfæpel)**Aix - les - Bains** 'eɪksleɪ'bē:ŋ [-'bæŋ] (eksleɪbē)**Ajaccio** ə'ʃæʃiəu [ə'dʒæsiəu]**ajar** ə'dʒɑ:***Ajax**, -es 'eɪdʒæks, -iz**ajutage** 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]**Akaba** 'ækəbə**Akbar** 'ækba: * ['Akba: *] (*Hind.* əkbər)**Akenside** 'eɪkɪnsaɪd [-kən-]**Akerman** 'ækəmən**Akers** 'eɪkəz**akimbo** ə'kɪmbəu**akin** ə'kɪn**Akkad** 'ækæd**Akkra** ækrə**Akond of Swat** (*former title of the Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan*)ə'kʊndəv'swət, (*fancy name in poem by E. Lear*) 'ækəndəv'swət

Akron 'ækron [-rən]
Akroyd 'ækroɪd
A.K.T.H. 'ei-kei-ti-'eitf [ækθ]
Al æl
à la a:lɑ: (ala)
Alabama 'ælə'bæmə [-'bɑ:mə]
alabaster 'æləbə:stə* [-bæs-]
Alabaster 'æləbə:stə*
alack ə'læk
alackaday ə'lækədeɪ
alacrity ə'lækriti
Aladdin ə'lædin
Alamein 'æləmeɪn
Alan 'ælən
Aland 'ɑ:lənd ['ɔ:l-]
aland (*adv.*) ə'lænd
alar 'eɪlə*
Alaric 'ælərɪk
alarm (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s
 ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
alarum, -s ə'lɛərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z
alas ə'læs [-'lɑ:s]
Alaska ə'læskə
Alastair 'æləstə*
Alastor ə'læstə:* [æ'l-]
alate (*winged*) 'eɪleɪt
alb, -s ælb, -z
Alba 'ælbə
Alban 'ɔ:lβən ['ɔl-]
Albani æl'bɑ:nɪ
Albania, -n/s əl'beɪnjə [ɔ:l-, -nɪə], -n/z
Albano æl'bɑ:nəu
Albany (*in London*) 'ɔ:lβəni ['ɔl-, 'æl-],
 (*in Australia*) 'æl-, (*in U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:l-
 ['ɔl-]
albatross, -es 'ælbətrɒs, -ɪz
albeit ə'l'bi:t
Albemarle 'ælbɪmə:l [-bəm-]
Alberic 'ælbərɪk
albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bət:], -s
Alberta æl'bɜ:tə
albescent əl'besənt
Albigenses ælbɪ'gensi:z [-'dʒensi:z]
Albin 'ælbɪn
albinism 'ælbɪnɪzəm
albino, -s æl'bɪnəu, -z
Albion 'ælbjən [-bɪən]
Alboni æl'bəʊni
Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albrɛçt)
Albright 'ɔ:lbrɛɪt ['ɔl-]
Albrighton 'ɔ:lbrɛɪtn ['ɔ:lβ-, 'ɔlb-]
albugineous ælbju:(ə)'dʒɪniəs [-njəs]
Albula 'ælbju:lə
album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
albumen 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min, -men]
albumin 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min]
albuminoid/s, -ous æl'bju:minɔɪd/z,
albumum, -s æl'bɜ:nəm, -z [-əs]

Albury (*surname, town in Australia*)
 'ɔ:lβəri ['ɔl-]
Alcaeus æl'si(:)əs
alcaic, -s æl'keɪɪk, -s
Alcazar (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə*
 [-æθə*, (al'kaðər), (*music hall*)
 æl'kæzə*
Alcester 'ɔ:lɪstə* ['ɔl-]
Alcestis æl'sestɪs
alchemic, -al æl'kemɪk, -əl
alchemist/s, -y 'ælkɪmɪst/s, -i
Alcibiades ælsi'baɪədi:z
Alcides æl'saɪdi:z
Alcinous æl'sɪnəʊəs
Alcmene ælk'mi:ni(:)
Alcock 'ælkək, 'ɔ:lkək ['ɔl-]
 Note.—The family of Sir Walter
 Alcock, late organist of Salisbury
 Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkək.
alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhəl, -z, -ɪzəm
alcoholic ælkə'həlɪk
alcoholometer/s, -ry 'ælkəhə'lɒmɪt|
 -ɔ*/z, -ri
Alcoran 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]
Alcorn 'ɔ:lko:n ['ɔl-]
Alcott 'ɔ:lkət ['ɔl-]
alcove, -s, -d 'ælkəʊv, -z, -d
Alcuin 'ælkwin
Alcyone æl'saɪəni
Aldborough (*in Yorks.*) 'ɔ:lðbərə ['ɔl-,
 locally 'ɔ:bərə], (*in Suffolk*) 'ɔ:lðbərə
 ['ɔl-]
Aldbury 'ɔ:lðbəri ['ɔl-]
Aldebaran æl'debərən [-ræn]
Aldeburgh 'ɔ:lðbərə ['ɔl-]
aldehyde, s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z
Alden 'ɔ:lðən ['ɔl-]
Aldenhām 'ɔ:lðnəm ['ɔl-, -dnəm]
alder (A.), -s 'ɔ:lðə* ['ɔl-], -z
alderman (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:lðə-
 mən ['ɔl-], -mən, -mənli
aldermanic 'ɔ:lðə'mænɪk [,ɔl-]
aldern 'ɔ:lðə:(n) ['ɔl-]
Alderney 'ɔ:lðəni ['ɔl-]
Aldersgate 'ɔ:lðəzɡɪt ['ɔl-, -geɪt]
Aldershot 'ɔ:lðəʃət ['ɔl-]
Alderwasley 'ældəwəz'li:
Aldgate 'ɔ:lðɡɪt ['ɔl-, -geɪt]
Aldine 'ɔ:lðəni ['ɔl-, -di:n]
Aldis 'ɔ:lɪsɪs ['ɔl-]
Aldous 'ɔ:lðəs ['ɔl-], 'ældəs
Aldred 'ɔ:lɪdrɪd ['ɔl-, -dred]
Aldrich 'ɔ:lɪdrɪtʃ ['ɔl-, -ɪdʒ]
Aldridge 'ɔ:lɪdrɪdʒ ['ɔl-]
Aldsworth 'ɔ:lðzwe:(θ) ['ɔl-]
Aldus 'ɔ:lðəs ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
Aldwych 'ɔ:lðwɪtʃ ['ɔl-]
ale (A.), -s eɪl, -z

Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek]**alehou/se, -ses** 'eilhau/s, -ziz**Alemannic** 'æli'mænik [-le'm-]**alembic, -s** ə'lembik, -s**Aleppo** ə'lepou**alert** (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lɔ:t, -s,

-ist, -li, -nis

Alessandria 'æli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɔ:n-]**Aletsch** 'ælɪtʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]**Aleutian** ə'lu:ʃjən [-'ljʊ:-, -fjən, -fjən]**alewi fe, -ves** 'eilwai/f, -vz**Alexand'er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s** 'ælig'zɑ:n-

-d ɔ* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə,

-riən/z

Alexandrina 'æligzɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-,

-zæn-, -ks-]

alexandrine, -s 'ælig'zændrain [-leg-,

-'zæn-, -k's-], -z

Alexis ə'leksis**alfalfa** æl'fælfə**Alfonso** ə'l'fɒnzou [-nsou]**Alford** 'ɔ:lfəd ['ɔ:l-]**Alfred** 'ælfri:d**Alfreda** æl'fri:ðə**Alfredian** æl'fri:diən [-dɪən]**Alfree** 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔ:l-]**alfresco** æl'freskou**Alfreton** 'ɔ:lfritən ['ɔ:l-]**Alfric** 'ælfrik**Alfriston** (in *Sussex*) ɔ:l'fristən [ɔ:l-]**alga, -gae** 'ælgə, -dʒi:**algebra, -s** 'ældʒibrə, -z**algebraic, -al, -ally** 'ældʒi'breiik, -əl, -əli**algebraist, -s** 'ældʒi'breiist ['----], -s**Algeciras** 'ældʒi'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-,

-'saiə-]

Alger 'ældʒə***Algeria, -n/s** 'ældʒiəriə [-'dʒje:r-], -n/z**Algernon** 'ældʒənən**Algiers** 'ældʒiəriə [-'dʒje:z, *rarely* '-]**Algoa** 'æl'gəʊə**Algol** 'ælgəl**Algonquin** 'æl'gɔŋkwin [-kin]**Algy** 'ældʒi**Alhambra** æl'hæmbɹə [ɔ:l-]**alhambresque** 'æl'hæm'bresk**alias, -es** 'eiliəs [-ljəs, -liəs, -ljəs],

-iz

Ali Baba 'æli'bɑ:bə ['ɑ:l-, -'bɑ:bə]**alibi, -s** 'ælibai, -z**Alicant** 'ælikænt**Alicante, -s** 'æli'kænti, -z**Alice** 'ælis**Alicia** ə'liʃiə [-fjə, -fə]**Alick** 'ælik**alien** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age

'eiljən [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -idʒ

Aliena 'æli:nə**alienat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'eiljəneit

[-liən], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

alienation, -s 'eiljə'neiʃən [-liə'n-], -z**alienee, -s** 'eiljə'ni: ['eiljə-], -z**alienism, -st/s** 'eiljəni'zəm [-liən-],

st/s [-iŋ, -id

alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s,**align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** ə'lain, -z,

-iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

alike ə'laik**aliment, -s** 'ælimənt, -s**alimental, -ary** 'æli'mentl, -əri**alimentation** 'ælimen'teiʃən**alimonly, -ies** 'ælimənli, -iz**alin'e, -es, -ing, -ed** ə'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d**Aline** æ'lin ['ə:l-], 'ælin**alineation, -s** ə'lini'eɪʃən, -z**Alington** 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]**Ali Pasha** 'ɑ:li'pɑ:ʃə [æ'l-, *rarely* -'pæʃə,**aliquant, -ot** 'ælikwənt, -ət**Alison** 'æliʃn**Alistair, -er** 'ælistɔ*, -ə***alive** ə'laiv**alizarin** ə'lizərin**alkahest** 'ælkəhest

[-t

alkalescen/ce, -cy, -t 'ælkə'lesn/s, -si,**alkali, -(e)s** 'ælkəli, -z**alkalify, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'ælkəli'fai

[æ'l'kə-l-, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

alkaline 'ælkəlain**alkalinity** 'ælkə'liniti**alkaloid, -s** 'ælkəloid, -z**Alkoran** 'ælkə'ra:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]**all** ɔ:l**Allah** 'ælə [-lɑ:]**Allahabad** 'æləhə'bɑ:d [-'bæd] (*Hind.*

allahabad)

Allan 'ælon**Allan-a-Dale** 'ælənə'deil**Allandale** 'æləndeil**Allard** 'ælɑ:d [-ləd]**Allardice** 'ælədaɪs**allay, -s, -ing, -ed** ə'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d**Allbright** 'ɔ:lbrɪt [ɔ:l-]**Allbutt** 'ɔ:lbat [ɔ:l-]**Allchin** 'ɔ:lʃin [ɔ:l-]**Allcorn** 'ɔ:lkrɒn [ɔ:l-]**Allcroft** 'ɔ:lkrɒft [ɔ:l-, 'ɔ:lkrɒft]**allegation, -s** 'æle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z**alleg'e, -es, -ing, -ed** ə'ledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d**Alleghany** 'æligeini**Allegheny** 'æligeini**allegian/ce, -t** ə'li:dʒən/s, -t**allegoric, -al, -ally** 'æle'gorik [-li'g-],

-əl, -əli

allegorist, -s 'æli'gorɪst [-leg-], -s**allegoriz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'æli-

'goraɪz [-leg-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

allegory, -ies 'æligəri [-leg-], -iz
allegretto, -s 'æli'gretou [-le'g-], -z
allegro, -s 'æleigrou [æ'l-, -'leg-,
rarely 'æligrou], -z
Allegwash 'æligwɒʃ
Allein(e) 'ælin
alleluia (A.), -s 'æli'luijə, -z
allemande, -s 'ælmɑːnd [-mɔːnd,
 -mɑːnd, -mɔːnd, -mɔnd] (almɑːd), -z
Allen 'ælin
Allenby 'ælnbi
Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]
Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]
allergic 'ælərdʒik
allergy 'ælədʒi
Allerton 'ælətən
alleviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əliːvieit,
 [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
alleviation əliːvi'eɪʃən
alley, -s 'æli, -z ['ælin
Alley (*founder of Dulwich College*)
Alleyn 'ælin, 'ælin, 'ælein
Alleynian, -s 'əleɪnjən [æ'l-, -nɪən], -z
All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fuːlzdeɪ, -z
all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔːz [-'fɔːz]
Allfrey 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔ:l-]
all-hail 'ɔ:l'heil ['ɔ:l'h-]
All-Hallows 'ɔ:l'hæləʊz
Allhusen 'ælhjuːzən
alliance, -s 'əlaɪəns, -iz
Allies 'ælaɪz [ə'laɪz]
alligator, -s 'æliɡeɪtə*, -z
allineation, -s əliːni'eɪʃən [æ,l-], -z
Allingham 'æliŋəm
Allison 'ælisn
alliterate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əliːtəreit [æ'l-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
alliteration, -s əliːtə'reiʃən [æ,l-], -z
alliterative 'əliːtəritiv [æ'l-, -reit-]
Allman 'ɔ:lmən
Alloa 'æləʊə
Allobroges ə'lɒbrədʒiːz [æ'l-, -brɒdʒ-,
 'ælə'brɒdʒ-]
allocat, -es, -ing, -ed 'æləkeɪt [-ləuk-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
allocation, -s 'ælə'keɪʃən [-ləuk-], -z
allochroism, -s 'æləkroun [-ləuk-], -z
allocation, -s 'æləʊ'kjuːʃən [-ləuk-], -z
allodial/s, -um 'əloudjəl/z [-di-], -əm
Allon 'ælən
allopath, -s 'æləʊpæθ [-ləp-], -s
allopathic 'æləʊpæθik [-ləp-]
allopathist/s, -y 'ə'lɒpəθɪst/s [æ'l-], -i
allophone, -s 'æləfoun [-ləuf-], -z
allophonic 'ælə'fɒnik [-ləuf-]
allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s 'ə'lɒt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
allotone, -s 'æləʊtoun [-ləʊt-], -z

allotropic 'ælə'trɒpɪk [-ləut-]
allow, -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d
allowable, -ly, -leness 'ə'lau-əbəl
 [-'lauəb-], -li, -lnis
allowance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Alloway 'æləwei ['æləwei]
alloy (*mixture of metals*), -s 'əloi
 [ə'lɔɪ], -z, (*figurative sense*) 'ə'lɔɪ
alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lɔɪ, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
Allpress 'ɔ:lpres
All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seɪntsdeɪ, -z
Allsop (p) 'ɔ:lsɒp ['ɔ:l-, -sɒp]
All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'səʊlzdeɪ, -z
allspice 'ɔ:l-spaɪs
Allt (*surname*) 'ɔ:lt
allude, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'lud [-'ljuːd],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
allure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 'ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔə*],
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
allusion, -s 'ə'ljuːʒən [-'ljuː-], -z
allusive, -ly, -ness 'ə'ljuːsɪv [-'ljuː-],
 -li, -nis
alluvial, -on/s, -um/s, -a 'ə'ljuːvjəl
 [-'ljuː-, -viəl], -on/z, -əm/z, -ə
Allworth 'ɔ:lwɜː(θ)
Allworthy 'ɔ:lwɜːθi
ally (*party to alliance*), -ies 'əlai
 [ə'lai], -z
ally (*marble*), -ies 'æli, -iz
ally (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ə'lai [æ'l-],
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd ['ælaid]
Note.—**allied** is generally pronounced
 'ælaid *when attributive*.
Ally 'æli
Alma 'ælmə
Almack 'ɔ:lmæk ['ɔ:l-]
almagest, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s
Alma Mater, -s 'ælmə'meɪtə* [-'mɑːtə*],
 -z
almanac(k), -s 'ɔ:lmənæk ['ɔ:l-], -s
Almanzor 'ælmənzoː* [-zə*]
Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædimə
Almeria, -s 'ælmɪəriə [-'mɪə-r-], -z
Almesbury 'ɑ:mzbəri
almighty (A.), -ily, -iness 'ɔ:l'maɪtɪ,
 -ili, -inis
almner, -s 'ɑ:mne*, -z
almoi(g)n 'ælmɔɪn
Almon 'ælmən
almond (A.), -s 'ɑ:mənd, -z
Almondbury (*in Yorks.*) 'ælməndbəri
 ['ɑ:mənd-, 'ɔ:mberi, 'eɪmbəri]
Almondsbury 'ɑ:məndzbəri
almoner, -s 'ɑ:mne* ['ælm-], -z
almonry, -ies 'ɑ:mənri [i 'ælm-], -iz

almost 'ɔ:lmoʊst ['ɔ:l-, -məst]

Almroth 'ælmrouθ

alms ɑ:mz

almsgiv^{er}/s, -ing 'ɑ:mz,giv|ə*/z, -in

almshouse, -ses 'ɑ:mzhaʊs, -ziz

Alne (in Yorks., Warw.) ɔ:n

Alnmouth 'ælnmaʊθ

Alnwick 'ænik

aloe, -s 'ælou, -z

aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɒft]

alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis

along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'saɪd

aloof, -ness ə'lʊ:f, -nis

Alor Star 'ælɔ:'stɑ:*

aloud ə'lauð

alp (A.), -s ælp, -s

alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z

alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -iz

alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɒk [-pən-], -s

Alpertown 'ælpətn

alpestrian æl'pestriən

alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z

alphabet, -s 'ælfəbɪt [-bet-], -s

alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betɪk, -əl, -əli

Alphæus æl'fi:əs

Alphonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]

alpine 'ælpain

alpinist, -s 'ælpɪnɪst, -s

already ɔ:l'redɪ [ɔ:l-, also '-,-- when fol-
lowed by a stress]

Alresford 'ɔ:lɪsfəd [locally 'ɔ:lɪsfəd]

alright ɔ:l'reɪt [-']

Alsace 'ælsæz [-lɪzəs] (alzas)

Alsager (in Cheshire) 'ɔ:lɪsɪdʒə* [-sɒdʒ-]

Alsatia, -tian/s æl'seɪʃjə [-ʃjə, -fɔ:]-
[-ʃjən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃjən/z]

also 'ɔ:lsou [ɔ:l-]

Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsɒp [ɔ:l-, -sɒp]

Alston 'ɔ:lstən [ɔ:l-]

alt ælt

Altai æl'teɪaɪ [-'tai]

Altaic æl'teɪk

Altair æl'teə* ['æltəə*]

altar, -s 'ɔ:lta* [ɔ:l-], -z

altar-cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:lta'klɒθ [ɔ:l-,
'ɔ:lta'klɒθ], -klɒθs ['ɔ:lta'klɒθz,
'ɔ:lta'klɒθs]

altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:ltopi:s [ɔ:l-], -iz

altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:lta-reɪl [ɔ:l-], -z

altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s

alter, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable;
-erant/s 'ɔ:lteə* [ɔ:l-], -ɔz, -əɪŋ, -əd;
-ərəbl; -ərənt/s

alteration, -s 'ɔ:lta'reɪʃən [ɔ:l-], -z

alternative 'ɔ:lta:reɪtɪv [ɔ:l-, -reɪt-]

altercate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:lta:ketɪt
[ɔ:l-, -tɒk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z]

altercation, -s 'ɔ:lta:'keɪʃən [ɔ:l-, -tɒ'k-],

alternance, -s ɔ:l'tə:nəns [ɔ:l-, rarely
æ-], -izalternant, -s ɔ:l'tə:nənt [ɔ:l-, rarely æ-],
-salternate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɔ:l'tə:nɪt
[ɔ:l-, rarely æ-], -li, -nisalternat^{ive} (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:l'tə:neɪt
[ɔ:l-, -tən-, rarely æ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪdalternation, s ɔ:l'tə:'neɪʃən [ɔ:l-, -tə'n-,
rarely æ-], -zalternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv
[ɔ:l-, rarely æ-], -z, -li

Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p [ɔ:l-], 'ɔ:ltrɒp [ɔ:l-]

Note.—Viscount Althorp pronounces
'ɔ:ltrɒp.

although ɔ:l'dəʊ [ɔ:l-]

altimeter, -s 'æltɪmɪtə* [ɔ:l-], -z

altimetry æl'tɪmɪtri [rarely ɔ:l-, ɔ:l-]

altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou

altitude, -s 'æltɪtju:d, -z

alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'a:l-], -z

altogether ɔ:l'tə'gəðə* [ɔ:l-, -tu'g-,
'---, also sometimes '--- when
attributive]

Alton 'ɔ:ltn [ɔ:l-]

Altona (in Germany) 'æltounə [-tən-],
(altō:nə), (in U.S.A.) æl'tounə

alto-relievo 'æltourɪ'lɪvə

alto-rilievo 'æltourɪ'lɪvə

Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm [ɔ:l-]

altruism, -st/s 'æltrui'zəm, -st/s

altruistic, -ally 'æltru'ɪstɪk, -əli

alum (A.), -s 'ælom, -z

alumina ə'lju:mɪnə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

aluminium 'æljʊ'mɪnjəm [-nɪəm]

aluminous ə'lju:mɪnəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

alumn a, -æ ə'lʌmnə, -i:

alumnus, -i ə'lʌmnəs, -ai

Alva 'ælvə

Alvar 'ælvə:* [-və*]

Alvary 'ælvəri

Alvechurch 'ælvʃtʃɜ:f

alveolar, -s æl'viələ* [ælvɪ'oulə*,
'ælvələ*], -z

alveole, -s 'ælvɪəʊl, -z

alveolus, -i æl'viələs [ælvɪ'ou-l-,
'ælvɪəl-], -ai [-i:]

Alverstone 'ælvəstən [ɔ:l-]

Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kɒt, locally 'ɔ:lɪskɒt]

Alveston (in Glos.) 'ælvɪstən

Alwar 'ælwə* ['ɔ:l-] (Hind. əlvər)

always ɔ:lweɪ

always 'ɔ:lweɪz [-weɪz, -wɪz]

Alwyn 'ælwɪn

alyssum 'ælisəm

a.m. 'eɪm [eɪ'm when preceded by a
stress] [forms]

am, æm (strong form), əm, m (weak

Amabel 'æməbel
Amadis 'æmədis
amadou 'æmədu:
amain ə'mein
Amalek 'æmələk
Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkait, -s
amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z
amalgamatle, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
amalgamation, -s ə'mælgə'meifən, -z
Aman 'æmən
Amanda ə'mændə
amandine ə'məndain
Amantia ə'mænʃiə [-ʃiə]
amanuens'is, -es ə'mænju'ensʃis, -iz
Amara ə'mɑ:rə
amaranth, -s 'æmərænθ, -s
amaranthine 'æmə'rænθain
amaryllis (A.), -es 'æmə'rɪlɪs, -iz
Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meɪsə]
Amasis ə'meɪsɪs
amass, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Amata ə'meɪtə
amateur, -s 'æmətə:* [-tjʊə*, -tjɔə*,
 -tjɔə*, -tjɔ:*], -'æmətə*, -z
amateurish, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tɔ:rɪʃ
 [-'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-,
 'æmət-], -li, -nis
Amati, -s ə'mæti [ə'm-], -z
amative, -ness 'æmətɪv, -nis
amatol 'æmətəl
amatory 'æmətəri
amaurosis 'æmə'rɔ:usɪs
Amaury ə'mɔ:ri
amazle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -ement/s ə'meɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -mənt/s
Amaziah 'æmə'zaɪə
amazon (A.), -s 'æməzən, -z
amazonian, 'æmə'zəʊnɪən [-nɪən]
ambage, -s 'æmbɪdʒ, 'æm'beɪdʒɪz
 ['æmbɪdʒɪz]
ambassador, -s 'æm'bæsədə* [-sɪd-], -z
ambassadorial 'æm'bæsədɔ:riəl [æmb-,
 -sɪ'd-]
ambadress, -es 'æm'bæsədɪs [-sɪd-,
 -dɪs], -iz
ambe, -s 'æmbɪ, -z
amber 'æmbə*
ambergris 'æmbəgrɪ(:)s
ambidexter, -s 'æmbɪ'dekstə* [æm-], -z
ambidexterity 'æmbɪ'dekstərɪtɪ [æm-]
ambidextrous 'æmbɪ'dekstɹəs [æm-]
ambient 'æmbɪənt [-bjənt]
ambiguit'y, -ies 'æmbɪ'gju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz
ambiguous, -ly, -ness 'æm'bigjʊəs
 [-gjuəs], -li, -nis
Ambiorix 'æm'baɪərɪks

ambit, -s 'æmbɪt, -s
ambition, -s 'æm'bɪʃən, -z
ambitious, -ly, -ness 'æm'bɪʃəs, -li, -nis
ambivalence, -t 'æmbɪ'veɪlənʃs, -t
amble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmbəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lɔ*/z]
Ambler 'æmblə*
Ambleside 'æmbləsaɪd
amboyna (A.), 'æm'bɔɪnə
Ambree 'æmbri
Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n 'æm'brouzjə [-zɪə,
 -ʒjə, -ʒɪə], -l, -li, -n
ambr'y, -ies 'æmbri, -iz
ambs-ace 'eɪmzəs [æm-]
ambulance, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz
ambulant 'æmbjulənt
ambulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
ambulation, -s 'æmbju'leɪʃən, -z
ambulatory (s. adj.), -ies 'æmbjula-
 tɔ:ri [-leɪt-], -iz
ambuscade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'æmbʊs'keɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
ambush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbʊʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
Amelia ə'mɪljə [-liə]
amelioratle, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɪljəreɪt
 [-liə-, -liə-, -ljɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
amelioration, -s ə'mɪljə'reɪʃən [-liə'r-,
 -liə'r-, -ljɔ:r-], -z
ameliorative ə'mɪljə'reɪtɪv [-liə-, -liə-,
 -ljɔ:r-, -reɪt-]
amen, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:men [-ɪ-], (*in*
ordinary spoken language) 'ɑ:men
 ['eɪ'men, -ɪ-], -z
amenability ə'mɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
amenable, -ly, -leness ə'mɪnəbəl, -li,
Amen Corner 'eɪmen 'kɔ:nə* [-lnɪs
amen'id, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s
 ə'menɪd, -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -dmənt/s
Amen House 'eɪmen 'haus
amenit'y, -ies ə'mɪnɪtɪ [ɪ'men-], -iz
amerc'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'mɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
America, -n/s ə'merɪkə, -n/z
Americana ə'merɪ'kɑ:nə
americanism, -s ə'merɪkənɪzəm, -z
americanization [-ɪsə-] ə'merɪkənəɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-nɪ'z-]
americaniz'e [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'merɪkənəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
americium 'æmə'rɪʃɪəm [-sɪəm, ʃɪəm,
 -ʃjəm]
Amerindian, -s 'æmə'rɪndʒən [-dɪŋ], -z
Amersham 'æməʃəm
Amery 'eɪməri
Ames, -bury ɪmz, -bəri

amethyst, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s
 amethystine 'æmiθɪstain [-meθ'-]
 Amharic æm'hærɪk
 Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
 amiability 'eɪmjə'bɪlɪtɪ [-miə-, -lət-]
 amiable, -ly, -leness 'eɪmjəbəl [-miə-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 Amias 'eɪmɪəs [-mjəs]
 amicability 'æmɪkə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 amicable, -ly, -leness 'æmɪkəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
 amice, -s 'æmɪs, -iz
 Amice 'eɪmɪs
 amid ə'mɪd
 Amidas 'æmɪdæs
 amide, -s 'æmaɪd, -z
 amidships ə'mɪdʃɪps
 amidst ə'mɪdɪst [-ɪtst]
 Amiel 'æmiəl ['eɪm-, -mʃəl]
 Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjē:ŋ [-miē:ŋ,
 -miæn, -miənz, mʃənz] (amjē),
 (*Shakespearean character*) 'æmjənz
 [-mjənz], (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪmjənz
 [-mjənz]
 Amies 'eɪmɪz
 amir, -s ə'mɪə* ['æ'm-, 'æmɪə*], -z
 Amis 'eɪmɪs
 amiss ə'mɪs
 amity 'æmɪtɪ
 Amlwch 'æmluk [-lux] (*Welsh* 'amlux)
 Amman ə'mɑ:m
 ammeter, -s 'æmɪtə*, -z
 Ammon 'æmən [-mən]
 ammoniac ə'məʊnjə [-niə]
 ammoniacal ə'məʊ'naɪkəl [-mən-]
 ammoniated ə'məʊneɪtɪd [-njeɪ-]
 ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənaɪt, -s
 ammonium ə'məʊnjəm [-niəm]
 ammuniton 'æmjʊ'nɪʃən
 amnesia æm'ni:zjə [-ziə]
 amnestly, -es 'æmnɛstɪ [-nəs-, -nis-],
 Amnon 'æmən [-iz
 amoeba, -ae, -as ə'mi:bə, -i:, -əz
 amok ə'mʊk ['ɑ:mou]
Not used in Malaya.
 among, -st ə'mʌŋ, -st ['ɑ:mʌŋkst]
 amontillado (A.) ə'mɒntɪ'lɑ:dou [-i'ljɑ:-]
 Amore 'eɪmʊə* [-mʊə*]
 amoral æ'mɔ:əl, [ə'm-]
 amorist, -s 'æmərist, -s
 Amorite, -s 'æməraɪt, -s
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æməərəs, -li, -nis
 amorphous, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z
 amorphism, -ous ə'mɔ:fɪzəm, -əs
 amortization [-isa-], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən,
 [æmɔ:t-, æmət-], -z

amortiz[e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taɪz [-tiz],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Amory 'eɪməri
 Amos 'eɪmʊs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,
 amour, -s ə'mʊə* ['æ'm-], -z
 amour-propre 'æmʊə'prɒpɹ [-'prɒpə*]
 (amurprɒpɹ)
 Amoy ə'mɔɪ
 amp, -s æmp, -s
 ampelopsis 'æmpɪ'ləpsɪs
 ampère [-pɛrɛ], -s 'æmpɛə*, -z
 Ampère 'æmpɛə* (ɑ̃pɛ:r)
 ampersand, -s 'æmpəsænd, -z
 amphibib[i], -an/s, -ous æm'fɪbɪlɪə [-bɪjə],
 -ən/z, -əs
 amphibole (*mineral*) 'æmfɪboul
 amphibole (*net*), -s æm'fɪbəlɪ, -z
 amphibology 'æmfɪ'bɒlədʒɪ
 amphibololy, -ies æm'fɪbəlɪ, -iz
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfɪbræk, -s
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fɪktɪən [-tjən], -z
 amphictyonic æm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk
 Amphimedon æm'fɪmɪdən [-doun]
 Amphion æm'faɪən
 Amphipolis æm'fɪpəlɪs
 amphiscean, -s æm'fɪʃən [-fjən], -z
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfɪθiətrə [-,θjətrə*],
 -z
 Amphitrite 'æmfɪtraɪtɪ
 Amphitryon æm'fɪtrɪən
 amphora, -ae, -as 'æmfərə, -i:, -əz
 amphotric æm'fɔ:ɪk
 ampoule, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmpul,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
 amplification, -s 'æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 amplificatory 'æmplɪfɪkeɪtəri
 amplify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-
 plɪfaɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 amplitude, -s 'æmplɪtju:d, -z
 ampoule, -s 'æmpul, -z
 Amphill 'æmptɪl
 ampulla, -ae æm'puljə, -i: [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amputate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mpjuteɪt, -s
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teɪʃən, -z
 Amram 'æmrəm
 Amritsar æm'ɪrɪsə* (*Hind.* amrytsər)
 Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mɪps-, --']
 amuck ə'mʌk
 amulet, -s 'æmjulɪt [-let], -s
 Amulree 'æmʌl'ri:
 Amundsen 'ɑ:mʊndsen [-mən-]
 Amur ə'mʊə* ['æ'm-, 'æmʊə*]
 amuse, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪgnɪs,
 -ɪl, -mɒnt/s
 Amy 'eɪmi
 Amyas 'eɪmjəs [-mɪəs]

amygdaloid ə'mɪɡdələɪd [æ'm-]
amyl 'æmil
amytal 'æmɪtəl
an æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)
ana 'ɑ:nə
anabaptism, -st/s, ænə'bæptɪzəm, -st/s
anabaptistic ænə'bæptɪstɪk ['ænə-
 bæptɪ-]
anabas [ɪs, -es ə'næbəs] [ɪs, -ɪz
anabolism ə'næbələzəm [-bəʊl-]
anachorism, -s ə'nækərɪzəm, -z
anachronism/s, -ous/ly ə'nækron-
 ɪzəm/z [-krən-], -əs/li
anachronistic ə'nækronɪstɪk [-krən-,
 -kru'n-]
anacoluthon, -a ænəkə'lu:tʌn [-næk-,
 -kəu'l-, -'ljʊ:-, -θʌn], -ə
anaconda, -s ænə'kɒndə, -z
Anacreon ə'nækriən
anacrusis, -es ænə'kru:sɪs, -ɪz
anaemia ə'nɪmɪə [æ'n-, -mɪə]
anaemic ə'nɪmɪk [æ'n-]
anaesthesia ænɪs'θi:zjə [-nɪs-, -zɪə, -ʒjə,
 -ʒɪə, -ʒɔ:]
anaesthetic, -s, -ally ænɪs'θetɪk [-nɪs-],
 -s, -əli
anaesthetist, -s æ'nɪs:θɪtɪst [ə'n-, -θət-],
 -s
anaesthetize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 æ'nɪs:θaɪz [ə'n-, -θət-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
anagogic, -s, -al, -ally ænə'ɡɒdʒɪk, -s,
 -əl, -əli
anagogy ænə'ɡɒdʒɪ [-ɡɒɡɪ, -ɡɒʊdʒɪ]
anagram, -s 'ænəɡræm, -z
anagrammatic, -al, -ally ænə'ɡræ-
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
Anak 'eɪnæk [*rarely* 'ænæk]
Anakim 'ænəkɪm [*rarely* ə'nɑ:kɪm]
anal 'eɪnəl
analekts 'ænələkts
analgesia ,ænæl'dʒɪ:zjə [-ɪ:zɪə, -ɪ:sjə,
 -ɪ:sɪə]
analgesic ,ænæl'dʒesɪk [-'dʒɪ:sɪk]
analogic, -al, -ally ænə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
analogist, -s ə'nælədʒɪst, -s
analogous, -ly, -ness ə'næləɡəs, -li, -nis
analogue, -s 'ænələɡ, -z
analogly, -ies ə'nælədʒli, -iz
alphabetetic, -al, -ally 'ænfə'betɪk
 [æ'n-, -əl, -əli
analysable 'ænələɪzəbl
analysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænələɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -d
analys [ɪs, -es ə'næləs] [ɪs-], -ɪz
analyst, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s
analytic, -s, -al, -ally ænə'lɪtɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
Anam 'ænəm

anamorphosis ,ænə'mɔ:fəsɪs
anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z
ananas (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -ɪz
Ananias ,ænə'naiəs
anapaest, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s
anapaestic ,ænə'pi:stɪk
anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z
anarch, -s 'ænək, -s
anarchic, -al, -ally æ'nɑ:kɪk [ə'n-], -əl,
 -əli
anarchism, -ist/s, -y 'ænəkɪzəm,
 -ist/s, -ɪ
anastigmat, -s ə'næstɪɡmət [æ'n-], -s
anastomosis ,ænəstə'moʊsɪs [ænəs-]
anastrophe, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z
anathema, -s ə'næθɪmə [-θəm-], -z
anathematization [-ɪsə-], -s ə'næθi-
 mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -tɪ'z-], -z
anathematize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'næθɪmətaɪz [-θəm-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Anatolia, -n/s, ænə'toʊliə [-liə], -n/z
anatomic, -al, -ally ænə'tɒmɪk, -əl, -əli
anatomist, -s ə'nætə'mɪst, -s
anatomize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-
 maɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
anatomy, -ies ə'nætə'mɪ, -ɪz
anatto ə'nætəʊ
Anaxagoras ,ænæk'sæɡə'rəs [-rəs]
ancestor, -s 'ænsɪstə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z
ancestral æn'sestrəl
ancestress, -es 'ænsɪstrɪs [-ses-, -səs-], -ɪz
ancestry, -ies 'ænsɪstrɪ [ɪs-], -ɪz
Anchises æŋ'kaɪsɪz [æn'k-]
Ancholie 'æŋkloʊm
anchor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
anchorage, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -ɪz
anchoress, -es 'æŋkərɪs [-res], -ɪz
anchoret, -s 'æŋkəret [-rɪt], -s
anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhəʊld, -z
anchorite, -s 'æŋkərɪt [-kər-], -s
anchovy, -ies 'æntʃəvɪ [æn'tʃəv-], -ɪz
anchoylosis ,æŋkaɪ'ləʊsɪs [æŋk-]
ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ɪst, -li, -s
ancillary æn'sɪləri
ancipital, -ous æn'sɪpɪtəl, -əs
Ancren Riwe 'æŋkrɪn'riʊli [-kren-,
 -krən-, -lə]
ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -ɪn*
Ancyra æn'saɪərə
and and (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form m only occurs next
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs
 next to k or g.
Andalusia ,ændə'lʊ:zjə [-u:zɪə, -u:ʒjə,
 -u:ʒɪə, -u:sjə, -u:sɪə, -u:fjə, -u:fjə]
Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]

andante, -s æn'dænti, -z
Andersén, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn
Andes 'ændiz
andiron, -s 'ændaɪən, -z
Andorra æn'dorə
Andover 'ændovə*
Andow (*surname*) 'ændau
Andrade (*English surname*) 'ændreɪd
Andrassy æn'dræsi
Andreas 'ændriəs [-ɪs]
Andrew 'ændru:
Andrewatha (*Cornish family*) æn-
 'dru:ðə, (*Plymouth family*) æn-
 'dru:ðə, 'ændru:'ðə
Andrews 'ændru:z
Andria 'ændriə
Androcles 'ændroukli:z [-drək-]
Androclus æn'drɒkləs
androgynous æn'drɒdʒɪnəs
android, -s 'ændrɒɪd, -z
Andromache, -eda æn'drɒm|əki, -ɪdə
Andronicus (*Byzantine emperors and
 other figures in ancient history*)
 'ændrə'naɪkəs [æn'drɒnɪkəs], (*in
 Shakespeare's Titus A.*) æn'drɒnɪkəs
Andros 'ændrəs
anecdotal 'ænek'dɒtl [ɪ-nɪk-]
anecdote, -s 'ænikdɒt [-nek-], -s
anecdotic, -al, -ally 'ænek'dɒtɪk [-nɪk-],
 -əl, -əli
Anelay (*surname*) 'eɪnli
anelectric, -s 'æni'lektɪk, -s
anelectrode, -s 'æni'lektroʊd, -z
anemometer/s, -ry 'æni'mɒmɪt|ə*/z, -ri
anemometric 'ænimɒm'etɪk [-mɒ'm-]
anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z
anemoscope, -s ə'neməskəʊp, -s
anent ə'nent
aneroid, -s 'ænərɒɪd [-nɪr-], -z
aneurin 'ænjuərɪn
Aneurin ə'naɪrɪn (*Welsh* ə'nəɪrɪn)
aneurism, -s 'ænjuərɪzəm, -z
anew ə'nju:
anfractuosity ænfræktʃu'ɒsɪti
Angear 'æŋɡiə*
angel (A.), -s 'eɪndʒəl, -z
Angela 'ændʒələ [-dʒəl-]
Angeles 'ændʒɪli:z ['æŋɡɪl-, -lɪz, -lɪs]
angelic, -al, -ally æn'dʒelɪk, -əl, -əli
angelica (A.) æn'dʒelɪkə
Angelina 'ændʒɪ'li:nə [-dʒɪ'l-, -dʒɪ'l-]
Angelo 'ændʒɪləʊ
angelus, -es 'ændʒɪləs [-dʒəl-], -ɪz
anger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋɡə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
Angevin 'ændʒɪvɪn
Angier 'ændʒiə*
angina, -s æn'dʒaɪnə, -z

angle (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'æŋɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
angledozer, -s 'æŋɡl'doʊzə*, -z
Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋɡl'si, -si
Anglia, -n/s 'æŋɡliə [-ɡljə], -n/z
Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋɡlɪk|ən/z,
 -ənɪzəm
anglice 'æŋɡlɪsi
anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋɡlɪsi|zəm/z, -st/s
anglicization [-isa-] 'æŋɡlɪsai'zeɪʃən
anglicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋɡli-
 saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Anglo-French 'æŋɡləu'frentʃ
anglomania 'æŋɡləu'meɪnjə [-niə]
Anglo-Norman 'æŋɡləu'nɔ:mən
anglophile, -s 'æŋɡləu'faɪl [-ɡlɒf-], -z
anglophobe, -s 'æŋɡləu'fəʊb [-ɡlɒf-], -z
anglophobia 'æŋɡləu'fəʊbjə [-ɡlɒf-,
 -biə]
Anglo-Saxon, -s 'æŋɡləu'sæksən, -z
Anglo-Saxondom 'æŋɡləu'sæksəndəm
Anglo-Saxonism, -s 'æŋɡləu'sæksənɪzəm
 [-sɒnɪ-], -z
Angmering 'æŋmərɪŋ
Angola æŋ'ɡəʊlə
Angora (*old form of Ankara in Turkey*)
 'æŋɡərə [æŋ'ɡɔ:rə]
*Note.—English residents in Turkey
 formerly pronounced 'æŋɡərə.*
Angora (*cat, rabbit, cloth*), -s æŋ'ɡɔ:rə, -z
Angostura 'æŋɡəs'tjuərə [-ɡəs-, 'tjuərə,
 -'tjuərə, -'tjuərə]
angry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋɡrɪ,
 -lə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
anguine 'æŋɡwɪn
anguish, -ed 'æŋɡwɪʃ, -t
angular 'æŋɡjʊlə*
angularit'y, -ies 'æŋɡjʊ'lerɪtɪ, -ɪz
angulate 'æŋɡjʊleɪt [-lɪt]
angulated 'æŋɡjʊleɪtɪd
Angus 'æŋɡəs
Angustura 'æŋɡəs'tjuərə [-'tjuərə,
 -'tjuərə, -'tjuərə]
anharmonic 'ænha'mɒnɪk
anhungered æn'hæŋɡəd
anhydride/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidrɪd|ə/z,
 -aɪt, -əs
anil 'ænil
anile 'emal ['æn-]
aniline 'ænilɪn [-lɪn, rarely -lɪnɪ]
anility æ'nɪlɪtɪ ['ɒn-]
animadversion, -s 'ænimæd'vɜ:ʃən
 [-mɒd-], -z
animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ænimæd'vɜ:t
 [-mɒd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
animal, -s 'æniməl, -z
animalcular 'æni'mælkjʊlə*
animalcule, -s 'æni'mælkju:l, -z

animalism 'æniməlɪzəm [-m]i-
animate (*adj.*) 'ænɪmɪt [-meɪt]
animat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s
 'ænimeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə*/z
animation 'æni'meɪʃən
animism 'ænɪmɪzəm
animosity, -ies 'æni'mɒsɪtɪ, -ɪz
animus 'æniməs
anion, -s 'ænaɪən, -z
anise 'ænis
aniseed 'ænisɪd
anissette 'æni'zet
Anita 'əni:tə
Anjou ɑ̃'ʒu: [ɔ̃'ʒy-, ɔ̃'ʒ-] (ʊʒu)
Ankara (*in Turkey*) 'æŋkərə
anker, -s 'æŋkə*, -z
ankh, -s 'æŋk-, -s
ankle, -s 'æŋkl-, -z
anklet, -s 'æŋklɪt-, -s
Ann æn
anna (A.), -s 'ænə, -z
Annabel 'ænəbel
Annabella 'ænə'belə
Annagh 'æ'nɑ: ['ænɑ:]
Annakin 'ænəkɪn
annalist, -s 'ænəlɪst-, -s
annals 'ænz
Annaly 'ænəli
Annam 'ænəm ['æ'nəm]
Annamese 'æno'mɪz
Annan, -dale 'ænon, -deɪl
Annapolis 'ænəpəlɪs ['æ'n-]
Annas 'ænəs [-nəs]
annatto 'ə'nætəu ['æ'n-]
Anne æn
anneal, -s, -ing, -ed 'əni:l-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Annesley 'ænzli
annex (*s.*), -es 'æneks, -ɪz
annex (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 'ə'neks ['æ'n-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t-, -mont/s
annexation, -s 'ænek'seɪʃən, -z
annexe, -s 'æneks, -ɪz
Annie 'æni
annihilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ə'naɪə-
 leɪt [-'naɪl-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd, -ə*/z
annihilation, -s 'ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-'naɪl-,
rarely 'æniəl-], -z
Anning 'æniŋ
Anniston 'ænistən
anniversary, -ies 'æni'vɔ:səri:, -ɪz
Anno Domini 'ænou'dɒmɪnai
annotat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-
 teɪt [-nət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
annotation, -s 'ænou'teɪʃən, -z
announce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s 'ə'naʊns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t-, -ə*/z,
 -ment/s

annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed: -ance/s 'ə'noi,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -əns/ɪz
annual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'ænjʊəl [-njwəl,
 -njʊl], -z, -i
annuity, -ies, -ant/s 'ə'nju(:)ɪti, -ɪz,
 -ənt/s
annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s 'ə'nʌl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
annul[ar], -ate, -ated 'ænjʊlə*, -eɪt [-ɪt],
 -eɪtɪd
annunciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'nʌnʃeɪt
 [-nʃeɪt, -nsɪeɪt, -nsɪeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
annunciation (A.), -s 'ə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, -z
anode, -s 'ænəʊd-, -z
anodyne, s 'ænəʊdaɪn [-nəd-], -z
anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ə'noɪnt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
anomalous, -ly 'ə'nɒmələs, -li
anomaly, -ies 'ə'nɒməli:, -ɪz
anon 'ə'nɒn
anonym, -s 'ænonɪm [-nɒn-], -z
anonymity 'æno'nɪmɪti [-nɒ'n-]
anonymous, -ly 'ə'nɒnɪməs, -li
anopheles 'ə'nɒfɪlɪz [-fəl-]
another 'ə'nʌðə*
Anrias 'ænrɪəs
Anselm 'ænselm
anserine 'ænsərɪn
An[s]ley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn
Ansonia 'ænsənɪə [-niə]
Ansted 'ænstəd [-tɪd]
Anster 'ænstə*
Anstey 'ænsti
Anstruther 'ænstɹədə*
answer (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'ɑ:nsə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
answerable, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəbl-, -li
ant, -s 'ænt [*rarely* 'a:nt], -s
an't (= am not) 'a:nt
antacid (*s. adj.*), -s 'ænt'æsɪd ['ænt,æ-],
 -z
Antaeus 'ænti(:)əs
antagonism/s, -st/s 'æntə'ɡɒnɪ|zəm/z,
 -st/s
antagonistic, -ally 'æntə'ɡɒnɪstɪk
 ['-,-,-], -əli
antagoniz[e] [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'æntə'ɡɒnaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Antananarivo 'æntə'nænə'ri:vəu [,æn-]
Antarctic 'ænt'ɑ:ktɪk ['-,-, '-,-]
Antares 'ænt'æəri:z
ant-bear, -s 'ænt'beə* [*rarely* 'a:nt-], -z
ant-eater, -s 'ænt,i:tə* [*rarely* 'a:nt-],
 -z
anteceden[ce], -t/ly, -ts 'ænti'si:dən|s
 ['ænti's-, 'ænti's-], -t/li, -ts
antechamber, -s 'ænti,tʃeɪmbə*, -z
antechapel, -s 'ænti,tʃæpəl, -z

antedate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit ['---],
 -s, -in, -id
antediluvian/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lui-
 vjən/z [æn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vi|ə-],
 -al/i
antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s
antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [æn-,
 -dʒən]
antenatal 'ænti'neiti
antenna, -ae, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -|,
 -əri
Antenor æn'ti:nə:
antenuptial 'ænti'nəpjəl
antepenult, -s 'æntipi'nəlt [-pe'n-,
 -pə'n-], -s
antepenultimate, -s 'æntipi'nəltimit
 [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
anteprandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]
anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə* [-'tjə:r-],
 -li, -nis
anteroom, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z
Anthaea æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə, 'ænθjə]
ant-heap, -s 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s
anthelion/s, -a æn'θi:ljən/z [-li|ə-],
 -ə
anthelix, -es æn'θi:liks ['ænθiliks], -iz
anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z
anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z
anthill, -s 'ænthil [rarely 'a:nt-], -z
anthological 'ænthə'lɔdʒikəl [-θou'l-]
anthology, -ies æn'θələdʒi, -iz
Anthon 'ænθən
Anthony 'æntəni, 'ænθə:ni
anthrac æn'θræsik
anthracite 'ænθrəsait
anthracitic 'ænθrəsiti:k
anthrax 'ænθræks
anthropoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ænθrəpɔid
 [-θroup-, æn'θroupɔid], -z
anthropoidal 'ænθrə'pɔidl [-θrou'p-]
anthropologic(al), -ally 'ænθrəpə'lɔdʒ-
 ikəl [-θroup-], -əli
anthropologist/s, -y 'ænθrə'pələdʒi-
 ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i
anthropometric 'ænθrəpə'metrik
 [-θroup-, -pou'm-]
anthropometry 'ænθrə'pɔmitri|-θrou'p-,
 'ænθrəpəmetri, 'ænθroupəmetri,
 'ænθrəpəuometri, 'ænθroupəuometri
anthropomorph(ic), -ism, -ist/s, -ous
 'ænθrəpə'mɔ:fik [-θroup-, -pou'm-],
 -izəm, -ist/s, -əs
anthropophagi 'ænθrə'pɔfəgi[-θrou'p-,
 -fɔdʒai]
anthropophagous, -gy 'ænθrə'pɔfəgəs
 [-θrou'p-], -dʒi
anthroposophist/s, -y 'ænθrə'pɔsəf-
 ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i

anti- 'ænti-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **anti-** to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus **anti-vivisection** is pronounced 'ænti,vivi'sekʃən

anti-aircraft 'ænti'eo-kra:ft
antibillious 'ænti'biljəs [-liəs]
antibiotic (s. *adj.*), -s 'æntibai'ɔtik, -s
antibody, -ies 'ænti,bɔd|i, -iz
antic, -s 'æntik, -s
anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'kæ:θ-,
 -θəlik], -s
Antichrist, -s 'æntikraist, -s
antichristian, -s (opposing Christianity)
 'ænti'kristjən [-'tʃən, -tʃən], (*per-
 taining to Antichrist*) 'ænti,k-, -z
anticipant, -s æn'tisipənt, -s
anticipate, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly
 æn'tisipet, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li
anticipation, -s æn'tisip'eɪʃən [ænti-],
 -z
anticipator/y, -ily æn'tisipetə'i [-pət-],
 -ili
anticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaiz,
 -iz, -in, -d
anticlerical 'ænti'klerikl
anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaimeks [*in con-
 trast* 'ænti,klaimeks], -iz
anticyclone, -s 'ænti'saɪkloun ['ænti,s-],
 -z
anticyclonic 'æntisai'klɒnik
antidotal 'æntidəutl [ænti'd-]
antidote, -s 'æntidəut, -s
antifat 'ænti'fæt
antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]
Antigon(e), -us æn'tigən|i, -əs
Antigua æn'ti:gə
anti|helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti'hil-
 iks, -'hil:iksiz, -'hil:isiz [-'helisi:z]
anti-icer, -s 'ænti'aɪsə*, -z
Antilles æn'tili:z
antilog(y), -ies æn'tilɔdʒi, -iz
antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [æn-],
 -z
Antimachus æn'timəkəs
antimonarchical 'æntimə'nə:kikəl
 [æn-, -mə'n-]
antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'monəkist, -s
antimonial, -s 'ænti'mounjəl [-niəl],
 -z
antimonic 'ænti'monik
antimony 'æntiməni
anti-national 'ænti'næʃən [-'nəl, -'nɔ],
 -'nɔl, -'nəʃən]
antinomic, -al, -ally 'ænti'nɒmik, -əl, -əli
antinomy, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz
Antinous æn'tinəwəs

Antioch 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]
Antiochian, -s 'ænti'oukjən [-kɪən],
 -z
Antiochus æn'taiɔkəs
Antioquia 'æntiou'ki(:)ə
Antipas æntipəs
Antipater æn'tipətə*
antipathetic æn'tipə'tetik [æntipə't0-]
antipath/y, -ies æn'tipəθli, -iz
antiphlogistic 'æntifləu'dʒistik
antiphlogistine 'æntifləu'dʒisti:n
 [-fləu'dʒ-, -flə'dʒ-, -tin]
antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z
antiphon[al/s, -er/s] æn'tifən||/z [-əl/z],
 -ɔ*/z
antiphonic, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl,
 -əli
antiphony, -ies æn'tifɒnʒi, -iz
antipodal æn'tipɒdl
antipodean æn'tipə'di(:)ən [æntip-,
 -pɔu'd-]
antipodes æn'tipɒdi:z
antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s
antipyretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paiə'r-,
 -pi'r-], -s
antipyrin 'æntipaiərin
antiquarian, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən,
 -z, -izəm
antiquary, -ies 'æntikwəri, -iz
antiquate (*adj.*) 'æntikwit [-kweit]
antiquated 'æntikweɪtɪd
antique (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k,
 -s, -li, -nis
antiquity, -ies æn'tikwitʃi, -iz
antirrhinum, -s 'ænti'reɪnəm [-tə'r-], -z
antiscorbutic, -s 'ænti-skə'bju:tik, -s
antiseptic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'ænti'septik,
 -s, -əli
antisocial 'ænti'souʃəl
antisocialist, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s
antistrophe, -s æn'tistrəfi, -z
antistrophic 'æntistrəfik
antithesis, -es æn'tiθi:sis [-θəs-], -iz
antithetic, -ally 'ænti'ðetik, -əli
antitoxic, -n/s 'ænti'tɔksɪk, -n/z
anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treɪd, -z
antiviral 'ænti'vaɪrəl
antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d
ant-lion, -s 'ænt,laɪən [*rarely* 'ɑ:nt-], -z
Antoinette 'æntwa:'net [ɑ:n-, -twə'n-]
 (ʔtwa:net)
Antonia æn'tounjə [-niə]
Antonine, -s 'æntənain, -z
Antoninus 'æntə'nainəs [-təu'n-]
Antonio æn'touniou [-njou]
Antonius æn'tounjəs [-niəs]
Antony 'æntoni
antonym, -s 'æntənɪm [-təun-], -z

Antrim 'æntrim
Antrobus 'æntroʊbəs [-trəub-]
antrum, -ums, -a 'æntriʊm, -əmz, -ə
antrycide 'æntrisaɪd
Antwerp 'ænt-wə:p
anus, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz
anvil, -s 'ænvil, -z
Anwick 'ænik
anxiety, -ies æn'zaiəti [ˈŋg'z-], -iz
anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis
any 'eni (*normal form*), ɒni (*occasional weak form*), ʔi (*occasional weak form after t or d*)
anybody 'eni,bɒdi [-bɒdi]
anyhow 'enihaʊ
anyone 'eniwən [-wən]
anything 'eniθɪŋ
anyway 'eniwei
anywhere 'eniweə* [-hweə*]
anywise 'eniwaɪz
Anzac, -s 'ænzək, -s
Aonia, -n/s ei'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
aorist, -s 'ɛərɪst ['eɪə-], -s
aorta/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:tə/z, -əl, -ik
Aosta ɑ:'ɔstə
apace ə'peɪs
Apache (*American tribesman*), -s
 ə'pætʃi, -z
apache (*ruffian*), -s ə'pɑ:ʃ [ə'p-, -pæʃ]
 (apɑ:ʃ), -iz
apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis
apartheid ə'pɑ:theit [-eid] (*Afrikaans*
 a'partheit)
apartment, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s
apathetic, -al, -ally 'æpə'tetik, -əl, -əli
apathy, -ies 'æpəθli, -iz
apple (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
apex ə'peɪs
Apelles ə'pelɪz
Apennines 'æpɪnəɪnz [-pen-]
aperçu, -s 'æpə:'ʃju: [-'su:] (*apersy*), -z
aperient, -s ə'piəriənt [-'pjə:r-], -s
aperitive, -s ə'peritiv, -z
aperture, -s 'æpətʃʊə* [-tjəʊ*, -tʃʊə*,
 -tʃəʊ*, -tʃəʊ*], -z
aper'y, -ies eɪpəri, -iz
apex, -es, **apices** 'eɪpeks, -ɪz, 'eɪpɪsi:z
 ['æpɪsi:z]
aphasia æ'feɪzjə [ə'f-, -zɪə, -ʒɪə, -ʒɪə]
aphasic ə'feɪzɪk
aphellion, -a æ'fi:lɪjən [-li|ən], -ə
apheresis æ'fiəri:sɪs
aphesis 'æfɪsɪs
aphidian, -s eɪ'fɪdiən [ə'f-, -dʒən], -z
aphis, -ides, -ises eɪ'fɪs [ə'f-, -ɪdi:z,
 -ɪdi:z]
aphonia æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə] [-ɪsɪz
aphonic æ'fɒnik [ə'f-]
aphony 'æfoni

aphorism/sm/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-fər-], -st/s

aphoristic, -ally 'æfə'ristik [-fə'r-], -əli

aphorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

aphrodisiac/s, -ian 'æfrou'diz|æk/s [-frə'd-], -ian [-jən]

Aphrodite 'æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-]

aphtha 'æfθə

apian 'eipjən [-piən]

apiarian, -s 'eipi'eərian, -z

apiary, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjəri [-piər-], -iz, -ist/s

apical, -ally 'æpikəl ['eip-], -əli

apices (*plur. of apex*) 'eipisi:z ['æp-]

apiculture 'eipikaltʃə*

apiece ə'pi:s

apis (*bee*) 'eipis

Apis 'æpis ['eipis]

apish, -ly, -ness 'eipif, -li, -nis

aplomb 'æplɔ:ɪ [-plɔ:m, ə'plɔm] (aplɔ)

apocalypse/s, (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-
lɪp|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s

apocalypitic, -st/s ə'pɒkə'lɪptɪk, -st/s
apococate (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpɪt [-kou-,
-peɪt]

apocopat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-
peɪt [-kou-, -s, -in, -id]

apocopation, -s ə'pɒkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-],
-z

apocope, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-kou-, -z

apocryphal/s, -al ə'pɒkrɪf|ə/z, -əl

apodeictic, -al, -ally 'æpəu'daɪktɪk, -əl,
-əli

apodos/is, -es ə'pɒdɔ:s|s [-dɔ:s-], -i:z

apogee, -s 'æpəʊdʒi: [-pɒdʒ-], -z

Apollinaris ə'pɒli'neəri:s [-'nɑ:r-]

Apollo ə'pɒləu

Apollodorus ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs

Apollonia, -an, -us 'æpə'lounjə [-pɒ'l-],
-ni|ə], -ən, -əs

Apollon ə'pɒləs

Apollyon ə'pɒljən [-liən]

apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetɪk,
-əl, -əli, -s

apologist, -s ə'pɒlədʒɪst, -s

apologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ə'pɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

apologue, -s 'æpələʒ [-pəul-, -louʒ], -z

apology, -ies ə'pɒlədʒɪ, -iz

apophthegm, -s 'æpəʊθem [-pəθ-], -z

apoplectic, -al, -ally 'æpə'plektɪk
[-pəu'p-], -əl, -əli

apoplexy, -ies 'æpəpleksɪ [-pəup-], -iz

aposiopes/is, -es 'æpəsaɪə'pi:s|s
[-pəsaɪə'p-], -i:z

apostas/y, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz

apostate, -s ə'pɒstɪt [-teɪt], -s

apostatic, -al 'æpəʊs'tætɪk [-pəs-], -əl

apostatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

ə'pɒstətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d

a posteriori 'ei-pɒs,teri'ɔ:raɪ [-,tiər-,

'ɑ: pɒs,teri'ɔ:ri:]

apostigmat, -s 'æpəʊstɪgmæt, -s

apostil, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z

apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɒsl, -z, -ʃɪp

apostolate, -s ə'pɒstəlɪt [-təul-, -leit],
-s

apostolic, -al, -ally 'æpəs'tɒlɪk, -əl, -əli

apostolicism 'æpəs'tɒlɪsɪzəm

apostrophe, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -z

apostrophize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

ə'pɒstrəfaɪz, -iz, -in, -d

apothecary, -ies ə'pɒθɪkəri| [-θɒk-], -iz

apotheosis, -es ə'pɒθi'əʊsɪs|s ['æpəθ-,

æpəθ-], -i:z

apotheosize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

ə'pɒθiəsaɪz [-θiəs-, 'æpəθiəsaɪz,

æpəθiəs-], -iz, -in, -d

appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɒ:l, -z, -ɪŋ/li,
-d

Appalachian 'æpə'leɪtʃən [-tʃən]

appanage, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz

apparatus, -es 'æpə'reɪtəs, -iz

apparatus (*alternative plur. of ap-*

paratus) 'æpə'reɪtəs

appar/el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled

ə'pær|əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-],
-li, -nis

apparition, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z

apparitor, -s ə'pærɪtɔ:* [-tə*], -z

appassionata ə'pæs|ə'neɪtə [-sɪə-]

appeal (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,

-er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪnjuɪs, -d, -ə*/z

appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s

ə'piə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -ræns/iz

appease/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able

ə'pi:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -əbl

appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s

appellate ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]

appellation, -s 'æpe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-], -z

appellative, -ly, -ness ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-],

-li, -nis

append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z,

-ɪŋ, -id; -ɪdʒ/iz

appendicitis 'æpendɪ'saɪtɪs

append/ix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -ɪksɪz,

-ɪsɪ:z

apperception 'æpə(:)'sepʃən

Apperley 'æpəli

appertain, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'teɪn

[-pə't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

appertinent ə'pə:ntɪnənt [æ'p-]

appeten/ce, -cy, -t 'æpɪtən|s, -si, -t

appetite, -s 'æpɪtaɪt, -s

appetize, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'æpitaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Appian, -us 'æpi'an [-p]l-, -əs
applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
applause ə'plɔ:z
apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait
apple-blossom 'æpl,blɒsəm
Appleby 'æplbi
Appledore 'æpldɔ:* [-dɔɔ*]
Appleford 'æplfɒd
Applegate 'æplgeit [-git]
apple-pie/s, -sauce 'æpl'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
Appleton 'æpltən
apple-tree, -s 'æpltri-, -z
applicable, -ness ə'plaɪəbl, -nis
appliance, -s ə'plaɪəns, -iz
applicability 'æplika'biliti [ə'plik-, -lət-]
applicable, -ly, -leness 'æplikəbl
 [ə'plik-, -li, -lnis
applicant, -s 'æplikənt, -s
apply 'æplikət [-keit]
application, -s 'æpli'keiʃən, -z
appliqué, -s 'æplikəi 'əp-] (aplike), -z
apply, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'plai, -aiz,
 aiŋ, -aid
appoggiatura, -s ə'pɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒjə-,
 -dʒjə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-,
 -'tjɔ:r-, -z
appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'point,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
appointee, -s ə'pɔɪnti: [ə'pɔɪnt'-], -z
apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
apportion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
 ment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ,
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
appose, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
opposite, -ly, -ness 'æpəzɪt [-pəʊz-], -li,
 -nis
opposition, -s 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pəʊ'z-, -pu'z-],
 -z
oppositional 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pəʊ'z-, -pu'z-,
 -fɒl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɒnəl]
apprais, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
 -able, -al/s ə'preɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
appreciable, -ly ə'pri:ʃəbl [-fjəb-,
 -fiəb-], -li
appreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 ə'pri:ʃeɪt [-fjeɪt, rarely -i:seɪt,
 -i:seɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
appreciation, -s ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən [-i:si-], -z
appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:ʃjətɪv
 [-fiət-, -fjeɪt-], -li, -nis
appreciatory ə'pri:ʃjətəri [-fiət-, -fjeɪt-]
apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpri'hend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id

apprehensibility 'æpri,hensi'biliti
 [-sə'b-, -lət-]
apprehensible 'æpri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
apprehension, -s 'æpri'hensən, -z
apprehensive, -ly, -ness 'æpri'hensɪv,
 -li, -nis
apprentice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
apprenticeship, -s ə'prentɪʃɪp [-tɪʃɪp,
 -tɪʃɪp], -s
appris, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
appriz, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ə'praʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
approachability ə'praʊtʃə'biliti [-lət-]
approbat, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æprəu-
 beɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
approbation, -s 'æprə'beɪʃən [-pru'b-,
 -pru'ub-], -z
appropriate (adj.), -priately, -priateness
 ə'prəʊpriət, -priitli [-priətli], -priit-
 nis [-priətnɪs]
appropriat (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'prəʊpriət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
appropriation, -s ə'prəʊpri'eɪʃən, -z
approve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s;
 -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
approximate (adj.), -ly ə'prɒksɪmɪt, -li
 [-mətli]
approximat (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-
 imeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
approximation, -s ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən, -z
approximative ə'prɒksɪmətɪv
appui ə'pwi: [ə'p-] (apui)
Appuldurcombe 'æpldɔ'ku:m
appulse, -s 'æpəls [ə'pəls, 'æpəls], -iz
appurtenance, -ces, -t ə'pɔ:tənəns
 [-tə-], -siz, -t
apricot, -s 'eɪprɪkɒt, -s
April, -s 'eɪprəl [-rɪl], -z
a priori 'ei-prai'ɔ:rai ['u:-pri(t)'ɔ:ri:]
apriority 'ei-prai'ɔ:riti
apron, -s, -ed 'eɪprən, -z, -d
apropos 'æprəpəʊ [-'t-]
apse, -s 'æps, -iz
apsidal 'æpsɪdl
apsis, apsides 'æpsɪs, 'æpsaɪdɪz ['æp-
 sɪdɪz]
Apsley 'æpsli [-li, -nis
apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'æpt, -ə*, -ist,
apteral, -ous 'æptərl, -əs
apteryg 'æptərɪdʒi:z
apteryx, -es 'æptərɪks, -iz
aptitude, -s 'æptɪtju:d, -z
Apulia, -n/s ə'pjʊ:lɪə [-liə], -n/z
apuretic 'æpai'retɪk [-paɪ'r-, -pi'r-]

aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔ:tɪs
aquamarine, -s 'ækwəmə'rɪn, -z
aqua-regia 'ækwə'rɪdʒɪə [-dʒɪə]
aquarelle, -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;
 -ist/s
aquarist, -s 'ækwərɪst, -s [-ɔ
aquarium, -ums, -a 'ə'kwɛərɪəm, -əmz,
Aquarius, -an/s 'ə'kwɛərɪjəs, -ən/z
aquatic (s. *adj.*), -s 'ə'kwætɪk [-'kwɒt], -s
aquatint, -s 'ækwətɪnt, -s
aqua-vitæ 'ækwə'vaɪtɪ [-tɪ]
aqueduct, -s 'ækwɪdʌkt, -s
aqueous, -ly 'eɪkwɪəs [-'ækw-], -li
Aquila 'ækwɪlə [as *constellation* also
 'ə'kwɪlə]
aquilegia, -s 'ækwɪ'lɪdʒɪə [-dʒɪə], -z
aquiline 'ækwɪlaɪn
Aquinas 'ə'kwɪnəs [æ'k-, -nəs]
Aquitaine 'ækwɪ'teɪn
Aquitania 'ækwɪ'teɪnjə [-nɪə]
Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
Arabella 'ærə'bɛlə
arabesque, -s, -d 'ærə'bɛsk, -s, -t
Arabia, -n/s 'ə'reɪbjə [-bɪə], -n/z
Arabic (of *Arabic*) 'ærəbɪk, (*name of*
ship) 'ærəbɪk [-'ærəb-]
arabis 'ærəbɪs
arable 'ærəbl ['eər-]
Araby 'ærəbi
Arachne 'ærəkni
arachnid, -a, -s 'ærəknið, -ə, -z
archnologist, -s 'ærək'nɒlədʒɪst
Aragon 'ærəgən [[-rək-], -s
aragonite 'ærəgənɪt
Aral 'ærəl ['eər-]
Aram (*biblical name*) 'eərəm [-rəm],
 (*surname*) 'eərəm
Aramaic, -sm 'ærə'meɪɪk, -zəm
Aramean, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z
Aramite, -s 'ærəməɪt ['eərəm-], -s
Aran 'ærən
Ararat 'ærəræt
Araucania 'ærə'keɪnjə [-nɪə]
araucaria, -s 'ærə'keəriə, -z
Arber 'ærəb*
Arberry 'ærəri
arbiter, -s 'ærɪtə*, -z
arbitrage (*arbitration*) 'ærɪtrɪdʒ
arbitrage (of *stocks*, etc.) 'ærɪ'treɪʒ
 ['ærɪtrɪdʒ]
arbitrament, -s 'ærɪ'trəmənt [-trɪm-], -s
arbitrary, -ily, -iness 'ærɪ'trərɪ, -ɪli,
 -ɪnis
arbitrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ærɪ'treɪt,
 -s, -ɪn, -ɪd, -ə*/z
arbitration, -s 'ærɪ'treɪʃən, -z
arbitress, -es 'ærɪ'trɪs [-tres], -iz
Arblay 'ærbleɪ

arbor (*tree*) 'ærbo:* [-bə*]
arbor (*axle, arbour*), -s 'ærbo*, -z
Arbor 'ærbo*
arboraceous 'ærbo'reɪʃəs [-bɔ:'r-]
arborescent, -ous 'ærbo'rɪjəl, -əs
arborescence, -t 'ærbo'resnɪs [-bɔ:'r-],
 -t
arborescentum, -s 'ærbo'rɪtəm [-bɔ:'r-], -z
arboriculture 'ærbo'rɪkʌltʃə* [-bɔ:'r-]
arbor-vitæ, -s 'ærbo'vaɪtɪ [-tɪ:], -z
arbour, -s 'ærbo*, -z
Arbroath 'ærbruθ
Arbuthnot (t) 'ærbʌθnɒt [ə'b-]
arbutus, -es 'ærbjʊtəs, -iz
arc (A.), -s 'ærk, -s
arcade, -s 'ærkeɪd, -z
Arcadia, -n/s 'ærkeɪdɪə [-dɪə], -n/z
arcane, -a 'ærkeɪnəm, -ə
arch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ærʃ, -ɪz, -ɪn, -t
arch (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ærʃ, -ɪst, -li,
 -nɪs
archaean 'ærki(:)ən
archaeological, -ally 'ærkiələdʒɪkəl
 [-kɪə-], -əli
archaeologist/s, -y 'ærkiələdʒɪst/s, -i
archaeopteryx, -es 'ærki'ɒptərɪks, -iz
archaic, -ally 'ærkeɪk, -əli
archaism, -s 'ærkeɪzəm, -z
archangel, -s 'ærk'eɪndʒəl ['ærk'eɪn-], -z
Archangel 'ærk'eɪndʒəl ['ærk'eɪn-]
archbishop, -s 'ærʃ'bɪʃəp [also '-ɪ-,
 '-ɪ- according to *sentence stress*], -s
archbishopric, -s 'ærʃ'bɪʃəprɪk ['ærʃ'b-],
 -s
Archbold, -dale 'ærʃbould, -deɪl
archdeacon, -s 'ærʃ'di:kən [also '-ɪ-,
 '-ɪ- according to *sentence stress*], -z
archdeaconry, -ies 'ærʃ'di:kənri
 ['ærʃ'd-], -ɪz
archdiocese, -s 'ærʃ'daɪəsɪs [-sɪs], -iz
archducal 'ærʃ'dʒukəl [-ɪ-]
archduchess, -es 'ærʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -iz
archduchy, -ies 'ærʃ'dʌtʃɪ, -iz
archduke, -s 'ærʃ'dʒuk [-ɪ-], -s
archdukedom, -s 'ærʃ'dʒukdəm [-ɪ-], -z
Archelaus 'ærki'leɪəs
arch-enemy, -ies 'ærʃ'enɪmɪ [-nəm-],
 -ɪz
archer (A.), -s 'ærʃə*, -z
archeress, -es 'ærʃəs [-res], -iz
archery 'ærʃəri
archetype, -s 'ærkɪtaɪp, -s
arch-fiend (A.), -s 'ærʃ'fi:nd, -z
arch-heretic, -s 'ærʃ'herətɪk [-rɪt-], -s
Archibald 'ærʃɪbɒld [-bɔ:ld]
archidiaconal 'ærkɪdai'ækən [-di'æk-,
 -kən]
Archie 'ærʃi

archiepiscopacy, -al, -ate, ˈɑ:kii'pis-
kəpiəsi [-kie'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
Archilochus ɑ:'kiləkəs
Archimage ˈɑ:kimeidʒ
archimandrite, -s, ˈɑ:ki'mændrait, -s
Archimedean ˈɑ:ki'mi:dʒən [-diən,
ˈɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]
Archimedes ˈɑ:ki'mi:di:z
archipelago, -(e)s, ˈɑ:ki'peligou [-ləg-], -z
architect, -s ˈɑ:kitekt, -s
architectonic ˈɑ:kitekt'ɒnik
architect(t)ural, -turally ˈɑ:ki'tek[tʃərəl
[tʃərəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃərəli]
architecture ˈɑ:kitektʃə*
architrave, -s, -d ˈɑ:kitreiv, -z, -d
archival ɑ:'kaivəl
archive, -s ˈɑ:kaiv, -z
archivist, -s ˈɑ:kivist, -s
archon, -s ˈɑ:kən [-kən], -z
arch-prelate, -s ˈɑ:tʃ'prelit [-lət], -s
arch-priest, -s ˈɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s
arch-traitor, -s ˈɑ:tʃ'treitə*, -z
archway (A.), -s ˈɑ:tʃwei, -z
archwise ˈɑ:tʃwaiz
Archyll ˈɑ:kil
Archytas ɑ:'kaitəs [-təs]
Arcite ˈɑ:sait
Arcot ɑ:'kɒt
arctic ˈɑ:ktik
Arcturus ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-,
-'tjo:r-]
arcuate ˈɑ:kju:t [-kju:et]
arcuated ˈɑ:kju:etid
Arcy ˈɑ:si
Ardagh ˈɑ:də [-dɑ:]
Ardee ɑ:'di:
Arden ˈɑ:dn
arden|cy, -t/ly ˈɑ:dən|si, -t/li
Ardennes ɑ:'den [-'denz]
Ardeshir ɑ:'deifjə* [ˈɑ:də'fjə*] (*Hind.*
ərdeʃyr)
Ardilaun ˈɑ:di'lɔ:n
Arding ˈɑ:diŋ
Ardingly (*in Sussex*) ˈɑ:diŋlai
Ardlamont ɑ:d'lemənt
Ardleigh, -ley ˈɑ:dli, -li
Ardoch ˈɑ:dək [-ɒx]
ardour ˈɑ:də*
Ardishaig ɑ:'drifiŋ
Ardrissan ɑ:'drəsən
Arduin ˈɑ:dwin [-nis
arduous, -ly, -ness ˈɑ:dʒuəs [-djwəs], -li,
Ardrwick ˈɑ:dwik
are (*surface measure*), -s ɑ*, -z
are (*from be*) ɑ* (*strong form*), ɑ*, ə*
(*weak forms*), ɾ (*occasional weak form*
before vowels)
area, -s ˈɛəriə, -z

areca, -s ˈærikə [æ'ri:kə, ə'ri:kə], -z
are|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈæri'fai, -faiz,
-faiiŋ, -faid
arena, -s ə'ri:nə, -z
Arendt ˈærənt [ˈɑ:r-]
aren't ɑ:nt
areola, -as, -ae ˈæriələ [ə'r-, -'rioul-],
-əz, -i: [-ri
areomet|er/s, -ry ˈæri'ɒmit|ə*/z [ˈɛər-],
Areopagite, -s ˈæri'ɒpəɡait [-ədʒait], -s
areopagitic, -a ˈæri'ɒpədʒitik, -ə
Areopagus ˈæri'ɒpəɡəs
Arequipa ˈæri'ki:pə [-re'k-] (*are'kipa*)
Ares ˈɛəri:z
arête, -s ˈæ'reit [ə'r-] (*ar:et*), -s
Arete ə'ri:ti(:) [æ'r-]
Arethusa ˈæri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]
Argalus ˈɑ:gələs
argand (A.), -s ˈɑ:gænd [-gənd], -z
argent ˈɑ:dʒənt
argentiferous ˈɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]
Argentina ˈɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-]
argentine ˈɑ:dʒəntain
Argentine ˈɑ:dʒəntain [-ti:n]
argil ˈɑ:dʒil
argillaceous ˈɑ:dʒi'leifəs
Argive, -s ˈɑ:gaiv, -z
Argo ˈɑ:gou
argol ˈɑ:gəl
Argolis ˈɑ:gəlis
argon ˈɑ:gən [-gən]
Argonaut, -s ˈɑ:gənɔ:t, -s
Argonautic ˈɑ:gənɔ:tik
Argos ˈɑ:gəs
argosy, -ies ˈɑ:gəs|i, -iz
argot, -s ˈɑ:gou (argo), -z
arg|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable
ˈɑ:gju:, -ju:z, -juin [-jwiŋ], -ju:d,
-jüə*/z [-jwə*/z]; -jüəbl [-jwəbl]
argument, -s ˈɑ:gjument, -s
argumental ˈɑ:gju'mentl
argumentation, -s ˈɑ:gjumen'teifən
[-mənt-], -z
argumentative, -ly, -ness ˈɑ:gju'mentə-
tiv, -li, -nis
argus (A.), -es ˈɑ:gəs, -iz
Argyle ɑ:'gail
Argyll ɑ:'gail [*attributively also* '-]
Argyllshire ɑ:'gailʃiə* [-ʃə]
arhat, -s ˈɑ:hət (*Hind.* ərhat), -s
aria, -s ˈɑ:riə, -z
Ariadne ˈæri'ædni
Arian, -s, -ism ˈɛəriən, -z, -izəm
arianiz|e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈɛəriən-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
arid, -ly, -ness ˈærid, -li, -nis
aridity ˈæriditi [ə'r-]
ariel (A.), -s ˈɛəriəl, -z

Aries (*constellation*) 'æri:z ['ærii:z, 'æri'etə, -z
arietta, -s 'æri'etə, -z
aright ə'rait
Arimathaea, ærimə'θiə [-'θi:ə]
Arion ə'raɪən [æ'r-]
arioso, ə'ri'ouzou [æ'r-]
Ariosto, æri'ostou
arise, -es, -ing, **arose**, **arisen** ə'raiz, -iz, -iŋ, ə'rrouz, ə'rɪzn
Ariss 'æris
Aristaeus, æris'ti(:)əs
Aristarch 'æristək
Aristarchus, æris'təkəs
Aristides, æris'taidi:z
aristocracy, -ies, æris'təkɹəsi, -iz
aristocrat, -s 'æristəkɹæt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-], -s
aristocratic, -al, -ally 'æristəkɹætɪk, -əl, -əli
aristocratism, æris'təkɹətɪzəm
Aristogiton, æristə'dʒaɪtn [-təu'dʒ-]
Aristophanes, æris'təfəni:z [-fni:z]
aristophanic, æristəu'fænik [-tə'f-]
aristotelian, -s 'æristə'ti:lʃən [-tə't-, -təu't-, -tɪən], -z
Aristotle 'æristətl
Aristoxenus, æris'təksɪnəs [-sən-]
arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmətɪk [-mit-], -s
arithmetic (*adj.*), -al, -ally 'æriθ-metɪk, -əl, -əli
arithmetician, -s ə'riθmə'tɪʃən [æ'riθ-, -mi't-], -z
Arius 'æriəs [ə'raɪəs]
Arizona, æri'zəunə
ark (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s
Arkansas (*state, city, river*) 'ɑ:kənsə: [ɑ:'kænzəs]
Note.—The most usual pronunciation in U.S.A. appears to be ('ɑ:kənsə), but (ɑ:'kænzəs) is also in use locally.
Arklow, -wright 'ɑ:k'lou, -rait
Arlberg 'ɑ:lbərg
Arlington 'ɑ:liŋtən
arm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
armada (A.), -s ɑ:'mɑ:də [old-fashioned -'meid-], -z
Armadales 'ɑ:mədeɪl
armadillo, -s ɑ:mə'dilou, -z
Armageddon, ɑ:mə'gedn
Armagh ɑ:'mɑ:
armament, -s ɑ:'mæmənt, -s
armature, -s ɑ:'mætʃə* [-tʃə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z
armchair, -s 'ɑ:m'tʃə* [-' when preceded by a stress, also '- esp. when followed by a stress], -z
Armenia, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
Armes ɑ:mz

Armfield 'ɑ:mfi:ld
armful, -s 'ɑ:mfʊl, -z
armhole, -s 'ɑ:mhoul, -z
armiger (A.), -s 'ɑ:midʒə*, -z
arm-in-arm 'ɑ:min'ɑ:m
Arminian, -s ɑ:'minlən [-njən], -z
Armistead 'ɑ:misted [-tid]
armistice, -s 'ɑ:mistis [-'--], -iz
Armitage 'ɑ:mitidʒ
armless 'ɑ:mlis
armlet, -s 'ɑ:mlit, -s
armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl
Armoric ɑ:'mɔ:rik
Armorica, -n/s ɑ:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z
armory, -ies = **armour**
armour (A.), -s 'ɑ:mə*, -z
armour-bearer, -s 'ɑ:mə,bɛərə*, -z
armourer, -s 'ɑ:mərə*, -z
armour-plat, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:mə-pleit [ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
armourly, -ies 'ɑ:məri, -iz
armpit, -s 'ɑ:mpit, -s
Armstead 'ɑ:msted [-stid]
Armstrong 'ɑ:mstrɒŋ
armly, -ies 'ɑ:mlɪ, -iz
army-corps (*sing.*) 'ɑ:miko:*, (*plur.*)
Arnald 'ɑ:nəld [-kə:z]
Arne ɑ:n
Arnhem 'ɑ:nhem
arnica 'ɑ:nika
Arno 'ɑ:nou
Arnold, -son 'ɑ:nld, -sn
Arnot (t) 'ɑ:nət [-nət]
Arolla ə'rələ
aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z
aromatic (s. *adj.*), -s 'ærou'mætɪk [-rə'm-], -s
arose (*from arise*) ə'rrouz
around ə'raund
arouse, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
arpeggio, -s ɑ:'pedʒiou, -z
arquebus, -es 'ɑ:kwi:bəs, -iz
arquebusier, -s 'ɑ:kwi:bə'siə*, -z
arrack 'ærək
arraha 'ærə
arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 ə'rein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Arran 'ærən
arrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'reindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
Arras (*French town*) 'ærəs (ɑ:rəs)
array (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -ridʒ
arrest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl

arrestation, -s æres'teifən, -z
Arrian 'ærɪən
arrière-ban, -s 'æriəʊ'bæn, -z
'Arriet 'æriət
arris, -es 'æris, -iz
arrive, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raiv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
arrogan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəɡən[s] [-roug-, -rug-], -si, -t/li
arrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærəugeit [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
arrogation, -s 'ærəu'geifən [-rə'g-, -ru'g-], -z
arrow, -s 'ærəu, -z
arrow-head, -s 'ærəʊhed, -z
Arrowpoint 'ærəʊpɔɪnt
arrowroot 'ærəʊrʊ:t [-rou-]
Arrowsmith 'ærəʊ-smiθ
arrowy 'ærəʊi
'Arry, -ish 'æri, -ɪf
Ars a:z
arse, -s a:s, -iz
arsenal, -s 'a:sɪn [-sən], -sp[, -sn]], -z
arsenate, -s 'a:sɪnɪt [-sən-, -spit, -snit, -cit], -s
arsenic (s.) 'a:snik
arsenic (adj.), -al a:'senik, -əl
arsenious a:'si:njəs [-nɪəs]
arsenite 'a:sɪnɪt [-sən-]
ars|is, -es 'a:sɪs, -i:z
arson 'a:sn
art (s.), -s a:t, -s
art (from be) a:t (normal form), ət (occasional weak form)
Artaxerxes a:tə'gʒək'si:z ['a:t-, ək'sə:-, -ə'zə:-]
Artegal 'a:tɪgəl
Artemis 'a:tɪmɪs [-təm-]
Artemus 'a:tɪməs
arterial a:'tiəriəl
arterio-sclerosis a:'tiəriou-skliə'rousis [-skljə:'r-]
arteritis a:tə'reɪtɪs
arter|y, -ies 'a:təri, -iz
artesian a:'ti:zjən [-zɪən, -zjən, -zɪən, -zən]
art|ful, -fully, -fulness 'a:t[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
arthritic (s. adj.), -s a:'θrɪtɪk, -s
arthritis a:'θraɪtɪs
Arthur 'a:θə*
Arthurian a:'θjuəriən [-joər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-]
artichoke, -s 'a:tɪtʃəʊk, -s
artic|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'a:tɪkl[, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
articular a:'tɪkjulə*
articulate (adj.), -ly, -ness a:'tɪkjulɪt, -li, -nis

articulat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s a:'tɪkjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
articulation, -s a:'tɪkjʊ'leɪfən, -z
articulatory a:'tɪkjʊlətəri [-leɪt-]
artif|act, -s 'a:tɪfækt, -s
artifice, -s 'a:tɪfɪs, -iz
artificer, -s a:'tɪfɪsə* ['----], -z
artificial, -ally, -alness a:'ti'fɪʃəl, -əli [-ɪ], -əlnis
Note.—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced 'a:tɪfɪʃəl (esp. in the expression artificial silk).
artificial|ity, -ies a:'tɪfɪʃɪ'ælitɪ, -iz
artificialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed a:'ti'fɪʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
artiller|y, -ies, -ist/s a:'tɪləri, -iz, -ist/s
artillery -man, -men a:'tɪləri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
artisan, -s a:'ti:zən ['a:tɪz-], -z
artist, -s 'a:tɪst, -s
artiste, -s a:'ti:st (artist), -s
artistic, -al, -ally a:'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
artistry 'a:tɪstri
artless, -ly, -ness 'a:tɪlɪs, -li, -nis
art-school, -s 'a:t-skʊl, -z
arts|man, -men 'a:ts|mæn, -men
arty 'a:ti
arum, -s 'eərəm, -z
Arun 'ærən
Arundel 'ærəndl
Arundell 'ærəndəl [-dl]
Aryan, -s, -ism 'æriən ['a:r-], -z, -ɪzəm
arytenoid (s. adj.), -s 'æri'tɪnɔɪd, -z
as (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz
as (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak forms)
Asa (biblical name) 'eɪsə ['a:sə], (a modern Christian name) 'eɪzə
asafoetida æsə'fetɪdə [-'fi:t-]
Asaph 'æsof
asbest|ic, -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-, æs-, əs-], -əs [-əs], -əs
Ascalon 'æskələn [-lən]
Ascanius æs'keɪnjəs [-nɪəs] [-ɪd
ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
ascendan|ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-, -si, -t
ascenden|ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-, -si, -t
ascension (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z
ascensional ə'senʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəl]
Ascension-day, -s ə'senʃən'deɪ, -z
ascent, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s
ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able æsə'teɪn [-sə:'t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt; -əbl

ascetic (*s. adj.*), **-al**, **-ally**, **-s** ə'setik
[æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism ə'setisizəm [æ's-]
Ascham 'æskəm
ascian, **-s** 'æʃiən [-ʃjən], **-z**
asclepiad, **-s** æs'kli:pɪəd [-pjæd, -piəd,
-piəd], **-z**
ascorbic əs'kɔ:bɪk [æs-]
Ascot, **-s** 'æskət, **-s**
ascribe, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able** əs'kraɪb-, **-z**,
-ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
ascription əs'kri:pʃən [æs-]
asdic, **-s** 'æzdɪk, **-s**
asepsis æ'sepsɪs [ei's-, ə's-] [**-s**]
aseptic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ə'septɪk [ei's-, ə's-],
asexual ə'seksjuəl [ei's-, ə's-, -ksjuəl,
-ksjuəl, -kjuəl, -kjuəl]
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d
Asgill 'æsgɪl
ash (**A.**), **-es** æʃ, **-iz**
Asham 'æʃəm
ashamed, **-edly**, **-edness** ə'ʃeɪmɪd, -ɪdlɪ,
-ɪdnɪs
Ashanti, **-s** ə'ʃæntɪ, **-z**
Ashbee 'æʃbi
Ashbourne 'æʃbəʊn [-bəʊn, -bəʊn,
-bəʊn, -bəʊn]
Ashburne 'æʃbəʊn
Ashburnham, **-ton** 'æʃbə:|nəm, -tn
Ashbury, **-by** 'æʃ|bəri, -bi
Ashby de la Zouch 'æʃbɪdələ:'zu:f
Ashcombe 'æʃkəʊm [[-dələ-]
Ashdod 'æʃdɒd
Ashdown 'æʃdaʊn
Ashe æʃ
ashen 'æʃn
Asher 'æʃə*
asherly, **-ies** 'æʃərli, **-iz**
Ashfield, **-ford** 'æʃfi:ld, -fɒd
ash-heap, **-s** 'æʃhi:p, **-s**
Ashkelon 'æʃkɪlən [-kəl-, -lən]
Ashland 'æʃlənd
ashlar 'æʃlə*
Ashley, **-mole** 'æʃli, -mɒl
Ashmolean 'æʃmɒliən [-hən]
Ashmore 'æʃmɔ:* [-mɔ:*]
Ashopton 'æʃɒptən
ashore ə'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔ:*]
Ashover 'æʃəʊvə*
ash-pan, **-s** 'æʃpæn, **-z**
Ashtaroth 'æʃtərɒθ
Ashton 'æʃtən
Ashtoreth 'æʃtɔ:rɒθ [-tɔ:r-]
Ash-Wednesday, **-s** 'æʃ'wenzdi
[-'wɛdnz-, -deɪ], **-z**
Ashwell, **-worth** 'æʃwəl [-wel], -wɔ:θ
ashy, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'æʃli, -iə*, -iist,
-ɪnɪs

Asia 'eɪʃə [*rarely* 'eɪʒə]
Asian, **-s** 'eɪʃən ['eɪʃjən, 'eɪʃjən, 'eɪʃjən,
'eɪʃjən, *rarely* 'eɪʒjən, 'eɪʒjən, 'eɪʒjən]
Asiatic, **-s** 'eɪʃi'ætɪk [*rarely* 'eɪʒi-, **-s**]
aside (*s. adv.*), **-s** ə'saɪd, **-z**
asinine 'æsinəɪn
asininity, **-ies** 'æsi'nɪnɪtɪ, **-iz**
ask (*s.*) (*newt*), **-s** æsk, **-s**
ask (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɑ:sk, **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-t**
[also ɑ:st *in familiar speech*]
askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]
askant əs'kænt
Aske æsk
Askelon 'æskɪlən [-kəl-, -lən]
askew əs'kju:
Askew 'æskju:
Askirrigg, **-with** 'æsk|rɪg, -wiθ
aslant ə'slənt
asleep ə'sli:p
Asmodeus əs'mɒdjəs [-diəs]
Note.—The name must be pronounced
əsmɒdʒiəs in Milton, 'Paradise
Lost,' iv, 168.
Asoka ə'soukə [ə'fou-] (*Hind.* əʃokə)
asp, **-s** æsp [ɑ:sp], **-s**
asparagus əs'pærəgəs
Aspasia əs'peɪʒiə [-ʒiə, -zɪə, -ziə]
aspect, **-s** 'æspekt, **-s**
aspectable əs'pektəbl
aspen, **-s** 'æspən ['ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], **-z**
asper 'æspə*
aspergle, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pædʒ [æs-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
asperges (religious service) əs'pædʒi:z
[æs-]
aspergill, **-s** 'æspədʒɪl, **-z**
asperity, **-ies** əs'perɪtɪ, **-iz**
aspersio, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pɔ:s [æs-], **-iz**,
-ɪŋ, **-t**
aspersion, **-s** əs'pɔ:ʃən [æs-], **-z**
asphalt (*s.*), **-s** 'æsfælt, **-s**
asphalt (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'æsfælt
[æsfælt], **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-id**
asphaltic 'æsfæltɪk
asphodel, **-s** 'æsfədɪl [-fɒd-], **-z**
asphyxia əs'fiksɪə [əs-, -sɪə]
asphyxiatic, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** əs-
'fiksɪt [əs-], **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-id**, -ɔ*/z
asphyxiation, **-s** əs'fiksɪ'eɪʃən [əs-], **-z**
asphyx'y, **-ies** əs'fiksɪ, **-iz**
aspic 'æspɪk
aspidistra, **-s** 'æspɪ'dɪstrə, **-z**
Aspinall 'æspɪnəl [-nəl]
Aspinwall 'æspɪnwəl
aspirant, **-s** əs'paɪərənt ['æspɪrənt], **-s**
aspirate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'æspərɪt, **-s**
aspirat'e (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s**
'æspəreit [-pɪr-], **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-id**, -ɔ*/z

aspiration, -s ˈæspə'reɪʃən [-pi'r-], -z
aspire, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 ɒs'paɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d, -rɔ*/z

aspirin, -s ˈæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z

aspirine, -s ˈæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z

asplenium, -s ˈæs'pli:njəm [ə's-, -nɪəm], -z

Asquith ˈæskwiθ

ass, -es ɛs [ɑ:s, esp. as term of contempt], -iz

assagai, -s ˈæsəɡai, -z

assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s
 ə'seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s

Assam ˈæsəm [æ'səm]

Assamese ˈæsə'mi:z [-sə'm-]

assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z

assassinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'sæsɪneɪt [-sneɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assassination, -s ə'sæsi'neɪʃən, -z

assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'sɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sei
 [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Assaye ə'sei

assay-master, -s ə'sei,mɑ:stə* [æ's-], -z

Assche əʃ

assegai, -s ˈæsɪgai, -z

assemblage, -s ə'sembliʒ, -iz

assemble, -les, -ling, -led ə'sembəl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld

assembly, -ies ə'sembli, -iz

assembly-room, -s ə'sembli'rʊm, -z

assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id

Asser ˈæsə*

assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able
 ə'sə:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ɔ*/z; -əbl

assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z

assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs

assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -able ə'ses, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;
 -əbl

asset, -s ˈæset [-sɪt], -s

assever, -s, -ing, -ed ˈæsevə* [ə's-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d

asseverate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreɪt
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id

asseveration, -s ə'sevə'reɪʃən [æ's-], -z

Assheton ˈæʃtən

assibilated ə'sɪbɪleɪtɪd [æ's-]

assibilation, -s ə'sɪbɪ'leɪʃən [æ's-], -z

assiduitly, -ies ˈæsi'dju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz

assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sɪdjʊəs [-djʊəs],
 -lɪ, -nɪs

assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able ə'saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

*c

assignat, -s ˈæsin'ja: (asɪna), -z [ˈæsig-
 -næt, -s]

assignation, -s ˈæsig'neɪʃən, -z

assignee, -s ˈæsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z

assimilate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪmɪleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id

assimilation, -s ə'sɪmɪ'leɪʃən, -z

assimilative ə'sɪmɪlətɪv [-leɪt-]

Assiniboine ə'sɪnɪboɪn

Assisi ə'sɪ:zi [æ's-]

assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z

assistant |ce/s, -t/s ə'sɪstən|s/ɪz, -t/s

Assiut ə'sju:t

assize, -es, -er/s ə'saɪz, -iz, -ə*/z

associable ə'səʊfjəbl [-fjə-, -fə-, -sjə-,
 -sɪə-]

associate (s.), -s ə'səʊfɪt [-fjɪt, -fjət,
 -fjət, -sɪt, -sɪt, -sɪt, -sɪt, -fɪcɪt,
 -fjɪt], -s

associate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'səʊfɪet

[-fjɪt, -ousɪ-, -ousɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

association, -s ə'səʊsi'eɪʃən [-oufi-], -z

associative ə'səʊfjətɪv [-fjət-, -fɪcɪt-,
 -fjɪt-, -ousɪt-, -ousɪt-, -ousɪet-,
 -ousɪt-]

assoilzie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'sɔɪlɪ [-li],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

assonan |ce/s, -t ˈæsonən|s/ɪz [-spə-,
 -sɔn-], -t

assonate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæsonneɪt
 [-sən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

Assouan ˈæsu'æn [ˈæsuæn, esp. when
 attributive, as in Assouan dam]

assuage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweɪʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

assume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ɪdli; -əbl, -əbli

assumpsit ə'sʌmpstɪt

assumption (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z

assumptive ə'sʌmpʃɪv

assure, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'fʊə*, -'fʊə*,
 -'fʊə*, -'fʊə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd, -rɪdli,
 -dnɪs [-rɪdnɪs], -rə*/z; -rɛns/ɪz

Assynt ˈæsɪnt

Assyria, -n/s ə'sɪrɪə, -n/z

assyriologist, -y ə'sɪrɪ'ɒləʒɪst/s, -ɪ

Astarte ˈæstɑ:tɪ

Astbury ˈæstbəri

aster, -s ˈæstə* [ˈrærely ˈɑ:s-], -z

asterisk, -s ˈæstərɪsk, -s

asterism, -s ˈæstərɪzəm, -z

astern ə'stə:n

asteroid, -s ˈæstərɔɪd, -z

Atlantic ət'læntik [ə'tlæn-]
Atlantis ət'læntis [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]
atlas, -es 'ætɫəs, -iz
Atlas 'ætɫəs [-læs]
atmometer, -s æt'momɪtə*, -z
atmosphere, -s 'ætməsfiə*, -z
atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s 'ætməs'ferik, -əl, -əli, -s
atoll, -s 'ətɒl [ə'tɒl], -z
atom, -s 'ætəm, -z
atomic ə'tɒmɪk
atomistic 'ætə'mɪstɪk [-təu'm-]
atomization [-isa-] 'ætəmaɪ'zeɪʃən [-təu-m-]
atomize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætəmaɪz [-təu-m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
atonal æ'təʊnəl [ə't-]
aton|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'təʊn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
atonic (s. *adj.*), -s æ'tɒnɪk [ə't-], -s
atony 'ætəni
atrabilious 'ætrə'bɪljəs [-lɪəs]
Atreus 'eɪtriəs [-trʊs-, -trɪjʊs-, -trɪəs]
atrium, -a 'ætrɪəm [eɪt-], -ə
atrocious, -ly, -ness ə'trʊʃjəs, -li, -nis
atrocit|y, -ies ə'trɒsɪtɪ, -iz
atrophic æ'trɒfɪk [ə't-]
atroph|y (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrɒfɪ [-trʊf-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
atropine 'ætrəpɪn [-trʊp-, -pɪn]
Atropos 'ætrəpɒs [-trʊp-]
attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
attaché, -s ə'taʃeɪ [æ't-] (ataʃe), -z
attaché-case, -s ə'taʃeɪkeɪs [-feɪ-], -iz
attack (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
attainability ə'teɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
attainder, -s ə'teɪndə*, -z
attaint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teɪnt, -s, -z
attar 'ætə* [-iŋ, -id
attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə* [æ't-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
attempt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Attenborough 'ætnbrə [-bərə-, -bərə]
attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s, -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s
attention, -s ə'tenʃən, -z
attentive, -ly, -ness ə'tentɪv, -li, -nis
attenuate (*adj.*) ə'tenjuɪt [-njueɪt]
attenuat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenjuɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
attenuation, -s ə'tenju'eɪʃən, -z
Atter|bury, -cliffe 'ætə'bəri, -klɪf

attest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attestation, -s 'ætəs'teɪʃən, -z
Attfield 'ætfi:ld
attic, -s 'ætɪk, -s
Attica 'ætɪkə
atticism, -s 'ætɪsɪzəm, -z
atticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætɪsaɪz.
Attila 'ætɪlə [-iz, -iŋ, -d
attir|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'taɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt
attitude, -s 'ætɪtju:d, -z
attitudinal 'ætɪ'tju:dɪnəl
attitudinarian, -s 'ætɪtju:di'neəriən, -z
attitudinize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætɪ'tju:dɪnaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Attleborough 'ætlbrə [-bərə-, -bərə]
Attlee 'ætli
Attock ə'tɒk (*Hind.* əṭək)
attorn, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
attorney, -s; -ship/s ə'tɔ:ni, -z; -ʃɪp/s
attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attractability ə'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
attraction, -s ə'trækʃən, -z
attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktɪv, -li, -nis
attractant ə'treɪənt ['ætrəhənt, 'ætrɪənt]
attributable ə'trɪbjʊtəbl
attribute (s.), -s 'ætrɪbjʊ:t, -s
attrib|ute (v.), -utes, -uting, -uted ə'trɪbjʊ(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jʊtɪŋ, -jutɪd
attribution, -s 'ætrɪ'bju:ʃən, -z
attributive, -ly ə'trɪbjʊtɪv, -li
Att|ride 'ætraɪd
attrition ə'trɪʃən [æ't-]
attun|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æ't-], -z
Attwood 'ætʃwʊd [-iŋ, -d
At|water, -wood 'æt|wɔ:tə*, -wʊd
aubade, -s ou'beɪd, -z
auberge, -s ou'beɪʒ [ə'ub-] (oberʒ), -iz
aubergine, -s 'əubədʒɪn [-dʒɪ:n, 'əubə- 'dʒɪ:n, 'əubə'dʒɪ:n, 'əubə'dʒɪ:n], -z
Aubrey 'əʊbri
aubrietia, -s ə'brɪ:fjə [-fɪə-, -fə], -z
auburn (A.) 'əʊbən [-bə:n]
Aucher 'əʊkə*
Auchindachie 'əʊkɪn'dæki [əʊxɪn'dæxi] (*Scottish* 'əʊxɪn'dæxi)
Auchinleck 'əʊkɪn'lek [əʊx-] (*Scottish* 'əʊxɪn'lek)
Auchmuty 'əʊk'mju:ti
Auchtermuchty 'əʊktə'mækti [əʊxtə- 'mækti] (*Scottish* 'əʊxtə'mækti)
Auckland 'əʊklənd
auct|ion (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'əʊkʃən [ə'k-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
auctionary 'əʊkʃənəri [ə'k-, -ʃən-]
auctioneer, -s 'əʊkʃə'niə* [ə'k-, -ʃən'i.*], -z

audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪfəs, -li, -nis
audacity, -ies ɔ:'dæsɪtɪ, -iz
Auden ɔ:'dɒn [-dən]
audibility ɔ:'dɪbɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-, -lət-]
audible, -ly, -leness ɔ:'dɪəbəl [-dɪb-],
 -li, -lnɪs
audience, -s ɔ:'dɪjəns [-dɪəns], -iz
audiometer, -s ɔ:'dɪɒmɪtə*, -z
audiometry ɔ:'dɪɒmɪtri
audiphone, -s ɔ:'dɪfəʊn, -z
audit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ:'dɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
audition, -s ɔ:'dɪʃən, -z
auditorium, -s ɔ:'dɪtɔːrɪəm, -z
auditorship, -s ɔ:'dɪtəʃɪp, -s
auditory (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:'dɪtəri, -iz
Audley, -rey ɔ:'dɪli, -ri
Augean ɔ:'dʒi(ʃ)ən
Augeas ɔ:'dʒiəs [ɔ:'dʒiəs]
Augener (*music publisher*) ɔ:'gɛnə*
auger, -s ɔ:'gɜː*, -z
Aughrim ɔ:'gɪrɪm
ought ɔ:t
augment (s.), -s ɔ:'gɪmənt, -s
augment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:'gɪmənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbəl
augmentation, -s ɔ:'gɪməntɪʃən
 [-mənt-], -z
augmentative ɔ:'gɪməntətɪv
augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:'gɜː*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
augural ɔ:'gɜːrəl
augury, -ies ɔ:'gɜːrɪ [ɔ:'jər-], -iz
August (s.), -s ɔ:'gɒst, -s
augment (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gɒst,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis
Augusta, -an ɔ:'gɒstə [ə'g-], -ən
Augustine (*Saint*) ɔ:'gɒstɪn [ə'g-, rarely
 ɔ:'gɒstɪn]
Augustinian ɔ:'gɒstɪniən [-nɪən]
Augustus ɔ:'gɒstəs [ə'g-]
auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
aula, -ae ɔ:'ɒlə, -i: [ɔ:'ɒlə, 'ɒləi, -leɪ]
auld lang syne ɔ:'ɒldlɛŋ'saɪn
Ault ɔ:lt
aumbrly, -ies ɔ:'ʌmbrɪ, -iz
Aumonier ɔ:'mʊni: [-'mʊn-, -nɛɪ]
 (ɔ:mɒnje)
Aungier (*street in Dublin*) ɔ:'eɪndʒə*
aunt, -s; -ie/s ɒnt, -s; -i/z
aura, -s ɔ:'ɒrə, -z
aural, -ally ɔ:'ɒrəl, -əli
aurate, -s ɔ:'ɒrɪt [-rɪt], -s
aureate ɔ:'ɒrɪt [-ɪt, -lət]
Aurelia, -an, -us ɔ:'ɒrɪliə [-liə], -ən,
 -əs
aureola, -s ɔ:'ɒrɪələ [-'rɪəul-], -z
aureole, -s ɔ:'ɒrɪəul, -z

aureomycin ɔ:'rɪəu'maɪsɪn
auric ɔ:'rɪk
auricle, -s ɔ:'rɪkl, -z
auricula, -s ɔ:'rɪkjʊlə [ɔ:'r-, u'r-, -jələ],
 -z
auricular, -ly ɔ:'rɪkjʊlə*, -li
auriculate, -ated ɔ:'rɪkjʊlɪt [u'r-,
 -ɪt], -ɪtɪd
auriferous ɔ:'rɪfərəs
Auriga ɔ:'raɪgə
Aurignacian ɔ:'rɪgɪneɪʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃɪən]
aurist, -s ɔ:'rɪst, -s
aurochs, -es ɔ:'ɒrks, -iz
aurora (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔːrə [ə'r-],
 -əz, -əl
Aurungzeb, -zebe ɔ:'rʌŋ'zeb ['aur-,
 -rʌŋ-], -'zɪb
auscultate, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'skʌlteɪt
 ['ɒs-, -kəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
auscultation, -s ɔ:'skʌl'teɪʃən [ɔs-,
 -kəl-], -z
auscultator, -s ɔ:'skʌlteɪtə* ['ɒs-, -kəl-],
 -z
auspice, -s ɔ:'spɪs [ɔs-], -iz
auspicious, -ly, -ness ɔs'pɪʃəs [ɔs-],
 -li, -nis
Austell ɔ'stəl [ɔs-, *local Cornish pro-*
nunciation ɔ'sl]
Austen ɔ'stɪn [ɔs-]
Auster ɔ'stə*
austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔ'stɪə* [ɔs-],
 -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis
austeritiy, -ies ɔ'stɪrɪtɪ [ɔs-], -iz
Austerlitz ɔ'stəlɪts
Austin, -s ɔ'stɪn [ɔs-], -z
austral ɔ'strəl
Australasia ɔ'strəleɪʒjə [ɔs-, -ʒiə, -ʒə,
 -zjə, -ziə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -ʃə]
Australasian, -s ɔ'strəleɪʒjən [ɔs-,
 -ʒiən, -ʒən, -zjən, -ziən, -ʃjən, -ʃɪən,
 -ʃən], -z
Australia, -n/s ɔ'streɪliə [ɔs-, -liə],
 -n/z
Austria, -n/s ɔ'strɪə [ɔs-], -n/z
Austro-German, -Hungarian ɔ'strɔu-
 'dʒə'mən [ɔs-], -hʌŋ'gɜːriən
authentic, -al, -ally ɔ:'ðentɪk, -əl, -əli
authenticat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'ðentɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
authentication, -s ɔ:'ðentɪ'keɪʃən, -z
authenticity, -ies ɔ:'ðentɪsɪtɪ [-θən-],
 -iz
author, -s; -ess/es ɔ:'θə*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz
 [-res/ɪz]
authoritative, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θərɪtətɪv
 [θə-, θə-, -teɪt-], -li, -nis
authority, -ies ɔ:'θərɪtɪ [θə-, θə-],
 -ɪz

authorization [-isa-], -s ɔ:θərai'zeɪʃən
[-ri'z-], -z
authorize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
ɔ:θəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
authorship 'ɔ:θəʃɪp
autobahn, -s 'ɔ:təubɑ:n ['aut-], -z
autobiographer/s, -y, -ies ɔ:təubai-
'ɒgrəfɪə*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɒg-], -i, -iz
autobiographic, -al, -ally 'ɔ:təubaiou-
'græfɪk [ɔ:t-, -təb-, -baɪə'g-], -əl,
-əli
auto-car, -s 'ɔ:təuka:*, -z
autochthon, -s ɔ:'tɒkθən [-θən, 'ɔ:tək-],
-z
autochthonous ɔ:'tɒkθənəs [-θənəs]
autocracy, -ies ɔ:'tɒkrəsi, -iz
autocrat, -s 'ɔ:tɒkræt [-tɒk-], -s
autocratic, -al, -ally ɔ:tɒ'krætɪk
[-tɒk-], -əl, -əli
auto-da-fé, -s 'ɔ:təuda:'fei ['aut-
-də'f-], -z
autogiro [-gyro], -s 'ɔ:təu'dʒaɪrou, -z
autograph, -s 'ɔ:təgrəf [-græf], -s
autographic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'græfɪk
[-təu'g-], -əl, -əli
autography ɔ:tə'græfi
autogyro, -s 'ɔ:təu'dʒaɪrou, -z
Autolycus ɔ:'tɒlɪkəs
automatic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'mætɪk, -əl,
-əli
automation ɔ:tə'meɪʃən
automatism, -st/s ɔ:'tɒmətɪzəm, -st/s
automaton, -ons, -a ɔ:'tɒmətɪən, -ənz,
-ɔ
automobile, -s 'ɔ:təməbi:l [-təum-,
-məub-, -təm-, -mub-, ---', ɔ:tə-
'məubi:l, -təu'm-, -tu'm-], -z
autonomic ɔ:təu'nɒmɪk [-tə'n-]
autonomous, -y, -ies ɔ:'tɒnəmɪəs, -i, -iz
autonym, -s 'ɔ:tənim, -z
autops[y], -ies ɔ:təpsɪ [-təp-], -iz
autos-da-fé (*plur. of auto-da-fé*)
'ɔ:təuzda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-]
auto - suggestion 'ɔ:təusə'dʒestʃən
[-ɛftʃən]
autotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:tətaɪp
[-təut-], -s, -iŋ, -t
autotypography ɔ:təutai'pɒgrəfi [-tət-]
autumn, -s 'ɔ:təm, -z
autumnal, -ally ɔ:'təmnəl [-], [-əli
Auvergne ɔu'veɪn [-'və:n] (overɪn, ɔv-)
auxiliary (s. *adj.*), -ies ɔ:g'zɪljərɪ
[ɔ:k'sil-, ɔg'zɪl-, ɔk'sil-, -lɪər-], -iz
Ava 'ɑ:və
avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veɪl, -z
-iŋ/li, -d
availability ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

available, -ly, -leness ə'veɪləbəl, -li,
-lnɪs
avalanche, -s 'ævələ:nʃ [-ləntʃ-, -ləntʃɪ],
Avalon 'ævələn [-iz
avant-courier, -s 'ævɑ:ŋ'kuriə* [-vɔ:ŋ'k-,
-vɑ:ŋ'k-, -vɑ:ŋ'k-], -z
avarice 'ævərɪs
avaricious, -ly, -ness 'ævərɪʃəs, -li, -nis
avast ə'vɑ:st
avatar, -s 'ævə'tɑ:* ['---] (*Hind.*
əwtar), -z
avaunt ə'vəʊnt
ave (*prayer*), -s 'ɑ:vi, -z
Avebury 'eɪvbəri
Aveling 'eɪvlɪŋ
Ave Maria (*prayer*) -s 'ɑ:vɪmə'riə
[-'ri:ə], -z
Ave Maria Lane 'ɑ:vɪmə'riə'leɪn [*for-*
merly 'eɪvɪmə'riə'leɪn]
aveng[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful
ə'vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z; -fʊl
avengeress, -es ə'vendʒəris [-res], -iz
avenue, -s 'ævɪnju:, -z
aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'və:*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
average (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'ævərɪdʒ ['ævrɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
averruncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪt
[-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
averruncator, -s 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪtə* [-vi'r-,
-ve'r-], -z
averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis
aversion, -s ə'və:ʃən, -z
avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜ:t, -s, -iŋ,
-id; -əbl [-ɪbl]
avertin ə'vɜ:tɪn
Avery 'eɪvəri
Avesta ə'vestə [-i, -iz
aviarist/s, -y, -ies 'eɪvjərɪst/s [-vɪə],
aviation 'eɪvi'eɪʃən [æv-]
aviator, -s 'eɪvɪeɪtə*, -z
Avice (*fem. name*) 'eɪvɪs
Avicenna 'ævɪ'senə
aviculture 'eɪvɪkʌltʃə*
avid ə'veɪd
avidity ə'veɪdɪti [æ'v-]
Aviemore 'ævɪ'mɔ:* ['l-mɔə*]
Avilon ə'veɪlɪən [-lɪən]
aviso, -s ə'vaɪzəu [-'vi:z-], -z
Avoca ə'voukə
avocation, -s 'ævəu'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z
avocet, -s 'ævəʊset, -s
Avoch ɔ:k [ɔ:x] (*Scottish* ɔx)
avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, s
ə'vɔɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz
avouirdupois 'ævə'dʌ'pɔɪz
Avon (*in Warw., etc.*) 'eɪvən, (*in Devon*)
'ævən, (*in Banffshire*) ɑ:n

- Avondale** 'eivəndeil
Avonmouth 'eivənmauθ [-məθ]
Avory 'eivəri
avouch, -es, -ing, -ed ə'vaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
avow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s
 ə'vau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; ə'vau-əl/z
avuncular ə'vʌŋkjulə*
await, -s, -ing, -ed ə'weit, -s, -iŋ, -id
awake (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke
 ə'weik, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wouk
awaken, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s
 ə'weikən, -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ, -əniŋ],
 -ənd, -ənment/s
awakening (s.), -s ə'weikniŋ, -z
award (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
aware ə'weə*
awash ə'wɔʃ
away ə'wei
aw/e (s. v.) (A.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
aweless, -ness 'ɔ:lis, -nis
awesome, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis
awe-stricken 'ɔ:stri:kən
awe-struck 'ɔ:strək
awful, -ness ('terrible') 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis,
 (great, considerable) 'ɔ:fl
awfully ('terribly') 'ɔ:fuli, (very) 'ɔ:fli
awhile ə'wail [ə'hwi-]
awkward, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish
 'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -if
awl, -s ɔ:l, -z
awn, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d
awning, -s 'ɔ:niŋ, -z
awoke (from awake) ə'wouk
awry ə'rai
axe, -s æks, -iz
axes (plur. of axis) 'æksi:z
Axholm(e) 'æksɦoum [-səm]
axial, -ly 'æksiəl [-sjəl], -i
axil, -s 'æksil, -z
axill/a, -ae; -ar, -ary æk'silə, -i:; -ɔ*,
 -əri
axiom, -s 'æksiəm [-sjəm], -z
axiomatic, -al, -ally 'æksiə'matik
 [-sjə'm-, -siou'm-, -sjou'm-], -əl, -əli
axis, -es 'æksi[s, -i:z
axle, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d
axle-tree, -s 'æksltri:, -z
Axminster, -s 'æksminstə*, -z
axolotl, -s 'æksə'lotl, -z
ay (yes), -es ai, -z
ayah, -s 'aiə [a:jə], -z
aye (ever) ei
aye (yes), -s ai, -z
aye-aye (animal), -s 'aiai, -z
Ayer, -s eə*, -z
Ayerst 'aiəst, 'eɪəst
Aylesbury 'eɪlzbəri
Aylesford 'eɪlzfəd [-lsf-]
Ayliffe 'eɪlif
Ayling 'eɪliŋ
Aylmer 'eɪlmə*
Aylsham 'eɪlʃəm
Aylward 'eɪlwəd
Aylwin 'eɪlwin
Aymer 'eɪmə*
Ayot 'eɪət
Ayr, -shire eə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Ayre, -s eə*, -z
Ayrton 'eɪtn
Ayscough 'æskə, 'æskju:, 'eɪskəf
Ayscue 'eɪskju:
Ayt/on, -oun 'eɪt/n, -n
azalea, -s ə'zeɪljə [-liə], -z
Azariah 'æzə'raɪə
Azazel ə'zeɪzəl [-ziəl]
azimuth, -s 'æzimoθ, -s
Azof 'a:zɔf
azoic ə'zɔɪk [a'z-]
Azores ə'zɔ:z [-'zɔ:z]
Note.—It is customary to pronounce
 ə'zɔ:rɪz (or ə'zɔ:rɪz or -rez) in
 reciting Tennyson's poem 'The
 Revenge.'
azote ə'zɔt [a'z-, 'æzɔt]
azotic ə'zɔtɪk [a'z-]
Azov 'a:zɔv
Azrael 'æzreɪəl [-reɪl, -rɪəl]
Aztec, -s 'æztek, -s
azure 'æzə* ['eɪz-, -ʒjə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒuə*,
 -ʒuə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒjuə*, -ʒjə*]
azurine/s, -ite 'æzʊrɪn/z ['æzər-,
 'æzʊər-, 'æzʊər-, 'æzjʊr-, 'æzjuər-,
 'æzjʊər-, 'æzjʊər-, 'æzjʊər-],
 -ait

B

B (*the letter*), -s bi:, -z

ba (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z

baa (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

Baal 'beɪəl ['beɪəl, *Jewish pronunciation* bɑ:l]

baa-lamb, -s 'bɑ:ləm, -z

Baalim 'beɪəlɪm [*Jewish pronunciation* 'bɑ:lɪm]

Baal Schem 'bɑ:l'sem

baas, -es bɑ:s, -iz

Babbage 'bæbɪdʒ

babb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'bæb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z], -lmənt/s

Backcock 'bæbkɒk

babe, -s beɪb, -z

babel (B.), -s 'beɪbəl, -z

Bab-el-Mandeb 'bæbəl'mændeb

Babington 'bæbɪŋtən

baboo (B.), -s 'bɑ:bʊ:, -z

baboon, -s bə'bʊ:n, -z

babooner|y, -ies bə'bʊ:nər|i, -iz

babu (B.), -s 'bɑ:bʊ:, -z

bab|y (B.), -ies 'beɪbɪ, -iz

baby-farmer, -s 'beɪbɪ,fɑ:mə*, -z

babyhood 'beɪbɪhʊd

babyish, -ly, -ness 'beɪbɪʃ [-bɪʃ], -li, -nis

Babylon 'bæbɪlən [-nis]

Babylonia, -n/s 'bæbɪ'lounjə [-nɪə], -n/z

baby-sitter/s, -ing 'beɪbɪ,sɪtɪə*/z, -ɪŋ

baccalaureate, -s 'bækə'lɔ:ri:t [-rɪət], -s

baccara(t) 'bækərə: ['bækə'r-]

bacchanal, -s 'bækənəl [-næl], -z

bacchanalian, -s 'bækə'neɪljən [-lɪən],

bacchant, -s 'bækənt, -s [-z]

bacchante, -s bə'kæntɪ, -z [bə'kænt, -s]

bacchic 'bækɪk

Bacchus 'bækəs

Bacchylides bæ'kilidi:z [bə'k-]

baccy 'bæki

Bach (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, bætf,

(*German composer*) bɑ:x [bə:k] (bax)

Bache beɪtʃ

bachelor (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃələ*

[-tʃɪl], -z; -hud, -fɪp

bacill|us, -i bə'sɪljəs, -aɪ

back (*s. v. adv.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed,

-er/s bæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

backache, -s 'bækeɪk, -s

backbit|e, -es, -ing, **backbit**, **backbitten**

'bækbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, 'bækbɪt, 'bækbɪtn

backbiter, -s 'bækbɪtə*, -z

backboard, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

backbone, -s 'bækbəʊn, -z

back-door, -s 'bæk'dɔ:* [-'dɔ:*], -z

backfir|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'bæk'faɪə* ['-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

backgammon bæk'gæmən ['bæk,g-]

background, -s 'bækgraʊnd, -z

back-hair 'bæk'hɛə*

back-hand, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bækhænd
['bæk'h-], -z, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Backhouse 'bækhəʊs

backing (s.), -s 'bækɪŋ, -z

backlog, -s 'bæklɒg, -z

back-room 'bæk-rʊm [-rʊ:m]

backsheesh [-shɪʃ] 'bækʃi:ʃ

backside, -s 'bæk'saɪd ['bæk-saɪd], -z

backslid|e, -es, -ing, **backslid**, **backslider/s** 'bæk'slaɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, 'bæk'slɪd, 'bæk'slaɪdə*/z

backstairs 'bæk'steəz ['bæk-steəz]

backstay, -s 'bæk-steɪ, -z

backstitch, -es 'bæk-stɪtʃ, -iz

backstrap, -s 'bæk-strəp, -s

backward, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li, -nis

backwash, -es 'bækwɒʃ, -iz

backwater, -s 'bæk,wɔ:tə*, -z

backwoods, -man, -men 'bækwʊdz, -mən, -mən

back-yard, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z

bacon 'beɪkən [-kn]

Bacon 'beɪkən [-kn]

Baconian, -s beɪ'kounjən [bə'k-, -nɪən], -z

bacteriological bæk,tɪərɪ'ɒdʒɪkəl

bacteriologist/s, -y bæk,tɪərɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s ['bæktɪərɪ'ɔ-], -i

bacteri|um, -a, -al bæk'tɪərɪjəm, -ə, -əl

Bactria, -n/s 'bæktɪrɪə, -n/z

Bacup 'beɪkəp

bad; **bad|ly**, -ness bəd [bə:d]; 'bæd|li, -nis

Badajoz 'bædəhɔz (bada'xɒθ)

Badam, -s 'bædəm, -z

Baddesley 'bædəli, 'bædli

baddish 'bædɪʃ

bade (*from bid*) beid [bæd]
Badely 'bædli
Baden (*in Germany*) 'bædn [-'pouəl]
Baden-Powell 'beɪdn'pouəl [-'pouil]
Bader (*Scottish surname*) 'bædɜː*
badg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd]
badger (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒɜː*, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
badger-baiting 'bædʒɜːbeɪtɪŋ
badger-dog, -s 'bædʒɔdəg, -z
Badham 'bædəm
badinage 'bædɪnæʒ [-'l-] (bədɪnæʒ)
badminton (B.) 'bædmɪntən
Baeda 'bi:ɔː
Baedeker, -s 'beɪdɪkə*, -z
Baffin 'bæfɪn
baffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf[əl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lɜː*/z [-lɜː*/z]
bag (s.), -s bæɡ [bæɡ], -z
bag (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
bagatelle, -s; -board/s 'bæɡə'tel, -z; -bɔːd/z [-bɔːd/z]
Bagdad (*in Iraq*) bæɡ'dæd [-'l-, '-l-], (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bæɡdæd
Bagshot 'bæɡʃɒt
baggage, -s 'bæɡɪdʒ, -iz
baggage|man, -men 'bæɡɪdʒ|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
Baggallay 'bæɡəli
baggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæɡʒi, -ɪ*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
Baghdad bæɡ'dæd [-'l-, '-l-]
bag|man, -men 'bæɡ|mən, -mən
Bagnall 'bæɡnəl [-n], -nəl
Bagnell 'bæɡnəl [-n]
bagno, -s 'bænjou [-niou], -z
Bagot 'bæɡət
bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bæɡpaɪp, -s, -ɜː*/z
Bagrie 'bæɡri
Bagshaw(e), -ot 'bæɡʃ[ə], -ɒt
Bagworthy (*in Devon*) 'bædʒɜːri
bah bæ:
bahadur, -s bæ'hædɜː*, -z
Bahama, -s bæ'hæmə, -z
Bahia bæ'hɪə [-'hiə]
Baiae 'baɪi:
baignoire, -s 'beɪnwɜː* [-wɜː*], -z
ball (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɜː*/z; -əbl
ball-bond, -s 'beɪlbənd [-'beɪl-b-], -z
bailee, -s beɪ'li: [-'beɪ'li:], -z
Bailey 'beɪli
Bailhache 'beɪlhæʃ
bailiff, -s 'beɪlɪf, -s
bailiwick, -s 'beɪliwɪk, -s
baillie (B.), -s 'beɪli, -z
bailment, -s 'beɪlmənt, -s

Baily 'beɪli
Bain, -es beɪn, -z
Bainbridge 'beɪnbɪdʒ [-'beɪnb-]
bairn, -s beən, -z
bait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪ
baize, -s beɪz, -iz
bak[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɜː*/z
bakehouse, -ses 'beɪkhaʊs, -zɪz
bakelite 'beɪkəlaɪt
Baker 'beɪkə*
Bakerloo 'beɪkə'lu: [-'l-]
baker|y, -ies 'beɪkə|ɪ, -iz
baking-powder 'beɪkɪŋ,pəʊdɜː*
baksheesh 'bæksʃi:
Bala (*in Wales*) 'bələ (*Welsh* 'bala)
balaam (B.), -s 'beɪləm [-ləm], -z
balaclava (B.), -s 'bəɪ'klæ:və, -z
Balakirev bæ'lækɪrev [-'læk-] (bə'lækɪrɪf)
balalaika, -s 'bələ'lɑɪkə, -z
balance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃi:t, -nʃɪ:t], -s
Balbriggan bæɪl'brɪɡən
Balbus 'bælbəs
Balcarres bæɪl'kærɪs
Balchin 'bəɪltʃɪn [-'bɔɪ-]
balcon|y, -ies 'bælkən|ɪ, -iz
bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔld, -ɜː*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
baldachin, -s 'bɔldəkɪn, -z
balderdash 'bɔldədəʃ
bald-head, -s 'bɔldhed, -z
bald-headed 'bɔld'hedɪd [*also* 'bɔldh, *when attributive*]
Baldock 'bɔldɒk
baldric, -s 'bɔldrɪk, -s
Baldry 'bɔldrɪ
Baldwin 'bɔldwɪn
bal'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪ
Bâle (*in Switzerland*) bæɪl
Balean (*surname*) 'bəɪlɪn
Balearic 'bəɪlɪ'ærɪk
baleen, -s 'bəɪlɪn [-'bɔɪ-], -z
bale ful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪl|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
baler, -s 'beɪlə*, -z
Balfour 'bæltʃuː* [-foʊ*, -foʊ*, -lɜː*]
Balgony bæɪl'ɡəʊni
Balguy 'bɔlɡɪ
Balham 'bæləm
Baliol 'beɪlɪəl [-lɪəl]
balk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Balkan, -s 'bɔlkan, 'bɔl-, -z
ball (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z
ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z

ballade, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z
Ballan|tine, -tyne 'bælən|tain, -tain
Ballarat 'bælə'rækt] ['--', '---]
Ballard 'bæləd
ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
Ballater 'bælətə*
ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s
Balleine (*surname in Channel Islands*)
 bæ'len
ballerina, -s 'bælə'rɪnə, -z
ballet, -s 'bæleɪ [-li], -z
ballet-dancer, -s 'bæli,dɑ:nsə* [-lei,d-], -z
ballet-girl, -s 'bælgɔ:l [-leig-], -z
Balliol 'beɪljəl [-liəl]
ballistic bə'listɪk
balloon, -s, -ist/s bə'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
ballot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælət, -s,
 -in, -id; -idz
ballot-box, -es 'bælətɒks, -iz
ball-point, -s, -ed 'bɔ:l-point, -s, -id
ball-proof 'bɔ:l-pru:f
ball-room, -s 'bɔ:lrum [-ru:m], -z
bally 'bæli
Bally|castle, -mena, -money 'bæli-
 'kɑ:sl, -'mɪnə, -'mɒni
ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bælɪræg, -z,
 -in, -d
balm, -s bɑ:m, -z
Balm(e) bɑ:m
Balmoral bæ'l'mɔrəl
balm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɑ:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
baloney bə'luni
balsam, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɔ:l-], -z
balsamic bɔ:l'sæmɪk [bæl-, bɔ:l-]
Balta (*in Ukraine*) 'bæltə
Balthazar (*in Shakespeare*) 'bæltə'zɑ:*
 ['---], (*otherwise*) bælt'ʌzə*
Baltic 'bɔ:ltɪk ['bɔ:l-]
baltimore (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltɪmɔ:* ['bɔlt-,
 -mɔɔ*], -z
Baluchistan bə'lʊtɪstɑ:n [-tæn, -i-']
baluster, -s, -ed 'bælɒstə*, -z, -d
balustrade, -s 'bæləs'treɪd, -z
Baly 'beɪli
Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
bamboo, -s bæm'bu:, -z
bambooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Bamborough 'bæmbərə
Bamfield, -ford 'bæm'fi:ld, -fɒd
bamfooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Bamfylde 'bæmfɪld
ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
banal bə'næl [bæ'n-, 'beɪn|]
Banal 'bænəl [-n|]
banalit|y, -ies bə'nælɪt|i [bæ'n-], -iz

banana, -s bə'nɑ:nə, -z
Banaras bə'nɑ:rəs (*Hind. banarəs*)
Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
Banchory 'bæŋkəri
banco 'bæŋkəu
Bancroft 'bæŋkrɒft ['bæŋ-k-, -krɔ:ft]
band (s.), -s bænd [bænd], -z
band (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
bandage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændɪdʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
bandana, -s bænd'ɑ:nə [-'dɑ:nə], -z
bandanna, -s bænd'dænə, -z
bandbox, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz
bandeau, -x 'bændəu, -z
banderole, -s 'bændərəul, -z
bandicoot, -s 'bændɪkʊ:t, -s
bandit, -s 'bændɪt, -s
banditti bæn'dɪtɪ(:)
bandmaster, -s 'bænd,mɑ:stə*, -z
bandog, -s 'bændɒg, -z
bandoleer [-lier], -s 'bændə'liə* [-dɔw'l-],
 -z
bandoline 'bændəlɪn [-dɔw-l-]
bands|man, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],
 -z
band|y (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,
 -ied 'bænd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst];
 -iz, -ɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
bandy-legged 'bændɪlegd
bane, -s beɪn, -z
bane|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪn|ful, -fulɪ
 [-fʊli], -fulnɪs
Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fɪə* [-fə*]
Banfield 'bænfɪld
bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Bangalore 'bæŋgə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
Banger 'beɪŋgə*
Bangkok bæŋ'kɒk ['l-, 'bæŋ-kɒk]
bangle, -s, -d 'bæŋgl, -z, -d
Bangor (*in Wales*) 'bæŋgə* (*Welsh*
 'baygor), (*in U.S.A.*) 'bæŋgə*
Banham 'bænəm
banian, -s 'bæniən [-nɪən, -niən, -njæn],
 -z
banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bænɪʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
banister, -s 'bænɪstə*, -z
banjo, -s 'bændʒəu [-l-, 'l-], -z
bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə*/z
Bankes bæŋks
bank-holiday, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lɪd-,
 -deɪ], -z
bank-note, -s 'bæŋk-nɔ:t ['bæŋk'n-], -s
bank-rate, -s 'bæŋk-reɪt, -s
bankrupt, -s 'bæŋkrɒpt [-rɒpt], -s

bankruptcy, -ies 'bæŋkrəptʃi, -iz
 Banks bæŋks
 banksia, -s 'bæŋksia [-sjə], -z
 Bannatyne 'bænətain
 banner (B.), -s 'bæna*, -z
 Bannerman 'bænəmən
 Banning 'bæniŋ
 Bannister 'bænistə*
 bannock, -s 'bænək, -s
 Bannockburn 'bænəkɒɹn
 banns bænz
 banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwitiŋhɔ:l, -z
 banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s
 Banquo 'bæŋkwou
 banshee, -s bæŋ'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z
 bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z
 banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -id
 Banting 'bæntiŋ
 bantling, -s 'bæntliŋ, -z
 Bantry 'bæntri
 Bantu 'bæntu: ['bænt-, also '-, -'
according to sentence stress]
 banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən,
 -njæn], -z
 baobab, -s 'beɪəbɒb ['beɪəub-], -z
 baptism, -s 'bæptizəm, -z
 baptismal, -ally bæpt'izmə|əl, -əli
 baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s
 baptistery, -ies 'bæptistəri, -iz
 baptistry, -ies 'bæptistri, -iz
 baptiz[e], -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz-, -iz, -iŋ,
 -id
 bar (s. v. *prep.*), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:*, -z,
 -riŋ, -id
 Barabbas bə'ræbəs
 Barak 'bəɹək [-rək]
 Barat 'bəɹət
 barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Barbados bə'beɪdɔz [-dɔs]
 Barbara 'bɑ:bərə
 barbarian, -s bɑ:'beəriən, -z
 barbaric bɑ:'bærik
 barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizəm, -z
 barbarity, -ies bɑ:'bæriti, -iz
 barbarize [-ise], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-
 raiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Barbarossa 'bɑ:bə'ɹɔsə
 barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis
 Barbary 'bɑ:bəri
 barbate 'bɑ:beɪt [-bit]
 barbated 'bɑ:beɪtid [bɑ:'beɪtid]
 barbecue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bikju:,
 -z, -iŋ [-kju:ŋ], -d
 barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə*, -z

barberry, -ies 'bɑ:bəri, -iz
 barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s
 barbican (B.), -s 'bɑ:bikən, -z
 Barbiroli 'bɑ:bi'ɹɔli
 barbitone, -s 'bɑ:bitoun, -z
 barbiturate, -s bɑ:'bitjuri:t [-reit], -s
 barbituric 'bɑ:bi'tjuri:k [-'tjɔər-,
 -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
 Barbour 'bɑ:bə*
 Barca 'bɑ:kə
 barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kəroul [-rɔl, -r-], -z
 Barcelona 'bɑ:si'lounə
 Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-lei]
 Barcroft 'bɑ:krɔft [-krɔft]
 bard (B.), -s, -ic bɑ:d, -z, -ik
 Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:dəl [-del, -dl]
*Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pro-
 nounced bɑ:'del.*
 Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:d|ɔlf, -zli
 Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]
 Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]
 bare (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis
 bare (*archaic p. tense of bear*) beə*
 bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t
 Barebones 'beəbəunz
 barefaced, -edly, -edness 'beəfeis:t, -tli
 barefoot 'beəfʊt [[-idli], -tnis
 barefooted 'beə'fʊtid ['beəf-]
 bare-headed 'beə'hedid ['beəh-]
 Bareilly bə'reili (*Hind. barylli*)
 bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]
 bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]
 Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld
 bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'bɑ:ɡin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 barge, -s bɑ:dʒ-, -iz
 bargee, -s bɑ:'dʒi: ['bɑ:'dʒi:], -z
 barge|man, -men 'bɑ:dʒ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 Barger 'bɑ:dʒə*
 Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri
 Bargh bɑ:dʒ, bɑ:f
 Bargrave 'bɑ:ɡreiv
 Barham (*surname*) 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm,
 (*in Kent*) 'bærəm
 Baring 'beəriŋ, 'bæriŋ
 baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z
 barium 'beəriəm
 Barjesus 'bɑ:dʒi:zəs
 bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Barker 'bɑ:kə*
 Barkston 'bɑ:kstən
 barley 'bɑ:li
 barleycorn (B.), -s 'bɑ:likɔ:n, -z
 barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'fʊɡə* ['--,-]
 barley-water 'bɑ:li,wɔ:tə*



Barlow(e) 'bɑ:ləu
barm 'bɑ:m
barmaid, -s 'bɑ:meɪd, -z
bar|man, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
Barmby 'bɑ:mbɪ
Barmecide 'bɑ:mɪsaɪd
Barmouth 'bɑ:məθ
barm|y, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|ɪ, -iə*, -iist
barn, -s 'bɑ:n, -z
Barnab|as, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -ɪ
barnacle, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z
Barnard 'bɑ:nəd
Barnardiston 'bɑ:nə'dɪstən
Barnardo 'bɑ:'nɑ:dəu ['bɑ'n-]
Barnby 'bɑ:nbi
barn-door (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
barndoor (*adj.*) 'bɑ:ndɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
Barnea 'bɑ:nɪə ['bɑ:nɪə, bɑ:'nɪə]
Barnes 'bɑ:nz
Barnet(t) 'bɑ:nɪt
Barney 'bɑ:nɪ
Barnham 'bɑ:nəm
Barnicott 'bɑ:nɪkət [-kət]
Barnsley 'bɑ:nzli
Barnstaple 'bɑ:nstəpl [*locally* əbl]
Barnum 'bɑ:nəm
Baroda bə'roudə (*Gujarati* vədɔdra)
barograph, -s 'bærəʊgrɑ:f [-rəg-, -græf],
 -s
Barolong (*Bechuana tribe*) 'bɑ:rou'louŋ
 [bær-, -rə'l-, -'lɔŋ]
baromet|er/s, -ry bə'rəmit|ə*/z, -ri
barometric, -al, -ally 'bærə'metrɪk
 [-rou'm-], -əl, -əli
baron (B.), -s 'bærən, -z
baron|age/s, -ess/es 'bærən|ɪdʒ/ɪz
 [-rɪ-], -is/iz [-es/ɪz]
baronet, -s 'bærənɪt [-rɪt-, -et], -s
baronetage, -s 'bærənɪtɪdʒ [-rɪ-], -iz
baronetcy, -ies 'bærənɪts|ɪ [-rɪ-, -et-], -iz
baronial bə'rounɪəl [-nɪəl]
baron|y, -ies 'bærən|ɪ [-rɪ-], -iz
baroque bə'rouk [-'rɔk]
barouche, -s bə'ru:f [bæ'r-], -iz
barque, -s bɑ:k, -s
Barr bɑ:*
barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Barrac|ough 'bærəklaʊf
barrage, -s 'bæ:ɹɜ:ʒ [bæ'ra:ʒ], -iz
barratry 'bærətri
Barrat(t) 'bærət
barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:gən [-r-], -z
barr|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,
 -ənɪst [-rɪst], -ənli, -ənnɪs
Barrett 'bærət [-ret-, -rɪt]

barricad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-
 'keɪd [-rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Barrie 'bæri
barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
barring 'bɑ:rɪŋ
Barrington 'bæriŋtən
barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
barrister - at - law, **barristers - at - law**
 'bæristərət'lɔ:, 'bæristəzət'lɔ:
barristerial 'bæris'tɪəriəl
Barron 'bærən
barrow (B.), -s 'bærəu, -z
Barrow-in-Furness 'bærəwɪn'fɜ:nɪs[-nes]
Barry 'bæri
Barrymore 'bærimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
bart. (B.), **barts** bɑ:t, -s
Bartelot 'bɑ:tɪlɔt [-lɔt]
barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Bartholomew bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bə'θ-]
Bartimeus [-maeus] bɑ:'ti'mi(:)əs
Bartle 'bɑ:tl
Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt
Bartolozzi 'bɑ:tɔ'lɔtsɪ
Barton 'bɑ:tɪn
Bart's bɑ:ts
Baruch (*biblical name*) 'bɑ:ruk ['bær-,
 -rək], (*modern surname*) bə'ru:k
Barugh (*surname, place in Yorks.*) bɑ:f
Barum 'beərəm
Barwick 'bærɪk
barytone, -s = **barit-**
basal 'beɪsl
basalt 'bæsɔ:lt ['bæsəlt, bə'sɔ:lt, bə'sɔlt]
basaltic bə'sɔ:ltɪk [-'sɔl-]
basan 'bæzən
Basan 'beɪsən
bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z
bas|e (s. *adj.* v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed beɪs, -ɪz; -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
base-ball 'beɪsbɔ:l
base-born 'beɪsbɔ:n
basecourt, -s 'beɪskɔ:t [-kɔət], -s
Baseden 'beɪzdn
baseless, -ly, -ness 'beɪslɪs, -li, -nɪs
basement, -s 'beɪsmənt, -s
bases (*from base*) 'beɪsɪz, (*plur. of basis*)
 'beɪsɪ:z
Basford (*in Notts.*) 'beɪsfəd, (*in Staffs.*)
 'bæsfəd
bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Basham (*surname*) 'bæʃəm
Bashan 'beɪʃən
Bashford 'bæʃfəd
bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-
 ful, -fulɪst [-fəlɪst, -fɪlɪst], -fulɪ [-fəli,
 -fɪlnɪs]

basic (B.) 'beisik
basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]
basilica, -s, -n bə'zilikə [-'sil-], -z, -n
basilisk, -s 'bæzilis [-zli-], -s
basin, -s 'beisn, -z
Basingstoke 'beizɪnstouk
basin, -es 'beisɪs, -iz
bask, -s, -ing, -ed bɑːsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Basker (surname) 'bɑːskə*
Baskerville (e) 'bæskəvɪl
basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑːskɪt, -s, -ful/z
basket-ball, 'bɑːskɪtbɔːl
basket-work 'bɑːskɪt-wɜːk
Basle bɑːl
basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑːsk], -s
Basra (h) 'bæzrə ['bɑːzrə, 'bæsɾə]
bas-relief, -s 'bæsɪˌliːf ['bær-, 'bæsɾ-], -s
bass (fish, fibre) (B.) bæz
bass (in music), -es beɪs, -iz
Bassanio bə'sæniou [bæ's-, -njou]
basset, -s 'bæsɪt, -s
basset-horn, -s 'bæsɪθɔːn ['bæsɪt'h-], -z
Basset (t) 'bæsɪt
bassinet (te), -s ,bæsi'net, -s
basso, -s 'bæsou, -z
bassoon, -s bə'suːn [bə'zuːn], -z
Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zuːn.
bass-wood 'bæswud
bast bæst
Bastable 'bæstəbl
bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['bɑːs-], -z, -i
bastardize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-
 ədaɪz ['bɑːs-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
bastie, -es, -ing, -ed beɪst-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
bastille (B.), -s bæ'stiːl (bæstiːj), -z
bastinado (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed bæst-
 ɪ'neɪdʒou [-'nɑːd-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d
Basuto, -s bə'suːtuː [bə'zuː-], -z
Basutoland bə'suːtuːlənd [bə'zuː-]
bat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Batavia bə'teɪvɪə [-vɪə]
Batavier bə'teɪvɪə*
batch, -es bætʃ, -iz
Batchelor, -or 'bætʃɪlə* [-tʃəl-], -ə*
batle (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Bate man, -s, -son 'beɪt'mən, -s, -sn
Batey 'beɪti
bathe (s.) (B.), -ths bæθ, -ðz
bath (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæθ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
bath-brick, -s 'bæθbrɪk, -s
bath-chair, -s 'bæθ'tʃeə*, -z
bathie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð-,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Batho 'bæθou, 'beɪθou
bat-horse, -s 'bæθɔːs, -iz
bathos 'beɪθɔːs

bathroom, -s 'bɑːθrʊm [-ruːm], -z
Bathsheba 'bæθʃibə
bath-stone 'bɑːθstʊn
Bathurst 'bæθɜːst
bathyscaph, -s 'bæθɪskæf, -s
batik 'bæɪk
batiste bæ'tɪst [bɑːt-] (batist)
bat/man (military), -men 'bæt'mən, -mən
batman (oriental weight), -s 'bæt'mən, -z
baton, -s 'bætən [-tən, -tɔːŋ] (batɔː), -z
Baton Rouge 'bætən'ruːʒ
batrachian, -s bə'treɪkɪən [-kɪən], -z
bats bæts
bats/man, -men 'bæts'mən, -mən
battalion, -s bə'teɪljən, -z
battels 'bætlz
batten (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt'n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Battenberg 'bætnbɜːg
batter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
battering-ram, -s 'bætrɪŋræm, -z
Battersby 'bætrɪbzɪ
Battersea 'bætəsi
battery, -ies 'bætəri, -iz
battling (s.) 'bætlɪŋ
Battishill 'bætlɪʃɪl [-ʃɪl]
battle (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led
 'bætl-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
battle-axe, -s 'bætl'æks, -iz
battle-cruiser, -s 'bætl'kruːzə*, -z
battle-cry, -s 'bætl'kraɪ, -z
battledore [-door], -s 'bætl'dɔː* [-dɔː*], -z
battle-dress, -es 'bætl'dres, -iz
battlefield, -s 'bætl'fiːld, -z
battle-ground, -s 'bætl'graʊnd, -z
battlement, -s, -ed 'bætl'mənt, -s, -ɪd
battle-royal, -s 'bætl'roɪəl, -z
battleship, -s 'bætlʃɪp, -s
battue, -s bæ'tuː [-'tjuː, '-] (baty), -z
Battye 'bæti
Batum bæ'tuːm
Baty 'beɪti
bauble, -s 'bəʊbl, -z
Baucis 'bəʊsɪs
Bauer 'baʊə*
Baugh bɔː
Baughan bɔːn
Baughurst 'bɔːghɜːst
baulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔːk [bɔːk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
bauxite 'bɔːksaɪt [-ɪŋ, -t]
Bavaria, -n s bə'veəriə, -n/z
bawbee, -s bæ'biː [bə'biː], -z
bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔːd, -z; -ri, -i
bawdy-hou se, -ses 'bɔːdɪbaʊsɪz, -ziz
bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Bax bæks
Baxandall 'bæksəndə:l
Baxter 'bæksɪ* [-ɪŋ, -d
bay (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z,
bayard (B.) (*horse*), -s 'beɪəd, -z
Bayard (*surname*) 'beɪəd
Bayard (*air-ship*), -s beɪ'ɑ:d [-'beɪəd,
 'beɪəd] (bajə:r), -z
Bayeux bai'jə: [-bai'ə:, *old-fashioned*
 beɪ'ju:] (bajə)
Bayl(e)y 'beili
Bayliss 'beilis
Baynes beɪnz
bayonet, -s 'beɪənɪt [-'beən-], -s
Bayreuth 'baɪrɔɪt (baɪ'rɔɪt)
bay-salt 'beɪ'sɔlt [-'sɔlt]
Bayswater 'beɪz,wɔ:tə*
bay-tree, -s 'beɪ'tri:t, -z
bay-window, -s 'beɪ'wɪndəʊ, -z
bazaar, -s bə'zɑ:*, -z
Bazalgette 'bæzəldʒɪt [-dʒɪt]
bazooka, -s bə'zʊ:kə, -z
B.B.C. 'bi:bi'si:
B.C. 'bi:si:
B.C.G. 'bi:si:'dʒi:
bdellium 'deliəm [-lɪəm]
be; **being**, **been** bi: (*strong form*), bi
 (*weak form*); 'bi:ŋ, bi:n [bin]
Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
 a weak form; others use it always.
Beacall 'bi:kəl
beach (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
beachcomber (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,kəʊmə*, -z
beachhead, -s 'bi:tʃhed, -z
beach-la-mar 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:*,
beachy (B.) 'bi:tʃi
beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z
Beaconsfield (*place in Bucks.*) 'bekənz-
 fi:ld, (*title of B. Disraeli*) 'bi:k-
bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -id, -ɪ*/z
beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z
Beadnall 'bi:dnəl [-nɪ]
Beadon 'bi:dn
bead[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:dlɪ, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -inis
beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z
beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t
beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z
Beal(e) bi:l
beam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
beam-ends 'bi:m'endz [-]
beam-engine, -s 'bi:m,ɛndʒɪn, -z
Beaminster 'bemɪnstə* [*locally also*
 'bemɪstə*]
Note.—bi:m- is sometimes heard from
 people unfamiliar with the place.

Beamish 'bi:mɪʃ
beam[y], -ily, -iness 'bi:mɪ, -ili, -inis
bean, -s bi:n, -z
beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfɪst, -s, -ɪ*/z
beano, -s 'bi:nəʊ, -z
beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s
bear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, bore, born(e),
 bearer/s beə*, -z, -riŋ, bɔ:*, [bɔɔ*],
 bɔ:n, 'beərə*/z
bearable, -ly, -leness 'beərəbəl, -li,
bear-baiting 'beə,beɪtɪŋ [-lɪnis
beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -id
Beard(er), -sley 'biədʒə*, -zli
beardless 'biədli:s
Beare biə*
bear-garden, -s 'beə,gɑ:dn, -z
bearing (s.), -s 'beəriŋ, -z
bearing-rein, -s 'beəriŋreɪn, -z
bearish, -ly, -ness 'beəriʃ, -li, -nis
Bearsden (*in Scotland*) beəz'den
bearskin, -s 'beə-skin, -z
Beasley 'bi:zli
beast, -s bi:st, -s
beastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stlɪ, -iə*
 [-ɪə*], -iɪst [-ɪɪst], -inis
beat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -n
beatific, -al, -ally 'bi:ə'tɪfɪk [biə't-], -əl,
 -oli
beatification, -s bi:(ə)'tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
beatify, -fies, -fying, -fied bi:(ə)'tɪfɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
beatitude, -s bi:(ə)'tɪtɪʃnd, -z
Beatrice, -x 'bi:tri:s [-'bi:tɪt-], -ks
Beattie, -y 'bi:tɪ, -i
beau, -s bou, -z
Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm
Beauclerc, -clerk 'bou'kleə*, -kleə*
Beaufort 'boufət [-fɔ:t]
Beaulieu (*in Hants*) 'bjʊ:li
Beaumaris bou'mɑ:ris [bjʊ:'m-] (*Welsh*
 bu'mɑ:ris)
Beaumont 'boumɒnt
Beaune boun [-nis
beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bjʊ:tjəs [-tɪəs], -li,
beautiful 'bjʊ:tʃəl [-tɪf-]
beautifully 'bjʊ:tʃəli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]
beautify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'bjʊ:tɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
beauty, -ies 'bjʊ:tɪ, -iz
beauty-sleep 'bjʊ.ti-sli:p
beauty-spot, -s 'bjʊ.tɪ-spɒt, -s
Beav[an], -en 'bevən, -ən
beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z
Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbrʊk
beaverly, -ies 'bi:vərɪ, -iz
Beavis 'bi:vɪs
Beavon 'bevən
Beaworthy 'bi:wə:ði

Beazley 'bi:zli

becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d

became (*from become*) bi'keim [bə'k-]

because bi'kɔ:z [bə'kɔ:z, bi'kɔ:z, *rarely* bi'kɔ:z, *colloquially also* kɔ:z, kɔ:z]

Note.—The use of bi'kɔ:z and its abbreviated form kɔ:z is becoming very common.

Beccles 'beklz

Becher 'bi:tʃə*

Bechstein, -s 'bekstain, -z

Bechuana, -s, -land ,betʃu'ɑ:nə [be'tʃwɑ:-], -z, -lənd

beck (B.), -s bek, -s

Becke bek

Beckenham 'bekpəm [-knəm]

Becket(t) 'bekit

Beckles 'beklz

Beckley 'bekli

beck|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -əns, -iŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

Beck|ton, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ

Becky 'beki

becloud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

become, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, **became** bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-]

Becontree 'bekontri:

bed (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id

bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-]

Bedales 'bi:deilz

bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d

bedchamber, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə*, -z

bedclothes 'bedklouðz [*old-fashioned* [-klouz]]

bedder, -s 'bedə*, -z

Beddgelert bed'gela(:)t (*Welsh* be:ð-'gelert)

bedding (s.) 'bediŋ

Beddoes 'bedouz

Bede bi:d

bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -t

Bedel 'bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-]

bedel(l), -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z

bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju: [bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d

bedfellow, -s 'bed,felou, -z

Bedford, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d

Bedivere 'bedivɪə*

bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -piŋ, -nd

Bedlam 'bedlɑm

Bedlamite, -s 'bedləmait, -s

bedmaker, -s 'bed,meikə*, -z

Bedouin, -s 'beduin, -z

bedplate, -s 'bedpleit, -s

bedpost, -s 'bedpoust, -s

bedragg|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræg|l [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bed-ridden 'bed,riɪn

bedrock, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s

bedroom, -s 'bedrum, -z

Bedruthan bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]

Beds bedz

bedside 'bedsaid

bed-sore, -s 'bedsɔ:* [-sɔə*], -z

bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z

bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z

bedstraw, -s 'bedstro:, -z

bedtime 'bedtaim

bedward, -s 'bedwɔd, -z

Bedwell 'bedwəl [-wel]

bee (B.), -s bi:, -z

Beeby 'bi:bi

beech (B.), -es bi:tʃ, -iz

Beecham 'bi:tʃəm

Beecher 'bi:tʃə*

Beeching 'bi:tʃiŋ

beechnut, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s

bee-eater, -s 'bi:i:tə*, -z

bee|f, -ves bi:f, -vz

beefeater, -s 'bi:f,i:tə*, -z

beefsteak, -s 'bi:f'steik [*also* '— *when attributive*], -s

beef-tea 'bi:f'ti:

beef|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bi:f|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

bee-hive, -s 'bi:haiv, -z

bee-line, -s 'bi:lain ['bi:lain], -z

Beelzebub bi(:)'elzibab

been (from be) bi:n [bin]

Note.—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always.

beer (B.), -s biə*, -z

Beerbohm 'biəboum

beer-house, -ses 'biəhaus, -ziz

beer-money 'biə,meni

Beersheba biə'ʃi:bə ['biəʃibə]

beer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Beesl(e)y 'bi:zli

bee-sting, -s 'bi:-sting, -z

beestings 'bi:stɪŋz

beeswax 'bi:zswæks

beeswing 'bi:zwiŋ

beet, -s bi:t, -s

Beetham 'bi:ðəm

Beethoven (musical composer) 'beit-houvn, (*square in London*) 'bi:thouvn

beet|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Beeton 'bi:tn
beestroot, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s
beeves (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz
be|fall, -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen
 bi'fɔ:l [bɔ-], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:liŋ, -'fel,
 -'fɔ:lən
beft, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bɔ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
before bi'fɔ:* [bɔ'f-, -'fɔə*]
beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bɔ'f-, -'fɔəh-]
before - mentioned bi'fɔ:,menʃənd
 [-'fɔə,m-]
beforetime bi'fɔ:-taim [bɔ'f-, -'fɔə-t-]
befoul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faul [bɔ'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
befriend, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bɔ'f-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -iŋ, -d
begad bi'gæd [bɔ'g-]
began (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bɔ'g-]
bel|get, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten
 bi'get [bɔ-], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gæt,
 -'gɔtn
beggar, -s 'begə*, -z
beggarly, -iness 'begəl|i, -inis
beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neibə*
beggary 'begəri
Beggs begz
bel|gin, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun
 bi'gin [bɔ-], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn,
 -'gan
begone bi'gɔn [bɔ'g-]
begonia, -s bi'gounjə [bɔ'g-, -niə], -z
begorra bi'gɔrə [bɔ'g-]
begot, -ten (*from beget*) bi'gɔt [bɔ'g-], -n
begrim|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'graim [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
begrudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grʌdʒ
 [bɔ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
beguile, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Begum, -s 'beigə [old-fashioned 'bi:g-],
 -z
begun (*from begin*) bi'gan [bɔ'g-]
behalf bi'hɑ:f [bɔ'h-]
Behar (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:* (*former*
spelling of Bihar, q.v.) bi'hɑ:*
behave|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
behaviour, -s bi'heivjə* [bɔ'h-], -z
behaviourism, -st/s bi'heivjəri|zəm
 [bɔ'h-], -st/s
behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bɔ'h-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
beheld (*from behold*) bi'held [bɔ'h-]
behemoth (B.) bi'himəθ ['bi:himouθ]
behest, -s bi'hest [bɔ'h-], -s
behind, -hand bi'haind [bɔ'h-], -hænd

be|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -hold-
 der/s bi'hould [bɔ-], -'houldz,
 -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
beholden bi'houldən [bɔ'h-]
behoof bi'hu:f [bɔ'h-]
behov|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Behrens (*English name*) 'beərənʒ
beige beiz
being (s.), -s 'bi:iŋ, -z
being (*from be*) 'bi:iŋ
Beira 'haiərə (*Port.*) 'beire)
Beirut bel'ru:t [-'i-]
Beit bait
Beith bi:θ
bejan, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z
bejewel, -s, -led, **bejewelling** bi'dʒu:əl
 [-'dʒuəl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu:(i)l], -z, -d,
 bi'dʒu:əliŋ [bi'dʒuəliŋ, bi'dʒu:(i)liŋ]
bel, -s bel, -z
belab|our, -ours, -ouring, -oured
 bi'leib|ə* [bɔ'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
belated, -ly, -ness bi'leitið [bɔ'l-], -li,
 -nis
belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lə:d [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ,
Belauth 'bi:lə: [-id
belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s belʃ [belʃ],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Belcher 'belfʃə*, 'belfə*
beldam(e), -s 'beldəm, -z
beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:gə*
 [bɔ'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
belemnite, -s 'beləmnait, -s
Belfast bel'fɑ:st ['bel'fɑ:st, *also* '-, *esp.*
when attributive]
belfry, -ies 'belfri, -iz
Belgian/s, -ic 'beldʒiən/z, -ik
Belgium 'beldʒəm
Belgrade bel'greid
Belgrave 'belgreiv
Belgravia, -n bel'greivjə [-viə], -n
Belial 'bi:ljal [-liəl]
bel|ie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lai [bɔ'l-],
 -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
belief, -s bi'li:f [bɔ'l-], -s
believ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able
 bi'li:v [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
belike bi'laik [bɔ'l-]
Belinda bi'lində [be'l-, bɔ'l-]
Belisha bi'li:ʃə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]
belitt|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'litl [bɔ'l-],
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Belize be'li:z [bɔ'l-]
bell (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,
Bella 'bela [-iŋ, -d
belladonna belə'dɒnə
Bellamy 'beləmi

Benge (*surname*) bendʒ
Benger (*food*) 'bendʒə* ['beŋgə*]
Benhadad ben'heidəd [-dəd, 'ben-
Benham 'benəm [ədəd]
Benians 'beniənz [-nənz]
benighted bi'naɪtɪd [bə'n-]
benign, **-est**, **-ly** bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
benignancy, **-t/ly** bi'nignən[sɪ] [bə'n-],
benignity bi'nigniti [bə'n-] [-t/li]
Benin be'nɪn [bi'n-, bə'n-]
benison, **-s** 'benɪzn [-ɪsn], -z
Benis(s)on 'benɪsn
Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
Benjamite, **-s** 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s
Bennet(t) 'benɪt
Bennette be'net [bə'n-]
Ben Nevis ben'nevis
Bennington 'benɪŋtən
Benoliel, benə'liəl [-'li:l]
Bensham (*near Newcastle*) 'benʃəm
Bensley 'benzli
Benson 'bensn
bent (s.), **-s** bent, -s
bent (*from bend*) bent
Benten 'bentən
Bentham 'bentəm [-nəəm]
Bentinck (*surname*) 'bentɪŋk, *old-*
fashioned 'bentɪk, (*as name of street*)
Bentley, **-s** 'bentli, -z | 'bentɪŋk
Benton 'bentən
benumb, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
benzene 'benzi:n [-']
benzine 'benzi:n [-']
benzoic ben'zəɪk ['benzəɪk]
benzoin 'benzəɪn
benzol 'benzəl
benzoline 'benzəli:n [-zəul-]
Beowulf 'beɪəwʊlf ['beɪəw-]
bequeath, **-ths**, **-thing**, **-thed** bi'kwɪ:ð
 [bə'k-, -i:θ], -ðz [-ðs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-ðt]
bequest, **-s** bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
Berber, **-s** 'bə:bə*, -z
Bere biə*
Berea bə'riə [bi'r-]
bereave, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **bereft** bi'ri:v
 [bə'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]
bereavement, **-s** bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s
bereft (*from bereave*) bi'reft [bə'r-]
Berengaria, berɪŋ'ɡeəriə [-reŋ-, -rəŋ-]
Berenice (*in ancient Egypt, etc.*) 'beri-
 'naɪsi:(), (*opera by Handel*) 'beri'ni:tʃi
Beresford 'berɪzəd [-ɪsf-]
beret, **-s** 'beri [-'beri], -z ['berit, -s]
berg, **-s** bə:g, -z
bergamot, **-s** 'bə:gəmət [-mət], -s
Bergen 'bə:ɡən ['beəŋ-]
Berger (*English surname*) 'bə:dʒə*

beriberi 'beri'beri
Bering 'berɪŋ ['biər-, 'beər-]
Berkeleian bə:'kli:(ə)n
Berkeley (*in England*) 'bəkli [*rarely*
 'bək-], (*in U.S.A.*) 'bəkli
berkelium 'bəkliəm
Berkhamsted [-mpstead] 'bəkəmpstɪd
 [-sted, *less commonly* 'bək-]
Note.—The usual pronunciation is
'bək-, but the form 'bək- is used
by some residents, esp. members of
county families.
Berks bə:ks [*rarely* bə:ks]
Berkshire 'bəkʃɪə* [-ʃə*, *rarely* 'bək-]
Berlin (*in Germany*) bə:'lɪn [-'l-, *occasionally* also '-- *when attributive*],
 (*surname*) 'bəlɪn, bə:'lɪn, (*town in*
U.S.A.) 'bəlɪn
Berlioz (*composer*) 'beɪliəʊz ['bəlɪ-]
 (bɜ:ljo:z)
Bermondsey 'bə:məndzi
Bermuda, **-s** bə:(ə)'mju:də, -z
Bernard (*Christian name*) 'bɜ:nəd, (*sur-*
name) bə:'nɑ:d, 'bɜ:nəd
Bern(e) bə:n [beən]
Berners 'bɜ:nəz [*attributive*]
Bernese bə:'ni:z [-'l-, also '-- *when*
Bernice (*biblical name*) bə:'naɪsi:(),
 (*modern Christian name*) 'bɜ:nɪs, (*sur-*
name) 'bɜ:nɪs, bə:'ni:s
Berowne bə'rəʊn
Berridge 'berɪdʒ
berry (B.), **-ies** 'berɪ, -iz
bersaglieri, be'sa:li'eəri:(ə) (bə'saɪ'ʌəri)
berserk, **-s**, **-er/s** 'bɜ:sə:k, -s, -ə*/z
berth (s.), **-s** bɜ:θ, -s [bə:θz]
berth (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bɜ:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Bertha 'bɜ:θə
Berthold 'bɜ:θəʊld
Bertie (*Christian name*) 'bɜ:ti, (*sur-*
name) 'bɜ:ti, bɜ:ti
Bertram 'bɜ:trəm
Berwick, **-shire** 'berɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
beryl (B.), **-s** 'berɪl, -z
beryllium be'rɪljəm [bə'r-, -lɪəm]
Besant 'besənt, 'beʒənt, bi'zənt [bə'z-]
Note.—Pronounced besənt *or* 'beʒənt
in the case of Mrs Annie Besant
(she herself pronounced 'bes-); pro-
nounced bi'zənt *or* bə'zənt *in the*
case of Sir Walter Besant and A.
Digby Besant.
beseech, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **besought** bi'si:tʃ
 [bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, bi'sɔ:t.[bə's-]
beseem, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
beset, **-s**, **-ting** bi'set [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ
beshrew bi'fru: [bə'f-]

beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z
besiege, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ
 [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Besley 'bezlɪ

besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-,
 -'smjə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

besmirsch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smɔ:tʃ [bə's-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

besom, -s 'bi:zəm ['biz-], -z

besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,
 -nis

besought (*from* beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]

bespangle, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl
 [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d

bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken
 bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk
 [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]

besprinkle, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋkl
 [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Bess bes

Bessarabia ,besə'reɪbjə [-blə]

Bessborough 'bezbɒ

Bessemer 'besɪmə*

Besses o' th' Barn 'besɪzəð'bɑ:n

Bessie 'besi

best (*adj. adv. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 best, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tjəl], -i, -izəm

bestiality, -ies 'besti'ælɪtɪ, -iz

bestiary, -ies 'bestɪəri [-tjə-], -iz

bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:* [bə's-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d

bestow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu
 [bə's-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

bestowal, -s bi'stəʊəl [bə's-], -z

bestride, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestriden
 bi'straɪd [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɒd
 [bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]

bet (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ting, -ed, -tor/s bet,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

beta, -s 'bi:tə, -z

betake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 bi'teɪk [bə-], -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tuk,
 -'teɪkən

betel, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nʌt/s

Beteleuse ,bi:tɪ'ʒə:z [-bet-, 'betɪdʒu:z]

bête noire, -s 'beɪt'nwɑ:* [-'nwo:*]
 (be:tnwɑ:r), -z

Bethany 'beθəni [-θɒni]

Bethel 'beθəl [be'θel]

Note.—When used to denote a non-conformist chapel, the pronunciation is 'beθəl.

Bethesda be'θeɪzɪə [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]

bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk
 [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm, -liəm]

Bethnal 'beθnəl [-n]

Bethphage 'beθfədʒɪ

Bethsaida be'θseɪdə [-'saɪdə]

Bethune (*surname*) bi'tʌn, (*in names of streets, etc.*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]

Béthune (*French town*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-,
 bæ'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)

betide bi'taɪd [bə't-]

betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]

Betjeman 'betjəmən

betoken, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'toukən
 [bə't-], -ənz, ɪŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

betony 'betəni

betook (*from* betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]

betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei
 [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z]

betrayal, -s bi'treɪəl [be't-, -'treɪl], -z

betrouth, -ths, -thing, -théd bi'trouð
 [bə't-, -ouθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]

betrothal, -s bi'trouðəl [bə't-], -z

Betsy 'betɪ

Betteley 'betəli [-riŋ, -d
 better (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'beta*, -z,

betterment 'betəmənt

betting, -s 'betɪŋ, -z

Bettws 'betəs (*Welsh* 'betus)

Bettws-y-Coed 'betəsɪ'kɔɪd [-tusi-, -təzi-,
 -'kɔɪd] (*Welsh* 'betusə'kɔɪd)

Betty 'beti

between bi'twi:n [bə't-]

between times bi'twi:n-taimz [bə't-]

betwixt bi'twɪkst [bə't-]

Beulah 'bjʊ:lə

Beurile bæ:l

beurré (*pear*), -s 'bjʊəri ['bjʊər-], -z

Beuthin 'bjʊ:θɪn

Bevan 'bevən

bevél (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'bevəl,
 -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld

Beven 'bevən

beverage, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz

Beveridge 'bevərɪdʒ

Beverley 'bevəli

Beves 'bi:vɪs

Bevin 'bevin

Bevis 'bi:vɪs, 'bevis

bev'y, -ies 'bevɪ, -iz [-iŋ, -d]

bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weɪl [bə'w-], -z,

beware bi'weə* [bə'w-]

Bewick (e) 'bjʊ:ɪk

bewildier, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erment/s bi'wɪldɪə* [bə'w-], -əz,
 -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s

bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s
 bi'wɪtʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s

Bewley 'bjʊ:li

bewrayeth bi'reiθ [bə'r-]

Bexhill 'beks'hil [-']
Bexley 'beksli
Bey, -s bei, -z
beyond bi'jɒnd [bi'ɒnd]
Beyrout(h) (*former spelling of Beirut*)
 bei'rut [-']
Beyts beits
bezant, -s 'bezənt, -s
bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
beziq bi'zi:k [be'z-, -bə'z-]
bheestiy, -ies 'bi:stli, -iz
Biarritz 'biarits (bjarits)
bias (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs,
 -iz, -in, -t
biax[al], -ial bai'æksəl [bai'æ-], -ləl
 [-jəl]
bib, -s bib, -z
Bibby 'bibbi
Bible, -s 'baɪbl, -z
biblic[al], -ally 'biblikəl, -əli
bibliograph[er/s], -y, -ies 'bibli-
 ɡrəfɔ* /z, -i, -iz
bibliolat[er/s], -ry 'bibli'ɒlətɔ* /z, -ri
bibliomania, bibliou'meinjə [-li.'m-, -nɪə]
bibliomaniac, -s 'bibliou'meinjək
 [-li.'m-, -njæk], -s
bibliophile, -s 'bibliou'fai [-li'f-, -ljəf-],
 -z
bibulous 'bibjələs
bicarbonate, -s bai'kɑ:bənɪt [bai'k-
 -bɪt, -bnɪt, -eɪt], -s
bice hais
Bice 'bi:tʃi
bicentenary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'bai-sen'ti-
 nərɪ [bai-sen't-, -'ten-, bai'sentin-]
 -iz
bicentennial 'bai-sen'tenjəl [bai-sen't-,
 -niəl]
biceps, -es 'baiseɪps, -iz
Bicester 'bɪstə*
bichloride 'bai'klɔ:raɪd
bichromate 'bai'krəʊmɪt [-meɪt]
bicker, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bɪkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/z, -d, -rə*/z
Bickerstaff 'bɪkəstɑ:f
Bickersteth 'bɪkəstəθ [-stiθ]
Bickerton 'bɪkətɪn
Bickford 'bɪkfəd
Bickleigh, -ley 'bɪkli, -li
Bicknell 'bɪknəl [-nɪ]
bicuspid, -s bai'kʌspɪd [bi'k-], -z
bicycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baɪsɪkl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
bicyclist, -s 'baɪsɪklɪst, -s
bid (s.), -s bid, -z
bid (v. (*at auction*)), -s, -ding, -der/s
 bid, -z, -in, -ɔ*/z
bid (v. (*command*)), -s, -ding, bade,
 bidden bid, -z, -in, beid [bæd], 'bɪdn

Bidder 'bɪdə*
Biddle 'bɪdl
Biddulph 'bɪdʌlf [-dɒlf]
bidle (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baid, -z, -in, -id
Bideford 'bɪdɪfəd
Biden 'baɪdn
biennial, -ly bai'enɪəl [-njəl], -i
bier, -s biə*, -z
biff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɪf, -s, -in, -t
bifocal (s. *adj.*), -s 'baɪ'fəʊkəl [-'f-], -z
bifurcat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'baɪfə:keɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
bifurcation, -s 'baɪfə:'keɪʃən, -z
big, -ger, -gest, -ness bɪɡ, -ɔ*, -ist, -nis
bigamist, -s 'bɪɡəməst, -s
bigamous, -ly 'bɪɡəməs, -li
bigamy, -ies 'bɪɡəmɪ, -iz
Bigelow 'bɪɡɪləʊ [-gəl-]
Bigge bɪɡ
biggish 'bɪɡɪʃ
Big[gs], -ham bɪɡ/z, -əm
bight, -s baɪt, -s
Bignell 'bɪɡnəl [-nɪ]
Bigod 'baɪɡəd
bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bɪɡət, -s, -id; -ri
bigraph, -s 'baɪɡrɑ:f [-græf], -s
bigwig, -s 'bɪɡwɪɡ, -z
Bihar bi'ha: (* (*Hind.* byhar)
bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
bikje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪk, -s, -in, -t
bikini (B.), -s bi'ki:ni, -z
bilabial (s. *adj.*), -s bai'leɪbɪəl [bai'l-,
 bɪəl], -z
bilateral, -ally bai'lætərəl [bai'l-], -əli
Bilbao bil'ba:ʊ [-'beɪəʊ]
bilberry, -ies 'bɪlbəri, -iz
Bilborough 'bɪlbərə
Bilbrough 'bɪlbɹə
bile baɪl
bilge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɪldʒ, -iz, -in, -d
bilge-pump, -s 'bɪldʒpʌmp, -s
bilge-water 'bɪldʒwɔ:tə*
bilgy 'bɪldʒi
biliary 'bɪljəri [-liər-]
bilingual, -ism bai'liŋɡwəl [bai'l-],
 -izəm
bilious, -ly, -ness 'bɪljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis
biliteral bai'li'tərəl [bai'l-]
bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bɪlk, -s, -in, -t
bill (B.), -s bɪl, -z
Billerica 'bɪlɪkə
Billerica bɪlə'riki [-id
billet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -in,
billet-doux (*sing.*) 'bɪleɪ'du: [-li'd-],
 (*plur.*) -z
bill-hook, -s 'bɪlhʊk, -s

billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -mɑ:kə/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -teibl/z

Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilih, -z, -hə:st

Billingsgate 'bilihɪŋɡeɪt [-geɪt]

Billington 'bilihɪŋtən

billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s

bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'feə* ['bil-, -lə'feə*], -z

billow, -ows, -owy 'biləu, -ouz, -oui

bill-poster, -s 'bilpəustə*, -z

bill-sticker/s, -ing 'bilstikə*/z, -iŋ

bill[y (B.), -ies 'bilji, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilkək, -s

billy-goat, -s 'bilgəut, -s

Bilston(e) 'bilstən

Bilton 'biltən

biltong 'biltŋ

bimестrial bai'mestriəl

bimetallism, -st/s bai'metəli|zəm ['baɪ'm-, -tli-], -st/s

bi-monthly, -ies 'bai'mənθli, -iz

bin, -s bin, -z

binary 'bainəri

bind (s. v.), -s, -ing, **bound**, **binder/s** baɪnd, -z, -iŋ, baʊnd, 'baɪndə*/z

bindweed 'baɪndwi:d

Binegar 'bimɡə*

Bingham, -ley 'biŋɡəm, -li

Bink(e)s biŋks

binnacle, -s 'binəkl, -z

Binn[ey], -ie 'binji, -i

Binns binz

binocle, -s 'binəkl ['bain-, -nəkl], -z

binocular (s.), -s bi'nɒkjulə* ['bai'n-, -kjəl-], -z

binocular (adj.) bai'nɒkjulə* ['bi'n-, -kjəl-]

binomial bai'nəʊmjal [-miəl]

Binste(a)d 'binstəd [-sted]

Binyon 'binjən

biochemist, -s, -ry 'baɪəʊ'kemist, -s, -ri

biogenesis 'baɪəʊ'dʒenesis

biograph, -s 'baɪəʊɡrəf ['baɪəʊ-, -græf], -s

biographer, -s bai'ɒɡrəfə* ['bi'ɒ-], -z

biographic, -al, -ally 'baɪəʊ'ɡræfɪk ['baɪə'g-, 'baɪə'g-, biə'g-], -əl, -əli

biography, -ies bai'ɒɡrəfi ['bi'ɒ-], -iz

biologic, -al, -ally 'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk ['baɪəʊ-], -əl, -əli

biologist/s, -y bai'blɒdʒ|st/s, -i

biometry bai'ɒmitri

bioscope, -s 'baɪəskəʊp, -s

biparous 'bipaərəs

bipartite bai'pɑ:tait ['bai,pɑ:tait]

biped, -s 'baɪped, -z

bipedal 'baɪpedl

biplane, -s 'baɪpleɪn, -z

biquadratic (s. adj.), -s 'baɪkwə'drætɪk ['baɪkwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s

birch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

birchen 'bɜ:tʃən

Birchenough 'bɜ:tʃɪnəf

bird (B.), -s bɜ:d, -z

bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dekɪdʒ, -iz

bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z

bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:dfænsiə* [-sʒə*], -z

bird-lime 'bɜ:dlaim

bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnest, -s, -iŋ, -id

birdseed 'bɜ:dsɪd

bird's-eye (s. adj.), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z

Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

bird's-nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-, nest, -s, -iŋ, -id

bireme, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪər-], -z

biretta, -s bi'retə, -z

Birkbeck (surname) 'bɜ:bək, 'bɜ:kbeɪk, (college in London) 'bɜ:kbeɪk

Birkenhead (in Cheshire) 'bɜ:kənhed (locally 'bɜ:kən'hed), (Earl) 'bɜ:kənhed

Birkett 'bɜ:kit

Birley 'bɜ:li

Birling 'bɜ:liŋ

Birmingham 'bɜ:mɪŋəm

Birnam 'bɜ:nəm

biro, -s 'baɪərou, -z

Biron (modern surname) 'baɪərən

Note.—The name must be pronounced bi'rʊn in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'

Birrell 'bɪrəl

birth, -s bɜ:θ, -s

birthday, -s 'bɜ:θdeɪ [-di], -z

birthmark, -s 'bɜ:θmɑ:k, -s

birthplace, -s 'bɜ:θpleɪs, -iz

birth-rate, -s 'bɜ:θ-reɪt, -s

birthright, -s 'bɜ:θ-raɪt, -s

Birtwistle 'bɜ:t,wɪsl

bis bis

Biscay 'biskeɪ [-ki]

biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s

bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

bisection, -s bai'sekʃən, -z

bisexual 'baɪ'seksjuəl [bai's-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl]

bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rik/s

Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-geɪt]

Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:tfəd [-ɔ:tf-]

Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpstəʊk, -ən

Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z

Bismarck 'bɪzmɑ:k ('bismark)

bismuth 'bɪzməθ

bison, -s 'baisn, -z
Bispham (*surname*) 'bɪsfəm, 'bɪspəm,
 (*place*) 'bɪspəm
bisque, -s bɪsk, -s
Bisseker 'bɪsɪkə*
Bissell 'bɪsl
bissextile, -s bɪ'sekstail, -z
bistoury, -ies 'bɪstʊrɪ [-tər-], -iz
bistre 'bɪstə*
bisulphate, -ite baɪ'salf'eɪt ['baɪ's-,
 -fɪt], -ait
bisurated 'bɪsjʊəreɪtɪd
bit, -s bɪt, -s
bit (*from bite*) bɪt
bitch, -es bɪtʃ, -iz
bitle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, bɪt, bitten, biter/s
 bait, -s, -ɪŋ, bɪt, 'bɪtn, 'baɪtə*/z
Bithell bɪ'θel, 'bɪθəl
Bithynia bɪ'θɪniə [baɪ'θɪ-, -nɪə]
bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bɪtə*, -rə*,
 -rɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
bittern, -s 'bɪtə(:)n, -z
bitters 'bɪtəz
bittersweet 'bɪtə-swɪt
bitumen, -s 'bɪtjumin [-men, -mən,
 bɪ'tju:m-], -z
bituminous bɪ'tju:mɪnəs
bivalence, -t 'baɪ'veɪləns [baɪ'v-], -t
bivalve, -s 'baɪvəlɪv, -z
bivouac (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'bɪvuæk
 [-vwæk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
bi-weekly (*s. adv.*), -ies 'baɪ'wi:kli
 [baɪ'w-], -iz
bizarre bɪ'zɑ:* (bɪzɑ:r)
blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
Blachford 'blæfəd
black (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -ɪf, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-məə*,
 -məə*, -mɔ:*], -z
blackball (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbo:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:təl, -z
blackberry, -ies 'blækberɪ [-ber-], -iz
blackberrying 'blæk,berɪŋ [-ber-]
blackbird, -s 'blækbɜ:d, -z
blackboard, -s 'blækbo:d [-bo:d], -z
Blackburn(e) 'blækbɜ:n
blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
blackcock, -s 'blækkɒk, -s
black-currant, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s
black-draught 'blæk'drɔ:ft
black(en), -ens, -ening, -ened 'blækən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ænd
Blackett 'blækit

black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
black-eyed 'blækəɪd
Blackford 'blækfəd
Blackfriars 'blæk'fraɪəz ['blæk,f-, esp.
 when attributive]
blackgame 'blækgɛɪm
blackguard, -s, -ly 'blægɑ:d, -z, -lɪ
Blackheath 'blæk'hi:θ [also 'l-, -l-,
 according to sentence-stress]
Blackie 'blæki, in the N. also 'bleiki
blacking (*s.*), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
blacklead (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
blackleg, -s 'blækleŋ, -z
black-letter 'blæk'leɪtə* ['blæk,l-]
Blackley (*Manchester*) 'blekli, (*sur-*
name) 'blækli
black-list (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
blackmail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blækmeɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Blackman 'blækmən
Blackmoor 'blækmuə* [-məə*, -məə*,
 -mɔ:*]
Blackmore 'blækmo:* [-məə*]
black-out, -s 'blækaut ['l-, -s
Blackpool 'blækpʊ:l
Blackpudding, -s blæk'pʌdlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -z
Blackrock 'blækrɒk
black-rod, -s 'blæk'rɒd, -z
blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
Blackston(e) 'blækstən
blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z
Blackwall 'blækwɔ:l
blackwater (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə*
Blackwell 'blækwəl [-wel]
Blackwood (*surname*) 'blækwʊd, (*place*
 in Monmouthshire) 'blæk'wʊd
bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
bladderwort, -s 'blædəwɔ:t, -s
blade, -s bleɪd, -z
blade-bone, -s 'bleɪdbəʊn, -z
blaeberry, -ies 'bleɪberɪ, -iz
Blagrove 'blægrev
Blagrove 'bleɪgrəʊv
blah-blah 'blɑ:'blɑ:
Blaikie 'bleɪki
Blakley 'bleikli
blain, -s bleɪn, -z
Blair bleɪə*
Blair-Atholl 'bleɪr'æθəl
Blake, -ney bleɪk, -ni
Blakiston 'blækɪstən, 'bleɪk-
blamable, -ly, -leness 'bleɪməbəl, -lɪ,
 -lɪnɪs
blame (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪm, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleɪmlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs

blameworthy **y**, -iness 'bleim,wə:ðji, -inis**Blamires** bla'maiz**Blanc** (*Mont*) blā:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, bla:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ, bləŋ] (blā)**blanch**, -es, -ing, -ed bla:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**Blanchard** 'blænfəd [-tʃɑ:d]**Blanche** bla:nʃ**blanc-mange**, -s bla'mɔŋz [-'mɔ:ŋz, -'mɔnɔz, -'mɑ:nɔz], -iz**bland** (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blænnis]**Blandford** 'blændfəd**blandish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blænd-
diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t -mənt/s**Blandy** 'blændi**blank** (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed blæŋk, -s; -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis;
-iŋ, -t**blanket**, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ**Blankley** 'blæŋkli**blank-verse** 'blæŋk'vɔ:s**Blantyre** blæn'taɪə***blarney** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bləɔ*, -z,
-riŋ, -d**blarney** (B.) 'blɑ:ni**blasé** 'blɑ:zeɪ (blaze)**blasphemie**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
bles'fɪm [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ*/z**blasphemous**, -ly 'blæs'fɪməs ['blɑ:s-,
-fɔm-, -fɪp-], -li**blasphemy**, -ies 'blæs'fɪmi ['blɑ:s-,
-fɔm-, -fɪp-], -iz**blast** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id**blast-furnace**, -s 'blɑ:st'fə:nɪs [-,--], -iz**blastoderm**, -s 'blæstəʊdɜ:m [-tɔd-], -z**blast-pipe**, -s 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s**blatan cy**, -t/ly 'bleɪtən[sɪ, -t/li**Blatchford** 'blætʃfəd**blather**, -s, -ing, -ed 'blæðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d**Blawith** (in *Lancs.*) 'blɑ:iθ, (*road at**Harrow*) 'bleɪwiθ**Blaydes** bleɪdz [-d]**blaze** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ,**blazer**, -s 'bleɪzə*, -z**Blazes** 'bleɪzɪz**Blazey** 'bleɪzi**blazon**, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleɪzn [in
original heraldic sense also 'blæz-],
-nz, -piŋ [-ɔniŋ, -niŋ], -nd**bleach**, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**bleaching-powder** 'bli:tʃiŋ,pəʊdə***bleak**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ɔ*,
-ist, -li, -nis**blear**, -eyed bliə*, -r-aid**bleary**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bliəri, -iə*,
-iist, -inis**bleat** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id**bleb**, -s bleb, -z**bled** bled**Bledisloe** 'bledisləʊ**bleed**, -s, -ing, bled bl:d, -z, -iŋ, bled**blemish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t**blench**, -es, -ing, -ed blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**Blencowe** blen'kəʊ**blend** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**blende** blend**Blenheim** 'blenɪm [-nəm]**Blenkinsop** 'blen'kɪnsɒp**Blennerhassett** 'blenə'hæsɪt**Blériot**, -s 'bleriəʊ ['bliəri-] (blerjo), -z**bless**, -es, -ing, -ed (*p. tense, p. partic.*),

blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest

blessed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis **blessing** (*s.*), -s 'blesɪŋ, -z**blest** (*from bless*) blest**Bletchley** 'bletʃli**bleth**, -er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bloðjə*, -ɔz,
-əriŋ, -əd**blew** (*from blow*) blu:**Blewett**, -itt 'blu(:)ɪt, -it**Bligh** blai**blight** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,
-id**blighter**, -s 'blaitə*, -z**Blighty** 'blaiti**blimey** 'blaimi**blimp**, -s blimp, -s**blind** (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis

['blainnis], -z, -iŋ, -id

blindfold (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-
fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id**blindman's-buff** 'blaindmænz'bʌt**blindworm**, -s 'blaindwɜ:m, -z**blink** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
[blɪŋt]**blinker**, -s 'bliŋkə*, -z**bliss** (B.) blɪs**Blissett** 'blɪsɪt**blissful**, -fully, -fulness 'blɪs[ful], -fuli
[fʊli, -fulnis]**blister** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
'blɪstɪə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd**blithe**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ɔ*, -ist,
-li, -nis**blith**, -er (*v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s
'bliðjə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ɔɔ*/z**blithesome**, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis**blitz** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bli:ts, -iz, -iŋ, -t**blitzkrieg**, -s 'bli:tskri:ɡ, -z**blizzard**, -s 'blɪzəd, -z**blot**, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blɒt, -s, -iŋ,
-id/nɪs**bloater**, -s 'bləʊtə*, -z

blob, -s blɒb, -z
bloc, -s blɒk, -s
block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
blockade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒ'keɪd [blɒ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
blockhead, -s 'blɒkhed, -z
blockhouse, -ses 'blɒkhaʊs, -zɪz
Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein [-fɒn-]
Blois blwa: (blwa, blwa)
bloke, -s blɒuk, -s
Blom (surname) blɒm
Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld
Blomfield 'blɒmfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,
 'blu:m-
blond(e), -s blɒnd, -z
Blondel(l) 'blændl
Blondin (*French tight-rope walker*)
 'blɒndɪn (blɒndɛ)
blood, -s blʌd, -z
bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kʌ:dlɪŋ
blood-guiltiness 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs
bloodheat 'blʌdhi:t
blood-horse, -s 'blʌdhɔ:s, -iz
bloodhound, -s 'blʌdhaʊnd, -z
bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis
blood-money 'blʌd,məni
bloodpoisoning 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]
blood-red 'blʌd'red [*also* '- *when*
attributive]
blood-relation, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z
bloodshed, -shot 'blʌdʃed, -ʃɒt
bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blʌdstɛɪn, -z, -d
blood-stone, -s 'blʌdstəʊn, -z
blood-sucker, -s 'blʌd,sʌkə*, -z
bloodthirsty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'blʌd,θɜ:stʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
blood-vessel, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z
bloody, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdʃi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
bloomer (B.), -s 'blu:mə*, -z
Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld
Bloomsbury 'blu:mzɜ:ri
Blore blɔ:* [blɔə*]
blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'blɒsəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
blot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
blotch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
blotch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɒtʃi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
blotter, -s 'blɒtə*, -z
blotting-paper, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə*, -z
blotto 'blɒtəʊ
Blougram 'bləʊgrəm ['blau-]

Bloundelle 'blændl
Blount blant
blouse, -s bləʊz, -iz
blow (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blɒw/n,
 -ed, -er/s bləʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [blɔɪŋ], blu:,
 bləʊ/n, -d, -ə*/z [blɔə*/z]
blow-fl|y, -ies 'bləʊ-fl|ai, -aɪz
blow-hole, -s 'bləʊhəʊl, -z
blown (*from blow*) bləʊn
blow-out, -s 'bləʊ'əʊt ['-], -s
blowpipe, -s 'bləʊ-paɪp, -s
blow|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bləʊji, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
blowz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bləʊzji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
Blox(h)am 'blɒksəm
blub, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
blubber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blʌbə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z
Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər)
bludgeon (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned
 'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
blue (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d
 blu:, -z; -ə* [bluə*], -ist [bluɪst];
 -ɪŋ [bluɪŋ], -d
Bluebeard 'blu:biəd
bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z
blue-black 'blu:'blæk ['-]
blue-blooded 'blu:'blʌdɪd ['-,--]
blue-book, -s 'blu:bʊk, -s
bluebottle, -s 'blu:bɒtl, -z
blue-devils 'blu:'devɪz
blue-coat, -s 'blu:kəʊt, -s
blue-jacket, -s 'blu:dʒækit, -s
blue-john 'blu:dʒɒn
blue-light, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s
blueness 'blu:nɪs
blue-pencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:-
 'pensl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
blue-pill, -s 'blu:'pɪl, -z
blue-print, -s 'blu:'prɪnt ['blu:-prɪnt], -s
bluestocking, -s 'blu:stɒkɪŋ, -z
Bluett 'blu:ɪt [bluɪt]
bluey 'blu:i [bluɪ]
bluff (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -t
bluish 'blu:(ɪ)f
Blundell 'blændl
blunder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -er|er/s 'blʌndlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
blunderbuss, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz
Blunn blʌn
blunt (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

blur, -s, -ring, -red bləː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 blurb, -s blɜːb, -z
 blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 blustier, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 ˈblʌstɪə*, -əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Bly blai
 Blyth blai, blaiθ
 Blythborough ˈblaɪbəərə
 Blythe blaið
 boa, -s ˈboʊə [bɒə, bɔː], -z
 Boadicea ˈbəʊdiːsiə
 Boag boug
 Boanas ˈbəʊnəs
 Boanerges ˈbəʊnərdʒɪz
 boar, -s bɔː* [bɒə*], -z
 board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔːd
 [bɔːd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 boarding-house, -ses ˈbɔːdɪŋhaʊs
 [ˈbɔːd-], -zɪz
 boarding-school, -s ˈbɔːdɪŋskuːl
 [ˈbɔːd-], -z
 board-school, -s ˈbɔːdskuːl [ˈbɔːd-], -z
 board-wages ˈbɔːdˈweɪdʒɪz [ˈbɔːd-]
 boar-hound, -s ˈbɔːhaʊnd [ˈbɔːh-], -z
 boarish ˈbɔːrɪʃ [ˈbɔːr-]
 Boas ˈbəʊəz, ˈbəʊəz
 Boase bouz
 boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔʊst,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 boast/ful, -fully, -fulness ˈbəʊst/fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 boat, -s; -er/s bɔʊt, -s; -ə*/z
 boat-hook, -s ˈbəʊthʊk, -s
 boat-house, -ses ˈbəʊthauz, -zɪz
 boating ˈbəʊtɪŋ
 boatman, -men ˈbəʊt|mən, -mən
 boat-race, -s ˈbəʊt-reɪs, -ɪz
 boatswain, -s ˈbəʊsn [ˈbəʊtsweɪn], -z
 Boaz ˈbəʊəz
 bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 bobbin, -s ˈbɒbɪn, -z
 bobbish, -ly, -ness ˈbɒbɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
 bobby (B.), -ies ˈbɒbi, -ɪz
 bobby-socker, -s ˈbɒbi.sɒkə*, -z
 bobbysox, -es ˈbɒbɪsɒks, -ɪz
 bobolink, -s ˈbɒbəlɪŋk [-bɔʊl-], -s
 bobsleigh, -s ˈbɒbsleɪ, -z
 bobstay, -s ˈbɒbstɛɪ, -z
 bobtail, -s ˈbɒbteɪl, -z
 bob-wig, -s ˈbɒbˈwɪɡ [ˈbɒbwɪɡ], -z
 Boccaccio ˈbɒˈkɑːtʃɪə [bɒˈk-, -ˈkætʃ-,
 -tʃɪə] (bɒˈkattʃə)
 Bochaton ˈbɒkətən
 Bockett ˈbɒkɪt
 Boddington, -y ˈbɒdɪŋtən, -ɪ

bodie (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒdi, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bodega (B.), -s bɒˈdeɪɡə [bɒˈd-], -z
 Bodey ˈbəʊdi
 Bodiam ˈbəʊdɪəm [-dɪəm]
 bodice, -s ˈbɒdɪs, -ɪz
 Bodie ˈbəʊdi
 Bodilly ˈbəˈdɪli [bɒˈd-, bɒˈd-]
 bodily ˈbɒdɪli
 bodkin (B.), -s ˈbɒdɪn, -z
 Bodleian ˈbɒdˈliːən [ˈbɒdlɪən, esp.
 when attributive]
 Bodley, -min ˈbɒdˈli, -min
 bod'y, -ies ˈbɒdɪ, -ɪz
 bodyguard, -s ˈbɒdɪɡɑːd, -z
 body-snatcher, -s ˈbɒdɪˌsnætʃə*, -z
 Boeotia, -tian/s biˈəʊtɪə [-fɪə, -fə],
 -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
 Boer, -s ˈbəʊə* [bɒə*, bɔː*, bʊə*], -z
 Boethius ˈbəʊtɪːʊəs [-θɪəs]
 Boffin -s ˈbɒfɪn
 Bofors ˈbəʊfɜːz
 bog, -s bɒɡ, -z
 bogey, -s ˈbəʊɡɪ, -z
 bogeyman, -men ˈbəʊɡɪ|mən, -men
 boggie, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈbɒɡɪl,
 -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lɪə*/z [-lɪə*/z]
 bogg'y, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈbɒɡɪ, -iə*,
 -iə*, -ies ˈbɒɡɪ, -z [-iɪst, -ɪnɪs
 bogie-engine, -s ˈbəʊɡɪˌendʒɪn, -z
 bogie-wheel, -s ˈbəʊɡɪwiːl [-ɪhw-], -z
 Bognor ˈbɒɡnə*
 bog-oak ˈbɒɡˈəʊk
 bogus ˈbəʊɡəs
 bog'y, -ies ˈbɒɡɪ, -ɪz
 bohea ˈbəʊhiː
 Bohemia, -n/s bɒˈhiːmiə [-miə], -n/z
 Bohn boun
 Bohun ˈbəʊən, buːn
 Note.—burn in B. Shaw's 'You
 never can tell.'
 boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 boiling-point, -s ˈbɔɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
 Bois bɔɪz
 Boissragon ˈbəʊsɪɡən
 boisterous, -ly, -ness ˈbɔɪstərəs, -li, -nɪs
 Boivie (English surname) ˈbeɪvi
 Bojador ˈbəʊˈdɑː* [ˈbɒkə-]
 Bokhara ˈbɒkˈkɑːrə [bɒˈk-]
 Bolander ˈbəʊləndə*
 bolas, -es ˈbəʊləs, -ɪz
 bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔʊld, -ə*, -ɪst,
 bold-faced ˈbəʊldfeɪst [-li, -nɪs
 Boldre ˈbəʊldə*
 bole, -s bɔʊl, -z
 bolero, -s (dance) ˈbəˈlərou bɒˈl-,
 -liə-], (garment) ˈbɒlərou, -z
 Boleyn ˈbəʊlɪn [buˈlɪn, buˈliːn]

Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋbrʊk [old-fashioned
Bolinger 'bɒlɪndʒə* ['bul-]
Bolito bə'laɪtəu [bɒ'l-]
Bolivar (S. American general) bə'li:və*
 (bɒ'li:bə), (places in U.S.A.) 'bɒlɪvə*
 [-və:], (restaurant in London)
 bɒlɪ'və: ['bɒlɪvə:]
Bolivia, -n/s bə'li:vɪə [bɒ'l-, -vʲə], -n/z
boll, -s, -ed bɒl [bɒl], -z, -d
bollard, -s 'bɒləd, -z
Bolling 'bɒlɪŋ
Bollinger (in U.S.A.) 'bɒlɪndʒə*
bolo, -s 'bɒləu, -z
Bologna bə'lounjə (bɒ'loʊnjə)
bolometer, -s bɒl'ɒmɪtə*, -z
boloney bə'louni
Bolshevik/s, -st/s 'bɒlʃɪvɪk/s [-fəv-,
 -fɛv-], -st/s
bolshie, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z
bolshy 'bɒlʃi
Bolsover (surname, street in London)
 'bɒlsəvə* [-souvə:], (in Derbyshire)
 'bɒlzəuvə*
bolstier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'bɒlstɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒlt, -s, -ɪŋ,
bolter (B.), -s 'bɒltə*, -z [-ɪd]
Bolton 'bɒltən
bolt-upright 'bɒltp'raɪt ['bɒlt'ʌp-
 bɒlus, -es 'bɒlʌs, -ɪz [raɪt]
bomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
bombard (s.), -s 'bɒmbəd, -z
bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 bɒm'bəd [bɒm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
bombardier, -s 'bɒmbə'dɪə* [bɒm-,
 -bɑ:'d-], -z
bombardon, -s bɒm'bɑ:dn, -z
bombasine 'bɒmbəsi:n [-əzi:n, --']
bombast 'bɒmbæst
bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk
Bombay bɒm'beɪ ['bɒm'bei, also
 'bɒmbei when attributive]
bomber, -s 'bɒmə*, -z
bomb-proof 'bɒm-pru:f
bombshell, -s 'bɒm-ʃel, -z
Bompas 'bɒmpəs
bon bɒn (bɒ)
bona fide 'bɒnə'faɪdi
bonanza, -s bɒn'nænə, -z
Bonaparte, -ist/s 'bɒnəpɑ:t, -ist/s
Bonar 'bɒnə*
bon-bon, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒmbɒn, 'bɒmbɒn,
 bɒ:mbɒ:ŋ, bɒ:mbɒ:ŋ] (bɒbɒ), -z
Bonchurch 'bɒn-tʃɜ:tʃ
bond (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 bɒnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ
bond-holder, -s 'bɒnd,həʊldə*, -z
bondmaid, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z

bond |man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bonds |man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bonds- |woman, -women 'bɒndz|-
 ,wʊmən, -,wɪmɪn
bond |woman, -women 'bɒnd|,wʊmən,
 -,wɪmɪn
bonie (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
bone-ash 'bəʊnəʃ
Bonella bə'nɛlə [bəʊ'n-]
bone-setter, -s 'bəʊn,sɛtə*, -z
bone-shaker, -s 'bəʊn,ʃeɪkə*, -z
Bo'ness bəʊ'nes ['bəʊ'nes]
bonfire, -s 'bɒn,faiə*, -z
Bonham 'bɒnəm
bonhomie 'bɒnəmi: [-nəm-]
Boniface 'bɒnɪfeɪs
Bonn bɒn
bonne-bouche, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbʊf), -iz
Bonner 'bɒnə*
bonnet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Bonnett 'bɒnɪt
bonny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒn|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -ɪnɪs
Bonsor 'bɒnsə*
Bonthon 'bɒnθɒn
bonus, -es 'bəʊnəs, -ɪz
boonly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bəʊn|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
Bonython bə'naiθən [bɒ'n-]
bonze, -s bɒnz, -iz
boo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
booby, -ies, -yish 'bu:bi, -iz, -iɪf [-jiʃ]
booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praɪz, -iz
booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s
boodle (B.) 'bu:dl
Boog bɒʊg
boogie-woogie 'bu:gi,wu:gi
book (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
bookable 'bukəbl
bookbinder/s, -ing 'buk,bænd|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
bookcase, -s 'bukkeɪs [rarely 'bukeɪs],
 -ɪz
book-club, -s 'bukklʌb, -z
book-debt, -s 'bukdet, -s
Booker 'bʊkə*
bookie, -s 'bʊki, -z
booking, -s 'bʊkɪŋ, -z
booking-office, -s 'bʊkɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -iz
bookish, -ly, -ness 'bukɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
book-keeper /s, -ing 'buk,kɪ:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
bookland 'buklənd
book-learning 'buk,lə:nɪŋ

booklet, -s 'buklit, -s
 book-mak^{er}/s, -ing 'buk,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 book^{man}, -men 'buk|mən, -mən
 book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s
 book-muslin 'buk,mazlin
 bookplate, -s 'bukpleit, -s
 book-post 'bukpoust
 book-sell^{er}/s, -ing 'buk,sel|ə*/z, -iŋ
 book-shelf, -ves 'bukʃel|f, -vz
 book-shop, -s 'bukʃɒp, -s
 book-stall, -s 'bukstɔ:l, -z
 bookstand, -s 'bukstænd, -z
 bookwork 'bukwɜ:k
 bookworm, -s 'bukwɜ:m, -z
 boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 boomerang, -s 'bu:məraŋ, -z
 boon, -s bu:n, -z
 Boon(e) bu:n
 boor, -s buə*, -z
 Boord bɔ:d
 boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Boosey 'bu:zi
 boost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 boot (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s
 bootee, -s 'bu:ti: ['i-, -i-], -z
 Boötes bou'outi:z
 booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z
 Boothby 'bu:ðbi
 Boothe bu:ð
 bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s
 bootlace, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz
 Bootle 'bu:tl
 bootlegger/s, -ing 'bu:tlæg|ə*/z, -iŋ
 bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis
 boots (*hotel servant*) (sing.) bu:ts, (*plur.*) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]
 Boots bu:ts
 boot-tree, -s 'bu:tttri:, -z
 booty 'bu:ti
 booz^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 booz^y, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
 Bo-peep bou'pi:p
 boracic bu'ræsik [bɔ'r-]
 borage 'bɔridʒ ['bɑr-]
 borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s
 borax 'bɔ:ræks
 Bord bɔ:d
 Bordeaux bu'dou (bɔ:do)
 border (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s 'bɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 borderland, -s 'bɔ:dələnd, -z
 borderline, -s 'bɔ:dələin, -z
 bordure, -s 'bɔ:djue* [-dʒə*], -z

bor^{le} (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:* [bɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 borealis, bɔ:ri'eilis [bɔ:ri-]
 Boreas 'bɔ:riəs [bɔ:r-]
 boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
 Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
 Borgia 'bɔ:dʒjə [-dʒjə, -dʒə]
 boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]
 Boris 'bɔ:ris
 Borland 'bɔ:lənd
 born (*from bear, bring forth*) bɔ:n
 borne (*from bear, carry*) bɔ:n
 Borneo 'bɔ:niou
 boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]
 borough, -s 'bɔ:rə, -z
 borough-English 'bɔ:rə'inglɪʃ [-rə'ing-]
 borough-reeve, -s 'bɔ:rə'ri:v, -z
 borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɔ:rəu, -z, -iŋ ['bɔ:roiŋ], -d, -ə*/z ['bɔ:rəə*/z]
 Borrowdale 'bɔ:rəudeil
 Borstal 'bɔ:stl
 Borthwick 'bɔ:ðwik
 Borwick 'bɔ:rik
 Bosanquet 'bɔ:znkit
 bosca^{ge}, -s 'bɔ:skidʒ, -iz
 Boscastle 'bɔ:skɑ:sl
 Boscawen bɔ'skəʊən [-kəʊin], -'kə:in
 bosh bɒʃ
 Bosham (*in Sussex*) 'bɔ:zəm ['bɔsəm]
Note.—A new pron. 'bɔ:fəm is now sometimes heard.
 Bosher 'bɔ:ʒə*
 Bosinney bɔ'sini [bɔ's-]
 bosky 'bɔski
 Bosnia, -n/s 'bɔ:znɔ [-njə], -n/z
 bosom, -s 'bɔ:zəm, -z
 Bosporus 'bɔ:sfərəs ['bɔspə-]
 Bosporus 'bɔ:spərəs
 boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 boss-eyed 'lɔ:said
 Bossiney bɔ'sini [bɔ's-]
 bossy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔ:ʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Bostock 'bɔ:stɒk
 Boston 'bɔ:stən
 Bostonian, -s bɔs'təʊnjən [-nɔ:n], -z
 bo'sun, -s 'bɔ:sn, -z
 Boswell 'bɔ:zwəl [-wel]
 Bosworth 'bɔ:zwɔ:(t)
 botanic, -al, -ally bɔ'tænik [bɔ't-], -əl, -əli
 botanist, -s 'bɔtanist [-tɪni-], -s
 botaniz^e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɔtənaiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 botany 'bɔtəni [-tɪni]
 botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

both bouθ

Botha 'bouth

Botham 'bɒðəm

both(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒðə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

botheration 'bɒðə'reiʃən

bothersome 'bɒðəsəm

Bothnia 'bɒθniə [-nɪə]

Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-ədw-, -wel]

bothly, -ies 'bɒθli, -iz

Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]

Botticelli, -s 'bɒti'tʃeli, -z

bottine, -s bɒ'ti:n, -z

bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'bɒtl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
[-lɔ*/z]

bottle-green 'bɒtlgrɪn ['bɒtl'g-]

bottleneck, -s 'bɒtlnek, -s

bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɒtlhɒuz, -iz, -d

bottle-washer/s, -ing 'bɒtl,wɒʃə*/z, -iŋ

bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm,
-z, -iŋ, -d

Bottome (surname) bɒ'toum

bottomless 'bɒtəmlɪs

Bottomley 'bɒtəmlɪ

bottomry 'bɒtəmri

botulism 'bɒtjulɪzəm

Boucicault 'bu:sikou

Boudicca bou'dika

boudoir, -s 'bu:dwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z

bouffe bu:f

Bougainville 'bu:gənvil

bougainvillea, -s 'bu:gən'villə [-gein-],
bough, -s bau, -z [-z]

Bouhey 'boʊi

bought (from buy) bɔ:t

Boughton 'bɔ:tn, 'bautn

bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z

bouillon 'bu:ʒjɔŋ (bujɔ)

Boulby 'boulbi

boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z

boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:* [-liv-, -ləv-,
-vɔ:d] (bulvɔ:t), -z

Boulger 'bouldʒə*

Boulogne bu'lɔ:n [bɔ'l-, -loun] (bulɔ:n)

Boult bout

Boulton 'boultn

Boulton 'boultn

Bouly 'l u:li, 'bauli

Boumphrey 'bʌmfri

bounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
bauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Bouncer 'baunsə*

bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baund, -z, -iŋ,
-id

bound (from bind) baund

boundary, -ies 'baundəri, -iz

bounden 'baundən

boulder, -s 'baundə*, -z

boundless, -ly, -ness 'baundlis, -li, -nis
bounteous, -ly, -ness 'bauntɪəs [-tjəs],
-li, -nisbountiful, -fully, -fulness 'baunti-
ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fʌlnɪs

bountily, -ies 'baunti, -iz

bouquet, -s 'bukei ['buk-, 'buki,
bu'kei], -z

Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bən] (burbɔ), -z

Bourchier (English surname) 'baʊtʃə*

Bourdillon (English surname) bɒ'diljən,
bɔ:'diljən [bɔə'd-], bɔ:'dilən [bɔə'd-]bourdon, -s 'buədɒn ['bɔəd-, 'bɔəd-,
'bɔ:d-], -zbourgeois (middle class) 'buəʒwɔ:
['bɔ:ʒ-] (burʒwa)

bourgeois (printing type) bɔ:'dʒɔis

bourgeoisie 'buəʒwɔ:'zi: [bɔə-, -ʒwɔ'z-]
(burʒwazi)

Bourke bɔ:k

bourn(e), -s buən [boən, bəən, bɔ:n],
-zBourne buən [boən, bəən, bɔ:n], as
surname also bɔ:nBournemouth 'bɔ:nməθ ['bɔ:n-,
'bɔ:n-, 'buən-, rarely -mauθ]Bournville 'bɔ:nvil ['bɔ:n-, 'bɔ:n-,
'buən-]

bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z

bourse, -s buəs, -iz

bous(e) (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z
[bauz], -iz, -iŋ, -dbous(e) (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed
bauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Bousfield 'bausfi:ld

boustrophedon 'baʊstrə'fi:dən

bout, -s baut, -s

bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)

Bouverie 'bu:vəri

Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi,
'bouvi, 'bavi

Bovill 'buvil

bovine 'bouvain

Bovingdon (in Herts.) 'baviŋdən ['bɔv-]
Note.—Locally 'bav-.

bovril 'bovril [-rəl]

bow (s.) (bending, fore end of ship), -s
bau, -zbow (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s
bou, -zbow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -i,
-iŋ, -dbow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s,
-ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -iŋ/z [boiŋ/z], -d

Bowater (surname) 'bau,wɔ:tə*

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

Bowdler 'baudlə*

bowdlerization [-isa-] ,baudlərai'zeifən
bowdlerize [-is'e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
 'baudləraiz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d

Bowdoin 'boudn

bowel, **-s** 'baul [-il-, -el, baul], **-z**

Bowen 'boun

bower (B.), **-s** 'bauə*, **-z**

Bowering 'bauəriŋ

bowery (B.) 'bauəri

Bowes, **-Lyon** bouz, -'laɪən

Bowie (Scottish surname) 'baui

bowie-kni fe, **-ves** 'bounaɪf [-'--], **-vz**

Bowker 'baʊkə*

bow-knot, **-s** 'bounət ['bou'n-], **-s**

bowl (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** boul, **-z**,
 -iŋ-, -d-, -ə*/z

Bowland 'boulənd

bow-legged 'boulegd [-'legid]

bowler (B.), **-s** 'boulə*, **-z**

Bowles boulz

bowline, **-s** 'boulɪn, **-z**

Bowling 'boulɪŋ

bowling-green, **-s** 'boulɪŋgrɪn, **-z**

Bowlker 'boulkə*

bowman (B.), **-men** 'bou[mən, -mən

Bowmer 'bounmə* [[-men]

Bown baun

Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes]

Bowra 'baʊrə ['baʊrə]

Bowring 'baʊrɪŋ ['baʊr-]

Bowron 'baʊrən ['baʊr-]

bowshot, **-s** 'bou-ʃət, **-s**

bowsprit, **-s** 'bou-sprɪt, **-s**

bowstring, **-s** 'bou-strɪŋ, **-z**

Bowtell bou'tel

bow-window, **-s** 'bou'windən, **-z**

bow-wow, **-s** (interj.) 'bau'wau, (s., dog)
 'bauwau, **-z**

Bowyer 'boujə*

box (s. v.) (B.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** boks,
 -iz-, -iŋ-, -t-, -ə*/z

box-bed, **-s** 'bɒks'bed ['bɒksb-], **-z**

box-cloth 'bɒksklɒθ [-klɒθ]

Boxer, **-s** 'bɒksə*, **-z**

Boxing-day, **-s** 'bɒksɪŋdeɪ, **-z**

boxing-glove, **-s** 'bɒksɪŋglav, **-z**

boxing-match, **-es** 'bɒksɪŋmætʃ, **-iz**

Boxmoor 'bɒksmuə* [-mɔə*, -mɔə*,
 -mɔə*, also locally -']

box-room, **-s** 'bɒksrʊm [-ru:m], **-z**

boxwood 'bɒkswud

boy, **-s** boi, **-z**

Boyce bois

boycott (s. v.) (B.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**
 'boɪkət [-kət], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, -ə*/z

Boyd boid

Boyet (Shakespearean character) boi'et
 ['--]

boyhood, **-s** 'boɪhud, **-z**

boyish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'boɪɪf, -li, -nis

Boyle, **-ne** boɪl, -n

Boyton 'boɪtn

Boz bɔz [rarely bouz]

Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.

Bozman 'bɔzmən

bra, **-s** brɑ:, **-z**

Brabant brə'bænt

Brabantio (Shakespearean character)
 brə'bæntɪəu [-nʃɪəu, -nʃjəu]

Brabazon 'bræbəzn

Brabourne (place) 'breɪbə:n [-bæən],
 (family name) 'breɪbən, -bɔ:n [-bæən]

brace (s. v.) (B.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** breis,
 -iz-, -iŋ-, -t

bracelet, **-s** 'breɪslɪt, **-s**

brach, **-es** brætʃ, **-iz**

Bracher 'breɪtʃə*

brachial 'breɪkiəl [-kiəl]

brachycephalic 'brækike'fælɪk [-ki'ki'f-,
 -ki'se'f-, -ki'si'f-]

brack, **-s** bræk, **-s**

bracken 'brækən

Brackenbury 'brækən'bəri

bracket (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'brækɪt, **-s**,
 -iŋ-, -id

brackish, **-ness** 'brækɪʃ, -nis

Bracknell 'bræknl [-n]

brad, **-s** bræd, **-z**

bradawl, **-s** 'brædəd, **-z**

Bradbury 'brædbəri

Braddon 'brædn

Brad field, **-ford** 'bræd'fi:ld, -fɒd

Bradgate 'brædgɪt [-geɪt]

Brading 'breɪdɪŋ

Bradlaugh 'brædlə:

Brad law, **-ley**, **-shaw** 'bræd'lɔ:, -li, -ʃɔ:

Bradwardine 'brædwədɪn

Brady 'breɪdi

brae, **-s** breɪ, **-z**

Braemar 'breɪmə:

Braeriach 'breɪə'riæk [-əɪ]

brag, **-s**, **-gingly**, **-ged** bræg, **-z**, **-iŋ**/li,
 -d

Bragg bræg

braggadocio, **-s** ,bræɡə'doutɪəu [-tʃjəu],
 -z

braggart, **-s** 'bræɡət [-gɑ:t], **-s**

Braham 'breɪrəm

Brahan brɔ:n

Brahe (Danish astronomer) 'brɑ:ə
 ['brɑ:hə, 'brɑ:i, 'brɑ:hi]

brahma (B.), **-s** 'brɑ:mə, **-z**

Brahman, **-s**, **-ism** 'brɑ:mən, **-z**, **-ɪzəm**

Brahmaputra ,brɑ:mə'pu:trə (*Hind.* brəhməpwtɾa)
Brahmin, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izəm
brahminical brɑ:'minikəl
Brahms brɑ:mz (brɑ:ms)
braid (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -in, -id
brail, -s breil, -z
Braille (*writing for the blind*) breil
Brailsford 'breilsfəd
brain (B.), -s brein, -z
brain-fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -fi:və* [-'fi:və*]
brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
brainsick 'brein-sik
brainstorm, -s 'brein-stɔ:m, -z
Braintree 'brein-tri: [*locally* -tri]
brainwave, -s 'brein-weiv, -z
brain[y], -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
brais'e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d
Braithwaite 'breiθweit
brake (s.), -s breik, -s
Brakenridge 'brækənridʒ
brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z
Bralford 'brælsfəd
Bramah 'brɑ:mə
bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbəl, -z; -bʊʃ/iz
brambly 'bræmbli
Bramley, -s 'bræmli, -z
Brampton 'bræmptən
Bramwell 'bræmwəl [-wel]
bran bræn
brancard, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
branch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed brɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -in, -t
bran[chia], -chia'e 'bræŋ|kiə, -kiit
branchiate 'bræŋkieit [-kiit]
brand (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -in, -id
Brandenburg 'brændənbə:ŋ
branding-iron, -s 'brændiŋ,aɪən, -z
brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, -in, -t
brand-new 'brænd'nju:
Brandon 'brændən
Brandram 'brændrəm
brand y, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s
brank, -s bræŋk, -s
Branksome 'bræŋksəm
bran-mash 'bræn'mæʃ
bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z
Branson 'brænsn
Branstion 'brænstən
brant, -s brænt, -s
Brant (*surname*) brɑ:nt

brant|goose, -geese 'brænt|gu:s, -'gi:s
Brasenose 'breiznəʊz
brash (s. *adj.*), -es bræʃ, -iz
brasier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz
brassard, -s 'bræsəd [bræ'sɑ:d], -z
brass-band, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd [-'bænd], -z
Brassey 'bræsi
brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:s,faʊndə*, -z
brass-hat, -s 'brɑ:s'hæt, -s
brassière, -s 'bræsɪə* [-sjə*, 'bræziə*, -zjə*], -z
brassy [-iə] (*golf club*), -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz
brassy (*adj.*), -ier, -iest 'brɑ:s|i, -iə*, -iist
brat, -s bræt, -s
Bratislava ,bræti'slɑ:və
bratt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lɪ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
Braughing 'bræfiŋ
Braun (*English surname*) brɔ:n
bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dəʊ, -z
brav|e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -in, -d
braverly, -ies, 'breivər|i, -iz
Bravington bræviŋtən
bravo (s. *interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-], -z
bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, 'vjuər-]
brawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
brawn brɔ:n
Brawne brɔ:n
brawn[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Braxton 'brækstən
braxy 'bræksi
bray (s. v.), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -in, -d
Brayley 'breili
braz|e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d
brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
brazen-faced 'breiznfest
brazier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
Brazier (*surname*) 'breizjə*
Brazil (*country*) brə'zil [bri'z-], (*English surname*) 'bræzil [-zl]
Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -lən], -z
Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, '-l-], -s
breach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t
bread, -s bred, -z
Breadalbane (*Earl*) brə'dɔ:lβən, (*place*) brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-]
bread-basket, -s 'bred,bɑ:skit, -s

breadcrumb, -s 'bredkrám, -z
bread-fruit 'bredfrut
bread-stuff, -s 'bredstáf, -s
breadth, -s bredθ [brɛθ], -s
breadthways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz
 ['brɛθ-], -waiz
bread-winner, -s 'bred,winə*, -z
break (s. v.), -s, -ing, **broke**, **broken**
 breik, -s, -iŋ, brouk, 'broukən
breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
breakage, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz
break-away, -s 'breikəwei [' --], -z
breakdown, -s 'breikdaun [' --], -z
breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z
breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəstset, -s
break-neck 'breiknek
Breakspear 'breikspiə*
break-through, -s 'breik'θru: [' --], -z
break-up, -s 'breik'ʌp ['breikʌp], -s
breakwater, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə*, -z
bream (B.), -s brim, -z
Breamore 'brema*
breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
breast-bone, -s 'bres'boun, -z
breast-deep, -high 'brest'di:p, -'hai
breast-plate, -s 'bres'pleit, -s
breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z
breastwork, -s 'brest-wɜ:k, -s
breath, -s brɛθ, -s
breathle, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
breathed (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðd]
breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
breath-group, -s 'breθgru:p, -s
breathiness 'breθinis
breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðiŋ-speis, -iz
breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
breathly, -ier, -iest 'breθli, -iə*, -iist
Brebner 'brebnə*
Brechin (*in Scotland*) 'bri:kin ['bri:xin]
Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknridʒ
Brecknock, -shire 'breknək [-nək], -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
Brecon 'brekən
bred (*from breed*) bred
Bredon 'bri:dən
breed bri:
breed (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es, -ed brit:f,
 -iz, -t
breaches (*garment*) 'britfiz
breaching, -s 'britʃiŋ, -z
breach-loader, -s 'brit:f,lauda*, -z
breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, **bred** bri:d, -z,
 -iŋ, bred
breeder, -s 'bri:da*, -z

breeder-reactor, -s 'bri:da-ri(:),æktə*, -z
breeks bri:ks
breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
breezy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:zi,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Breingan 'briŋən
Bremen 'breimən ('bre:mən)
Brennan 'brenən
Brent brent
Brentford 'brentfəd
brént|-goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s
Brer brə:*
Brereton 'briətn
Breslau 'brezlau ('breslau)
Brest brest
brethren (*archaic plur. of brother*)
 'breðrin [-rən]
Breton, -s 'bretən (brətʃ), -z
Bret(t) bret
Brettagh 'bretə
Bretwalda bret'wɔ:ldə ['bret,w-, -ɔl-]
Brueghel (*Flemish artist*) 'brøigəl
 ['brə:g-, 'bru:g-]
breve, -s bri:v, -z
brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevet,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
brevari'y, -ies 'bri:vjəri [-viə-], -iz
breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s
brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-]
brevity 'breviti
brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:
 -z, -iŋ [bru:ŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə/z]
Brewer 'bru(:)ə*
brewer'y, -ies 'bru:ər|i ['bru:ər-], -iz
Brewster 'bru:stə*
Brian 'braiən
briar, -s 'braiə*, -z
Briareus brai'æriəs
bribe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
briber'y, -ies 'braibər|i, -iz
bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk
Brice brais
brick, -s brik, -s
brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
brick-dust 'brik'dʌst [' --]
brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
brick-kiln, -s 'brikki:n [-kil], -z
 Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used chiefly by those concerned with the working of kilns.
bricklayer, -s 'brik,leia*, -z
bricklaying 'brik,leiŋ
brickmak'er, -s, -ing 'brik,meikə*/z, -iŋ
brickwork 'brikwɜ:k
bridal 'braidl
bride, -s braid, -z
bride-chamber, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə*, -z

bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z
bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
bridesman, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel]
bridge (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
bridgehead, -s 'bridʒhed, -z
Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridger 'bridʒə*
Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
Bridges 'bridʒiz
Bridget 'bridʒit
Bridgetown 'bridʒtaun
Bridgewater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridgwater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
bridie (B.), -s 'braidi, -z
bridle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braidl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
bridle-path, -ths 'braidlpa:θ, -ðz
Bridlington 'bridliŋtən
bridoon, -s 'bridu:n, -z
Bridport 'bridpɔ:t
Bridson 'braidsn
brief (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed bri:f, -s, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
briefless 'bri:f-lis
brier, -s 'braiə*, -z
Brierley 'braiəli
brig, -s brig, -z
brigade, -s bri'geid, -z
brigadier, -s 'brigə'diə* [*attributively*
also 'brigə'diə*], -z
brigadier-general, -s 'brigə'diə'dʒenərəl,
 -z
brigand, -s, -age 'brigənd, -z, -idʒ
brigantine, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z
Brigg, -s brig, -z
Brigham 'brigəmə
bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness braɪt,
 -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
brighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'braɪtən,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Brightlingsea 'braɪtlɪŋsi:
Brighton 'braɪtn
Brigstock (e) 'brɪgstɒk
brill (B.), -s bril, -z
brilliant, -cy 'brɪljən[s, -si
brilliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'brɪljənt,
 -s, -li, -nis
brilliantine 'brɪljən'ti:n ['--', '--]
brim (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med brɪm, -z,
brimful 'brɪm'ful ['brɪm-ful] [-iŋ, -d
brimstone 'brɪmstən
Brind brɪnd
Brindisi 'brɪndɪzi [-zi:]

brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brɪndl, -z, -d
brine brɪn
bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s
 brɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'brɪŋə*/z
brink, -s brɪŋk, -s
brinkmanship 'brɪŋkmənʃɪp
Brinsley 'brɪnzli
Brinsmead, -s 'brɪnzmi:d, -z
brin/y, -iness 'brɪn|i, -inis
bri-nylon 'braɪ,nailən [-lən]
brio 'bri:(j)ou
bricche, -s 'bri:(j)ouf [-i:(j)ɔf] (brɪɔf), -iz
briquette, -s bri'ket, -s
Brisbane 'brɪzbn [-beɪn]
Note.—'brɪzbn is the pronunciation
in Australia.
brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɪsk, -ɔ*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
brisket, -s 'brɪskɪt, -s
bristle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'brɪsl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
brist'ly, -liness 'brɪslɪ [-li], -linis [-li:nis
Bristol 'brɪstl
Bristow (e) 'brɪstou
Britain 'brɪtn [-tən]
Britannia bri'tænjə
Britannic, -a bri'tænik, -ə
criticism, -s 'brɪtɪsɪzəm, -z
British, -er/s 'brɪtɪʃ, -ɔ*/z
britishism, -s 'brɪtɪʃɪzəm, -z
Briton, -s 'brɪtn [-tən], -z
Brittain (surname) bri'tein, 'brɪtn [-tən]
Brittany 'brɪtəni [-tɪni]
Britten 'brɪtn [-tən]
brittle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brɪtl, -lɔ*,
Britton 'brɪtən [-lɪst, -nis
Brixton 'brɪkstən
Brno 'brɔ:nou
broach, -es, -ing, -ed brəʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,
 -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z
broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærəu, -z
Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brɪmd [*also* '--
when attributive]
broadcast (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s
 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -ɔ*/z
broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɒθ [-klɒθ]
broad/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d'n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
broad-gauge 'brɔ:dgeɪdʒ
Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhɜ:st
broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd ['--,-]
broad-mindedness brɔ:d'maɪndɪdnɪs
 ['--,-]
Broadmoor 'brɔ:dmuə* [-muə*, -muə*,
 -mɔ:*)

broadsheet, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s
broadside, -s 'brɔ:dsaid, -z
Broadstairs 'brɔ:dstəz
broadsword, -s 'brɔ:dsɔ:d [-sɔ:d], -z
Broadway, -wood/s 'brɔ:d'wei, -wud/z
Broddingnag 'brɔ:bdɪŋnæg
Broddingnagian, -s 'brɔ:bdɪŋ'næɡiən, -z
brocade, -s, -d brɔ'keid [bru'k-, brou'k-],
 -z, -id
brocard, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z
broccoli 'brɔ:kəli [also -lai, esp. in country
 districts]
brochure, -s 'brɔ:ʃjuə* [-juə*, brɔ'ʃjuə*,
 brɔ'ʃjuə*], -z
brock (B.), -s brɔk, -s
Brocken 'brɔkən
Brockenhurst 'brɔkən'hɜ:st
Brocklehurst 'brɔkəl'hɜ:st
Brockley, -man 'brɔk'li, -mən
Brookwell 'brɔkwəl
brocoli 'brɔ:kəli [also -lai, esp. in
 country districts]
Brod(e)rick 'brɔdri:k
Brodie 'brɔdi
brogue, -s broug, -z
broil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
brok(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brɔuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
broke (from break), -n/ly brɔuk, -ən/li
Broke brɔk
broken-down 'brɔukən'daʊn [also '---
 when attributive]
broken-hearted 'brɔukən'hɑ:tɪd ['---,
 when attributive]
broken-winded 'brɔukən'windɪd
broker, -s; -age, -y 'brɔukə*, -z; -rɪdʒ,
broily, -ies 'brɔli, -iz [-ri
Bromage 'brɔmɪdʒ
bromate, -s 'brɔumeɪt [-mɪt], -s
brome (grass), -s broum [rarely bru:m],
 [-z
Brome (surname) bru:m
Bromham 'brɔməm
bromic 'brɔumɪk
bromide, -s 'brɔumaɪd, -z
bromine 'brɔumɪn [-mɪn]
Bromley 'brɔmli ['brɔm-]
Brompton 'brɔmptən ['brɔm-]
Bromsgrove 'brɔmzgrəʊv ['brɔm-]
Bromwich (in Castle B., district of
 Birmingham) 'brɔmɪdʒ ['brɔm-, -ɪtʃ],
 (in West B., Staffs.) 'brɔmɪdʒ
 ['brɔm-, -ɪtʃ], (surname) 'brɔmɪdʒ
bronchia, -chiae 'brɔŋ'kiə [-k-], -kii:
 [-kji:]
bronchial 'brɔŋkɪəl [-kiəl]
bronchitic brɔŋ'kitɪk [brɔn'k-]
bronchitis brɔŋ'kaitɪs [brɔn'k-]
broncho-pneumonia 'brɔŋkɔnju(:)-
 'mɔnjə [-ni:]

bronchus, -i 'brɔŋk'ʌs, -ai
bronco, -s 'brɔŋkɔu, -z
Brontë 'brɔnti
brontosaurus, -uses, -i 'brɔntə'sɔ:r'ʌs
 ['---], -əsɪz, -ai
Bronx brɔŋks
bronz(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɔnz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i
brooch, -es broutʃ, -iz
brood (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
broody, -ily, -iness 'bru:di, -ili, -inis
brook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Brook(e), -s brɔk, -s
Brookfield 'brɔkfild
Brookland, -s 'brɔklənd, -z
brooklet, -s 'brɔkli:t, -s
Brookline 'brɔklaɪn
Brooklyn 'brɔklin
Brooksmith 'brɔksmiθ
Brookwood 'brɔkwud
broom (shrub), -s bru:m [brum], -z
broom (for sweeping), -s brum [bru:m],
 -z

Note.—Some people pronounce bru:m
 normally, but -brum when the word
 occurs unstressed as the second
 element of a compound (as in
 carpet-broom).

Broom(e) bru:m
Broomfield 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-]
broomstick, -s 'brum-stɪk ['bru:m-], -s
Bros. 'brɔðəz [sometimes facetiously
 brɔs, brɔz]
broth, -s brɔθ [brɔθ], brɔθs [brɔ:ðz,
 [brɔ:θs]
brothel, -s 'brɔθl, -z
brother, -s 'brɔðə*, -z
brotherhood, -s 'brɔðə'hud, -z
broth(er)-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brɔð'ərɪn-
 lɔ:, -əzɪnlɔ:
brotherly, -iness 'brɔðəl'i, -inis
Brough brɔf
brougham, -s 'bru(:)əm [old-fashioned
 bru:m], -z
Brougham brum [bru:m], 'bru:əm,
 'brɔməm
Note.—The present baron pronounces
 brum.

Brougham and Vaux 'brɔmən'vɔ:ks
brought (from bring) brɔ:t
Broughton (in Northants.) 'braʊtn, (all
 others in England) 'brɔ:tn
Broughty 'brɔti
brow, -s braʊ, -z
browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -iŋ,
 -n
brown (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed braʊn, -z; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -nis; -iŋ, -d

Browne braun
brownie, -s 'brauni, -z
browning (B.) 'braunɪŋ
brownish 'braunɪʃ
Brownrigg 'braunrɪɡ
Brownsmith 'braun-smiθ
browse, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Browse brauz
Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ
Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
bruin (B.), -s 'bru(:)ɪn, -z
bruise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
brume bru:m
Brummagem 'bramədʒəm
Brunei 'bru:nai
Brunel bru:'nel [bru:'n-]
brunette, -s bru:'net [bru:'n-] (brynet), -s
Brünnhilde brun'hildə ['brun,h-] (bryn-'hildə)
Brunswick 'branzwɪk
brunt brant
Bruton 'brantən [t
brush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
brushwood 'braʃwud
brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk, brask] (brysk), -li, -nis
Brussels 'braslz
Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'spraʊts
brutal, -ally 'bru:təl, -əli [-li]
brutality, -ies bru:'tælɪtɪ [bru't-], -iz
brutalize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-laɪz [-tlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
brute, -s bru:t, -s
brutish, -ly, -ness 'bru:tɪʃ, -li, -nis
Brutnell 'bru:tnel [-nəl]
Bruton 'bru:tən
Brutus 'bru:təs
Bryan, -s, -t 'braɪən, -z, -t
Bryce braɪs
Brydson 'braɪdsən
Bryers 'braɪəz
Brynmawr (in Wales) brɪn'mauə*
(Welsh brin'maur)
Bryn Mawr (in U.S.A.) brɪn'mɔ:*
Brynmor 'brɪnmɔ:* *(Welsh 'brɪnmor)*
bryony 'braɪəni
Bryson 'braɪsn
bubble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bubble-and-squeak 'bʌblən'skwɪk
bubbly 'bʌbli [-li]
bubo, -es 'bjʊ:bou, -z
bubonic bjʊ(:)'bɒnɪk
buccal 'bʌkəl
buccaneer, -s 'bʌkə'nɪə, -z
Buccleuch bʌ'klu:

* n

Bucephalus bjʊ(:)'sefələs
Buchan 'bʌkən ['bʌxən]
Buchanan bjʊ(:)'kænən
Bucharest 'bjʊ:kərest ['bu:-, --']
Buchel 'bjʊ:ʃəl
buck (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
buckboard, -s 'bʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
bucket, -s 'bʌkɪt, -s
bucketful, -s 'bʌkɪtfʊl, -z
buckhorn 'bʌkhɔ:n
buckhound, -s 'bʌkhaʊnd, -z
Buckhurst 'bʌkha:st ['bʌkə:st]
Buckingham, -shire 'bʌkɪŋəm, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Buckland 'bʌklənd
buckle (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌkl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
buckler, -s 'bʌklə*, -z
Buckley 'bʌkli
Buckmaster 'bʌk,mɑ:stə*
Bucknall, -ell 'bʌknəl [-], -əl [-]
Bucknill 'bʌknɪl
buck-passing 'bʌk,pɑ:ɪŋ
buckram, -s 'bʌkrəm, -z
Bucks, bʌks
buckshot 'bʌkʃɒt
buckskin, -s 'bʌkskɪn, -z
Buckston 'bʌkstən
buckwheat 'bʌkwɪ:t [-khw-]
bucolic, -al, -ally bjʊ(:)'kɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
bud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id
Budapest 'bjʊ:da'pest ['bu:-, --']
Budd bʌd
Buddha 'budə (*Hind.* bʊddhə)
buddhic, -sm, -st/s 'bʊdɪk, -zəm, -st/s
Bude bjʊ:d [d
budgie (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
budgerigar, -s 'bʌdʒərɪɡə:*, -z
budget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌdʒɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Budleigh 'bʌdli
Buenos Aires 'bwenəs'aɪəɪz ['buɪn-, 'bɒwɪn-, 'boun-, nə'zaɪəɪz, nə'zɛəɪz, -rɪs, nə'zɛəz] ('bwenos'aɪres)
Buesst bjʊ:st
buff bʌf
buffalo, -es 'bʌfələʊ [-fəʊ], -z
buffer, -s 'bʌfə*, -z
buffet (s) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bʌfɪt, -s
buffet (s) (refreshment bar), -s 'bʌfeɪ (byfɪt, -z
buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌfɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
buffo, -s 'bʌfəʊ, -z
buffoon, -s bʌ'fu:n [bə'f-], -z
buffooner, -y, -ies bʌ'fu:nərɪ [bə'f-], -iz

Bufs bafs

bug, -s bæg, -z

Bug (*river*) bu:g [ba:g]

bugaboo, -s 'bagəbu:, -z

bugbear, -s 'bagbeə*, -z

bugger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'baga*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri

Buggs (*surname*) bju:gz, bagz

bugg[y], -ies 'bagli, -iz

bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z

bugler, -s 'bju:glə*, -z

bugloss 'bju:gləs

buhl bu:l

Buick, -s 'bju(:)ik, -s

build, -s, -ing, **built**, **builder/s** bild, -z, -iŋ, bilt, 'bildə*/z

build-up, -s 'bildəp ['bild'ʌp], -s

Builth bilθ

Buist bju:st

Bukarest 'bjukərest ['bu:-, -i-]

Bulawayo ,bulə'weɪəu [-'waiəu]

bulb, -s balb, -z

bulbaceous bal'beɪəs

bulbous 'balbəʊs

bulbul, -s 'bulbul, -z

Bulgar, -s 'balga:*, -z

Bulgaria, -n/s bal'gɛəriə, -n/z

bulge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed baldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

bulg[y], -iness 'baldʒli, -inis

bulk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed balk, -s, -iŋ, -t

bulkhead, -s 'balkhed, -z

bulky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'balkji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

bull (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z, -iŋ, -d

bullace, -s 'bulis, -iz

Bullard 'buləd

bull-baiting 'bul'beɪtɪŋ

bull-cal/f, -ves 'bul'ka:f [-'bul-ka:f], -vz

bulldog, -s 'buldɔg, -z

bulldozer, -s 'bul,douzə*, -z

Bulleid 'buli:d

Bull/en, -er 'bul'in [-ən], -ə*

bullet, -s 'bulit, -s

bulletin, -s 'bulitin [-lət-], -z

bullet-proof 'bulitpru:f

bullfight, -s 'bul'fait, -s

bullfinch, -es 'bul'fɪnf, -iz

bull-frog, -s 'bul'frɔg, -z

bullion, -ist/s 'buljən [-liən], -ist/s

bullish 'bulɪf

bullock (B.), -s 'bulək, -s

Bullockar 'buləka:* [-lək-]

Bullough 'buləu

bull-ring, -s 'bulrɪŋ, -z

bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z

bully (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bulji, -iz, Bulmer 'bulmə* [-iɪŋ, -id]

bulrush, -es 'bulrʌf, -iz

bulsh bulʃ

Bulstrode 'bulstroʊd, 'bal-

Bultitude 'baltɪtju:d

bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k], -s

Bulwer 'bulwə*

bum, -s bam, -z

bumble-bee, -s 'bambli:bi, -z

bumblepuppy 'bambli,pʌpi

bumboat, -s 'bambəʊt, -s

bumkin, -s 'bʌmkɪn [-mpk-], -z

bummaree, -s ,bʌmə'ri: [----], -z

bummel 'bʌmə [-m], 'bʌm-]

bump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌmt]

bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z

bumpkin, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z

bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis

Bumpus 'bʌmpəs

bumpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmpji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

bun, -s bʌn, -z

bunch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

buncombe (B.) 'bʌŋkəm

bundle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bung (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

bungaloid 'bʌŋgəld

bungalow, -s 'bʌŋgələu [-g]əu], -z

Bungay 'bʌŋgi

Bunge 'bʌŋi

bundle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bʌŋgəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-jə*/z]

bunion, -s 'bʌnjən, -z

bunk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌŋt]

bunker (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

bunkum 'bʌŋkəm

Bunnett 'bʌnɪt

bunny, -ies 'bʌnji, -iz

Bunsen 'bʌnsən [-'bʌn-]

bunsen burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bɔ:nə*, -z

bunt, -s bʌnt, -s

bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z

buntline, -s 'bʌntleɪn, -z

Bunyan 'bʌnjən

buoy (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bui, -z, -iŋ, -d

buoyancy, -t/ly 'buɪən'si, -t/li

bur, -s bɜ:*, -z

Burbage 'bɜ:bidʒ

Burberry, -ies 'bɜ:bəri, -iz

Burbey 'bɜ:bi

Burbury 'bɜ:bəri

Burch, -ell bə:tʃ, -əl
burden (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'bɜ:dən, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
burdensome 'bɜ:dnsəm
Burdett bə(:)'det
Burdett-Coutts 'bɜ:det'ku:ts [bə(:)'det-
 'ku:ts]
burdock, -s 'bɜ:dɒk, -s
Burdon 'bɜ:dn
bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjəʊ'r-, 'bjurou,
 'bjərou], -z
bureaucracy, -ies bjuə'rɒkrəsi [bjəʊ'r-,
 -'rɒk-], -iz
bureaucrat, -s 'bjuroukræt ['bjəʊr-,
 -rɒk-], -s
bureaucratic ,bjurou'krætik [,bjəʊr-,
 -rɒ'k-]
urette, -s bjuə'ret, -s
Burford 'bɜ:fəd
burg, -s bɜ:g, -z
Burgclere 'bɜ:kleə*
Burge, -s bɜ:dʒ, -iz
burgee, -s 'bɜ:dʒi:, -z
burgeon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bɜ:dʒən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
burgess (B.), -es 'bɜ:dʒis [-dʒes], -iz
burgh, -s 'bɜ:rə, -z
Burgh (*Hubert de*) bɜ:g, (*James*) 'bɜ:rə,
 (*Heath, in Surrey*) 'bɜ:rə, (*in Lincs.*)
 'bɜ:rə, (*in Suffolk*) bɜ:g ['bɜ:rə]
burghal 'bɜ:ɡəl
Burghclere 'bɜ:kleə*
burgher, -s 'bɜ:ɡə*, -z
Burghersh 'bɜ:ɡəʃ
Burghley 'bɜ:li
Burgin 'bɜ:ɡin, 'bɜ:dʒin
burglar, -s 'bɜ:ɡlə*, -z
burglarious, -ly bɜ:'ɡleəriəs, -li
burglarly, -ies 'bɜ:ɡləri:, -iz
burgle, -les, -ling, -led 'bɜ:ɡl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
burgomaster, -s 'bɜ:ɡmə:stə*
 [-ɡou,m-], -z
Burgoyne 'bɜ:ɡoin, bə:'ɡoin
burgundly (B.), -ies 'bɜ:ɡəndli, -iz
burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'beriəl,
 -z; -ɡraund/z, -pleis/iz
burin, -s 'bjurin, -z
burke (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:k, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
burlap 'bɜ:ləp
Burleigh 'bɜ:li
burlesque (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:'lesk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
Burley 'bɜ:li
Burlington 'bɜ:liŋtən
burly (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɜ:li:,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Burma 'bɜ:mə
Burman, -s 'bɜ:mən, -z
Burmese bɜ:'mi:z ['bɜ:'m-]
burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bɜ:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, bɜ:nt
Burnaby 'bɜ:nəbi
Burnand bə(:)'nænd
Burne, -Jones bɜ:n, -'dʒounz
burner, -s 'bɜ:nə*, -z
burnet (B.), -s 'bɜ:nit, -s
Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bɜ:nit
Burney 'bɜ:ni
Burnham 'bɜ:nəm [-,ɡlə:siz
 burning-glass, -glasses 'bɜ:niŋ'ɡlɑ:s,
 burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɜ:nif,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
burnous, -es bɜ:'nu:s, -iz
burnouse, -s bɜ:'nu:z, -iz
Burns bɜ:nz
Burnside 'bɜ:nsaid
burnt (from burn) bɜ:nt
Burntisland bɜ:nt'ailənd
burr (B.), -s bɜ:* , -z
Burrell 'bʌrəl
Burrough(s) 'bʌrɒnz
burrow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'bʌrɒu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
Burrows 'bʌrɒnz
bursar, -s 'bɜ:sə*, -z
bursarship, -s 'bɜ:səʃip, -s
bursary, -ies 'bɜ:səri:, -iz
Burslem 'bɜ:zləm*
burst (s. v.), -s, -ing bɜ:st, -s, -iŋ
Burt bɜ:t
Burtchaell 'bɜ:tʃəl
burthen, -s 'bɜ:ðən, -z
Burton 'bɜ:tn
burly, -ies, -ying, -ied 'berli, -iz, -iŋ, -id
Bury (place) 'beri, (surname) 'bjuri
 ['bjɒri], 'beri
burying-ground, -s 'beriɪŋɡraʊnd, -z
burying-place, -s 'beriɪŋpleis, -iz
bus, -es bas, -iz
bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z
Bushell 'buʃl
Bushey 'buʃi
Bushire bju(:)'ʃaɪ*
bushman (B.), -men 'buʃmən, -mən
 [-mən]
Bushmills 'buʃmɪlz
Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nɪ]
bushranger, -s 'buʃreɪndʒə*, -z
bushy (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃli, -ili, -inis
business (state of being busy) 'bizɪnis
business (profession, etc.), -es 'biznis
 [-pis], -iz

business-like 'biznislaik

busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -iŋ,

buskin, -s, -ed 'baskin, -z, -d [-t

bus-man, -men 'bas[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz, -iŋ, -t

bust (s.), -s bast, -s

bust (s. v.) (*burst*), -s, -ing bast, -s, -iŋ

bustard, -s 'bastəd, -z

buster (B.), -s 'bastə*, -z

bustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'basl, -lɪz,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Busvine 'bɜzvain

bus-y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'bizji, -iə*, -iist, -ili

busybody, -ies 'bizi,bɒdji, -iz

Buszard 'bɜzəd

but bat (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)

butane 'bjuteɪn

butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

butcherly, -ies 'butʃərli, -iz

Bute bjut

butler (B.), -s 'bʌtlə*, -z

butlerage; -y, -ies 'bʌtlərɪdʒ; -i, -iz

Butlin 'bʌtlɪn [-ɪd

butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -iŋ,

Buttar bʊtə*

butt-end, -s 'bʌt'end ['bʌtend], -z

butter, -s 'bʌtə*, -z

butter-boat, -s 'bʌtəbəʊt, -s

buttercup, -s 'bʌtəkʌp, -s

butter-dish, -es 'bʌtədɪʃ, -iz

Butterfield 'bʌtəfild

butter-fingers 'bʌtəfɪŋgəz

butterfly, -ies 'bʌtəflaɪ, -aɪz

Butterick 'bʌtərɪk

butter-knife, -ves 'bʌtənai|f, -vz

Butterleigh, -ley 'bʌtəli, -li

buttermilk 'bʌtəmi|k

butternut, -s 'bʌtənət, -s

butterscotch 'bʌtəskɒtʃ ['bʌtə's-]

Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk

Butterworth 'bʌtəwɜ:(t)

buttery (s. adj.), -ies 'bʌtərli, -iz

buttery-hatch, -es 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz

buttock, -s 'bʌtək, -s

button (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'bʌt|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

button-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bʌtn-houl, -z, -iŋ, -d

button-hook, -s 'bʌtnhʊk, -s

buttruss, -es 'bʌtrɪs [-rəs], -iz

butyric bju:'tɪrɪk [bju't-]

buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis

Buxton 'bʌkstən

buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t

buyable 'bai-əbl

buyer, -s 'bai-ə* ['baɪə*], -z

Buzfuz 'bʌzfʌz

buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z

by bai (*normal form*), bi, bə (*occasional weak forms*)

by-and-by 'baɪənd'bai [-əm'b-]

Byard 'baɪəd

Byas(s) 'baɪəs

bye, -s bai, -z

bye-bye (*sleep*), -s 'baɪbaɪ, -zbye-bye (*good-bye*) 'baɪ'baɪ

bye-law, -s 'baɪlə*, -z

by-election, -s 'baɪ|lekʃən, -z

Byends 'baɪendz

Byers 'baɪəz

Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt

bygone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡɔ:n], -z

by-law, -s 'baɪlə*, -z

Byles bailz

Byng bɪŋ

Bynoe 'baɪnou

by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz

by-path, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:|θ, -ðz

by-play 'baɪ-pleɪ

by-product, -s 'baɪprɒdʌkt, -s

Byrd bɜrd

byre, -s 'baɪə*, -z

Byrne bɜ:n

by-road, -s 'baɪroud, -z

Byron 'baɪərən

Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnɪk [,baɪə'r-], -əli

Bysshe bɪʃ

byssus 'bɪsəs

bystander, -s 'baɪstændə*, -z

by-street, -s 'baɪstri:t, -s

Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:

by-way/s, -word/s 'baɪwei/z, -wɜ:d/z

Byzantine bi'zæntɪən [baɪ'z-, -ntjən, -nʃɪən, -nʃjən]

Byzantine bi'zæntain [baɪ'z-, 'bɪzən-tain, -tɪn]

Byzantium bi'zæntɪəm [baɪ'z-, -ntjəm, -nʃɪəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), -s si:, -z

cab, -s kəb, -z

cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z

Cabala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

cabalistic, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listik, -əl, -oli

cabaret, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s]

cabbage, -s 'kæbidʒ, -iz

cabbage-rose, -s 'kæbidʒrouz, -iz

Cabbala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

cabbalistic, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listik, -əl, -oli

cabbly, -ies 'kæbli, -iz [-oli]

Cabell 'kæbəl

caber, -s 'keibə*, -z

cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z

cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bɪt],

-s; -meikə*/z

cable (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keibl, -lz,

[-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -ld

cablegram, -s 'keiblgræm, -z

cab/man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]

caboodle kə'bu:dl

caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz

cabot, -s 'kəbɒu, -z

Cabot 'kæbɒt

cabotage 'kæbɒtɑ:ʒ [-tɪdʒ]

cab-stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,

-taut/s

cacao kə'kɑ:ou [-'keiɒn]

cachalot, -s 'kæʃɒlt, -s

cache, -s kæʃ, -iz

cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kæʃe), -z

cachinnat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kækineit, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

cachinnation ,kæki'neɪʃən

cachou, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'ʃ-], -z

cachucha, -s kə'tʃutʃə, -z

cacique, -s kæ'si:k [kə's-], -s

cack[le] (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'kæk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z

[-lə*/z]

cacodyl 'kækoudail [-kəd-, -dɪl]

cacoepy 'kækouepi

cacographic ,kækou'græfɪk [-kə'g-]

cacography kæk'kɒgrəfi [kə'k-]

cacology kæk'kɒlədʒi [kə'k-]

cacophonic, -al, -ally ,kækə'fɒnik

[-kou'f-], -əl, -oli

cacophonous kæk'kɒfənəs [kə'k-]

cacophon[y], -ies kæk'kɒfəni [kə'k-], -iz

cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai

cacuminal (s. adj.), -s kæk'kju:mi[n]

[kə'k-], -z

cad, -s kæd, -z

cadastral kə'dæstrəl

cadaver, -s kə'deivə*, -z

cadaveric kə'dævərɪk

cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis

Cad/bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi

Caddell kə'del

caddice 'kædis

caddie, -s 'kædi, -z

caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz

caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis

caddy, -ies 'kædɪ, -iz

cade (C.), -s keid, -z

Cadell 'kædl, kə'del

caden[ce/s], -cy 'keɪdən|s/iz, -si

cadenza, -s kə'denɜ:, -z

Cader Idris 'kædər'idris [kæ-, -dɒ'i-,

-dɒ'i-]

cadet, -s kə'det, -s

cadet-corps (sing.) kə'detkɔ:*, (plur.) -z

cadetship, -s kə'det-ʃɪp, -s

cadg[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ,

-ɪ, -ə*/z

cadi, -s 'kædi ['keidi], -z

Cadillac, -s 'kædɪlæk ['kæd|æk], -s

Cadiz (in Spain) kə'dɪz ['keɪdɪz]

('kædi), (in Philippines) 'kæ:di:s, (in

U.S.A.) 'kædɪz, 'keɪdɪz

Cadman 'kædmən

Cadmean kæd'mi:(ɔ)ən

cadmium 'kædmɪəm [-mjəm]

Cadmus 'kædməs

Cadogan kə'dəgən

cadre, -s kɑ:dr ['kɑ:də*, 'kædri],

'kɑ:dɔz ['kædrɪz]

caduceus, -i kə'dju:s|jəs [-sɪ|əs, -fj|əs,

kæd'ju:m, -ə 'si:k|əm, -ə [-fɪ|əs], -ai

Caedmon 'kædmən

Caen (French town) kɑ:ɪ [kɔ:ɪ] (kɑ)

Caen (in Caen stone) keɪn

Caerleon kɑ:'li:(ɔ)ən [kə'l-]

Caernarvon, -shire kɑ:'nɑ:vən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Caerphilly kɑ:'fɪli [kə'f-, kə'f-] (Welsh

kar'fɪli, kair'fɪli)

Caesar, -s 'si:zə*, -z

Caesarea 'si:zə'riə

- Caesarean** (of *Caesarea*) 'si:zə'riən
caesarean (of *Caesar*) si(:)'zæəriən
caesium 'si:zjəm [-zjəm]
caesura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjuər-, -'zjuər-, -'zjuər-, -'zj-, -z
café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafé), -z
café chantant, -s 'kæfei'fʌntɑ:ŋ [-'fʌntɑ:ŋ
 tʃ:ŋ, -'fʌntɑ:ŋ, -'fʌntɑ:ŋ, -'fʌntɑ:ŋ]
 (kafefʌntɑ), -z
cafeteria, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə]-fə't-], -z
caffeine 'kæfi:n [-fii:n]
cagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz,
cageling, -s 'keidʒliŋ, -z [-iŋ, -d
Cagliari kæl'li:əri [,kæli'ɑ:]
Cagliostro kæl'li:strou [,kæli'ɔ-]
Cahan (surname) kɑ:n
Cahill 'kɑ:hil, 'keihil
Caiaphas 'kaiəfəs [-fəs]
Caillard (English name) 'keiləd
Cain (e) keɪn
Cainite, -s 'keinait, -s
caique, -s kɑi'ik [kɑ'i'ik], -s
Cairene 'kaiəri:n
cairn, -s keən, -z [-z
cairngorm (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m ['kæŋg-],
Cairns keənz
Cairo (in *Egypt*) 'kaiərou, (in *U.S.A.*)
 'keərou
caisson, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z
Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n.
Caithness 'keiθnes [-nəs, 'keiθ'nes]
caitiff, -s 'keitif, -s
Caius (Roman name, character in
Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives') 'kaiəs,
 (Cambridge College) ki:z
cajole, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cajolerly, -ies kə'dʒoulərli, -iz
Cajun 'keidʒən
cake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i
cakewalk, -s 'keik-wɔ:k, -s
Calabar 'kælə'bɔ: * ['kæləb-]
calabash, -es 'kæləbʃ, -iz
Calabria, -n/s kə'leɪbrɪə [-'lɑ:b-, old-
 fashioned -'leib-], -n/z
Calais 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis]
 (kale, kæl)
calamine 'kæləmain [-nis
calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li,
calamity, -ies kə'læmiti, -iz
calamus 'kæləməs
calash, -es kə'læʃ; -iz
calcareous, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis
calceolaria, -s 'kælsə'leəriə [-sɔ:l-], -z
calces (plur. of *calx*) 'kælsi:z
calciferous kæl'sifərəs
calcification 'kælsifi'keiʃən
calcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
calcimine 'kælsimain
calcination 'kælsi'neiʃən
calcin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
calcite 'kælsait
calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
Calcot (near *Reading*) 'kælkət
Calcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]
calculable 'kælkjələbl [-kjəl-]
calculat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-
 leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
calculation, -s 'kælkju'leiʃən [-kjə'l-], -z
calculative 'kælkjulətiv [-kjəl-, -leitiv]
calculus, -uses, -i 'kælkjuləs [-kjəl-],
 -əsiz, -ai
Calcutt (surname) 'kælkət
Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
Caldcleugh 'kɑ:ldklɒf
Caldecote (in *Herts*) 'kɔ:ldikət
Caldecott 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔl-, -dik-]
Calder 'kɔ:ldə * ['kɔl-]
Calderara 'kældə'rɑ:rə
Calderon (English name) 'kɔ:ldərən
 ['kɔl-], 'kæl, (Spanish name) 'kæl-
 də'rən (kalde'ron)
caldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], -z
Caldwell 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔl-, -wel]
Caleb 'keileb
Caledon 'kælidən
Caledonia, -n/s 'kæli'dounjə [-nɪə], -n/z
calefaction 'kæli'fækʃən
calefactorily, -ies 'kæli'fæktərli, -iz
calendar, -s 'kælində * [-lən-], -z
calend[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kælində * [-lən-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
calends 'kælində [-ləndz, -ləndz]
calenture, -s 'kæləntjuə * [-tjə *], -tjuə*,
 -tjə *], -z
cal'f, -ves kɑ:lf, -vz
calf's-foot (*jelly*) 'kɑ:vzʃut ['kɑ:fsʃut]
calf-skin 'kɑ:fskin
Calgary 'kælgəri
Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hun
Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
calibrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
calibration 'kæli'breifən
calibre, -s 'kælibə * [ke'li:bə *], -z
calicle, -s 'kælikl, -z
calico, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z
Calicut 'kælikət
calif = caliph
California, -n/s 'kæli'fɔ:njə [-nɪə], -n/z
Caligula kəl'igjula
calipash 'kælipəʃ
calipee 'kælipi: [,kæli'pi:]

caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
caliph, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɑ:l-, -s
caliphate, -s 'kælifeit [-fit], -s
Calippus kə'lipəs
calisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
calc (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
calkin, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɑ:kin], -z
call (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Callaghan 'kæləhən
Callander 'kæləndə*
call-boy, -s 'kɑ:lboi, -z
Calcott 'kɑ:lkat ['kɑ:l-]
Callender 'kælində* [-lənd-]
Caller 'kælə*
Callicrates kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-]
Callie 'kɑ:li
calligrapher/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəfjə*/z
 [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i
calligraphic, -al, -ally 'kæli'græfik, -əl, [-əli]
calling (s.), -s 'kɑ:liŋ, -z
Calliope kə'laɪəpi [kæ'l-]
calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
Callirrhoe kæl'liroʊi(:) [kæ'l-]
Callisthenes kæl'lisθəni:z [kæ'l-]
callisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
Callistratus kæl'listrətəs [kæ'l-]
call-office, -s 'kɑ:lɔfis, -iz
callosit/y, -ies kæl'ləsiti [kæ'l-], -iz
callous, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis
callow (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæl|ou, -əwə*, -əwɪst
calm (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -d
calmative, -s 'kælmətiv ['kɑ:m-], -z
Calne kɑ:n
calomel 'kæləmel [-ləum-]
calor 'kælə*
caloric kə'lorik ['kælərik]
calorie, -s 'kæləri, -z
calorific 'kælə'rifik [-lə'r-, -lə'r-]
calorification kə'lɒrifi'keɪʃən [kælər-,
 kælə:r-, kælər-]
calorimeter/s, -ry 'kælə'rimitjə*/z
 [-lə'r-, -lə'r-], -ri
calotte, -s kə'lɒt, -s
caloyer, -s 'kæbiə*, -z
Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:njə [-nɪə]
Calshot (in Hants) 'kæljɒt
Calthorpe (district in Birmingham)
 'kælθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɑ:lθɔ:p ['kɑ:l-],
 'kælθɔ:p
Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces
 'kɑ:lθɔ:p.
Calton (Edinburgh) 'kɑ:ltən ['kæl-,
 'kɑ:l-, 'kɑ:l-]
caltrop, -s 'kæltrɒp, -s

calumet, -s 'kæljumet, -s
calumniat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'læmneɪt [-neɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
calumniation, -s kə'læmni'eɪʃən, -z
calumn/y, -ies 'kæləmni, -iz
calvar/y (C.), -ies 'kælvəri, -iz
calv/e, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
Calverley (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in
 Yorks.) 'kɑ:vəli ['kɑ:vəli]
Calvert 'kælvə(:)t, 'kɑ:lvət
calves'-foot 'kɑ:vzfʊt
Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izəm, -ist/s
calvinistic, -al, -ally 'kælvɪ'nɪstɪk, -əl,
 kæl'x, -ces, -xes kæl'ks, -si:z, -ksɪz [-əli]
calycle, -s 'kælikl, -z
Calydon 'kælidən
caly/x, -ces, -xes 'keili'ks ['kæl-], -si:z,
 kæm (C.), -s kæm, -z [-ksɪz]
Camalodunum ,kæmələ'djʊnəm
 [-ləu'd-]
camaraderie ,kæmə'rɑ:dəri(:)
camarilla, -s ,kæmə'rɪlə, -z
camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z
Camberley 'kæmbəli [-bɪli]
Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]
Cambodia, -n kæm'bɒdʒə [-dʒə], -n
Camborne 'kæmbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
Cambria, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z
cambric 'keimbrik
Cambridge 'keimbriɟ
Cambridgeshire 'keimbriɟʃə*
 [-briɟʃə*, -briɟʃə*, -briɟʃə*]
Cambz, kæmbz
Cambyzes kæm'baisi:z
Camden 'kæmdən
came (from come) keim
camel, -s 'kæməl, -z
cameleer, -s ,kæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z
Camelford 'kæmɛlfəd
camellia, -s kə'mi:ljə [-'mel-, -liə], -z
camel|man, -men 'kæməl|mæn [-mæn],
 -men [-mæn]
camelopard, -s (giraffe) 'kæmiləpɑ:d
 [kə'meləpɑ:d, -ləup-], (facetiously
 applied to a person) 'kæməl'lepəd, -z
Camelot 'kæmilɒt
Camembert 'kæməmbɛə* (kəmūbe:r)
cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z
camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z
camera|man, -men 'kæmərə|mæn, -men
Cameron 'kæmərən
Cameronian, -s ,kæmə'rəʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z
Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [kæmə'r-], -z
Camilla kə'mɪlə
camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z
Camischie (Glasgow) kæm'læki [-'læxi]
camomile 'kæməmail [-məum-]
camorra, -s kə'mɒrə, -z

camouflage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kæmʊflɑːʒ [-mɒf-], -iz, -in, -d
Camouys kə'moiz
camp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -in,
-t [kæmt]
Campagna kæm'pɑːnjə (kæm'pɑːnə)
campaign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kæm'peɪn, -z, -in, -l, -ə*/z
campanile, -s kæmpə'niːli, -z
campanologist/s -y kæmpə'nɒ-
lədʒɪst/s, -i
campanula, -s kəm'pænjələ [-njələ], -z
camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z
Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z
Campbellite, -s 'kæmbələɪt [-bləɪt], -s
Campden 'kæmpdən
Campeachy kæm'piːtʃi
Camperdown 'kæmpədəʊn
camp-follower, -s 'kæmp,fələʊə*, -z
camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reitid
camphoric kəm'fɒrɪk
campion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]
camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstʊːl, -z
campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz
camstair kæm'steəri
camstone 'kæm-stəʊn
cam-wood 'kæmwud
can (s.), -s kæn, -z
can (auxil. v.) kæn (strong form), kən,
kn, kj (weak forms)
*Note.—The form kj occurs only before
words beginning with k or g.*
can (v.) (put in cans), -s, -ning, -ned
kæn, -z, -in, -d
Cana 'keinə
Canaan 'keɪnən [-njən, -nɪən, Jewish
pronunciation kə'neɪən]
Canaanite, -s 'keɪnənəɪt [-njən-, -nɪən-,
Jewish pronunciation kə'neɪənəɪt], -s
Canada 'kænədə
Canadian, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z
canal, -s kə'neɪl, -z [[-li'z-]
canalization [-isa-] ,kənəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
canalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'kənəlaɪz,
-iz, -in, -d
Cananite, -s 'kænənəɪt ['keɪn-], -s
canard, -s kə'naɪd [kə'naɪd, 'kænɑːd]
(kanaɪr), -z
Canarese kænə'riːz
canary (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz
canasta kə'næstə
canaster, -s kə'næstə*, -z
Canberra 'kænbərə
cancell, -els, -elling, -elled kænsəl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -əld
cancellation, -s ,kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-,
-sɪ'lei-, -sɪ'ei-], -z
cancer, -s 'kænsə*, -z

Cancer (constellation) 'kænsə*
cancerous 'kænsərəs
Candace kæn'deɪsi
candelabra, -as, -um ,kændi'laːbrə
[-lə'br-, -lə'br-, -leɪb-], -z, -om
Candia 'kændiə [-dʒə]
candid, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis
Candida 'kændidə
candidate, -s 'kændidɪt [-deɪt], -s
candidature, -s 'kændidɪtə* [-dɒtʃ-,
-deɪtʃ-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoʊ*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoʊ*],
candied 'kændid [-z
candle, -s 'kændl, -z
candle-light 'kændllaɪt
Candlemas 'kændlməs [-mæs]
candlepower, -s 'kændlpauə*, -z
candlestick, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s
candour 'kændə*
candy (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
'kændi, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
candytuft 'kændɪtʌft
cane (C.), -s keɪn, -z
Canford 'kænfəd
canicular kə'nikjələ* [kæ'n-]
canine (adj.) (in zoology and general
use) 'keɪnəɪn ['kæn-]
canine (s. adj.) (in dentistry), -s 'kænəɪn
['keɪn-], -z
Canis (constellation) 'keɪnɪs
canister, -s 'kænɪstə*, -z
canker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z,
cancerous 'kæŋkərəs [-rɪŋ, -d
canna, -s 'kænə, -z
Cannan 'kænən
cannerly, -ies 'kænərli, -iz
cannibal, -s 'kænɪbəl, -z
cannibalism 'kænɪbəlɪzəm [-bɪ-]
cannibalistic ,kænɪbəlɪstɪk
cannibalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænɪ-
bəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
cannikin, -s 'kænɪkɪn, -z
Canning, -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək
cannon (C.), -s 'kænən, -z
cannonade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kænə-
'neɪd, -z, -in, -id
cannon-ball, -s 'kænənbəʊl, -z
cannoneer, -s ,kænə'niə*, -z
cannon-proof 'kænənpruːf
cannonry 'kænənri
cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃət, -s
cannot 'kænət [-nɒt]
*Note.—This word is commonly con-
tracted to kən't. See can't.*
cannula, -s 'kænjələ, -z
canny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænɪ,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
canoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kə'nuː, -z, -in
[kə'nuɪŋ], -d

canon, -s 'kænən, -z
cañon, -s 'kænjən, -z
canoness, -es 'kænonis [-nes], -iz
canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nɒnik, -əl/z, -əl
canonization [-isa-], -s 'kænonaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ni'z-], -z
canonize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæna-
 naɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
canonry, -ies 'kænonrɪ, -iz
Canopus kə'nɒpəs
canopy, -ies 'kænopɪ, -iz
canst (*from can*) kænst (*strong form*),
 kænst (*weak form*)
cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
can't kɑ:nt
Cantab. 'kæntæb
cantabile kæn'tɑ:bɪli
Cantabrian kæn'teɪbrɪən [-z
Cantabrigian, -s 'kæntə'brɪdʒjən [-dʒjən]
cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlʊ:p, -s
cantankerous, -ly, -ness kæn'tæŋkərəs
 [kæn-], -li, -nis
cantata, -s kæn'tɑ:tə [kən-], -z
cantatrice, -s 'kæntatɪrɪs, -iz
canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
cantier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæntɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
cantharides kæn'θærɪdɪz [kən-]
canticle, -s 'kæntɪkl, -z
cantilever, -s 'kæntɪli:və*, -z
Cantire kæn'taɪə*
Cantling 'kæntlɪŋ
canto, -s 'kæntou, -z
canton (Swiss state) 'kæntən [-'],
 (in heraldry) 'kæntən, -z
Canton (in China) kæn'tən ['kæn't-],
 (in Wales, surname) 'kæntən
canton (v.) (*divide into portions or*
districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
canton (v.) (*quarter soldiers*), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tu:n [kæn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -mənt/s
cantonal 'kæntən [kæn'tən]
Cantonese 'kæntə'ni:z [-tə'u-]
cantor, -s 'kæntə*, -z
cantoris kæn'tɔ:rɪs
Cantuar. 'kæntjuə*
Cantuarian 'kæntju'ɛərɪən
Canute kə'nju:t
canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
canvas-back, -s 'kænvəsbæk, -s
canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Canvey 'kænvɪ
canyon, -s 'kænjən [-nɪən], -z

canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
canzonet, -s 'kænzə'net [-zou'n-], -s
caoutchouc 'kaʊtʃuk [-tʃuk-, -tʃu:]
cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
capability, -ies 'keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
capable, -ly, -leness 'keɪpəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -s
capacitate, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsɪteɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
capacity, -ies kə'pæsɪtɪ, -iz
cap-à-pie 'kæpə'pi:
caparison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kə'pærɪsɪn, -nz, -ŋɪŋ, -nd
cape (C.), -s keɪp, -s
Capel (in Surrey) 'keɪpəl, (in Wales)
 'kæpəl (Welsh 'kapel)
Capel Curig 'kæpəl'kirig (Welsh
 'kapel'kerig, -'kirig)
Capell 'keɪpəl
capel(l)et, -s 'kæpəlet [-lɪt], -s
capier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keɪpɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əro*/z
caper (*capercailzie*), -s 'kæpə*, -z
capercailzie, -s 'kæpə'keɪlɪ [-lɪz], -z
Capernaum kə'pə:njəm [-nɪəm]
Cape Town [Capetown] 'keɪptaʊn [-']
capias, -es 'keɪpiəs [-pjæs, -pjəs, -pləs],
capillaire 'kæpi'leə* [-iz
capillarity 'kæpi'lærɪtɪ
capillary kə'pɪlɪəri
capital (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpɪtəl,
 -lɪz, -li [-ɪ]
capitalism, -st/s 'kæpɪtəlɪzəm [kə'pɪt-,
 kə'pɪt-, -tɪlɪ-], -st/s
capitalization [-isa-], -s kə'pɪtəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [kæ'p-, kæ'p-, -tɪlɪ-], -z
capitalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pɪtə-
 laɪz [kæ'p-, 'kæpi-, -tɪlɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
capitation, -s 'kæpi'teɪʃən, -z
capitol (C.), -s 'kæpɪtəl, -z
capitolian 'kæpi'touliən [-lɪən]
capitoline kə'pɪtəlɪn [-toul-]
capitular (s. adj.), -s kə'pɪtjʊlə*, -z
capitularly, -ies kə'pɪtjʊləri, -iz
capitulate, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pɪtjʊleɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
capitulation kə'pɪtjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
capivi kə'paɪvi
capon, -s 'keɪpən, -z
caporal (*cigarette*), -s 'kæpə'rɑ:l, -z
capot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,
capote, -s kə'pəʊt, -s [-iŋ, -id
Cappado(cia), -cian/s 'kæpə'dou:ʃə [-sɪə,
 -fjə, -fɪə, -fə], -sjən/z [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z,
 -fɪən/z, -fən/z]
Capper 'kæpə*
Capri 'kɑ:pri:(-) ['kæp-] ('ka:pri)
capric 'kæprɪk

- capriccio**, -s kə'prɪtʃiəʊ [-tʃiəʊ], -z
capriccioso kə'prɪtʃiəʊzəʊ [-'ɪəʊzəʊ]
caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
capricious, -ly, -ness kə'prɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Capricorn (*constellation*), -us 'kæprɪkɔ:n, -əs
capriole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæpriəl, -
Capron 'keɪprən [-z, -ɪŋ, -d]
capsicum 'kæpsɪkəm
capsize, -es, -ing, -ed kəp'saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
capsular 'kæpsjələ*
capsule, -s 'kæpsjʊl, -z
captain, -s 'kæptɪn, -z
captaincy, -ies 'kæptɪnsɪ, [-tən-], -iz
caption, -s 'kæpʃən, -z
captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpʃəs, -li, -nis
captive, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptɪveɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪl
captive, -s 'kæptɪv, -z
captivity, -ies kəp'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tɔ:*], -z
capture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'kæptʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Capua (*Italian town*) 'kæpjʊə ['kɑ:pʊə] ('kɑ:pʊə)
capuche, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz
capuchin, -s 'kæpjʊʃɪn [-tʃɪn], -z
Capulet 'kæpjʊlət [-lɪt]
car, -s kɑ:*, -z
carabineer, -s 'kærəbi'nɪə*, -z
caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z
Caracas kə'rækəs ['rɑ:k-]
caracole, -s 'kærəkəʊl, -z
Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
Caradoc kə'rædək
carafe, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
carapace, -s 'kærəpeɪs, -iz
carat, -s 'kærət, -s
Caratacus kə'rɑ:tɑ:kəs
caravan, -s 'kærəvæn ['kærəv-, 'kærəv-], -z
caravanserai, -s 'kærə'vænsərəɪ [-rei-, -ri-], -z
caravanseriy, -ies 'kærə'vænsərɪ, -iz
caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
caraway-seed, -s 'kærəwei:sɪd, -z
Carbery 'kɑ:bəri
carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
carbineer, -s 'kɑ:bi'nɪə*, -z
carbohydrate, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreɪt [-rit],
carbolic kɑ:'bɒlɪk ['kɑ:b-] [-s
carbon, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən, -bɪn], (*in typewriting, photography, etc.*) 'kɑ:bən [-bɪn], -z
carbonaceous 'kɑ:bə'neɪʃəs [-bou'n-]
carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɪtɪ], -s
carbonated 'kɑ:bəneɪtɪd
carbonic kɑ:'bɒnɪk
carboniferous 'kɑ:bə'nɪfərəs
carbonization [-isa-], 'kɑ:bənəɪ'zeɪʃən [-bɪnəɪ-]
carbonize [-isɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:bənaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
carborundum 'kɑ:bə'rʌndəm
carboy, -s 'kɑ:bɔɪ, -z
carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
carburet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'kɑ:bjʊret [-bɔr-, --'ɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
carburettor/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretɔ*/z [-bɔr-, --'ɪ-], -ə*/z
carcase, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
Carchemish 'kɑ:kɪnɪʃ [-kəm-]
carcinoma, -s 'kɑ:sɪ'noʊmə, -z
card (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
cardamom [-mʊm] 'kɑ:dəməm
cardboard 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeɪs, -iz
Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]
cardiacal kɑ:diækəl
Cardiff 'kɑ:ɪdɪf
cardigan, -s 'kɑ:ɪdɪgən, -z
Cardigan, -shire 'kɑ:ɪdɪgən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
cardinal (s. *adj.*), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dɪnəl [-dɒl, -dnəl], -z; -ʃɪp/s
cardioid, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z
cardiologist/s, -y 'kɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
cardiometer, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmɪtə*, -z
card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə*, -z
card-table, -s 'kɑ:d'teɪbl, -z
Card|well, -y 'kɑ:d|wəl [-wel], -i
carle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊ*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
career (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
careerist, -s kə'riərɪst, -s
care|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keə-ful, -flɪst, [-flɪst, -fɒlɪst, -fulɪst], -fli [-flɪ, -fɒlɪ, -fulɪ], -fulnɪs
careless, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis
caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
caret, -s 'kærət, -s
caretaker, -s 'keə'teɪkə*, -z
Carew kə'ru:, 'keəri, *see also Pole Carew*
careworn 'keəwɔ:n
Carey 'keəri
Carfax 'kɑ:fæks
Cargill 'kɑ:gɪl, kɑ:'gɪl
cargo, -es 'kɑ:gəʊ, -z

Caria 'keəriə
Carib, -s 'kærib, -z
Caribbean ,kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]
Caribbees 'kæribi:z
caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
caricature (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kærikə-
 'tjuə* [-'tjoə*, -'tjəə*, -'tjə:*, -'tjəuə*,
 -'tjəə*, -'tjə:*, -'tjəuə*, -'tjə:*, -'tjəuə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
caricaturist, -s ,kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjoər-,
 -'tjəər-, 'tjə:r-, -'tjəuər-, -'tjəər-], -s
caries 'keərii:z
carillon, -s kə'riljən, -z
Carinthia kə'rinθiə [-θjə]
carious 'keəriəs
Carisbrooke 'kærisbruk [-izb-]
Carl kɑ:l
Carleton 'kɑ:ltən
Carlile kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '-]
Carlist, -s 'kɑ:list, -s
Carlos 'kɑ:ləs
Carlovingian ,kɑ:lou'vindʒiən [-lə'v-,
 -dʒjən, -dʒən]
Carlow 'kɑ:lou
Carlsbad 'kɑ:lbæd
Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lz,ru:ə [-ruə]
Carlton 'kɑ:ltən
Carluk kɑ:'lu:k
Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlyon kɑ:'laion
car|man, -men 'kɑ:|mən, -mən [-men]
Carmarthen, -shire kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
Carmel 'kɑ:mel [-məl]
Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milaɪt [-məl-, -mel-],
 -s
Carmen 'kɑ:men
Carmichael kɑ:'maikəl
carminative (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətɪv,
carmine 'kɑ:main [-z
Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi
Carnac 'kɑ:næk
carnage 'kɑ:nɪdʒ
carn|al, -ally 'kɑ:n|l, -əli
carnality kɑ:'nælɪti
Carnarvon, *old spelling of Caernarvon*,
q.v.
Carnatic kɑ:'nætɪk
carnation, -s kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z
Carnegie kɑ:'negi
carnelian, -s kə'ni:liən [kɑ:'n-, -liən], -z
Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
carnival, -s 'kɑ:nɪvəl, -z
carnivore, -s 'kɑ:nɪvɔ:* [-vɔə*], -z
carnivorous kɑ:'nɪvərəs
Carnwath 'kɑ:nwəθ
car|ol (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'kær|əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

Carolina ,kærə'lainə
Caroline 'kærəlain [-r|ain], *less freq.*
 -rəlin [-r|in]
carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-r|əs], -iz
Carothers kə'rʌðəz
carotid, -s kə'rətɪd, -z
carous|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; al/s
 kə'rauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
car-park, -s 'kɑ:pɑ:k, -s
Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peɪʃən [-θ|ən, -ðjən,
 -ð|ən], -z
carpel, -s 'kɑ:pəl, -z
Carpentaria ,kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]
carpent|er (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kɑ:pɪnt|ə* [-pən-, -pn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
carpentry 'kɑ:pɪntri [-pən-, -pn-]
carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbæg, -z [-ɪŋ
carpet-beat|er/s, -ing 'kɑ:pɪt,bi:t|ə*/z,
carpet-broom, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbrʊm [-bru:m], -z
carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pɪt,swi:pə*, -z
Carpmael 'kɑ:pmeɪl
Carr kɑ:*
carrag(h)een 'kærəgi:n
Carrara kə'rɑ:rə
carraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
Carrhae 'kæri:
carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
carriage-dog, -s 'kæridʒdɒg, -z
carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z
carriage-folk 'kæridʒfəʊk
carriage-horse, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz
carrick (C.) 'kærɪk
Carrickfergus ,kærɪk'fɔ:gəs
Carrington 'kæriŋtən
car|rion; -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z
Carrodus 'kærədəs
Carroll 'kærəl
carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i
Carruthers kə'rʌðəz
carr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kær|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
carryings-on 'kæriŋz|ən
Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'f-, *old-*
fashioned local pronunciations keɪs-
 'hɔ:ltən, keɪs'hɔ:tn, keɪ'fɔ:tn]
Carson 'kɑ:sn
Carstairs 'kɑ:steəz
cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
Carta 'kɑ:tə
Cartagena ,kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə
carte (C.), kɑ:t
carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɜ:nʃ,
 -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɜ:nʃ] (kartblɑ:ʃ)

carte-de-visite, -s 'ka:tðvi(:)'zi:t (kart-dəvɪzɪt), -s
cartel, -s (*business combine*) ka:'tel, (*other senses*) ka:'tel ['ka:tl], -z
Carter 'ka:tə*
Carteret (*surname*) 'ka:təret [-rit], (*Amer. place name*) 'ka:tə'ret
Cartesian ka:'ti:zjən [-zjən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]
Carthage 'ka:θɪdʒ [-z]
Carthaginian, -s 'ka:θə'dʒɪniən [-njən],
cart-horse, -s 'ka:thɔ:s, -iz
Carthasian, -s ka:'θu:zjən [-'θu:zjən], -z
cartilage, -s 'ka:tilɪdʒ [-təl-], -iz
cartilaginous 'ka:ti'lædʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]
cart-load, -s 'ka:t-ləʊd, -z
Cartmel(e) 'ka:tmel
cartography ka:'tɒɡrəfi
cartomancy 'ka:təʊmənsi [-təm-]
carton, -s 'ka:tən [-tn], -z
cartoon, -s, -ist/s ka:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s
cartouche, -s ka:'tu:f, -iz
cartridge, -s 'ka:trɪdʒ, -iz
cartridge-paper 'ka:trɪdʒ,peɪpə*
cart-track, -s 'ka:træk, -s
cart-wheel, -s 'ka:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z
cartwright (C.), -s 'ka:t-raɪt, -s
caruncle, -s 'kærŋkl [kə'ræŋkl], -z
Carus 'keərəs
Caruso kə'ru:zəʊ
Caruthers kə'rʌðəz
carve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) ka:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
carving-knife, -ves 'ka:vɪnaɪf, -vz
Carwardine 'ka:wədɪn
Cary 'keəri
caryatid, -s, -es 'kæri'ætɪd, -z, -ɪz
Caryll 'kæril
Carysfort 'kærisfɔ:t
Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [kæs-, -æzə-, -'bjæ-]
Casablanca 'kæsə'blæŋkə
Casanova 'kæzə'nəʊvə
cascade, -s 'kæs'keɪd, -z
cascara, -s 'kæs'kɑ:rə [kəs-], -z
cascarilla 'kæskə'rɪlə
cas[e] (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
case-ending, -s 'keɪs,endiŋ, -z
case-hardened 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd
casein 'keɪsɪn [-si:n]
case-knife, -ves 'keɪs-naɪf, -vz
case-law 'keɪs-lɔ:
casemate, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s
casement, -s 'keɪsmənt [*old-fashioned* 'keɪzm-], -s
Casement 'keɪsmənt

casern, -s kə'ze:n, -z
case-shot 'keɪsfɔ:t ['keɪʃtɔt]
case-worm, -s 'keɪs-wɔ:m, -z
Casey 'keisi
cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt ['-,], -s
cash-book, -s 'kæʃbʊk, -s
cash-box, -es 'kæʃbɒks, -iz
cashew, -s kæ'ʃu: [kə'f-], -z
cashier (s.), -s kæ'ʃiə*, -z
cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s kə'ʃiə* [kə'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
cashmere (C.), -s kæʃ'mɪə* ['-,], *also* -- *when attributive*, -z
casing (s.), -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z
casino, -s kə'si:nəʊ [kə'zi:-], -z
cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
casket, -s 'kɑ:skɪt, -s
Caslon 'kæzlən
Caspar 'kæspə* [-pɑ:]*
Caspian 'kæspɪən [-pɪjən]
casque, -s 'kæsk, -s
Cassandra kə'sændrə
cassation, -s kæ'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z
cassava kə'su:və
Cassel(l) 'kæsl
casserole, -s 'kæsərəʊl, -z
cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə]
Cassidy 'kæsiði
Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]
Cassio 'kæsiəʊ
Cassiopeia 'kæsiə'pi:(i)ə [-siə'p-, *as name of constellation also* 'kæsi'əʊpjə, -'əʊpjə]
Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjəs]
Cassivelaunus 'kæsi'vɪlə'nəs
cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
cassowary, -ies 'kæsəwəri [-wɔ:-], -iz
cast (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ
Castalia, -n/s 'kæsteliə [-liə], -n/z
castanet, -s 'kæstə'net ['-,], -s
castaway, -s 'kɑ:stəwei, -z
caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
castellated 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-til-, -təl-]
Castelnau (*road in S.W. London*) 'kæslnə: [-nou]
caster, -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
castigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
castigation, -s 'kæsti'geɪʃən, -z
Castile 'kæstɪl
Castilian, -s 'kæstɪliən [-ljən], -z
casting (s.), -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ, -z
casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s
casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vəʊt ['---], -s
cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aɪən [*also* 'kɑ:st,aɪən *when attributive*]
castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z

Castlebar 'kɑ:sl'ba:* [kɑ:-]
Castlenua (*engineering firm*) 'kɑ:slno:
Castlereagh (gh) 'kɑ:slrei
Castleton 'kɑ:sltən
cast-off, -s 'kɑ:st'ɔ:f ['ɔ:f, also '- esp.
when attributive], -s
castor (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
castor-oil 'kɑ:stə'ɔ:il [-tə'ɔ:il, -tə'ɔ:il]
castrametation 'kæstrəme'teɪʃən [-mi't-]
castratē, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæs'treit
 ['kæstreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
castration, -s 'kæs'treɪʃən, -z
Castro 'kæstrou
casual, -ly 'kæʒjʊəl [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjʊəl,
 -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -zjʊəl, -zjwəl, -zjʊl], -i
casualty, -ies 'kæʒjʊəlti [-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊl-,
 -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-, -zjʊəl-, -zjwəl-,
 -zjʊl-], -iz
casuist, -s, -ry 'kæzjuɪst ['kæzju-,
 'kæzju-], -s, -ri
casuistic, -al 'kæzju'istik [kæzju-,
 'kæzju-], -əl
casus belli 'kɑ:sus'beli: ['keɪsəs'belai]
Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
cat, -s 'kæt, -s
cataclysm, -s 'kætəklɪzəm, -z
catacomb, -s 'kætəkəʊm [-ku:m], -z
catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s
Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-lən], -z
catalectic 'kætə'lektɪk
catalepsy, -ies 'kætəlepsi, -iz
cataleptic 'kætə'leptɪk
catalogue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Catalonia, -n/s 'kætə'lounjə [-nɪə], -n/z
catalpa, -s 'kætəlpə, -z
catalysis kə'tælɪsɪs [-ləs-]
catalytic 'kætə'lɪtɪk
catamaran, -s 'kætəmə'ræn, -z
Catania kə'teɪnjə [-nɪə]
cataplasma, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
catapult, -s 'kætəpəlt, -s
cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s
catarrh, -s, -al kə'tɑ:* ['kæ't-], -z, -rəl
catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z
catastasis, -es kə'tæstəsɪs, -iz
catastrophe, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z
catastrophic 'kæts'trɒfɪk
catawba (C.) kə'tɑ:bə
catbird, -s 'kætbərd, -z
catboat, -s 'kætbəʊt, -s
catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s
 'kætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, kɔ:t, 'kætʃə*/z
catching (*adj.*) 'kætʃɪŋ
catchpenny, -ies 'kætʃ'penɪ, -iz
catchpole, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z
catchpoll, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z

catchword, -s 'kætʃwɔ:d, -z
catchy, -iness 'kætʃji, -inis
Catcott 'kætkɒt
catechetic, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketɪk [-te'k-],
 -əl, -əli
catechism/s, -st/s 'kætikɪzəm/z, -st/s
catechize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kætikaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
catechu 'kætitʃu:
catechumen, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-mɪn], -z
categoric(al), -ally 'kæti'gɒrɪkəl [-te'g-,
 -tə'g-], -əli
categorize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-
 gəraɪz [-te'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
categorly, -ies 'kæti'gɒrɪ [te'g-], -iz
catena, -s kə'ti:nə, -z
catenarjy, -ies kə'ti:nərɪ, -iz
catenatē, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪneɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
catenation, -s 'kæti'neɪʃən, -z
catenize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪnaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
cat(er) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 'keɪtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
cater-cousin, -s 'keɪtə,kəzn, -z
Caterham 'keɪtəɾəm
Caterina 'kæte'ri:nə
caterpillar, -s 'kæte'pɪlə*, -z
caterwaul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Catesby 'keɪtsbi
cat-eyed 'kætaɪd
catfish, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz
Catford 'kætfɒd
catgut 'kætgʌt [-gɒt]
Catharine 'kæθərɪn
catharism, -st/s 'kæθərɪzəm, -st/s
catharsis kə'θɑ:sɪs [kæ'θ-]
cathartic, -s kə'θɑ:tɪk [kæ'θ-], -s
Cathay kə'θeɪ [kə'θ-]
Cathcart 'kæθkɑ:t [-kɑ:t]
cathead, -s 'kæθhed, -z
cathedra, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z
cathedra (*in phrase ex cathedra*)
 kə'θi:drə [kæ'tedɾə, kə'θed-, kə'ted-,
 kə'θed-]
cathedral, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z
Cather 'kæθə*
Catherine 'kæθərɪn
catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərɪnwi:l [-nhw-],
 -z
catheter, -s 'kæθi:tə*, -z
cathetometer, -s 'kæθi'tɒmɪtə*, -z
cathode, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z
cat-hole, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z
catholic (C.), -s 'kæθəlik ['kɑ:θ-, -θɪk,
 -θɪk], -s
catholicism kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm

catholicity 'kæθə'lisiti [-θou'l-]

catholiciz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'θə-lisəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

cat-ice 'kætais

Catiline 'kætilain [-təl-]

cation, -s 'kætiən, -z

catkin, -s 'kætkin, -z

catlike 'kætlaik

catmint 'kætmint

Cato 'keitou

cat-o'-nine-tails 'kæto'nain-teilz [,kæt-]

Cator 'keitə*

Catrona kə'trionə [kæ't-, -'tri:nə, rarely kə'tri'ounə]

cat's-cradle 'kæts,kreidl

cat's-eye, -s 'kæts-ai, -z

cat's-meat 'kæts-mi:t

cat's-paw, -s 'kæts-pəʊ, -z

catsup, -s 'kætsəp ['kætfəp, 'ketfəp], -s

Cattanach 'kætonæk [-nɑ:x]

Cattegat 'kætiɡət

Cattell kə'tel [kə't-]

Cattermole 'kætmoul

cattish 'kætiʃ

cattle 'kætl

cattle-pen, -s 'kætlpen, -z

cattle-show, -s 'kætlʃou, -z

cattle-truck, -s 'kætltræk, -s

cattly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæti-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Catullus kə'taləs

Caucasia kə'keizjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]

Caucasian, -s kə'keizjən [-eizjən, -eizjən, -eizjən], -z

Caucasus 'kəʊkəsəs

caucus, -es 'kəʊkəs, -iz

caudal 'kəʊdl

Caudine 'kəʊdain

caudle (C.) 'kəʊdl

caught (from catch) kɔ:t

caul, -s kəʊl, -z

cauldron, -s 'kəʊldrən ['kəl-], -z

cauliflower, -s 'kəʊliflauə*, -z

caulk, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

caulker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z

causal, -ally 'kəʊzəl, -əli

causality kə'zæliti

causation kə'zeiʃən

causative, -ly 'kəʊzətiʋ, -li

cause (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, causeless, -ly 'kəʊzlis, -li [-d]

causerie, -s 'kəʊzəri(:) (kəʊzi), -z

causeway, -s 'kəʊzwei, -z

caustic, -al, -ally 'kəʊstik ['kɔ:s-], -əl, -əli

causticity kəʊ'stisiiti [kɔ:s-]

cauterization [-isa-], -s 'kəʊtərai'zeiʃən [-ri'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d]

cauterize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kəʊtəraiz,

cauterly, -ies 'kəʊtərli, -iz

caution (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'kəʊʃjən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]

cautionary 'kəʊʃnəri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]

caution-money 'kəʊʃən, mənɪ

cautious, -ly, -ness 'kəʊʃəs, -li, -nis

cavalcade, -s 'kævəl'keid, -z

cavalier, -s 'kævə'liə*, -z

Cavalleria Rusticana kə,vələ'ri(:)ə-, ,rusti'kɑ:nə [kævəl-]

cavalry, -ies 'kævəlrɪ, -iz

cavalryman, -men 'kævəlrɪ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

Cavan 'kævən

Cavanagh 'kævənə

Cavanaugh 'kævənəʊ

cavatina, -s 'kævə'ti:nə, -z

cav[e] (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

cave (beware) 'keivi

caveat, -s 'keiviət, -s

cave-dweller, -s 'keiv,dwelə*, -z

Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel

Note.—The family of Nurse Edith Cavell pronounces 'kævl.

cave|man, -men 'keiv|mæn, -men

Cavendish 'kævəndɪʃ

cavern, -s, -ous 'kævən [-və:n], -z, -əs

Caversham 'kævəʃəm

caviar(e) 'kæviə:* [,kævi'a:]*

cavil (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

cavillation, -s 'kævill'eɪʃən, -z

cavity, -ies 'kævitɪ, -iz

cavort, -s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

cav|y, -ies 'keivɪ, -z

caw, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

Caw|dor, -ley 'kɔ:|dɔ*, -li

Cawnpore (old spelling of Kanpur) kɔ:n'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*] (Hind. kanpwr)

Cawse kɔ:z

Caxton 'kækstən

cayenne (C.) kei'en [but 'keien in Cayenne pepper]

Cayley 'keili

cayman (C.), -s 'keimən, -z

Ceans keənz

cease|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:s|lis, -li, -nis

Cecil (Christian name, surname) 'sesl [-sil], 'sisl [-sil]

Note.—The family name of the Marquess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that of the Marquess of Salisbury is 'sisl [-sil].

Cecile (Christian name) 'sesil [-sil], 'sesi:l

Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-, -liə]

Cecily 'sisili, 'sesili
cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z
ced|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
cedilla, -s 'si'dila, -z
Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik
ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
ceilidh, -s 'keili, -z
ceiling (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z
celadon 'seladon [-dən]
celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z
celanese 'selə'ni:z
Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-]
celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s
celebrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
celebration, -s 'seli'breifən, -z
celebrit|y, -ies 'silebri'ti [sə'l-], -iz
celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]
celerity si'leriti [sə'l-]
celery 'seləri
celeste, -s 'silest [sə'l-], -s
celestial (C.), -ly 'silestjəl [sə'l-, -tjəl], -i
celestine (*mineral*) 'selistain
Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-
 tin], -z
Celia 'si:ljə [-liə]
celibacy 'selibəsi
celibatarian, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z
celibate, -s 'selibit, -s
cell, -s sel, -z
cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z; -ridʒ,
 -rə*/z
cellaret, -s 'selə'ret ['seləret], -s
cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s
cellar|man, -men 'selə|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
cellist, -s 'tjelist, -s
cello, -s 'tjelou, -z
cellophane 'seləfein [-ləuf-]
cellular 'seljələ*
cellule, -s 'selju:l, -z
celluloid 'seljuloid
cellulose 'seljuləus
Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]
celt, -s selt, -s
Celt, -s (*as generally used*) kelt [*rarely*
selt], (*member of football team*) selt, -s
Celtic (*as generally used*) 'keltik [*rarely*
 'seltik], (*in names of football teams*)
 'seltik
Cely 'si:li
cembalo, -s 'tjembəlou, -z
cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment
 [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
cementation, -s 'si'men'teifən, -z
cementium si'men'ʃəm [-fjəm]
cemeter|y, -ies 'semitri, -iz
Cenci (*poem by Shelley*) 'tʃentʃi

Centis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)
cenobite, -s 'si:nəubait, -s
cenotaph, -s 'senotə:f [-nəut-, -təf], -s
cens|e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
censer, -s 'sensə*, -z
cens|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored
 'sensə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
censorial, -ly sen'sə:riəl, -i
ensorian sen'sə:riən
ensorious, -ly, -ness sen'sə:riəs, -li, -nis
ensorship, -s 'sensə'ʃip, -s
ensurable 'senʃərəbl
ensur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
census, -es 'sensəs, -iz
census-paper, -s 'sensəs,peipə*, -z
cent, -s sent, -s
centage 'sentidʒ
cental, -s 'sentl, -z
centaur, -s 'sentə:*, -z
centaur|y, -ies 'sentə:ri, -iz
centenarian, -s 'sentin'eəriən, -z
centenar|y, -ies 'sentin:əri [-'ten-,
 'sentinəri], -iz
centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl]
center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
centesim|al, -ally sen'tesimjəl, -əli
centigrade 'sentigreid
centigramme, -s 'sentigram, -z
centilitre, -s 'sentil'i:tə*, -z
centime, -s 'sə:nti:m ['sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-,
 'sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-] (sātim), -z
centimetre, -s 'sentim'i:tə*, -z
centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z
centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z
cento, -s 'sentou, -z
centr|al, -ally 'sentrəl, -əli
centrality sen'træliti
centralization [-isa-] 'sentrəlai'zeifən
 [-tr'ai'z-, -trəli'z-, -trji'z-]
centraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-
 laiz [-tr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
cent|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sentʃə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
centre-piece, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz
centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
centrifugal sen'trifjuəəl ['sentrifju:g-,
 'sentri'fju:g-]
centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripi:t-,
 'sentri'pit-]
centr|um, -a 'sentrəm, -ə
centumvir, -s sen'tamvə:(*) [-ʌm v-,
 ken'tum-], -z
centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-ʌm v-,
 -vər-], -s
centuple 'sentjupl

centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tjoər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-], -z
century, ies 'sentʃuri [-'tjur-, -'tjə:r-, -'senʃər-], -iz

cephalic ke'fælik [ki'f-, se'f-, si'f-]

Note.—Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f-or ki'f-.

cephalopod, -s 'sefaləupəd [-ləp-], -z

cephalopoda sefal'lopədə

Cephas 'si:fəs

Cepheid, -s 'si:fiid, -z

Cepheus 'si:fiʊs [-'fjəs, -'fiəs]

ceramic, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, ke'r-, kə'r-], -s

cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]

cerate, -s 'siəri:t [-reit], -s

Cerberus 'sə:bərəs

cerca/ria, -riae sə:'keərɪə, -rii:

cerle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -rin, -d

cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z

cerebellum, -ums, -a ,seri'beləm, -əmz,

cerebos 'seribəs [-ə]

cerebral (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z

celebration ,seri'breifən

cerebrum, -a 'seribrəm, -ə

cere-/cloth, -cloths 'siə'kləʊ [-'klə:ʊ],

-'kləʊs [-'klə:ʊz, -'klə:ʊs]

cerement, -s 'siəmənt, -s

ceremonial (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism ,seri'mənjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm

ceremonious, -ly, -ness ,seri'mənjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

ceremony, -ies 'serimənʃi, -iz

cereous 'siəriəs

Ceres 'siəri:z

cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s

cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, -ris]

ceroplastic 'siərəu'plæstik

certain, -ly 'sə:tən [-tən-, -tin-], -li

certainly, -ies 'sə:ntʃi [-tən-, -tin-], -iz

certes 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]

certifiable, -ly 'sə:tifaɪəbl [-'---], -li

certificate (s.), -es sə'tifikit [sə't-], -s

certificate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit [sə't-], -s, -in, -id [sə'tifikitid]

certification, -s (act of certifying) ,sə'tifi'keifən, (providing with a certificate) ,sə'tifi'keifən [sə't-], -z

certificatory sə'tifikətəri [sə't-, -keit-]

certify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:tɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiɪn, -faid, -faɪə*/z

certiorari, -s ,sə:tiə:'reəri [-'tiə'r-], -z

certitude 'sə:tɪtju:d

cerulean si'ru:lən [si'r-, -fiən]

cerumen si'ru:mən

ceruse 'si:ru:s [si'ru:s, sə'r-]

Cervantes sə:'væntiz

cervical 'sə:vikəl [sə:'vaik-]

cervine 'sə:vain

César 'seizə:* [-zə*] (seza:r)

Cesarewitch (Russian prince) si'zə:re-vitʃ [-riv-], (race) si'zə:rowitʃ [-'zə:r-, -'riw-]

cess, -es ses, -iz

cessation, -s se'seɪʃən, -z

cession, -s 'seɪʃən, -z

cessionary, -ies 'seɪʃənəri [-'pər-], -iz

cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z

Cestrian 'sestriən

cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trast -s

cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z

cestuis que trust 'setizki'trast

cestuis que vie 'setizki'vi:

cestius, -i 'sestiəs, -ai

ceta/cea, -cean/s si'teɪlʃə [se't-, -fiə, -ʃə, -sʃə, -siə], -fjən/z [-'fiən/z, -'ʃən/z, -'sjən/z, -'siən/z]

cetaceous si'teɪfjəs 'se't-, -fiəs, -ʃəs, -sʃəs, -siəs]

cetane 'si:tein

Cetewayo ket'fwaɪou [-'wa:ɪou, old-fashioned 'seti'weɪou]

(Zulu tɛt'wa:jo)

Cet(t)inje tse'tinʃi [se't-]

Ceuta 'sju:tə

Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (sevən)

Ceylon si'lən

Ceyx 'si:iks

cf. kam'peə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef]

Chablis 'jæbli:(s) (jabli)

chaconne, -s ʃə'kon [ʃæk-] (ʃakon), -z

Chad tʃæd

Chadwick tʃædwɪk

chaf/e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeɪf, -s, -in, -t

chafer, -s 'tʃeɪfə*, -z

chaff (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:f, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z

chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃɑ:f,katə*, -z

chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə*, -z, -rin, -d

Chaffey 'tʃeɪfi

chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfɪntʃ, -iz

chaffy, -iness 'tʃɑ:fi, -inis

chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeɪfɪŋdɪʃ, -iz

chagrin (s.) 'ʃægrɪn

chagrin (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrɪn [ʃə'grɪn], -z, -in, -d

Chaim haim (Heb. 'xajim, xə'ji:m)

chain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeɪn, -z -in, -d

chain-armour 'tʃeɪn'ɑ:mə* ['tʃeɪn,ɑ:-]

chain-bridge, -s 'tʃeɪn'brɪdʒ [-'---], -iz

chain-gang, -s 'tʃeɪŋgæŋ, -z

chainless 'tʃeɪnlɪs

chain-mail 'tʃeɪn'meɪl [-'---]

chainstitch 'tʃeɪn-stɪtʃ

chain-stores 'tʃeɪn-stə:z [-stə:z]

chainwork 'tʃeɪnwə:k

chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
chair-bed, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z
chairman, men 'tʃeə|mən, -mən
chairmanship, -s 'tʃeəmənʃɪp, -s
chaise, -s ʃeɪz, -iz
Chalcedon 'kælsɪdɒn [-dn, -dɒn]
chalcedony kæl'sedəni
chalcedonyx, -es kælsi'dɒniks, -iz
Chalcis 'kælsɪs
chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi
Chaldaic kæl'deɪk
Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z
Chaldee, -s kæl'di:, -z
chaldron, -s 'tʃɔ:ldrən, -z
chalet, -s 'ʃælei ['ʃæli] (ʃalɛ), -z
Chalfont (in Bucks.) 'tʃælfɒnt [old-fashioned 'tʃɑ:fɒnt]
Chaliapin ʃæli'ɑ:pɪn (ʃfɑ'ljapɪn)
chalice, -s -d 'tʃælis, -iz, -t
chalk (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Chalkis 'kælkɪs
chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kpit, -s
chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:k-stoun, -z
chalky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:kɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Challen 'tʃælin
challenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Challenor 'tʃælɪnə*
challis 'ʃælis ['ʃæli]
Challoner 'tʃælənə*
Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz
Chaloner 'tʃælənə*
chalybeate kə'libiɪt [kæ'l-, -bjɪt]
Cham kæm
chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z
chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə*, -z, -d
Chamberlain 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn
chamberlain, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z
chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnʃɪp [-blɪn], -s
chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z
Chambers 'tʃeɪmbəz
chameleon, -s kə'mɪ:ljən [-lɪən], -z
chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə* ['ʃæm-], -z
chamois (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [in chamois leather often 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z
Chamonix 'ʃæməni
champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tʃæmt]
champagne, -s ʃæm'peɪn ['-], also '- when attributive], -z
champaign, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z
champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti
champion, -s 'tʃæm'pɪnjən (ʃəpɪnʒ), -z
champion (s. adj. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s

chance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
chancel, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z
chancellorɪ, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələri [-slə-], -iz
chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tʃɑ:nsələ* [-slə*, -sɪlə*], -z; ʃɪp/s
chancerly (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsərli, -iz
chancres 'ʃæŋkə*
chancy, -iest 'tʃɑ:nsɪ, -iist [-jɪst]
chandelier, -s 'ʃændi'liə* [-də'l-], -z
chandler (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
Chandos 'ʃændɒs, 'tʃændɒs
Note.—Lord Chandos pronounces 'ʃæn-. Chandos Street in London is generally pronounced with 'tʃ-.
change (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
changeability tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
changeable, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəblɪ, -li, -lnɪs
changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs
changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z
chann^{el} (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃæn], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -lɪd
Channell 'tʃæn]
Channing 'tʃæniŋ
chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə*
chanterelle, -s tʃɑ:ntə'rel, -z
chanticler, -s tʃɑ:ntɪ'kliə* ['---], -z
Chantilly ʃæn'tɪli [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-] (ʃɑ:tɪji)
Chantry 'tʃɑ:ntri
chantry, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntri, -iz
chanty, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntɪ, -iz
chaos 'keɪɒs
chaotic keɪ'ɒtɪk [-ɪŋ, -t
chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
chap-book, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s
chape, -s 'tʃeɪp, -s
chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z
Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæpələnle'friθ [-plɛn-]
chapelry, -ies 'tʃæpəlri, -iz
chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdʒ
chapfallen 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən
chaplain, -s 'tʃæplin, -z
chaplaincy, -ies 'tʃæplɪnsɪ [-lɒn-], -iz
chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
Chaplin, -man 'tʃæplɪn, -mən
Chappell, le 'tʃæpəl, -l
chappiness 'tʃæpɪnɪs
chappily (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæpli, -ɪz
chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
chapter-house, -ses 'tʃæptəhauz, -zɪz

char (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tʃɑː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
char-à-banc, -s ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ, -bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ] (Jarabā, as if French), -z
character, -s ˈkærɪktə* [-rɒk-], -z
characteristic, -s, -al, -ally ˈkærɪk-təˈrɪstɪk [-rɒk-], -s, -əl, -əli
characterization [-isa-], -s ˈkærɪktəraɪ-ˈzeɪʃən [-rɒk-, -rɪˈz-], -z
characterize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈkærɪktəraɪz [-rɒk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
charade, -s ʃərəˈdeɪd, -z
charcoal ˈtʃɑːkəʊl
Chard tʃɑːd
charle, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
chargé (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-li, -lnɪs
chargeable, -ly, -leness ˈtʃɑːdʒəbəl,
chargé d'affaires (sing.) ˈʃɑːʒeɪdəˈfeɪ* [-dɑːf-] (ʃɑːʒədəfeɪr), (plur.) -z
charger, -s ˈtʃɑːdʒə*, -z
chargés d'affaires ˈʃɑːʒeɪdəˈfeɪ* [-dɑːf-] (ʃɑːʒədəfeɪr)
Charig ˈtʃæɪrɪŋ
Charing Cross ˈtʃæɪrɪŋˈkrɒs [ˈtʃeər-, -ˈkrɒs]
chariot, -s ˈtʃæɪrɪət, -s
charioteer, -s ˈtʃæɪrɪəˈtiə*, -z
charitable, -ly, -leness ˈtʃæɪrɪtəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
charity, -ies ˈtʃæɪrɪtɪ, -iz
charivari, -s ˈʃɑːrɪˈvɑːrɪ [ˈʃɑː-], -z
charivaria ˈʃɑːrɪˈvɑːrɪə
char-ladly, -ies ˈtʃɑːləɪdli, -iz
charlatan, -s ˈʃɑːlətən [-tæn], -z
charlatanism, -s, -ry ˈʃɑːlətənɪzəm/z [-tən-], -ri
Charlecote ˈtʃɑːlkəʊt
Charlemagne ˈʃɑːləˈmain [-ˈmein, -ˈ-] (ʃarləman)
Charlemont ˈtʃɑːlmənt
Charles tʃɑːlz
Charleston ˈtʃɑːləstən
Charlestown ˈtʃɑːləztaʊn
Charlesworth ˈtʃɑːlzwəθ
Charley, -ie ˈtʃɑːli, -i
charlock ˈtʃɑːlək
charlotte (C.), -s ˈʃɑːlət, -s
Charlottenburg ʃɑːlətənˈbɜːrg
Charlton ˈtʃɑːltən
charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑːm, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Charmian ˈtʃɑːmɪən [-miən]
charnel ˈtʃɑːnəl
charnel-house, -ses ˈtʃɑːnəlˈhaʊs, -ziz
Charnock ˈtʃɑːnɒk [-nɒk]
Charon ˈkeərən [-rɒn]

Charrington ˈtʃæɪrɪŋtən
chart, -s tʃɑːt, -s
chart(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s ˈtʃɑːtɪə*, -əz, -əɪrɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Charterhouse ˈtʃɑːtəhaʊs
Charteris ˈtʃɑːtəz, ˈtʃɑːtəɪs
charter-partly, -ies ˈtʃɑːtəˈpɑːtli, -iz
chartism, -st/s ˈtʃɑːtɪzəm, -st/s
Chartreuse, -s ʃɑːˈtrəːz (ʃartroz), -iz
char|woman, -women ˈtʃɑːlɪˈwʊmən, -ˌwɪmɪn
charly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃeərli, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Charybdis kəˈrɪbdɪs
Chas tʃɑːlz [rarely tʃæs]
chas(e) (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er, s tʃeɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
chasm, -s ˈkæzəm, -z
chasm(y) ˈkæzmi [-zəmi]
chassé, -s ˈʃæseɪ (ʃase), -z
chasseur, -s ʃəˈsɔː* (ʃæsɔːr), -z
chassis (sing.) ˈʃæsi [-si:], (plur.) ˈʃæsɪz [-si:]
chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nis
chast(en), -ens, -ening, -ened ˈtʃeɪsɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
chastis(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæsˈtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chastisement, -s ˈtʃæstɪzmənt, -s
chastity ˈtʃæstɪti
Chastney ˈtʃæsnɪ
chasuble, -s ˈtʃæzjʊbl, -z [-ɪd
chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -iŋ, [-ɪd
Chataway ˈtʃætəweɪ
château, -x ˈʃɑːtoʊ [ˈʃæt-] (ʃato), -z
Château d'Oex ˈʃɑːtoʊˈdei [ˈʃæt-] (ʃatode)
chatelain(e), -s ˈʃætəlɛɪn [-tɪl-], -z
Chater ˈtʃeɪtə*
Chatham ˈtʃætəm
Chatsworth ˈtʃætswəθ
chattel, -s ˈtʃætəl, -z
chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈtʃætə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
chatterbox, -es ˈtʃætəbɒks, -iz
Chatteris ˈtʃætəɪs
Chatterton ˈtʃætətən
Chatto ˈtʃætəʊ
chattily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃætli, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Chaucer ˈtʃɔːsə*
Chaucerian ˈtʃɔːsɪəriən [-ˈsjəːr-]
chaudron, -s ˈtʃɔːdrən, -z
chauffer, -s ˈtʃɔːfə*, -z
chauffeur, -s ˈʃoufə* [ˈʃouˈfəː*], -z
Chauncey ˈtʃɔːnsɪ
chauvinism, -st/s ˈʃouvɪnɪzəm, -st/s
chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔː, -z, -iŋ, -d

Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
 Chaworth 'tʃɑ:wə:θ
 Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə*
 cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 cheap|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p|ən,
 -ənz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pdʒæk, -s
 Cheapside 'tʃi:p'saɪd ['tʃi:p-saɪd]
 cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
 check (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 checkers 'tʃekəz
 checkmat|e (s. v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'tʃek'meɪt [tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 check-rein, -s 'tʃek-reɪn ['tʃek'r-], -z
 check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weɪə*, -z
 Cheddar 'tʃedə*
 cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kboʊn, -z
 Cheeke tʃi:k
 cheek|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:k|jɪ,
 -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə* [tʃjə:*],
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 cheer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|fʊl
 ['tʃjə:-], -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 cheerio 'tʃiəri'ou ['tʃjə:r-]
 cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis [-tʃjə:-], -li,
 -nis
 cheer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiəri|jɪ
 ['tʃjə:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Cheeryble 'tʃiəriabl
 cheese, -s tʃi:z, -iz
 cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s
 Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmen
 cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:zmʌŋgə*, -z
 cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,pæərɪŋ
 Cheesewright 'tʃeɪzraɪt
 chees|y, -iness 'tʃi:z|jɪ, -inis
 cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z
 Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
 chef, -s ʃef, -s
 chef-d'œuvre, -s ʃeɪ'də:vɜ [-və*]
 (ʃedə:vɜ), -z
 cheiromancy 'kaɪərəmænsɪ [-roum-]
 Cheke tʃi:k
 chel|a (claw), -ae 'ki:lə, -i:
 chela (disciple), -s 'tʃeɪlə ['tʃi:lə], -z
 Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [old-fashioned
 local pronunciation 'tʃem-]
 Chelsea 'tʃelsɪ
 Cheltenham 'tʃeltneɪm [-tneɪm]
 chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemɪk, -əl, -əli,
 -əlz
 chemise, -s 'ʃi'mi:z [ʃə'm-], -iz

chemisette, -s ʃemi(:)'zet, -s
 chemist, -s, -ry 'kemɪst, -s, -ri
 Note.—These words were formerly
 pronounced with 'kim-, and this
 pronunciation was fairly frequent
 among old-fashioned speakers in the
 early part of the twentieth century.
 It is now probably obsolete, or nearly
 so.
 Chemnitz 'kemnɪts
 Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ
 Chenevix 'ʃenɪvɪks [-nəv-], 'tʃen-
 Cheney 'tʃi:nɪ
 Chenies (in Bucks.) 'tʃeɪnɪz ['tʃi:n-],
 (street in London) 'tʃi:nɪz
 chenille ʃə'ni:l
 Cheops 'ki:ɔps
 Chepstow 'tʃepstəu
 cheque, -s tʃek, -s
 cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbʊk, -s
 chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Chequers 'tʃekəz
 Cherbourg 'ʃəbuəʒ [ʃə:b-, -boəʒ,
 -bə:ʒ] (ferbur)
 cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Cherith 'kiəriθ ['ker-]
 Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [-r-]
 cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s
 cherry, -ies 'tʃerɪ, -ɪz
 cherry-brandy, -ies 'tʃerɪ'brænd|jɪ, -ɪz
 cherry-pie, -s 'tʃerɪ'pai, -z
 cherry-stone, -s 'tʃerɪ-stəʊn, -z
 Chersonese 'kə:sonɪs
 Chertsey 'tʃə:tsɪ
 cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z
 cherubic 'tʃə'ru:bɪk [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]
 cherubim 'tʃerəbɪm [-rub-]
 Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
 chervil 'tʃə:vɪl
 Cherwell (river, Lord) 'tʃə:wəl
 Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
 Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə
 Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [old-fashioned local
 pronunciation 'tʃesəm]
 Cheshire 'tʃeʃə*
 Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
 Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
 chess tʃes
 chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 chess-man, -men 'tʃes|mæn, -men
 chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -ɪd
 Chester 'tʃestə*
 chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z
 Chesterton 'tʃestətən [-tn]
 chest-note, -s 'tʃestnəʊt, -s
 chestnut, -s 'tʃesnʌt [-stn-, -nət], -s
 Chetham 'tʃetəm

Chetwode, -wynd 'tʃetwud, -wind
cheval-glass, -es ʃə'vælgla:s, -iz
chevalier, -s 'ʃevə'liə*, -z
Chevalier (surname) ʃə'vælei [ʃi'v-]
Chevening (in Kent) 'tʃi:vniŋ
Chevenix 'ʃeviniks [-vən-]
cheveril 'ʃevəril
Cheves tʃi:vz
Cheviot (hulls, sheep) 'tʃeviət [-vʲət, also 'tʃi:v-, 'tʃi:v- mostly by people accustomed to Scottish pronunciation], (cloth) 'tʃeviət [-vʲət]
Chevis 'tʃevis
Chevrolet 'ʃevrəlei [-roul-, -i-]
chevron, -s 'ʃevrən, -z
chevly (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃevli, -iz, -iŋ, -id
chew, -s, -ing, -ed tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuŋ], -d
chewing-gum 'tʃu(:)ŋgəm
Cheyenne ʃai'æn
Cheylesmore 'tʃeilmɔ:*, [-mɔ:*, 'tʃil-
Cheyne 'tʃeini, tʃein
Note.—In Cheyne Walk some say 'tʃeini and others tʃein. The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called 'tʃeini, and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tʃein.
chianti (C.) ki'anti
chiaroscuro ki:ə'rəs'kuərəu [-rəs-, -'kju-, -'kjo-]
chic ʃik [ʃik]
Chicago ʃi'ka:gou [also -'kə:gou in imitation of one American pronunciation]
chicanerie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃi'keini [ʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chicanery, -ies ʃi'keinəri, -iz
Chichele 'tʃitʃili
Chichester 'tʃitʃistə*
chick (C.), -s tʃik, -s
chickabiddy, -ies 'tʃikə'bidʒi, -iz
chicken, -s 'tʃikɪn, -z
chicken-hearted 'tʃikɪn'hɑ:tɪd
chicken-pox 'tʃikɪnpɒks
chickweed 'tʃik-wɪd
chicory 'tʃikəri
Chiddingly (in Sussex) 'tʃidiŋ'lai ['---]
chidle, -es, -ing, chid tʃaɪd, -z, -iŋ, tʃɪd
chief (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li
chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tɪn], -z
chieftaincy, -ies 'tʃi:ftənsɪ [-tɪn], -iz
Chiene ʃi:n
chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃɪf-tʃæf, -s
chiffon, -s 'ʃifən, -z
chiffonier, -s ʃɪfə'niə*, -z

chignon, -s 'ʃi:nʒ:ŋ [-nʒ:ŋ, -nʒəŋ, old-fashioned ʃi'nɒŋ], -z
chilblain, -s 'tʃɪlbɪn, -z
child (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃɪldrən [tʃʊldr-, 'tʃldr-]
child|bed, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bə:θ
Childe tʃaɪld
Childermas 'tʃɪldməs [-məs]
childhood 'tʃaɪldhʊd
childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis
child|less, -like 'tʃaɪldlɪs, -laɪk
Chile [-li] 'tʃɪli
Chilean, -s 'tʃɪliən [-lʒən], -z
chiliasm, -st/s 'kɪlæ'zəm, -st/s
chiliad, -s 'kɪlæd ['kail-, -lʒæd], -z
chill (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis
chilli, -s 'tʃɪli, -z
Chillingham (in Northumb.) 'tʃɪlɪŋəm
Chillingworth 'tʃɪlɪŋwə:θ
Chillon 'ʃi:lɔ:ŋ ['ʃi:ʒ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, old-fashioned 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃɪ'lən] (ʃɪʒ)
Note.—In reading Byron's 'Castle of Chillon' it is usual to pronounce 'ʃɪlən or 'ʃɪlən.
chilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Chiltern 'tʃɪltə(:)n
Chilton 'tʃɪltən
Chimborazo tʃɪmbə'ra:zou [-bə'r-]
chimie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃaɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chimera, -s kaɪ'mɪərə [ki'm-], -z
chimere, -s tʃɪ'miə* [ʃi-], -z
chimeric, -al, -ally kaɪ'merɪk [ki'm-], -z
chimney, -s 'tʃɪmni, -z [-əl, -əli
chimney-corner, -s 'tʃɪmni:kɔ:nə*, -z
chimney-piece, -s 'tʃɪmni:pi:s, -iz
chimney-pot, -s 'tʃɪmni:pɒt, -s
chimney-stack, -s 'tʃɪmni-stæk, -s
chimney-sweep, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:p, -s
chimney-sweeper, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:pə*, -z
chimpanzee, -s tʃɪmpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z
chin, -s tʃɪn, -z
china (C.) 'tʃaɪnə
china-clay 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ
China|man, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən
chinchilla, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z
Chindau tʃɪn'dau
chin-deep 'tʃɪn'di:p
Chindit 'tʃɪndɪt
chin'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Chinee, -s tʃaɪ'ni:, -z
Chinese 'tʃaɪ'ni:z [also '---, -' according to sentence-stress]
Chingford 'tʃɪŋfəd
chink, -s tʃɪŋk, -s
Chinnereth 'tʃɪnərəθ
Chinnock 'tʃɪnək

Chinnor 'tʃɪnə***Chinook** tʃɪ'nʊk**chintz**, -es tʃɪnts, -iz**Chios** 'kaɪəs**chip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t**chipmuck**, -s 'tʃɪpmʌk, -s**chipmunk**, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s**chipolata**, -s 'tʃɪpə'lɑ:tə, -z**Chippendale**, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl, -nəm [-ənəm]**Chippewa**, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [-wə], -z**Chipping** 'tʃɪpɪŋ**chippily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis**chirograph**, -s 'kaɪərəgrə:f ['kair-, rouŋ-, grəf], -s [-z]**chirographer**, -s 'kaɪərəgrəfə* ['kair-],**chirographic** 'kaɪərəgrəfɪk ['kair-, rou'g-]**chirographist/s**, -y 'kaɪərəgrəfɪst/s ['kair-], -i**Chirol** 'tʃɪrəl**Chiron** (*centaur*) 'kaɪərən ['kair-] [-z]**chiromancer**, -s 'kaɪərəmænso* [-roum-],**chirromancy** 'kaɪərəmænsi ['kair-, roum-]**chiropractist/s**, -y kɪ'rəpədɪst/s [ʃi'r-, tʃi'r-, *old-fashioned* 'kaɪə'r-], -i**chirp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃɜ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis**Chirrol** 'tʃɪrəl [-ɪŋ, -t]**chirrup** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrəp, -s,**chisel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld**Chisholm** 'tʃɪzəm**Chislehurst** 'tʃɪzlhɜ:st**Chiswick** 'tʃɪzɪk**chit**, -s tʃɪt, -s**chit-chat** 'tʃɪttʃæt**chitin** 'kaɪtɪn**Chittenden** 'tʃɪtndən**Chitty** 'tʃɪti**chivalric** 'ʃɪvəlɪk [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]**chivalrous**, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪs [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nis**chivalry** 'ʃɪvəlɪ [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]**chive**, -s tʃaɪv, -z**Chivers** 'tʃɪvəz**chivy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id**Chladni** 'klædni**chlamy**, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪm-], -di:z**Chloe** 'kləʊi**chloral** 'klɔ:əl**chlorate**, -s 'klɔ:ɪt [-reit], -s**chloric** 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:-]**chloride**, -s 'klɔ:ɪd, -z**chlorine** 'klɔ:ɪn**Chloris** 'klɔ:ɪs ['klɔ:-]**chlorite**, -s 'klɔ:ɪt, -s**chlorodyne** 'klɔ:ədaɪn ['klɔ:-]**chloroform** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:əfɔ:m ['klɔ:-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d**chloromycetin** 'klɔ:roumaɪ'si:tɪn [,klɔ:-]**chlorophyll** 'klɔ:əfɪl ['klɔ:-]**chlorous** 'klɔ:əs**Choate** tʃəʊt**chock**, -s; -full tʃɔk, -s; -ful**chock-a-block** 'tʃɔkə'blɔk**chocolate**, -s 'tʃɔkəlɪt, -s**choice** (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tʃɔɪs, -iz, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis**choir**, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z**choir-organ**, -s 'kwaɪə,ɔ:gən, ['kwaɪə,ɔ:-], -z**choir-screen**, -s 'kwaɪə-skri:n, -z**chok[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɔk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t**choke-damp** 'tʃɔkɪdæmp**chokily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɔkɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis**Cholderton** (*near Salisbury*) 'tʃəʊldətən**choler** 'kɔlə* [[-tn]**cholera** 'kɔləə**choleraic** 'kɔlə'reɪk**choleric** 'kɔləɪk [kɔ'lerɪk]**cholesterol** kɔ'lestərəl [-tɪə-]**choliamb**, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z**choliambic** 'kəʊliæmbɪk**Cholmeley** 'tʃɔmli**Cholmondeley** 'tʃɔmli**Cholsey** 'tʃəʊlzi**Chomley** 'tʃɔmli**Chomolhari** 'tʃəʊmɔ'həri [tʃəʊmɔl-'həri]**Chomolungma** 'tʃəʊmɔu'luŋmə: [-mə]**choose**, -es, -ing, chose, chosen,**chooser/s** tʃu:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz, 'tʃəʊnz, 'tʃu:zə*/z**choosily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃu:zɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis**chop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɔp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t**chop-house**, -ses 'tʃɔpəʊs, -zɪz**Chopin** 'ʃəʊpēŋ ['ʃəʊp-, pəŋ] (ʃəpē)**chopper**, -s 'tʃɔpə*, -z**choppily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**chop-stick**, -s 'tʃɔpstɪk, -s**choral**, -ally 'kɔ:əl [kɔ'r-, əli**chorale**, -s kɔ'rəl [kɔ'r-, 'rəlɪ], -z**Chorazin** kɔ'reɪzɪn [kɔ'r-]**chord**, -s kɔ:d, -z**chore**, -s tʃɔ: [tʃəə*], -z**chorea** kɔ'riə [kɔ'r-]**choregus**, -i kɔ'ri:gəs [kɔ'r-, kɔ'r-], -ai

choreographer, -s 'kɔːrɪ'ɒgrəfə* ['kɔːr-], -z

choreographic 'kɔːrɪ'græfɪk ['kɔːr-, -rɪu'g-]

choreography 'kɔːrɪ'ɒgrəfi ['kɔːr-]

choriamb, -s 'kɔːriæmb ['kɔːr-], -z

choriambic 'kɔːriæmbɪk ['kɔːr-]

choric 'kɔːrɪk

chorister, -s 'kɔːrɪstə*, -z

Chorley 'tʃɔːli

chortle, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔːtɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

chorus (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔːrəs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

chose (*legal term*) fɔːz

chose (*from choose*), -n tʃɔːz, -n

Chosen tʃɔːsen ['tʃ-]

chough, -s tʃʌf, -s

chouse, -s tʃaus, -ɪz

chow, -s tʃau, -z

chow-chow, -s 'tʃau'tʃau ['tʃ-], -z

chowder, -s 'tʃaʊdə*, -z

Chowles tʃɔːlz

chrestomathy, -ies kres'tɒməθɪ, -ɪz

chiasm 'kriːzəm

chrisom, -s 'kriːzəm, -z

Christ, -s kraɪst, -s

Christabel 'kristəbel [-bəl]

Christchurch 'kraɪst-tʃɜːtʃ

Christ-cross-row, -s 'krɪskrɔːs'rou [-krɔːs-], -z

Christdom 'kraɪstdəm

christ/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'krɪsɪn, -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

Christendom 'kriːstndəm

christening, -s 'krɪsɪnɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -z

Christi (*in Corpus Christi*) 'kristi

Christian, -s 'kristʃən [-tʃən, -tʃən], -z

Christiana 'kristi'ɑːnə

Christiania 'kristi'ɑːnjə [-niə]

Christianism 'kristʃənɪzəm [-tʃən-, -tʃən-]

Christianity 'kristi'ænɪti ['krist'tjæn-]

christianiz/e [-ɪz/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kristʃənɪz [-tʃən-, -tʃən-, -tʃən-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

christianly 'kristʃənli [-tʃən-, -tʃən-]

Christian name, -s 'kristʃənneɪm [-tʃən-], -z

Christie 'kristi

Christina 'kristi'nə

Christine 'kristɪn, 'krist'iːn

Christlike 'kraɪstlaɪk

Christliness 'kraɪstlɪnɪs

Christmas, -s 'krɪsməs [-stm-], -ɪz

Christmas-box, -es 'krɪsməsbɒks [-bɒks-], -ɪz

Christmas-card, -s 'krɪsməs-kɑːd [-stm-], -z

Christmas-tree, -s 'krɪsməs-triː [-stm-], -z

Christminster 'krɪstmɪnstə*

Christopher 'krɪstəfə*

Christopherson 'krɪstəfəsn

Christy 'kristi

chromate, -s 'kroumɪt [-meɪt], -s

chromatic, -ally krə'mætɪk [krou'm-], -əli

chrome kroum

chromic 'kroumɪk

chromite, -s 'kroumɪt, -s

chromium 'kroumjəm [-mɪəm]

chromium-plated 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪd [-mɪəm-, '--']

chromium-plating 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪŋ [-mɪəm-, '--']

chromolithograph, -s 'kroumou'liθə-grɑːf [-mə'l-, -θəʊg-, -græf], -s

chromolithography 'kroumouliθəgrəfi

chromosome, -s 'krouməsəʊm, -z

chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfɪə*, -z

chromotype 'kroumoutaɪp [-mæt-]

chroneme, -s 'krounɪm, -z

chronemic krou'nɪmɪk

chronic, -al, -ally 'krɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

chronicle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'krɒnɪkl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

chronogram, -s 'krɒnəgræm [-noug-], -z

chronograph, -s 'krɒnəgrɑːf [-noug-, -græf], -s

chronologic, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli

chronologist/s, -y, -ies krə'nɒlədʒɪ-ist/s [kr.'n-], -i, -iz

chronometier/s, -ry krə'nɒmɪtɪə*/z, -ri

chronometric, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'metrɪk [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli

chronopher, -s 'krɒnəfə*, -z

chrysalis, -es, **chrysalides** 'krɪsəlɪs [-sɪl-, -sɪ-], -ɪz, 'krɪ'sælɪdɪz

chrysanthemum, -s 'krɪ'sæntəməm [-i'zæ-, -θɪm-], -z

Chrysler, -s 'kraɪzlə*, -z

chrysolite, -s 'krɪsəlaɪt [-soul-], -s

chrysopraxe, -s 'krɪsəpreɪz [-soup-], -ɪz

chrysoprasus, -es 'krɪ'səprəsəs, -ɪz

Chrysostom 'krɪsəstəm

chub, -s tʃʌb, -z

Chubb tʃʌb

chubbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌbɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

chuck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

chucker-out, **chuckers-out** 'tʃʌkə'ɔːt [-ə'ɔːt, -ə'ɔːt], 'tʃʌkəz'ɔːt

chuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌkl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli
chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s
Chuffey 'tʃʌfi
chukker, -s 'tʃʌkə*, -z
chum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med tʃʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
Chumalhari 'tʃʌməl'həri [-'hɑ:ri]
Chumbi 'tʃʌmbi
chummily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌmli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s
Chungking tʃʌŋ'kiŋ [tʃʌŋ-, '-']
chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s
church, -es tʃɜ:tʃ, -iz
Churchdown (near Gloucester) 'tʃɜ:tʃdaʊn
Note.—There was until recently a local pronunciation 'tʃouzn, which is now probably obsolete as far as the village is concerned. It is preserved as the name of a hill near by, which is now written Chosen.
church-goer, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃgouə*, -z
Churchill 'tʃɜ:tʃil
churching, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃiŋ, -z
churchman (C.), -men 'tʃɜ:tʃ|mən, -mən
church-rate, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ-reit, -s
churchwarden, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z
churchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɜ:tʃji, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
churchyard, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '-, '- according to sentence-stress], -z
Note.—Some people always pronounce '-.
Churtyard (surname) 'tʃɜ:tʃɔd
churl, -s tʃɜ:l, -z
churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃɜ:liʃ, -li, -nis
churn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Churton 'tʃɜ:tn
chut ɹ [tʃt, fʃt, tʃʌt]
chute, -s ʃu:t, -s
Chute tʃu:t
Chuter 'tʃu:tə*
chutney [-nee], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z
Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlwi:t
chyle kail
chyme kaim
Cibber 'sibə*
ciborium/s, -a si'bo:ri|əm/z, -ə
cicada, -s si'kɑ:də [-'keid-], -z
cicala, -s si'kɑ:lə, -z
cicatrice, -s 'sikətris, -iz
cicatrices (Latin plur. of *cicatrix*) 'sikə'traiziz
cicatrix 'sikə'triks
cicatrix [ə -is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sikə'traiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Cicely 'sisili
Cicero 'sisərou
cicerone, -s 'tʃitʃə'rouni [si'sə'r-], -z
Ciceronian 'sisə'rounjən [-niən]
cicisbeo, -s 'tʃitʃiz'beiou, -z
cider, -s 'saɪdə*, -z
cider-cup, -s 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-], -s
cigar, -s si'gɑ:*, -z
cigarette, -s 'sigə'ret, -s
cigarette-holder, -s 'sigə'ret,houldə*, -z
cigar-shaped si'gɑ:-ʃeɪpt
cilia 'siliə [-ljə]
ciliary 'siliəri [-ljəri]
cilice, -s 'sili:s, -iz
Cilicia sai'liʃiə [si'l-, -fjə, -siə, -sja]
cill, -s sil, -z
Cimabue tʃimə'bu:(i) [tʃi:m-, '-bu:(i)ci]
Cimmerian, -ii si'miəriən, -iai
cinch, -es sintʃ, -iz
cinchona, -s siŋ'kounə, -z
Cincinnati 'sinsi'næti [-'nɑ:ti]
cincture, -s 'siŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃəə*], -z
cinder, -s 'sində*, -z
Cinderella 'sində'relə
cinder-pa|th, -ths 'sindəpɑ:θ, -ðz
cinder-sifter, -s 'sində'siftə*, -z
cinder-track, -s 'sində-træk, -s
cinemamera, -s 'sini'kæməərə [-, -], -z
cinema, -s 'sinimə [-mə:], -z
cinematograph, -s 'sini'mætəgrɑ:f [-nə'm-, -græf], -s
cinematographic 'sini,mætə'græfik [-nə,m-]
cinematography 'sinimə'təgrəfi
cineraria, -s 'sina'reəriə, -z
cinerarium, -s 'sina'reəriəm, -z
cinery 'sinəri
cineration 'sina'reɪʃən
Cingalese 'siŋgə'li:z ['-l-]
cinnabar 'sinəbə:*, -z
cinnamon 'sinəmən
cinque (C.) siŋk
cinquefoil 'siŋkfɔil
cinzano sin'zɑ:nou
cipher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cipher-key, -s 'saifəki:, -z
Cipriani 'sipri'ɑ:ni
circa 'sə:kə [-n/z]
Circassia, -n/s sə:'kæsɪə [-sjə, -fjə, -fjə], -z
Circe 'sə:si
circ|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
circlet, -s 'sə:klit, -s
circuit, -s 'sə:kit, -s
circuitous, -ly, -ness sə:(i)'kju:(i)təs, -li, -z
circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjʌlə* [-kjəl-], -z

circularizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
'sə:kjələraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

circulatə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-
leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjəl-], -z
circumambient 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt

[-biənt]

circumambulatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-
əm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

circumcisə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'saiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'siʒən, -z

circumference, -s 'sə:kəm'fərəns, -iz

circumflex, -es 'sə:kəm'fleks, -iz

circumlocution, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z

circumlocutory 'sə:kəm'ləkjutəri

circumnavigatə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'sə:kəm'næviʒeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm'nævi-
'geifən [sə:-], -z

circumpolar 'sə:kəm'pəulə* [sə:-]

circumscribə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
skraib [sə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d

circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z

circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li,
-nis

circumspection 'sə:kəm'spekʃən

circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəms'tæns, -iz
[sə:kəms'tænsiz], -t

circumstantial, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænʃəl,
-əli [[sə:-]

circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'æliti

circumstantialə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
'stænʃjeit [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id

circumvallation, -s 'sə:kəmvə'leifən
[-vəl-], -z

circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,
-s, -iŋ, -id

circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z

circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz

Cirencester 'saɪərənstəstə* ['sɪstə*,
'sɪstə*]

Note.—Members of county families generally pronounce 'sɪstə*, but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is 'saɪərənstəstə* (or -stər with the dialectal retroflex r). An older pronunciation 'sɪzɪtər may still be heard in the country round.

Ciriax 'sɪriæks

cirque, -s sə:k [sɪk], -s

cirrhosis si'rousis

cirro-cumulus 'sirou'ku:mjələs [-mjəl-]

cirro-stratus 'sirou'stɹætəs [-'streit-]

cirrous 'sɪrəs

cirrus 'sɪrəs

Cisalpine sis'ælpain

Cissie 'sisi

cissoid, -s 'sɪsɔɪd, -z

Cissy 'sisi

cist, -s sist, -s

Cistercian, -s sis'tə:ʃjən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z

cistern, -s 'sɪstən, -z

cistus, -es 'sɪstəs, -iz

citadel, -s 'sɪtədl [-tid-, -dəl], -z

citation, -s saɪ'teɪʃən [si't-], -z

citatory 'saɪtətəri [si't-]

citə, -es, -ing, -ed saɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

citharə, -æ 'sɪθərə, -i:

cither, -s 'sɪθə*, -z

cithern, -s 'sɪθən [-θə:n, 'sɪθən], -z

citizen, -s; -ship 'sɪtɪzn, -z; -ʃɪp

citole, -s si'toul, -z

citrate, -s 'sɪtrɪt ['saɪt-, -treɪt], -s

citrated 'sɪtreɪtɪd ['saɪt-]

citric 'sɪtrɪk

Citrine si'tri:n

Citroën, -s 'sɪtrəwən [si't-, -əwɪn, -əwən]
(sɪtrəwən), -z

citron, -s 'sɪtrən, -z

citrous, -us 'sɪtrəs, -əs

cittern, -s 'sɪtə:n [-tən], -z

citly, -ies 'sɪtli, -iz

civet, -s 'sɪvɪt, -s

civic, -s 'sɪvɪk, -s

civil, -illy 'sɪvəl ['sɪvəl], -ili

civilian, -s si'vɪljən [-lɪən], -z

civility, -ies si'vɪlɪti, -iz

civilizable [-isa-] 'sɪvɪlaɪzəbl

civilization [-isa-], -s 'sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən

[-vɪ'laɪz-, -vɪlɪ'z-, -vɪ'li'z-], -z

civilize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪvɪlaɪz

[-vɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

Clackmannan klæk'mænən

clack-valve, -s 'klækvæl, -z

Clacton 'klæktən

clad (from *clothe*) klæd

claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -iŋ,

claimant, -s 'kleɪmənt, -s [-d

claimer, -s 'kleɪmə*, -z

clairaudience, -t klɛər'ɔ:dʒən[s] [-dɪə-], -t

clairvoyance, -cy, -ant/s, -te/s klɛə-

'vɔɪən[s], -si, -t/s, -t/s

clam, -s klæm, -z

clamant 'kleɪmənt

clambler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmblə*,

-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

clammly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæmli,

-ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæməərəs, -li, -nis

clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*,

-z, -riŋ, -d

clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s

-iŋ, -t [klæmt]

clan, -s klæn, -z
clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs [-gə-], -li
clangour 'klæŋgə* [-gə*]
clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]
Clanmaurice klæn'mɔɪs
Clanmorris klæn'mɔɪs
clannish, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis
Clanricarde klæn'rikəd ['klæni,rikəd]
Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London.
clanship 'klæn-ʃɪp
clansman, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən
clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clapboard, -s 'klæpbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm]
clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
Clapton 'klæptən
clap-trap 'klæp-træp
claque, -s klæk, -s
Clara 'kleərə
clarabella (C.), -s 'kleərə'belə, -z
Clare kləə*
Claremont 'kleəmənt [-mənt]
Clarence 'kleərəns
Clarencieux 'kleərənsu: [-sju:]
clarendon (C.) 'kleərəndən
claret, -s 'kleərət, -s
claret-cup 'kleərətkʌp ['kleərət'k-]
Clarges (street) 'kleɑ:dʒɪz
Claridge, -s 'kleəriɟ, -iz
clarification 'kleəfɪ'keɪʃən
clarify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'kleəri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faɪə*/z
Clarina klə'reinə
clarinet, -s 'kleəri'net, -s
clarinetist, -s 'kleəri'netɪst, -s
clarion, -s 'kleəriən, -z
Clarissa klə'risə
clarity 'kleəriti
Clark(e) klɑ:k
clarkia, -s 'kleɑ:kjə [-kiə], -z
Clarkson 'kleɑ:ksn
clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clasp-knife, -ves 'kleɑ:sp'nai|f [-], -vz
class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Classen 'kleəsn
classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kleəsɪk, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
classicism, -s 'kleəsɪsɪzəm, -z
classifiable 'kleəsɪfaɪəbl

classification, -s 'kleəsɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
classify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'kleəsɪ|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faɪə*/z
classman, -men 'kleɑ:s|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mən]
classy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kleɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Claud(e) klɔ:d
Claudia, -n 'kleɔ:djə [-diə], -n
Claudius 'kleɔ:djəs [-diəs]
clause, -s klɔ:z, -iz
claustral 'kleɔ:stɹəl
claustrophobia 'kleɔ:stɹə'foubjə [-biə]
cleave (archaic past of cleave) kleiv
clavecín, -s 'kleəvisɪn, -z
Claverhouse 'kleivəhaus
clavichord, -s 'kleəvɪkɔ:d, -z
clavicle, -s 'kleəvɪkl, -z
clavicular 'kleə'vɪkjʊlə* ['kleə'v-]
clavier (keyboard), -s 'kleəviə* [-vjo*], -z
clavier (instrument), -s 'kleə'viə* ['kleəviə*, 'kleəvjə*], -z
claw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Claxton 'kleækstən
clay (C.), -s klei, -z
clayey 'kleii
Clayhanger 'klei'hæŋə*
claymore, -s 'kleimɔ:* [-mɔə*], -z
Clayton 'kleitn
clean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s kli:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
clean-cut 'kli:n'kat [also '- when attributive]
cleanly (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
cleans[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able klenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
clean-up, -s 'kli:n'ʌp [-], -s
clear (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed klɪə* ['kljə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
clearage 'kliəriɟɪz ['kljə:r-]
clearance, -s 'kliərəns ['kljə:r-], -iz
clear-cut 'kliə'kat ['kljə:'k-, also '- when attributive]
clear-headed 'kliə'hedɪd ['kljə:'h-, also '- when attributive]
clearing-house, -ses 'kliəriŋ'hau|s ['kljə:r-], -ziz
clear-sighted 'kliə'saitɪd ['kljə:'s-, also '- when attributive]
clear-sightedly, -ness 'kliə'saitɪd|li ['kljə:'s-], -nis
clearstory, -ies 'kliəstɔ:ri 'kljə:s-, -stɔ:r-, -iz

cleat, -s kli:t, -s
Cleather 'kleðə*
cleavage, -s 'kli:vɪdʒ, -iz
cleave, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,
 cloven kli:v, -z, -ing, -d, klouv, kleft,
 'klouv
cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və*, -z
cleek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s,
Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s [-ing, -t
clef, -s klef, -s
cleft (s.), -s kleft, -s
cleft (from cleave) kleft
cleg, -s kleg, -z
Clegg kleg
Cleishbotham 'kli:ʃbðəm
clermatis 'klematis [kli'meitis, klə'meit-
 klə'meit-]
Clemence 'kleməns
clemen|cy, -t/ly 'klemən|si, -t/li
Clemens 'klemənz
Clement, -s 'klemənt, -s
Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]
Clementina 'klemən'ti:nə
Clementine 'kleməntain, -ti:n
clench, -es, -ing, -ed klenʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
Clendenin klen'denin
Cleobury (in Norfolk) 'kli:bəri ['kleb-]
Cleopatra kliə'pɑ:tɹə [kliou'p-, -'pæt-]
clepsydri|a, -ae 'klepsidrjə [klep's-], -i:
clerestory, -ies 'kli:stəri [kljə's-
 -stɔ:r-], -iz
clergy 'kle:dʒi
clergy|man, -men 'kle:dʒi|mən, -mən
cleric (s. adj.), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,
 -əl/z, -əli
clerihew (C.) 'kleri'hju: [-içu:]
clerk (C.), -s klɑ:k, -s
Clerke klɑ:k
Clerkenwell 'klɑ:kənwəl [-wel]
clerkship, -s 'klɑ:kʃip, -s
Clermont (towns in Ireland, village in
 Norfolk) 'kle:mənt [-mənt], (in
 U.S.A.) 'kle:mənt, 'kle:mənt
Clery 'kliəri
Clevedon 'kli:vðən
Cleveland 'kli:vlənd
clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə*,
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif
Cleverdon 'klevədən
Cleves kli:vz
clew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klu:, -z, -ing
 [kluɪn], -d
cliché, -s 'kli:ʃei (klife), -z
click (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -ing, -t
client, -s 'klaɪənt, -s*
clientèle, -s kli:ðə'neil [-ʒə'nɪt-, -ə'nɪt-,
 -ɔ'nɪt-, -ɔ'nɪt-, -tel] (kliätel), -z
cliff, -s klif, -s

Cliff(e) klif
Clifford 'klifəd
cliffy 'klifi
clift, -s klift, -s
Clifton 'kliftən
climacteric, -s klai'mæktərik [,klai-
 mæk'terik], -s
climacterical klaimæk'terikəl
climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktik, -əl,
 -əli
climate, -s 'klaimit, -s
climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætik, -əl, -əli
climatologist/s, -y klaimə'tələdʒ|ist/s,
 -i
climax, -es 'klaimeks, -iz
climb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim,
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
clime, -s klaim, -z
clinch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,
 -iɪn, -t, -ə*/z
cling, -s, -ing, clung klin, -z, -ing, klɪŋ
clingy 'kliŋi
clinic, -s, -al, -ally 'klinik, -s, -əl, -əli
clink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klinʃk, -s, -ing, -t
 [klinʃt]
clinker, -s 'klinʃkə*, -z
clinomet|er/s, -ry klai'nəmit|ə*/z
 [kli'n-], -ri
clinometric klainə'metrik [-nou'm-]
clinqant 'klinʃkənt
Clinton 'klintən
Clio 'klaɪou
clip, -s, -ping, -ped klip, -s, -iɪn, -t
clipper, -s 'klipə*, -z
clippie, -s 'klipi, -z
clipping (s. adj.), -s 'klipiŋ, -z
clique, -s klik, -s
cliquish 'kli:kɪʃ
cliquy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kli:k|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Clitheroe 'kliðərou
Clive klai:v
Cliveden (in Bucks.) 'klivdən ['kli:v-]
cloac|a/s, -ae klou'eikə/z, -i:
cloacal klou'eikəl
cloak (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,
 -iɪn, -t
cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], -z
Cloan kloun
clock, -s klɒk, -s
clock-face, -s 'klɒkfeis, -iz
clock-maker, -s 'klɒk.meikə*, -z
clock|wise, -work 'klɒk|waiz, -wɔ:k
clod, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i
clodhopper/s, -ing 'klɒd,hɒp|ə*/z, -iɪn
Cloete klou'eiti, 'kluti
clog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged klɒg, -z,
 -iɪn, -d

clogg |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klog|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Clogher 'klohə* ['kloxə*], 'klo:ə*, klo:* ['kloxə*]
cloist |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kloist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cloistral 'kloistrl
Clonbrock klɒn'brɒk
Clonmel klɒn'mel ['klɒnmel]
Cloomber 'klu:mbo*
close (s.) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz
close (s.) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz
Close klous
close (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
close (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
close-fisted 'klous'fistid ['klous,f- *when attributive*]
close-grained 'klous'greind ['klousg- *when attributive*]
close-hauled 'klous'hɔ:ld
close-season, -s 'klous,siz:zn, -z
closet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klozɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
close-time, -s 'klous-taim, -z
close-up (*picture*), -s 'klousʌp ['klous'ʌp],
closure, -s 'kloʊzə*, -z [-s
clot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted klot, -s, -iŋ, -id
Cloten 'kloʊtn
cloth, -s klɒθ [klɒ:θ], klɒθs [klɒ:θz, klɒ:θs]
Note.—The plural forms klɒ:θz, klɒ:θs are only used by those who pronounce klɒ:θ in the singular. The variant klɒ:θs is frequent in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'
cloth |e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z, -iŋ, -d, klæd
clothes (s.) klouðz [*old-fashioned* klouz]
clothes-basket, -s 'klouðz,bɑ:skɪt [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -s
clothes-brush, -es 'klouðzbrʌʃ [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz
clothes-horse, -s 'klouðzho:s [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz
clothes-line, -s 'klouðzlain [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z
clothes-peg, -s 'klouðzpeg [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z
clothier, -s 'klouðiə* [-ðiə*, -ðjə*], -z
clothing (s.) 'klouðɪŋ
Clotho 'kloʊθoʊ
cloth-yard, -s 'klɒθ'jɑ:d ['klɒ:θ-, *also* '- *when followed by a stress*], -z
cloud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id
cloudberry |y, -ies 'klaud,ber|i, -iz

cloud-burst, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s
cloud-capt 'klaudkæpt
Cloudesley 'klaudzli
cloudless, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis
cloud |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaud|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
clough, -s klaf, -s
Clough klaf, klu:
Clouston 'klu:stɒn, 'klaustɒn
clout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaut, -s, -iŋ, -id
clove (s.), -s klouv, -z
clove (*from cleave*), -n klouv, -n
cloven-footed 'klouv'n'futid ['klouv'n,f-]
clover, -s 'klouvə*, -z
Clovis 'klouvɪs
Glow (*surname*) klou
Glowes (*in Norfolk*) klu:z, (*surname*) klauz, klu:z
clown, -s klaun, -z
clownish, -ly, -ness 'klaunɪʃ, -li, -nis
cloy, -s, -ing, -ed kloɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
club (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
clubbable 'klʌbəbl
club-f |oot, -eet 'klʌb'f|ʊt ['--], -i:t
club-footed 'klʌb'futid ['--], -z
club-house, -ses 'klʌb'hau:z ['--], -ziz
clubland 'klʌblænd
club-law 'klʌb'lɔ: ['--]
club |man, -men 'klʌb|mæn [-mæn], -mæn [-men]
club-moss, -es 'klʌb'mɒs ['--], -iz
club-room, -s 'klʌb'rum [-'ru:m, '--], -z
club-shaped 'klʌbʃeɪpt
cluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
clue, -s klɪ:, -z
clump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klʌmt]
clumpy 'klʌmpi
clums |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klʌmɪz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
clunch klʌntʃ
clung (*from cling*) klʌŋ
Cluse kluz, klus
clust |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'klast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
clutch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klʌtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
clutter, -s, -ing, -ed 'klʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Clutterbuck 'klʌtəbʌk
Clutton 'klʌtn
Clwyd 'klɪ:ɪd (*Welsh* kluid)
Clyde, -bank klaid*, -bærŋk
Clymene 'klɪmɪni [-mɔni]
clypeus, -ei 'klɪp|ɪəs, -iaɪ
clyster, -s 'klistə*, -z

Clytemnestra ˌklaɪtɪmˈnɛstrə [-ti:m-, -tem-]
Clytie (*nymph in Greek mythology*)
 ˈklɪtiː [ˈklaɪtiː], (*modern Christian name, chignon*) ˈklaɪti [-tiː]
Cnidus ˈnaɪdɪs [ˈkn-]
Cnut kəˈnjuːt
Co. kou [ˈkɑmpəni]
coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
coach-dog, -s ˈkoutʃdɒɡ, -z
coach-horse, -s ˈkoutʃhɔːs, -iz
coachman, -men ˈkoutʃmən, -mən
coac(t)ion, -tive kouˈækʃən, -tiv
coadjacent ˌkouəˈdʒeɪsnt
coadjutor, -s kouˈædʒʊtə* [-dʒət-], -z
co-administrator, -s ˈkouədˈmɪnɪstreɪtə*, -z
coagulat(e), -es, -ing, -ed kouˈæɡjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coagulation, -s kouˈæɡjuˈleɪʃən, -z
coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
coal-bed, -s ˈkoulbed, -z
coal-black ˈkoulˈblæk [ˈ- when attributive]
coalesce ˌe-, -es, -ing, -ed ˌkouəˈles, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
coalescen(c)e, -t ˌkouəˈlesnɪs, -t
coal-field, -s ˈkoulˈfiːld, -z
coal-gas ˈkoulˈɡæs [ˈ-]
coal-heaver, -s ˈkoulˈhiːvə*, -z
coal-hole, -s ˈkoulhəʊl, -z
coal-house, -ses ˈkoulhaʊs, -ziz
coaling-station, -s ˈkoulɪŋˌsteɪʃən, -z
coalite ˈkoulait
coalition, -s ˌkouəˈlɪʃən, -z
coalman, -men ˈkoulˈmæn [-mən], -ɪnən [-mən]
coal-measure, -s ˈkoulˌmeɪʒə*, -z
coal-mine, -s ˈkoulˌmaɪn, -z
coal-owner, -s ˈkoulˌəʊnə*, -z
coal-pit, -s ˈkoulˌpɪt, -s
coal-scuttle, -s ˈkoulˌskʌtl, -z
coal-tar ˈkoulˌtɑː* [ˈkoulˌtɑː* esp. when attributive]
coal-tit, -s ˈkoulˌtɪt, -s
coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔːs [kɔːs], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
coarse-grained ˌkɔːsˌɡreɪnd [ˈkɔːs-]
coars(en), -ens, -ening, -ened ˈkɔːsɪn [ˈkɔːs-], -ɪz, -ɪnɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd
coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coaster, -s ˈkoustə*, -z
coast-guard, -s ˈkoustˌɡɑːd, -z
coast-line, -s ˈkoustˌlaɪn, -z
coastwise ˈkoustˌwaɪz
coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Coatbridge ˈkɔʊtbrɪdʒ
coatee, -s ˈkoutiː [ˈkouˈtiː, kouˈtiː], -z
Coat(e)s ˈkouts
coat-hanger, -s ˈkoutˌhæŋɡə*, -z
coating, -s ˈkoutɪŋ, -z
coat-of-arms, **coats-of-arms** ˈkoutəv-
 ˈɑːmz, ˈkoutsəvˈɑːmz
coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 kɔːks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
co-axial ˈkouˈæksɪəl [kou-, -sɪəl]
cob, -s kɔb, -z
cobalt kəˈbɔːlt [kouˈb-, -ˈbɔlt, ˈkoubɔːlt]
Cobb, -ett kɔb, -ɪt
cobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 ˈkɔbəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
cobbler's-wax ˈkɔbləzˌwæks
cobble-stone, -s ˈkɔbləstəʊn, -z
Cobbold ˈkɔbɔʊld [-bld]
Cobden ˈkɔbdən
Cobb kouv
Cobham ˈkɔbəm
Coblentz kɔʊˈblɛnts [kəˈb-, ˈkoubɛnts]
cob-nut, -s ˈkɔbnʌt, -s
cobra, -s ˈkɔbrə, -z
Coburg, -s ˈkɔurbɜːɡ, -z
cobweb, -s ˈkɔbwɛb, -z
coca ˈkoukə
cocaine kəˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]
cocciferous kɔkˈsɪfərəs
coc(c)us, -ci ˈkɔkʊs, -ai [ˈkɔksai]
coccyx, -es ˈkɔksɪks, -ɪz
Cochin (*in India*) ˈkoutʃɪn [ˈkouˈtʃɪn]
Cochin-China ˈkɔtʃɪnˈtʃaɪnə
cochineal ˈkɔtʃɪniːl
cochl(ea), -eas, -eae ˈkɔklɪə, -ɪəz, -ɪiː
Cochran ˈkɔkrən
Cochrane ˈkɔkrɪn [-rən]
cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
cockade, -s kɔˈkeɪd, -z
cock-a-doodle-doo ˈkɔkəduːdlˈduː
cock-a-hoop ˈkɔkəˈhuːp [ˈ---]
Cockaigne kəˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]
cockalorum, -s ˈkɔkəlˈlɔːrəm, -z
cockatoo, -s ˈkɔkəˈtuː [ˈkɔkəˈt-], -z
cockatrice, -s ˈkɔkəˈtraɪs [-trɪs], -ɪz
Cockburn ˈkɔkbɜːn
cockchafer, -s ˈkɔkˌtʃeɪfə*, -z
Cockcroft ˈkɔkkrɔft, ˈkɔkkrɔft
cock-crow, -owing ˈkɔkkɹou, -ɔwɪŋ
Cocke (*place*) kɔk, (*surname*) kouk, kɔk
Cockell ˈkɔkl
cocker (C.), -s ˈkɔkə*, -z
cockerel, -s ˈkɔkərəl, -z
Cockerell ˈkɔkərəl
Cockermouth ˈkɔkəməθ [-mauθ]
Note.—Locally -məθ.
cock-eye, -d ˈkɔkai, -d
cock-flight, -s, -ing ˈkɔkfait, -s, -ɪŋ

Cockfosters 'kɒk'fɒstəz

cock-horse, -s 'kɒk'hɔ:s [-, also -l- when preceded by a stress], -iz

cockle (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɒk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

cockleshell, -s 'kɒk|ʃel, -z

cockney (C.), -s 'kɒkni, -z

cockneyism, -s 'kɒkniɪzəm [-nɪz-], -z

cock-pit, -s 'kɒkpit, -s

cockroach, -es 'kɒkrouʃ, -iz

Cockroft 'kou-kroʃt ['kɒk-rɒʃt]

cockscumb, -s 'kɒkskɒm, -z

Cocksedge 'kɒksɪdʒ [-sedʒ], 'kɒsɪdʒ

Cockshott 'kɒkʃɒt ['kɒsɪdʒ

cock-shly, -ies 'kɒk|ʃai, -aɪz

Cockspur 'kɒkspɜ:* [-pɜ:*]

cock-sure 'kɒk|ʃʊə* [-'ʃʊə*, -'ʃɜ:*, -'ʃə*, also -l- when preceded by a

cocktail, -s 'kɒkteɪl, -z [stress]

Cockwood (in Devon) 'kɒkwud

Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kɒkud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long.

cocky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɒk|j, -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

cocky-leeky 'kɒkɪ'li:ki

Cocles 'kɒkli:z

coco, -s 'kɒkɒk, -z

cocoa, -s 'kɒkɒk, -z

coco(a)nut, -s 'kɒkənət [-kɒn-], -s

cocoon, -s 'kɒ'ku:n [kɒ'k-], -z

Cocytus 'kɒkɪ'taɪtəs

cod, -s 'kɒd, -z

Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən

coddle, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ

code, -s 'kɒd, -z [[-lɪŋ], -ld

codeine 'kɒdi:n [-di:n]

cod|ex, -exes, -ices 'kɒd|eks, -eksɪz,

-ɪsɪ:z ['kɒdɪsɪ:z]

cod-fish|er/s, -ing 'kɒd,fɪʃ|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

cod-fisher|y, -ies 'kɒd,fɪʃ|əri, -ɪz

codger, -s 'kɒdʒə*, -z

codicil, -s 'kɒdɪsɪl, -z

codicillary 'kɒdɪ'sɪləri

Codicote 'kɒdɪkɒut

codification, -s 'kɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [-kɒd-], -z

codi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdɪ|faɪ

['kɒd-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

codling, -s 'kɒdɪŋ, -z

cod-liver-oil 'kɒdlɪvə'ɔɪl [-və'ɔɪl]

Codrington 'kɒdrɪŋtən

Cody 'kɒdi

Coe 'kou

co-ed 'kou'ed

coeducation 'kou,edju(:)'keɪʃən

coeducational 'kou,edju(:)'keɪʃən]

[-dʒu(:)-, -fɒl, -fɪl, -fɒl, -fɒnəl]

coefficient, -s 'kou'fɪʃɪənt, -s

coelacanth, -s si:ləkænθ, -s

Coelesyria 'si:lɪ'sɪrɪə

coemption 'kou'emɪʃən

coenobite, -s 'si:nəbait [-nəub-], -s

coequal, -ally 'kou'i:'kwəl, -əli

coequality 'kou(ɪ)'kwəli

coerce, -es, -ing, -ed 'kou'ɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

coercible, -ly 'kou'ɜ:sɪb| [-səb-], -li

coercion 'kou'ɜ:ʃən

coercionist, -s 'kou'ɜ:ʃnɪst [-ʃnɪst], -s

coercive, -ly 'kou'ɜ:sɪv, -li

co-eternal 'kou(ɪ)'tɜ:n]

Cœur de Lion 'kœ:də'li:ɔ:ŋ [-'li:ɔ:ŋ],

['li:ɔ:ŋ] (kœrdəljɔ)

coeval 'kou'i:vəl [-kɜt-], -z

co-executor, -s 'kouɪg'zekjʊtə* [-eg-,

co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪg'zɪst [-eg-],

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

co-existen|ce, -t 'kouɪg'zɪstən:s [-eg-], -t

co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪks'tend

[-ek-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

co-extension, -s 'kouɪks'tenʃən [-ek-], -z

co-extensive 'kouɪks'tensɪv [-ek-]

coffee, -s 'kɒfi, -z

coffee-bean, -s 'kɒfi'bi:n [-], -z

coffee-cup, -s 'kɒfɪkʌp, -s

coffee-house, -ses 'kɒfɪhaʊs, -zɪz

coffee-mill, -s 'kɒfɪmɪl, -z

coffee-pot, -s 'kɒfɪpɒt, -s

coffee-room, -s 'kɒfɪrʊm [-ru:m], z

coffer, -s 'kɒfə*, -z [-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfɪn,

cog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'kɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

cogen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒdʒən|s, -sɪ, -t/ɪ

Coggeshall (in Essex) 'kɒgɪʃəl, (surname)

'kɒgʒəl

Coggin 'kɒgɪn

cogitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒdʒɪteɪt,

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

cogitation, -s 'kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z

cogitative 'kɒdʒɪtəɪv [-teɪt-]

cognac, -s 'kɒnjæk ['kɒn-] (kɒnak), -s

cognate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒgneɪt, -s

cognition 'kɒg'neɪʃən

cognition, -s 'kɒg'neɪʃən, -z

cognizable [-ɪsa-] 'kɒgnɪzəb| 'kɒn-]

cognizan|ce [-ɪsa-], -ces, -t 'kɒgnɪzən|s

['kɒn-], -sɪz, -t

cogniz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒg'naɪz

['-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

cognomen, -s 'kɒg'noumen, -z

cognominal 'kɒg'noumɪn| [-'nɒm-]

cognoscent|e, -i 'kɒnju'ʃentɪ [-kɒnu-,

'kɒgnu-], -ɪ: [-ɪ]

cognovit, -s 'kɒg'nouvɪt, -s

cogwheel, -s 'kɒgwɪl [-ghw-], -z

cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed 'kou'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

cohabitant, -s 'kou'hæbɪtənt, -s

cohabitation ˌkouhæbi'teɪʃən [kou'hæ-]
co-heir, -s 'kou'eə* ['koueə*], -z
co-heiress, -es 'kou'eəris, -iz
Cohen 'kouɪn
coher ˌe, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hɪə* [-'hja*:
 -'çə:], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
coheren ˌe, -cy, -t/ly kou'hɪərənɪs
 [-'hja:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
cohesion kou'hɪ:ʒən
cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hɪ:sɪv, -li, -nis
Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n
cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s
coif (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koɪf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwa:fei ['kwæf-,
 'kwɔf-] (kwæf), -z, -ɪŋ, -d
coiffeur, -s kwa:'fɔ:* ['kwæf-, kwɔ'f-]
 (kwæfɔ:r), -z
coiffure, -s kwa:'fjuə* ['kwæf-, kwɔ'f-,
 -'fjuə*] (kwæfɔ:r), -z
coign, -s kɔɪn, -z
coil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Coimbra kou'imbrə
coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔɪn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coinage, -s 'kɔɪnɪdʒ, -iz
coincide, -es, -ing, -ed, 'kɔɪn'saɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id
coinciden ˌe, -ces, -t/ly kou'ɪnsɪdənɪs,
 -sɪz, -t/li
coincident ˌal, -ally kou'ɪnsɪ'dent!
 [ˌkɔɪn-], -əli
co-inheritor, -s 'kɔɪn'herɪtə*, -z
coir 'kɔɪə*
coition kou'ɪʃən
coitus 'kɔɪtəs
coke kouk
Coke kouk, kuk

*Note.—Members of the Essex
 family pronounce kuk. So
 also the present Earl of
 Leicester.*

Coker 'koukə*
col, -s kəl, -z
Col, 'kəl
colander, -s 'kələndə* ['kəl-], -z
Colby 'koulbi
Colchester 'koulʃɪstə*
colchicum 'kɔltʃɪkəm [-lki-]
Colehis 'kɔlkɪs
Coleclough 'koulklɔ:
Coleclough 'koulkli, 'kɔklɔf, 'koulklɔf
cold (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kould, -z, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blədɪd
 [-, - when attributive], -li, -nis
cold-cream 'kould'kri:m
cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tɪd [-, -]
coldish 'kouldɪʃ

cold-shoulder, -s, -ing, -ed, 'kould-
 'ʃouldə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Coldstream 'kouldstri:m
cole (C.), -s koul, -z
Colebrook (e) 'koulbruk
Coley 'koulbi
Coleclough 'koulklɔ:
Coleford 'koulfɔd
Coleman 'koulmən
Colenso kə'lenzəu
coleopter ˌa, -al kə'li:ɔptərə, -əl
Coleraine koul'reɪn
Coleridge 'koulrɪdʒ
Coles koulz
Colet 'kɔlɪt
cole-tit, -s 'koul-tɪt, -s
Colgate 'kɔlgeɪt ['koul-, -gɪt]
colic 'kɔlɪk
Colin, -dale 'kɔlɪn, -deɪl
Coling 'koulɪŋ
Coliseum kə'li:sɪəm [-'sɪəm]
colitis kə'laitɪs [kə'li-, kə'l-]
collaborate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-
 bəreɪt [kə'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collaboration, -s kə'ləbə'reɪʃən [kə'l-], -z
collapse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'læps, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
collapsible kə'læpsəbl [-sɪb-]
collar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔlə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
collar-bone, -s 'kɔləbəʊn, -z [-d
Collard 'kɔləd
Collas 'kɔləs
collat ˌe, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'leɪt
 [kə'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collateral ˌal/s, -ally kə'lætərəl/z [kə'l-],
 -əli
collation, -s kə'leɪʃən [kə'l-], -z
colleague, -s 'kɔli:ɡ, -z
collect (s.), -s 'kɔlekt [-lɪkt], -s
collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lekt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
collectanea kəlek'ta:njə [-'teɪn-, -nɪə]
collected (adj.), -ly, -ness kə'lektɪd,
 -li, -nis
collection, -s kə'lekʃən, -z
collective, -ly kə'lektɪv, -li
collectivism, -st/s ke'lektɪvɪzəm, -st/s
collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z
colleen, -s 'kɔlɪn [in Ireland kə'li:n], -z
college, -s; -r/s 'kɔlɪdʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
collegian, -s kə'li:dʒjən [kə'l-, -dʒjən], -z
collegiate kə'li:dʒɪət [kə'l-, -dʒɪt,
 -dʒjət-, -dʒɪt]
Collen 'kɔlɪn
Colles 'kɔlɪs
collet (C.), -s 'kɔlɪt, -s
collid ˌe, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
collie (C.), -s 'kɔli, -z

collier (C.), -s 'kɒliə* [-ljə*], -z
collier[y], -ies 'kɒljər[i], -iz
colliat[ie], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
collimation 'kɒli'meɪʃən
collimator, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə*, -z
collinear kə'liŋjə* [kə'l-, -'kɒ'l-, -nɪə*]
Collingham 'kɒliŋəm
Collingwood 'kɒliŋwud
Collins, -son 'kɒlɪnz, -sn
Collis 'kɒlɪs
collision, -s kə'liʒən, -z
collocat[ie], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒləkeit
 [-louk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
collocation, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-lou'k-], -z
collodion kə'lɒudjən [-dɪən]
colloid, -s 'kɒləɪd, -z
collop, -s 'kɒləp, -s
colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwɪəl
 [-kwjəl], -i, -izəm/z
colloqu[y], -ies 'kɒləkwɪ, -iz
collo type, -s 'kɒlətaɪp [-lət-], -s
Colls kɒlz
collude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lud
 [kə'l-, -'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collusion, -s kə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z
collusive, -ly kə'lusɪv [-'lju:-], -li
Collyns kə'lɪnz
collywobbles 'kɒli,wɒblz
Colman 'kɒlmən
Colmekill 'kɒlmekɪl
Colnaghi kɒl'nɑ:gi
Colnbrook 'kɒlnbruk ['koun-]
Colne koun, koul
Colney 'kouni
Cologne kə'loun
Colombia, -n/s kə'lambɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə],
 -n/z
Colombo kə'lambou [-'lɒm-]
colon (punctuation mark), -s 'koulən, -z
colon (intestine), -s 'koulən [-lɒn], -z
Colon kə'lɒn
colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kɒ:n],
 -z; -si, -siz, -jɪp/s
colonial (s. adj.), -s kə'lounjəl [-nɪəl], -z
colonist, -s 'kɒlnɪst, -s
colonization [-ɪsə-] 'kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-nɪz-]
coloniz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kɒlənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
colonnade, -s 'kɒlə'neɪd, -z
Colonus kə'lounəs
colony, -ies 'kɒləni [-lɒni], -iz
colophon, -s 'kɒləfən [-fən], -z
Colorado 'kɒlə'rɑ:dou
coloration 'kɒlə'reɪʃən
coloratura 'kɒlə'rɑ:tʊə [-'tɔə-]
colorific 'kɒlə'rɪfɪk

colossal kə'lɒsl
Colosseum 'kɒlə'siəm [-'sɪəm]
Colossian, -s kə'lɒʃən [-ɔslən, -ɔsɪən,
 -ɔʃlən, -ɔʃjən], -z
coloss[us], -i kə'lɒs[əs], -ai
colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒlə*, -z,
 rɪŋ, -d
colourable, -ly 'kɒlərəbəl, -li
colouration 'kɒlə'reɪʃən
colour-bar, -s 'kɒləbə:*, -z
colour-blind, -dness 'kɒləblɪn|d
 ['kɒlə'b-], -dnɪs
colour[ful], -less 'kɒlə|ful, -lis
colour[man], -men 'kɒlə|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
colour-process, -esses 'kɒlə'prɒsɪs
 [varely -prɒs-], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]
colour-sergeant, -s 'kɒlə'sɜ:dʒənt, -s
colporteur, -s 'kɒl'pɔ:tə* ['kɒlpɔ:'tə:*, -z
Colquhoun kə'hun
Cols 'kɒ:nz
Colson 'kɒlsn
Colston 'kɒlstən
colt, -s kɒlt, -s
coltsfoot, -s 'kɒlt्सfʊt, -s
coluber, -s 'kɒljubə*, -z
colubrine 'kɒljubraɪn
Columba kə'lambə
columbarium, -s 'kɒləm'beərɪəm, -z
Columbia, -n/s kə'lambɪə [-bjə], -n/z
columbine, -s 'kɒləmbaɪn, -z
Columbus kə'lambəs
cumell[a], -ae 'kɒlju'mel|ə, -i:
column, -s, -ed 'kɒləm, -z, -d
columnal, -ar kə'lɑm|əl], -ə*
columnist, -s 'kɒləmnɪst [-ɔmɪst], -s
colure, -s kə'ljuə* [-'ljɔə*], -z
Colwyn 'kɒlwɪn
Colyton 'kɒlɪtn
colza 'kɒlzə
coma (deep sleep), -s 'kɒmə, -z
coma (tuft), -as, -ae 'kɒmə, -əz, -i:
Coma Berenices 'kɒmə 'berɪ'næɪsɪz
comatose 'kɒmətəs [-ɪŋ/z, -d
comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed kɒm, -z
combat (s. v.), -s, -ats, -ating, -ated
 'kɒmbət ['kɑm-, -æt], -əts [-æts],
 -ətiŋ, -ətɪd
combatant, -s 'kɒmbətənt ['kɑm-], -s
combative, -ly, -ness 'kɒmbətɪv ['kɑm-],
 -li, -nɪs
combe (C.), -s ku:m, -z
comber (combining machine), -s 'kɒmə*,
 -z
comber (fish) (C.), -s 'kɒmə*, -z
combination, -s; -room/s 'kɒmbɪ'nei-
 ʃən, -z; -rum/z [-ru:m/z]
combinative 'kɒmbɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

combine (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'bain], -z
combin (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'bain,
-z, -iŋ, -d

combust kəm'bast

combustibility kəm,bastə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]

combustible, -ness kəm'bastəbl [-tib-],
-nis

combustion, -s kəm'bastʃən, -z

com (e), -es, -ing, **came** kam, -z, -iŋ,
keim

*Note.—The command **Come on** said
to a dog or other animal is often
pronounced 'kum'ən or kəm'ən
instead of 'kam'ən.*

come-at-able kam'ətəbl

come-back, -s 'kəmbæk, -s

comedian, -s kəm'idi:ən [-diən], -z

comédienne, -s kə,medi'en [kəm-,
kə,mi:d-] (kəmedjən), -z

come-down, -s 'kəmdaʊn [-'d-], -z

comedy, -ies 'kəmidʒi, -iz

comely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kəmlʒi, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Comenius kə'meinjəs [kə'm-, -niəs]

comestible, -s kə'mestibl, -z

comet, -s; -ary 'kəmit, -s; -əri

comfit, -s 'kəmfɪt ['kəm-], -s

comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kə-m-
fət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

comfortable, -ly 'kəmfətəbl [-ʌmf-], -li
comforter (scarf), -s 'kəmfətə* [-ʌmf-],
-z

comfortless 'kəmfətɪs [-ʌmf-]

comfrey 'kəmfri

comfy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kəmfʒi
[-ʌmf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,
-əli, -əlnis

Comin 'kəmin

Cominform 'kəminfɔ:m [-'--']

Comintern 'kəmintə:n [-'--']

comity 'kəmiti

comma, -s 'kəmə, -z

Commager 'kəmədʒə*

command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
kə'mə:nd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

commandant, -s 'kəmə'n'dənt [-'dənt,
-'--'], -s

commander, -s 'kəmə'n'dəntʃip
[-'dəntʃ-], -s

commander, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmə'n'diə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d

commander-in-chief, **commanders-in-**
chief kə'mə:ndərin'tʃi:f [-'tʃi:f-],
kə'mə:ndəzin'tʃi:f

commandership, -s kə'mə:ndəʃip, -s

commandment, -s kə'mə:ndmənt, -s

commando, -(e)s kə'mə:ndou, -z

commemorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
kə'meməreit [-mur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

commemoration, -s kə,memə'reiʃən
[-mu'r-], -z

commemorative kə'memə'retiv [-mur-,
-reit-]

commence, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend, -z,
-iŋ, -id

commendable, -ly, -leness kə'mend-
əbl, -li, -lnis

commendation, -s 'kəmen'deɪʃən
[-mən-], -z

commendatory kə'mendətəri [kə'm-]
commensurability kə,menʃərə'biliti
[-fur-, -lət-]

commensurable, -ly, -leness kə'men-
ʃərəbl [-fur-], -li, -lnis

commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit
[-fur-], -li, -nis

comment (s.), -s 'kəment, -s

comment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəment
[-mənt, rarely kə'ment, kə'ment], -s,
-iŋ, -id

commentary, -ies 'kəməntəri, -iz

commentator, -s 'kəmenteɪtə* [-mən-],
-z

commerce 'kəmə(:)s

commercial, -ally kə'mə:ʃəl, -əli [-ʒi]
commerciales kə,mə:ʃə'li:z

commercialism, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəli'zəm
[-ʃi-], -st/s

commerciality kə,mə:ʃi'æliti

commercialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
kə'mə:ʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

comminat, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmineɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

commination, -s 'kəmi'neiʃən, -z

comminatory 'kəminətəri [-neɪt-]

comming, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋg
[kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

commint, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəminju:t,
-s, -iŋ, -id

commintion 'kəmi'nju:ʃən

commiserat, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizəreit
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

commiseration kə,mizə'reiʃən [kə,m-]

commissar, -s 'kəmi'sə: '[-'--], -z

commissarial 'kəmi'səəriəl

commissariat 'kəmi'səəriət [-'səer-, -riət]
commissary, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-],
-iz

commissi (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-oner/s kə'mɪʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ],
-ənd, -nə*/z [-əndə*/z, -nə*/z]

commission-agent, -s kə'mɪʃn,eɪdʒənt
[ˌʃən,eɪ-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə,mɪʃə'nɛə*
[ˌʃən'ɛə*, -ʃə'nɛə*], -z
commisssure, -s 'kɒmɪʃjə* [-ɪsɪə*,
-ɪʃjə*, -ɪʃə*], -z
commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s
kə'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mɪtl, -z
committee (*council*), -s kə'mɪti, -z
committee (*of a lunatic*), -s kə'mɪ'ti:, -z
committor, -s ,kə'mɪ'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'moud, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'moudjəs
[ˌdɪəs], -li, -nis
commodity, -ies kə'mɒdɪtɪ, -ɪz
commodore, -s 'kɒmədɔ:*, [-dɔə*], -z
common (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
'kɒmən, -z; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
commonage 'kɒmənɪdʒ
commonalt[y], -ies 'kɒmənɪltɪ, [-nəl-], -ɪz
Commondale 'kɒməndeɪl
commoner, -s 'kɒmənə*, -z
common law 'kɒmənlo:
commonplace (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒmənpleɪs,
-ɪz
common-room, -s 'kɒmənrum [-ru:m],
-z
commons (C.) 'kɒmənʒ
commonwealth, -s 'kɒmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'məʊʃən, -z
communal 'kɒmjʊnəl [kə'mju:nəl]
commune (*s.*), -s 'kɒmjʊn, -z
commune (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n
['kɒmjʊ:n], -z, -ɪŋ ['kɒmjʊnɪŋ], -d
communicable, -ly, -leness kə'mju:nɪ-
kəbəl [-'mjʊn-], -li, -lnɪs
communicant, -s kə'mju:nɪkənt
[-'mjʊn-], -s
communicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
kə'mju:nɪkeɪt [-'mjʊn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
-ə*/z
communication, -s kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən
[-,mjʊn-], -z
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nɪkətɪv
[-'mjʊn-, -keɪt-], -nis
communion, -s kə'mju:njən [-nɪən], -z
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nɪkeɪ [kə'm-,
-mjʊn-] (kə'mynɪkeɪ), -z
communism, -st/s 'kɒmjʊnɪzəm
[-mjʊn-, -mjən-], -st/s
community, -ies kə'mju:nɪtɪ, -ɪz
commutability kə'mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-læt-]
commutable kə'mju:təbl
commutation, -s kə'mju:(t)ɪfeɪʃən, -z
commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətɪv ['kɒm-
ju:(t)ɪteɪv], -li

*E

commutator, -s 'kɒmjʊ:(t)ɪteɪ*, -z
commute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'mju:t
[kə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Como 'kɒmou
Comont 'kɒmont
Comorin 'kɒmərɪn
comose 'kɒmous
compact (*s.*), -s 'kɒmpækt, -s
compact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed kəm'pækt, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
-nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
companion, -s, -ship kəm'pænjən,
-z, -ʃɪp
companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl,
-nis
companionate kəm'pænjənɪt
companion-way, -s kəm'pænjənwei, -z
company, -ies 'kæmpəni, -ɪz
comparability ,kəmpərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-læt-]
comparable, -ly, -leness 'kəmpərəbəl,
-li, -lnɪs
comparative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kəm-
'pærətɪv, -z, -li
compare (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pɛə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
comparison, -s kəm'pærɪsn, -z
compartment, -s kəm'pɑ:tmənt, -s
compass (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæmpəs,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
compassion kəm'pæʃən
compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæʃənɪt
[ˌʃɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
compatibility kəm,pætə'bɪlɪtɪ [-ti'b-,
-læt-]
compatible, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəbəl
[-tɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
compatriot, -s kəm'pætrɪət [kəm-], -s
compeer, -s kəm'piə* ['kɒmpiə*], -z
compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəm'pel,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendɪəs
[ˌdʒəs], -li, -nis
compendium, -s kəm'pendɪəm [-dʒəm],
-z
compensat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpen-
seɪt [-pən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
compensation, -s ,kɒmpen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
-z
compensative kəm'pensətɪv, 'kɒmpen-
seɪt-, 'kɒmpenseɪt-]
compensatory kəm'pensətɔ:ri ['kɒm-
penseɪtɔ:ri, 'kɒmpenseɪtɔ:ri]
comper (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpɛə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
compe, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t, -s,
-ɪd
competence, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒmpɪtəns, -si,
-t/li

competition -s ,kəm'pi'tiʃən, -z
competitive kəm'petitiv [-tət-]
competitor -s kəm'petitə*, -z
compilation -s ,kəm'pi'leiʃən [-pai'l-], -z
compile -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complacence -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleisn[s], -si, -t/li
complain -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'plein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complainant -s kəm'pleinənt, -s
complaint -s kəm'pleint, -s
complaisance -t/ly kəm'pleizəns, -t/li
complement (s.), -s 'kəm'plimənt, -s
complement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəm'pliment [,kəm'pli'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complemental, -ary ,kəm'pli'ment[ə]l, -əri
complete (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed kəm'plɪt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
completion kəm'pli:ʃən
complex (s. adj.), -es 'kəmpleks, -iz
complexion -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən, -z, -d
complexity, -ies kəm'pleksiti [kəm-], -iz
compliance -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪəns, -siz, -t/li
complicate -es, -ing, -ed 'kəm'plikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
complication -s kəm'pli'keiʃən, -z
complicity kəm'plisiti [kəm-]
compliment (s.), -s 'kəm'plimənt, -s
compliment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəm'pliment [,kəm'pli'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complimentary (s. adj.), -ies ,kəm'pli'mentəri, -iz
complain -s 'kəm'plɪn, -z
compline -s 'kəm'plɪn [-lain], -z
comply, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
compo 'kəmpou
component -s kəm'pounənt, -s
comport -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
compose -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
composed (adj.), -edly, -edness kəm'pouz[d, -idli, -idnis
composite -ly, -ness 'kəmpəzit [-sit, -zait, -sait], -li, -nis
composition -s ,kəmpə'ziʃən, -z
compositor -s kəm'pɔ:zitə*, -z
compost -s 'kɒmpəst, -s
composure kəm'pəʊə*
compote -s 'kəmpout [-pɔ:t] (kɔ'pɔ:t), -s
compound (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmpaund, -z
compound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paund [kəm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

comprehend -s, -ing, -ed ,kəm'pri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehensibility 'kəm'pri,hensə'biliti [,kəm-, -si'b-, -lət-]
comprehensible -ly, -leness ,kəm'pri-'hensəbl[ə] [-sib-], -li, -nis
comprehension ,kəm'pri'hensən
comprehensive -ly, -ness ,kəm'pri'hensiv, -li, -nis
compress (s.), -es 'kəmpres, -iz
compress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəm'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəm'presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
compressible -ness kəm'presəbl [-sib-], -nis
compression -s kəm'preʃən, -z
compressive kəm'presiv
comprise -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -obl
compromise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒmprəmaɪz [-prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
comptometer -s kəmp'tɒmitə*, -z
Compton 'kɒmptən, 'kəm-
Note.—As surname more often 'kəm-; as place-name more often 'kɒm-; London street generally 'kəm-.
comptroller -s kən'trəulə*, -z
compulsion kəm'pʌlʃən
compulsory, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri, -ili
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən
compunctious kəm'pʌŋkʃəs
compurgation ,kəmpə:'geɪʃən
compurgator -s 'kəmpə:geitə*, -z
computable kəm'pjutəbl ['kəmpjutəbl]
computation -s ,kəmpju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
computator -s 'kəmpju(:)'teitə*, -z
compute -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
computer -s kəm'pjutist, -s
comrade -s, -ship 'kɒmrid ['kəmrid, 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -ʃɪp
Comte kɔ:nt [kɒnt] (kɔ:t)
Comtism -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm ['kɒnt-],
Comus 'kouməs [-st/s
Comyn 'kəmin
con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kɒn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Conan (personal name) 'kounən, 'kənən, (place in Scotland) 'kənən
Note.—The members of the family of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce 'kounən.
Conant 'kənənt
conation kəu'neɪʃən
conative 'kəunətiv
concatenate -es, -ing, -ed kən'kæteɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concatenation, -s kən,kæti'neifən [kən-,
'kɒnkæt-], -z

conceave 'kɒn'keiv ['kɒnkeiv, 'kɒŋk-,
kɒn'k-]

Note.—The form kən'keiv is not used
attributively.

conceivy, -ies kən'kævit[i] [kən-], -iz

conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
kən'si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl

concede, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id

conceit, -s kən'si:t, -s

conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd, -li, -nis

conceivable, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəbl, -li,
-lnis

conceive, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d

concent kən'sent [kən-]

concentrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnsentreit
[-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concentration, -s 'kɒnsen'treɪʃən [-sin-,
-sən-, -sn-], -z

concentrative 'kɒnsentreitɪv [-sin-, -sən-,
-sn-]

concentrate, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən-
'sentʃə*, -əz, -rɪŋ, -ərɪŋ, -əd

concentric, -ally kən'sentrik [kən-], -əli

concept, -s 'kɒnsəpt, -s

conception, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

conceptual kən'septʃjuəl [-tʃwəl]

concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
kən'sɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

concern(ed (adj.)), -edly, -edness kən-
'sɜ:n[d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs]

concert (s.) (musical entertainment),
-s 'kɒnsət, -s

concert (C.) (union), -s 'kɒnsə(:)t, -s

concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id

concertina, -s 'kɒnsə'tɪnə, -z

concerto, -s kən'tʃɔ:tou [-'tʃəʊt-], -z

concession, -s kən'sefən, -z

concessionaire, -s kən'seʃə'neə* [-ʃə'eə*],
-z

concessionary kən'seʃənəri [-ʃənə-]

concessive kən'sesɪv

conch, -s kɒŋk, -s [kɒntʃ, -iz]

concha, -s 'kɒŋkə, -z

conchoid, -s 'kɒŋkɔɪd, -z

conchologist/s, -y kɒŋ'kɒlədʒ|ist/s
[kɒn'k-], -i

conclerge, -s kɒ'si:ɹeɪʒ [kɒms-, kɒns-,
'---] (kɒsɹeɪʒ), -iz

conciliate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'silieɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

conciliation kən'sili'eɪʃən

conciliative kən'siliətɪv [-lɪət-, -lieɪt-]

conciliatory kən'siliətəri [-lɪə-, -lieɪtəri]

concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais, -ə*,
-ɪst, -li, -nis

concision, -s kən'siʒən, -z

conclave, -s 'kɒnkleɪv ['kɒŋk-], -z

conclude, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kli:ɹd
[-n'tl-, kɒŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

conclusion, -s kən'kli:ʒən [-n'tl-,
kɒŋ'k-], -z

conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'kli:sɪv [-n'tl-,
kɒŋ'k-], -li, -nis

concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

concoction, -s kən'kɒkʃən, -z

concomitant(ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmɪtənt/s
-si, -t/li

concord (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔ:d ['kɒnk-], -z

concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d
[kɒŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

concordance(ce, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dəns
[kɒŋ'k-], -sɪz, -t/li

concordat, -s kən'kɔ:dət [kɒn'k-, kɒŋ'k-],
-s

concourse, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kɒnk-, -kɔəs],
-iz

concrete (s. adj.) 'kɒnkri:t ['kɒŋk-]

concretise (v.) (cover with concrete), -es,
-ing, -ed 'kɒnkri:t ['kɒŋk-], -s, -iŋ,
-id

concretise (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce),
-es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kɒŋ'k-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

concretely, -ness 'kɒnkri:tli ['kɒŋk-,
kɒn'k-], -nis

concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kən-], -z

concretize [-ɪsɪʒ], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
kri(:)taɪz ['kɒŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

concubinage kən'kju:bɪnɪdʒ [kən-]

concubine, -s 'kɒŋkju:bɪn [kɒnk-], -z

concupiscence(ce, -t kən'kju:pɪsən/s
[kɒŋkju(:)'p-], -t

concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kɔ:* [kɒŋ'k-],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

concurrent(ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʌrən/s
[kɒŋ'k-], -si, -t/li

concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kɒŋ'k-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kɒŋ'k-], -z

conyclic kən'saɪkɪk [kən-]

condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -nəbl

condemnation, -s 'kɒndem'neɪʃən
[-dəm-], -z

condemnatory kən'dem'nətəri

condensation, -s 'kɒndən'seɪʃən [-dən-],
-z

condense, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
'dens, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

condenser, -s kən'denso*, -z

condescend, -s, -ing, -ed kəndi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id

condescension kəndi'senʃən

condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain, -li, -nis

condiment, -s 'kəndimənt, -s

condition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kən'diʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

conditional, -tionally kən'diʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]

condole, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'doul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

condolence, -s kən'douləns ['kəndələns], -iz

condolent kən'doulənt

condominium, -s 'kəndə'miniəm [kən-, -njəm], -z

condonation, -s kəndəu'neifən, -z

condon, -es, -ing, -ed kən'dəun, -z, -iŋ, -d

condor, -s 'kəndə:* [-də*], -z

conduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

conductive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv, -li, -nis

conduct (s.), -s 'kəndəkt [-dəkt], -s

conduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'dəkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

conductibility kən'dəkti'biliti [-tə'b-, -lət-]

conductible kən'dəktəbl [-təb-]

conduction kən'dəktən

conductive kən'dəktiv

conductivity kəndəktiviti [-dək-]

conductress, -es kən'dəktɹis, -iz

conduit, -s 'kəndit [old-fashioned] kəndit, as an electrical term also 'kəndjuɪt and 'kəndwɪt], -s

Conduit (Street) 'kəndit ['kən-]

Condy 'kəndi

condyle, -s 'kəndil [-dail], -z

cone, -s kəun, -z

coney (C.), -s 'kəuni, -z

confab, -s 'kənfəb [kən'fəb], -z

confabulat, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fəbjuleit [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

confabulation, -s kən'fəbjuleifən [kən-], -z

confect (s.), -s 'kənfekt, -s

confect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id

confection (s. g.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kən'fekʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z, -ənə*/z]

confectionery kən'fekʃəri [-ʃənəri, -ʃəri, -ʃənri]

confederac, -ies kən'fedərəs|i, -iz

confederate (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərit, -s

confederat, -e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'fedəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id

confederation, -s kən'fedə'reifən, -z

confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl

conference, -s 'kənfərəns, -iz

confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z

Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor as 'kəfeso or 'kənfeso*.*

confession, -s kən'feʃən, -z

confessional, -s kən'feʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -z

confetti kən'feti(:) [kən-]

confidant(e), -s kən'fɪdənt ['kənfɪdənt], -s

confid, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən'faɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

confiden, -ce, -ces, -t/ly 'kənfɪdənʃ, -siz, -t/li

confidential, -ally kən'fɪdənʃəl, -əli

configuration, -s kən'figjʊ'reifən [kənfig-, -gjuə'r-, -gjo'r-], -z

confine (s.) 'kənfain, -z

confine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

confirmation, -s kən'fɜ'meifən [-fɜ'mei-], -z

confirmat, -ive, -ory kən'fə:mətɪv, -əri

confiscable kən'fɪskəbl [kən-]

confiscat, -e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kən'fɪskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

confiscation, -s kən'fɪskeɪʃən, -z

confiscatory kən'fɪskətəri [kən'f-, 'kən'fɪskeɪtəri]

confiserie, -s kən'fɪzəri: [-ri], -z

confiteor, -s kən'fɪtiə:* [kən-], -z

conflagration, -s kən'flə'greɪʃən, -z

conflict (s.), -s 'kənflɪkt, -s

conflict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id

confluen, -ce, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kənfljuənʃ [-flwən-], -siz, -t/li, -t/s

conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

conformability kən'fɔ:mə'biliti [-lət-]

conformable, -ly kən'fɔ:məbl, -li

conformation, -s kən'fɔ:'meɪʃən [-fɔ'm-], -z

conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst, -s

conformit, -ies kən'fɔ:mɪt|i, -iz

confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faund [as oath also 'kən'faund], -z, -iŋ, -id/li

confraternit, -ies kən'frə'tɜ:nɪt|i, -iz

confrère, -s 'kənfɹə* (kɔ'fɹe:r), -z

confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant, -s, -iŋ, -id

Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃjən [-ʃən, -ʃən], -z

Confucianism, -st/s kən'fju:ʃjənizəm [-ʃən-, -ʃən-, -ʃən-], -st/s

Confucius kən'fju:ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

confuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis

confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən, -z

confutable kən'fju:təbl

confutation, -s kən'fju:'teifən [-fju't-], -z

confute, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

conga, -s 'kəŋgə, -z

congé, -s 'kɔ:ŋzei ['kɔ:ŋz-, 'kɔ:ŋz-] (kɔ:ŋe), -z

congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

congee, -s 'kɔndʒi:, -z

congelation kɔndʒi:'leifən

congener, -s 'kɔndʒinə* [kən'dʒi:n-], -z

congenial, -ly kən'dʒi:njəl [-nəl], -i

congeniality kən'dʒi:ni'æliti

congenital, -ally kən'dʒenitl [kən-], -əli [-i]

conger, -s 'kɔŋgə*, -z [-z

conger-eel, -s 'kɔŋgə'i:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'i:l]

congeries kən'dʒiəri:z [-'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z]

congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv

congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z

Congleton 'kɔŋglɪtən

conglobatle (*adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔŋgləbeɪt ['kɔŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id

conglobation kɔŋgləu'beifən [kɔŋg-, -glə'b-]

conglomerate (*s. adj.*), -s kən'glɒməɪt [kən-], -s

conglomeratle (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən'glɒməɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

conglomeration, -s kən'glɒmə'reifən [kən'glɒm-, kɔŋglɒm-, kɔŋglɒm-], -z

Congo 'kɔŋgəu

Congolese kɔŋgə'li:z [-ŋgəu'l-]

congratulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'grætjuleɪt [kɔŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

congratulation, -s kən'grætju'leifən [kɔŋ'g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃə'l-], -z

congratulatory kən'grætjələtəri [kɔŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -lətəri]

congregate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔŋgrigeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

congregation, -s kɔŋgri'geifən, -z

congregational kɔŋgri'geifən [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

congregationalism, -st/s kɔŋgri'gei-ʃnəlizəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-], -st/s

Congress, -es 'kɔŋgres, -iz [-st/s

congressional kɔŋ'greʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃənəl]

Congressman, -men 'kɔŋgres|mən, -mən [-men]

Congreve 'kɔŋgri:v

congruence/ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɔŋ-gruəns/iz [-gruən-], -si, -siz, -t/li

congruity, -ies kɔŋ'gru(:)itɪ [kən-, kɔŋ-], -iz

congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɔŋgruəs [-gruəs], -li, -nis

conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɔnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis

conifer, -s 'kounifə* ['kən-], -z

coniferous kəu'nifərəs

coniform 'kounifɔ:m

Coningham 'kaniŋəm

Conisbee 'kənisbi

Conisbrough 'kənisbrə, 'kan-

Coniston 'kənistən

conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl

conjectural, -ally kən'dʒektʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli

conjecture (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dʒektʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔɪn [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d

conjoint, -ly 'kɔndʒɔɪnt ['kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li

conjugal, -ally 'kɔndʒʊgəl [-dʒəg-], -əli

conjugality kɔndʒʊ'gæliti

conjugate (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɔndʒʊɡɪt [-dʒəg-, -geɪt], -s

conjugatle (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔndʒʊ-geɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

conjugation, -s kɔndʒʊ'geifən [-dʒə'g-], -z

conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-, 'kəndʒ-], -li

conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

conjunctiva kɔndʒʌŋk'taɪvə

conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktɪv, -li

conjunctivitis kən'dʒʌŋktɪ'væɪs

conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z

conjunction, -s kɔndʒʊ'reifən, -z

conjurle (*charge solemnly*), -es, -ing, -ed kən'dʒʊə* ['dʒʊə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

conjure (*invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, -uror/s 'kəndʒʊə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərə*/z

conk, -s kɔŋk, -s

Conn. (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Connaught

Connally 'kənəli
connate 'kəneit
Connaught 'kənɔ:t
connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
connectible kə'nektəbl [-tib-]
Connecticut kə'netikət
connection, -s kə'nekʃən, -z
connective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kə'nektiv, -z, -li
Connemara ,kəni'mə:rə
connexion, -s kə'neksʃən, -z
Connie 'kəni
conning-tower, -s 'kəniŋ,təʊ*, -z
connivance kə'naivəns
connive, -es, -ing, -ed kə'naiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
connoisseur, -s ,kəni'sə:* [-'sjʊ*, -'sjʊ*], -z
Connolly 'kənəli
Connor 'kənə*
connotatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'kənouteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
connotation, -s ,kənou'teifən, -z
connotative 'kənouteitiv [kə'noutativ]
connotle, -es, -ing, -ed kə'nout [kə'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
connubial, -ly kə'nju:bjəl [kə'n-, -biəl], -i
connubiality kə'nju:bi'æliti [kə'n-]
conoid, -s 'kəunəid, -z
conoidal kəu'nəidl
Conolly 'kənəli
conquer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -error/s; -erale 'kɒŋkə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
conquest (C.), -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
Conrad 'kɒnrəd
consanguine kən'sæŋɡwin
consanguineous, -ity ,kənsæŋ'ɡwinjəs, -iti
conscience, -s 'kɒnʃəns, -iz
conscientious, -ly, -ness ,kɒnʃi'enʃəs [kɒn'ʃiən-], -li, -nis
conscionable, -ly, -leness 'kɒnʃənbəl [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
conscious, -ly, -ness 'kɒnʃəs, -li, -nis
conscrible, -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d
conscript (s.), -s 'kɒnskript, -s
conscript (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'skript, -s, -iŋ, -id
conscription, -s kən'skripʃən, -z
consecratle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-kreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
consecration, -s ,kɒnsi'kreifən, -z
consecutive, -ly, -ness kən'sekjutiv, -li, -nis
consensus kən'sensəs [kən-]

consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id
consequen|ce/s, -t/ly 'kɒnsikwɒns/iz, -t/li
consequential, -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃjəl, -əli
conservable kən'sə:vəbl
conservanc|y, -ies kən'sə:vəns|i, -iz
conservation ,kɒnsə(:)'veifən
conservatism kən'sə:vətizəm
conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vativ, -z, -li, -nis
conservatoire, -s kən'sə:vətwa:* [kən-'sə:v-, -twə:*], -z
conservator (*preserver*), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-veitə*, -z
conservator (*official guardian*), -s kən-'sə:vətə*, -z
conservator|y, -ies kən'sə:vətɔ:ri, -iz
conserve (s.), -s kən'sə:v [kən'sə:v], -z
conserv|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
consider, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sidjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
considerable, -ly, -leness kən'sidə-rəbəl, -li, -lnis
considerate, -ly, -ness kən'sidərit, -li, -nis
consideration, -s kən'sidə'reifən, -z
consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
consignation ,kɒnsai'neifən
consignee, -s ,kɒnsai'ni: [-i'ni:], -z
consist, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id
consisten|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-'sistəns, -si, -siz, -t/li
consistorial ,kɒnsis'tɔ:riəl
consistor|y, -ies kən'sistɔ:ri, -iz
consolable kən'səuləbl
consolation, -s ,kɒnsə'leifən [-sou'l-, -s'l'eif-], -z
consolatory kən'sɔlətəri [-'soul-]
console (s.), -s 'kɒnsəul, -z
consol|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'səul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
consolidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'sɔləideit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
consolidation, -s kən'sɔlə'deifən, -z
consols kən'sɔlz [kən'sɔlz, 'kɒnsɔlz]
consummé kən'səmei (kɒsəme)
consonance, -s 'kɒnsənəns [-snə-, -snə-], -iz
consonant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li
consonant|al, -ally ,kɒnsə'nəntl [kən'sp'æ-], -əli
consort (s.), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s

consort (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kən's-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
consortium, -s kən'sɔ:tjəm [-tjəm], -z
conspicuous, -es kən'spektəs, -iz
conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjʊəs
[-kɪjwəs], -li, -nis
conspiracy, -ies kən'spɪrəsi, -iz
conspirator, -s kən'spɪrətə* [-rit-], -z
conspire, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'spaiə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
constable, -s 'kənstəbl, -z
Constable (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, *in Scotland* 'kən-
kənstəblərɪ, -ies kən'stæbjələrɪ, -iz
Constance 'kɒnstəns
constancy 'kɒnstənsɪ
constant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
stənt, -s, -li, -nis
Constantine 'kɒnstəntɪn
Constantinople ,kɒnstəntɪ'nəʊpl
['kɒns,təntɪ'n-]
constellation, -s ,kɒnstə'leɪʃən [-te'l-,
-ti'l-], -z
consternate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-
neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
consternation ,kɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən
constipate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪpeɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
constipation ,kɒnstɪ'peɪʃən
constituent, -cies, -t/s kən'stɪtjʊən/sɪ
[-tɪjwən-], -sɪz, -t/s
constitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪtju:t,
-s, -iŋ, -id
constitution, -s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən, -z
constitutional, -tionally ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-
ʃən [ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl], ˌfɪnəl
[ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl]
constitutionalism, -st/s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-
ʃənəlɪzəm [ˌfɪnəlɪ, ˌfɪnəlɪ, ˌfɪnəlɪ, ˌfɪnəlɪ],
-st/s
constitutionalize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənəlɪz [ˌfɪnəl-, ˌfɪnəl-, ˌfɪnəl-,
ˌfɪnəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
constitutive 'kɒnstɪtju:tɪv
constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able
kən'streɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɪdli; -əbl
constraint, -s kən'streɪnt, -s
constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-
'strɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪv
constriction, -s kən'strɪkʃən, -z
construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'strækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
construction, -s kən'strækʃən, -z
constructional, -tionally kən'strækʃən
[ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl], ˌfɪnəl [ˌfɪnəl,
ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl, ˌfɪnəl]
constructive, -ly, -ness kən'stræktɪv,
-li, -nis

construe (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued
kən'stru: [ˌkɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
consubstantial, -ally ,kɒnsəb'stænfjəl
[-bz't-], -əli [-lɪ]
consubstantial, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-
səb'stænfɪt [-bz't-, -fɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
consubstantiation 'kɒnsəb'stænfɪ'eɪʃən
[-bz,t-, -nsɪ-]
consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -fɪp/s
consular 'kɒnsjʊlə* [-sjəl-]
consulate, -s 'kɒnsjʊlɪt [-sjəl-], -s
consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt, -s, -iŋ, -id
consultant, -s kən'sʌltənt [-tnt], -s
consultation, -s ,kɒnsʌl'teɪʃən [-sʌl-], -z
consultative kən'sʌltətɪv
consultatory kən'sʌltətəri
consultee, -s ,kɒnsʌl'ti: [-səl-], -z
consume, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɒn-
'sju:m [-su:m], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
consummate (*adj.*), -ly kən'sʌmɪt, -li
consummate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'kɒnsəmeɪt [-səm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
consummation, -s ,kɒnsə'meɪʃən
[-sə'm-], -z
consummative 'kɒnsəmeɪtɪv [-səm-,
kɒn'sʌmətɪv]
consumption kən'sʌmpʃən
consumptive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
kən'sʌmpɪv, -z, -li, -nis
contact (*s.*), -s 'kɒntækt, -s
contact (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt
[kɒntækt, 'kɒntækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
contagion, -s kən'teɪdʒən [-dʒjən,
-dʒjən], -z
contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs, -li,
-nis
contain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
kən'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
contaminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'tæmɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
contamination, -s kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
contaminative kən'tæmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]
contango, -s kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kɒn-], -z
contemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
contemplate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
contemplation, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən
[-təm-], -z
contemplative (*pensive*), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kɒn'templət-], -li,
-nis
contemplative (*of religious orders*)
kən'templətɪv
contemporaneity kən'tempərə'ni:ti
[kɒn-, -'ni(:)əti]
contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kən'tem-
pə'reɪnəs [kɒn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis

contemporary (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-
'tempərər|i, -iz, -ili

contempt kən'tempt

contemptibility kən'temp'tə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]

contemptible, -ly, -leness kən'temp-
təb|l [-tib-], -li, -lnis

contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-
tjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

content (*s.*) (*what is contained*) 'kəntent,
(*contentment*) kən'tent

content (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,
-edness, -ment kən'tent, -s, -iŋ,
-id/li, -idnis, -mənt

contention, -s kən'tenʃən, -z

contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs, -li,
-nis

contents (*s.*), 'kəntents [kən't-]

Note.—Always 'kəntents in **contents-**
bill.

conterminal, -ous kən'tə:min|l [kən-],
-əs

contest (*s.*), -s 'kəntest, -s

contest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
'test, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

contestant, -s kən'testənt, -s

contestation, -s kəntes'teɪʃən, -z

context, -s 'kəntekst, -s

contextual, -ly kən'tekstjʊəl [kən-
-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

contiguity kənti'gju(:)iti

contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjʊəs [kən-
-gjuəs], -li, -nis

continent, -ce, -cy 'kəntinəns, -si

continent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kəntinənt, -s,
-li

continental kənti'nentl

continence, -ce, -cy, -cies kən'tindəʒəns,
-si, -siz

contingent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tindəʒənt,
-s, -li

continual, -ly kən'tinjʊəl [-njwəl,
-njʊl], -i

continuance, -t/s kən'tinjʊəns
[-njwən-], -t/s

continuation, -s kən'tinju'eɪʃən, -z

continuative kən'tinjʊətɪv [-njwət-]

continuator, -s kən'tinjueɪtə*, -z

continue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-
'tinju(:), -ju(:)z, -juɪŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju(:)d,
-jūə*/z [-jwə*/z]

continuity kənti'nju(:)iti

continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tinjʊəs
[-njwəs], -li, -nis

continuum, -a kən'tinjūəm [-njwəm],
conto, -s 'kəntou, -z

contort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən, -z

contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnɪst [-ʃəni-], -s

contour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəntuə*
[-tuə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

contra 'kɒtrə

contraband; -ist/s 'kɒntrəbænd; -ist/s

contrabass, -es 'kɒntrə'beɪs ['kɒntrəb-],
-iz

contraception ,kɒntrə'sepʃən

contraceptive, -s ,kɒntrə'septɪv, -z

contract (*s.*), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s

contract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
kən'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv

contractibility kən'træktə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]

contractible, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l
[-tib-], -li, -lnis

contractile kən'træktail

contraction, -s kən'trækʃən, -z

contradict, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒntrə'dɪkt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

contradiction, -s ,kɒntrə'dɪkʃən, -z

contradictory, -ily, -ness ,kɒntrə-
'dɪktərɪ, -ili, -inis

contradistinction, -tive ,kɒntrədɪs-
'tɪŋk|ʃən ['-tɪ-], -tɪv

contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-
trədɪs'tɪŋɡwɪj ['kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz, -iŋ,
-t

contralto, -s kən'træltou [-'trɔ:l-], -z

contraposition ,kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən ['kɒn-
trəpə'z-, -pu'z-]

contraction, -s kən'træpʃən, -z

contrapuntal ,kɒntrə'pʌntl

contrapuntist, -s 'kɒntrəpəntɪst, -s

contrariant, -s kən'treərɪənt, -s

contrariety ,kɒntrə'raɪəti [-aɪti]

contrarieness, -wise 'kɒntrəri'nɪs [kən-
'trɛəri-], -waɪz

contrarily, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrərɪ [also
kən'treər- in sense of 'obstinate'], -iz,
-ili

contrast (*s.*), -s 'kɒntræst [-trɔ:st], -s

contrast (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst
[-'trɔ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id

contravene, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒntrə'vi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d

contravention, -s ,kɒntrə'venʃən, -z

contretemps (*sing.*) 'kɔ:ntre'tɑ:ŋ ['kɔ:nt-,
'kɔ:nt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɑ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ]

(*kɔ:trətə*), (*plur.*) -z

contribute, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s
kən'trɪbjʊ(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutiŋ, -jutɪd,
-juto*/z

contribution, -s ,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃən, -z

contributive, -ory kən'trɪbjʊtɪv, -əri

contrite, -ly, -ness 'kɒntraɪt, -li, -nis

contrition kən'triʃən
contrivance, -s kən'traivəns, -iz
contriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'traiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
control (s.), -s kən'troul [in machinery
also 'kəntroul], -z
control (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable
kən'troul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
controversial, -ally kən'trəvə:ʃəl
[-tru'v-], -əli [-li]
controversialist, -s kən'trəvə:ʃəlist
[-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s
controversy, -ies kən'trəvə:sɪ [-tru'v-,
-vəs-, kən'trəvəs-], -iz
convert, -s, -ing, -ed kən'trəvə:t
['kɒntruv-, '-l-, '-l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
convertible, -ly kən'trəvə:təbl
['kɒntruv-, -tib-, '-l-], -li
contumacious, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)-
'meɪʃəs, -li, -nis
contumacity kən'tju(:)'mæsiti
contumacy kən'tjuməsi
contumelious, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)'mi:
ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis
contumely, -ies kən'tju(:)mlɪ [kən-
'tjumil-, rarely kən'tju:milɪ], -iz
confuse, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z, -iz,
confusion, -s kən'tju:ʒən, -z [-iŋ, -d
conundrum, -s kən'ʌndrəm, -z
convalesce, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:les,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
convalescen[ce], -t/s kən'və:lesn[s], -t/s
convection kən'vekʃən
convector, -s kən'vekto*, -z
convenance, -s 'kɔ:vinə:ns ['kɔ:nv-,
'kɒnv-, 'kɒnv-, -vən-, -nɔ:ns, -nɑ:ns,
-nɔ:ns] (kɔ:vnɔ:ns), -iz
conven[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
convenience, -t/ly kən'vi:njən[s]/iz
[-niən-], -t/li
convent, -s kən'vənt [rarely -vent], -s
conventicle, -s kən'ventɪkl, -z
convention, -s kən'venʃən, -z
conventional, -tionally kən'venʃənəl
[-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl [-ʃnəli,
-ʃnɪli, -ʃnɪli, -ʃnəli]
conventionalism, -st/s kən'venʃənəlɪ-
zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn], -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -st/s
conventionalit[y], -ies kən'venʃənəlɪtɪ
[-ʃnəl-], -iz
conventionaliz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
kən'venʃənəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn], -ʃnəl-,
-ʃnəl-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
conventional, -s kən'ventʃənəl [-tjwəl,
-tjʊl, -tʃwəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃwəl], -z
converge, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ
[kən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

convergen[ce], -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dʒən[s]
[kən-], -si, -t/li
conversible kən'və:səbl
conversan[ce], -cy kən'və:sən[s]
['kɒnvəs-], -si
conversant, -ly kən'və:sənt ['kɒnvəs-], -li
conversation, -s kən'və:seɪʃən, -z
conversational, -tionally kən'və:seɪʃənəl
[-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl [-ʃnəli,
-ʃnɪli, -ʃnɪli, -ʃnəli]
conversationalist, -s kən'və:seɪʃənəlist
[-ʃnəl-, -ʃn], -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -s
conversazione, -s kən'və:səzi'ouni
[kən-], -z
converse (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kən'və:s, -iz,
-li ['kɒnvə:sli, kən'və:sli]
convers[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:s,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
conversion, -s kən'və:ʃən, -z
convert (s.), -s kən'və:t, -s
convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'və:t,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
convertibility kən'və:tə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]
convertible, -ly kən'və:təbl [-tib-], -li
convex, -ly kən'veks ['kɒnv-, kən'v-], -li
*Note.—The form kən'veks is not used
attributively.*
convexit[y], -ies kən'veksɪtɪ [kən-], -iz
convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'veə*/z],
-əbl [-'veəbl]
conveyance, -s kən'veɪəns, -iz
conveyanc[er/s], -ing kən'veɪənsə*/z,
-iŋ
convict (s.), -s kən'vɪkt, -s
convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɪkt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
conviction, -s kən'vɪkʃən, -z
convinc[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed kən'vɪns, -iz,
-iŋ/li, -t
convincible kən'vɪnsəbl [-sɪb-]
convivial, -ly kən'vɪvɪəl [-vɪjəl], -i
conviviality kən'vɪvɪəlɪti
convocation, -s kən'və'keɪʃən [-vou'k-],
-z
convok[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vouk, -s,
-iŋ, -t
convolute, -d kən'vɒlu:t [-lju:t], -id
convolution, -s kən'vɒlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
convolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɒlv, -z,
-iŋ, -d
convolvul[us], -i, -uses kən'vɒlvju:ləs
[-vɪjəl-], -ai, -əsɪz
convoy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'voi, -z,
-iŋ, -d
convuls[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vʌls, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

convulsion, -s kən'vʌlʃən, -z
convulsionary kən'vʌlʃənəri [-ʃənə-]
convulsive, -ly, -ness kən'vʌlsɪv, -li, -nis
Conway 'kɒnwei
conly, -ies 'kounli, -iz
Conybeare 'kɒnɪbiə*, 'kən-
Conyngnam 'kənɪŋəm
coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Cooch ku:tʃ
cooee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ku(:)i[-i:], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Cook(e) kuk
cookery; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s
cook-house, -ses 'kukhaus, -zɪz
cook-room, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z
cook-shop, -s 'kukʃɒp, -s
cool (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -li [-i'], -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
coolant, -s 'ku:lənt, -s
cool-headed 'ku:l'hedɪd ['-;-- when attributive]
Coolidge 'ku:lɪdʒ
coolie, -s 'ku:li, -z
Cooling 'ku:lɪŋ
coom, -s ku:m, -z
coomb, -s ku:m, -z
Coomb(e) ku:m
Coomber 'ku:mbə*
Coombes ku:mz
coon, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -soŋ/z
coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
co-op, -s kou'ɒp, -s
cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
cooperage, -s 'ku:pərɪdʒ, -iz
co-operative, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou'ɒpəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
co-operation, -s kou'ɒpe'reɪʃən [-;--'--], -z
co-operative (s. adj.), -s kou'ɒpərətɪv, -z
coopery 'ku:pəri
Coopman 'ku:pman
co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
co-optation, kou'ɒpt'eɪʃən
co-option kou'ɒpʃən
co-ordinate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɒdɪnɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s, -li, -nis
co-ordinate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɒdɪneɪt [-dɪneɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
co-ordination kou'ɒdɪ'neɪʃən [-dɪ'ei-]
co-ordinative kou'ɒdɪnətɪv [-dɪnət-, -dɪneɪt-]
coot, -s ku:t, -s
Coote ku:t
cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
copaiba kə'paɪbə [kou'p-, kə'p-]
copal 'koupəl [kou'pəl]

coparcener, -s 'kɒn'pɑ:sɪnə* [kou'p-], -z
copartner, -s; -ship/s 'kɒn'pɑ:tənə*, -z; -ɪp/s
cop'e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
copeck, -s 'koupek ['kəp-], -s
Copeland 'kɒplənd
Copenhagen 'kɒpn'hɛɪɡən [-pən-]
coper, -s 'koupə*, -z
Copernican, -us kou'pɜ:nɪkən [kə'p-], -ɔs
Cophetua kou'fetjua [-tjwə]
coping (s.), -s 'koupɪŋ, -z
coping-stone, -s 'koupɪŋ-stoun, -z
copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-piəs], -li, -nis
Copland 'kɒplənd, 'kɒplənd
Copleston 'kɒplstən
Copley 'kɒpli
Copp kɒp
Copped kɒpt
copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
copperas 'kɒpərəs
copper-bottomed 'kɒpə'botəmd [also 'kɒpəb- when attributive]
Copperfield 'kɒpəfɪld
copper-plate 'kɒpə'pleɪt
copper-smith, -s 'kɒpə-smiθ, -s
coppery 'kɒpəri
coppice, -s 'kɒpɪs, -iz
copra 'kɒprə
copse, -s kɒps, -iz
Copt, -s kɒpt, -s
Copthall 'kɒptəl [-tʰɔ:l]
Coptic 'kɒptɪk
copula, -ae, -as 'kɒpjulə, -ɪt, -ɔz
copulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
copulation, -s 'kɒpjul'eɪʃən, -z
copulative 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]
copy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kɒpi, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
copy-book, -s 'kɒpɪbuk, -s
copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ɔ*/z
copyist, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s
copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquetry, -ies 'koukɪtri [kə'k-], -iz
coquette (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s
coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪf [kə'k-, kə'k-], -li, -nis
cor, -s kɔ:*, -z
Cora 'kɔ:rə
coracle, -s 'kɔrəkl, -z
coral, -s 'kɔrəl, -z

corallaceous, kə'rə'leifəs
 coralline, -ite 'kərəl'ain [-rɪ-], -ait
 coral-reef, -s 'kərəl'rif, -s
 Coram 'kə'rəm
 Coran kə'ræn [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]
 coranto, -s kə'rəntou [kə'r-], -z
 corban 'kə'bæn
 corbel, -s 'kə'bəl, -z
 Corbett 'kə'bɪt [-bet-, -bət]
 Corbyn 'kə'bɪn
 Corcoran 'kəkə'rən
 Corcyra kə'saɪərə
 cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kə:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ
 Cordelia kə'di:ljə [-liə]
 cordelier (C.), -s kə'di:liə*, -z
 cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kə:djəl [-dɪəl], -z, -i
 cordiality, -ies kə'di:ælɪtɪ, -ɪz
 cordillera (C.) kə'dɪl'jɛərə [-'leərə]
 cording (s.) 'kə:dɪŋ
 cordite 'kə:dait
 coridon (s.v.), -dons, -doning, -doned 'kə:ɪdn [-dən], -dnz [-dɛnz], -dɪnɪ [dənɪŋ], -dnd [-dænd]
 Cordova, -n/s 'kə:dəvə, -n/z
 corduroy, -s 'kə:dərɔɪ [-dʒur-], -z
 corle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:* [kə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Corea, -n/s kə'riə [kə'riə, kə:'riə], -n/z
 co-regent, -s 'kəu'ri:dʒənt, -s
 co-religionist, -s 'kəu'rɪ'lɪdʒənɪst [-dʒɪn-], -s
 Corelli kə'reli [kə'r-]
 co-respondent, -s 'kourɪs,pəndənt ['kourɪs'p-], -s
 corf, -s kə:f, -s
 Corfe kə:f
 Corfu kə:'fu: [-'fju:]
 Corgi (dog), -s 'kə:gi, -z
 coriaceous, kə'ri:ejəs
 coriander, -s 'kəri'ændə*, -z
 Corin 'kə'rɪn
 Corinth 'kə'rɪnθ
 Corinthian, -s kə'rɪnθiən [ku'r-, -θjən], -z
 Coriolanus, kə'riə'leɪnəs [-riou'ɪ-]
 Corioles kə'raɪəli:z [kə'r-]
 cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kə:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ
 corker (C.), -s 'kə:kə*, -z
 Corkran 'kə:kɪrən
 cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:k-skru:, -z, -ɪŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d
 corky 'kə:ki
 Cormac (king in Irish mythology) 'kə:mæk ['kə:m-]
 Cormack 'kə:mæk

cormorant, -s 'kɔ:mərənt, -s
 corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪl
 Cornbury 'kɔ:nbəri
 corn-chandler, -s 'kɔ:n,tʃændlɔ*, -z
 corn-crake, -s 'kɔ:nkreɪk, -s
 cornea, -s 'kɔ:nɪə, -z
 Corneille kə'nei [-neɪ] (kɔ:nei:j)
 Cornelia kə'ni:ljə [-liə]
 cornelian, -s kə'ni:ljən [kə'n-, -liən], -z
 Cornelius kə'ni:ljəs [-liəs]
 Cornell kə'nel [also 'kɔ:nel when attributive]
 corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:nə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 corner-stone, -s 'kɔ:nə-stəʊn, -z
 corner-wise 'kɔ:nəwaɪz
 cornet, -s 'kɔ:nɪt, -s
 corn-field, -s 'kɔ:nfi:ld, -z
 cornflour 'kɔ:nflaʊs*
 corn-flower, -s 'kɔ:nflaʊs*, -z
 Cornhill 'kɔ:n'hɪl [also 'kɔ:n-, -ɪ- according to sentence-stress]
 cornice, -s 'kɔ:nɪs, -ɪz
 Cornish, -man, -men 'kɔ:nɪʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]
 cornopean, -s kə'nəʊpjən [kə'n-, -piən], -z
 cornucopia, -s 'kɔ:nju:kəʊpjə [-piə], -z
 Cornwall 'kɔ:nwəl [rarely -wɔ:l]
 Cornwallis kə'nwəlɪs
 corolla, -s kə'rələ, -z
 corollar[y], -ies kə'rələrɪ, -ɪz
 Coromandel, kə'rə'mændl [-rou'm-]
 coron[a], -ae, -as kə'rəʊnə, -ɪ, -əz
 Corona (fem. name) 'kɔ:rənə
 coronach (C.), -s 'kɔ:rənək [-nək], -s
 coronal (s.), -s 'kɔ:rən], -z
 coronal (adj.) (pertaining to the sun's corona) kə'rəʊn], (medical, botanical, and phonetic senses) 'kɔ:rən] [kə'rəʊn]
 coronary 'kɔ:rənəri
 coronation, -s 'kɔ:rəneɪʃən [-rɪ'eɪ-], -z
 Coronel 'kɔ:rənəl
 coroner, -s 'kɔ:rənə* [-rɪpə*], -z
 coronet, -s 'kɔ:rənɪt [-rɪt], -s
 coronis, -es kə'rəʊnɪs, -ɪz
 corporal (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kɔ:pərəl, -əlz, -əli
 corporality, kə:pə'rælɪtɪ
 corporate, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:pərɪt, -li, -nɪs
 corporation, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪʃən, -z
 corporator, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪtə*, -z
 corporeal, -ly kə:pə'riəl, -i
 corps (sing.) kə:*, (plur.) kə:z
 corpse, -s kə:ps, -ɪz
 corpulence, -cy, -t 'kɔ:pjələns, -si, -t
 corpus (C.) 'kɔ:pəs

corpuscle, -s 'kɔ:pəsəl [kɔ:'pəsəl], -z
corpuscular kɔ:'paskjələ*
corpuscule, -s kɔ:'paskjʊ:l, -z
corral, -s kɔ:'ræl, -z
correct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
correction, -s kɔ'rekʃən, -z
correctional kɔ'rekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fən], -fənəl
correctitude kɔ'rektitju:d
corrective, -s kɔ'rektiv, -z
correlate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -in, -id
correlation, -s 'kɔrileifən [-re'l-, -rəl-], -z
correlative, -ly, -ness kɔ'relativ [kɔ'r-, -re'l-], -li, -nis
correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɔris'pɒnd [-rəs-], -z, -in/li, -id
correspondence/s, -t/s, -tly 'kɔris-'pɒndən[s/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tly
corridor, -s; -train/s 'kɔrido:*, [-də*], -z; -trein/z
Corrie 'kɔri
Corrientes 'kɔri'entes
corrigendum, -a 'kɔri'dʒendəm [-i'gen-], -ə
corrigible 'kɔridʒəbl [-dʒib-]
corroborant, -s kɔ'rɒbə'rənt, -s
corroborate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'rɒbəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
corroboration, -s kɔ'rɒbə'reifən, -z
corroborative kɔ'rɒbə'rətiv [-bəreit-]
corroborate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrɒb-
corroborate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrɒb-, -ri:], -z
corrodle, -es, -ing, -ed kɔ'rɒud, -z, -in, -id
corrodible kɔ'rɒudəbl [-dib-]
corrosion, -s kɔ'rɒʒən, -z
corrosive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kɔ-'rɒsiv [-ouziv], -z, -li, -nis
corrugate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔruʒeit [-rɒg-], -s, -in, -id
corrugation, -s 'kɔru'geifən [-rɒg-], -z
corrupt (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ'rəpt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
corruptibility kɔ'rəptə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
corruptible, -ly, -leness kɔ'rəptəbl [-tib-], -li, -lnis
corruption, -s kɔ'rəpʃən, -z
corruptive kɔ'rəptiv
corsage, -s kɔ:'sɑ:ʒ ['kɔ:sɑ:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ),
corsair, -s 'kɔ:seə*, -z [-iz
corse, -s kɔ:s, -iz
corselet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s
corset, -s 'kɔ:sit, -s
Corsica, -n/s 'kɔ:sikə, -n/z

corslet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s
cortège, -s kɔ:'teiz [kɔrte:ʒ], -iz
Cortes 'kɔrtes [-teʒ] ('kɔrtes)
cortlex, -ices 'kɔr'teks, -isi:z
cortical 'kɔrtikəl
corundum kɔ'rʌndəm
Corunna kɔ'rʌnə [kɔ'r-]
coruscate, -es, -ling, -ed 'kɔrəskeit, -s, -in, -id
coruscation, -s 'kɔrəs'keifən, -z
corvée, -s 'kɔ:v.i (kɔrve), -z
corvette, -s kɔ:'vet, -s
Corwen 'kɔ:win [-wen]
corybant, -s, **corybantes** 'kɔribənt, -s, 'kɔri'bəntiz
corybantic 'kɔri'bəntik
Corydon 'kɔridən [-dɒn]
coryphaeus, -i 'kɔri'fi:əs, -ai
Coryton 'kɔritn
cos (C.), kɔs
cosaque, -s kɔ'zɑ:k [kɔ'z-], -s
cosec 'kɔusek
cosecant, -s 'kɔu'sikənt, -s
Cosgrave 'kɔzgreiv
cosh (*instrument*), -es kɔʃ, -iz
cosh (*mathematical term*) kɔʃ
Cosham (*in Plants*) 'kɔsəm
cosher (*feast, pumper*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔʃ*, -z, -rin, -d
cosher (= **kosher**) 'kɔʃə* ['kɔʃ-]
Note.—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou.
co-signatory, -ies 'kɔu'signətəri, -iz
cosine, -s 'kɔusain, -z
cos-lettuce, -s 'kɔs'letis ['kɔs,l-], -iz
cosmetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɔz-'metik, -s, -əl, -əli
cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmik, -əl, -əli
cosmism, -st/s 'kɔzmi'zəm, -st/s
cosmogonic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmou'gɒnik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmogonist/s, -y kɔz'mɒgənlist/s, -i
cosmographer/s, -y kɔz'mɒgrəfə*/z, -i
cosmographic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmou'græfik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmological 'kɔzmə'lɒdʒikəl [-mɒu'l-]
cosmologist/s, -y kɔz'mɒlədʒist/s, -i
cosmonaut, -s 'kɔzmənɔ:t, -s
cosmopolitan (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɔzmə'pɒlitən [-mɒu'p-], -z [[-tɪ-]
cosmopolitanism 'kɔzmə'pɒlitənizəm
cosmopolite, -s kɔz'mɒpɒlait, -s
cosmos 'kɔzmɔs
Cossack, -s 'kɔsæk, -s [-id
cosset (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔsit, -s, -in,
cost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, kɔst [kɔ:st], -s, -in
Costa 'kɔstə
costal 'kɔstl

costard (*apple*), -s 'kɑstəd ['kɔs-], -z
Costard (*Shakespearean character*)
 'kɔstəd [-tɑ:d]
Costello (*surname*) kɔs'telou [kɔs-],
 'kɔstəlou
Note.—*J. A. Costello, the Irish statesman, pronounces* 'kɔstəlou.
coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə*, -z;
 -mɑŋgə*/z
costive, -ly, -ness 'kɔstiv, -li, -nis
costly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstli ['kɔs-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
costmary 'kɔstmeəri
costume (s.), -s kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m], -z
costume (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔstju:m
 [-'ɪ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
costumier, -s kɔs'tju:miə* [-miə*], -z
Cosway, -s 'kɔzwei, -z
cosy (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'kɔuzi, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jist], -ili, -inis
cot, -s kɔt, -s
cot (*mathematical term*) kɔt
cotangent, -s 'kɔu'tændʒənt ['kɔu,t-], -s
cote (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔut, -s, -iŋ,
co-tenant, -s 'kɔu'tenənt, -s [-id
coterie, -s 'kɔutori, -z
coterminous 'kɔu'tə:mi:nəs [kɔu't-]
Cotgrave 'kɔtgreiv
cotill(i)on, -s kɔ'tiljən [kɔ't-], -z
Coton 'kɔutn
cotoneaster, -s kɔ,touni'æstə* [kɔ,t-], -z
Cotopaxi kɔtə'pæksi [-tɒu'p-]
co-trustee, -s 'kɔu'trəs'ti:, -z
Cotswold, -s 'kɔtswɔld [-wɔld], -z
Cotsworth 'kɔtswɔ:θ
cottabus 'kɔtəbəs
cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɔtidʒ, -iz; -ɔ*/z
Cottam 'kɔtəm
Cottenham 'kɔtəm [kɔtnəm]
cotter (C.), -s 'kɔtə*, -z
Cotterell 'kɔtrəl
Cottesloe 'kɔtsləu
Cottian 'kɔtɪən [-tjən]
Cottingham 'kɔtɪnəm
cottion (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kɔtɪn, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
cotton-grass 'kɔtngrɑ:s
cotton-plant, -s 'kɔtnplɑ:nt, -s
cotton-seed 'kɔtnsi:d
cotton-spinner, -s 'kɔtn,spɪnə*, -z
cotton-tail, -s 'kɔtnteil, -z
cotton-wool 'kɔtn'wul
cottony 'kɔtni
cotyledon/s, -onous ,kɔti'li:dʒən/z,
 -onəs [-nəs]
couch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

Couch ku:tf
couchant 'kautʃənt
couchée, -s 'ku:ʃei (kuʃe), -z
Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm
cougar, -s 'ku:gə*, -z
cough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔf
 [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
Coughlan 'kɔglən, 'kɔklən ['kɔxlən]
Coughlin 'kɔglin, 'kɔklin ['kɔxlin]
could (*from can*) kud (*strong form*), kəd
 (*weak form*)
couldn't 'kudnt
couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)dɔ'rɒuz (kulæ-
 də'rɔ:z)
coulisse, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz
couloir, -s 'ku:lwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
coulomb, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z
Couldon (*in Surrey*) 'kɔulzdən, 'ku:l-
Note.—'kɔul- is the traditional local
 pron. People unfamiliar with the
 place generally pron. 'ku:l-, as also
 do many new residents in the district.
Coulson 'kɔulsən, 'ku:lsən
coulter, -s 'kɔultə*, -z
Coulton 'kɔultən
council, -s 'kaunsəl [-sɪl], -z
council-chamber, -s 'kaunsəl,tʃeɪmbə*
 [-sɪl-], -z
councillor, -s 'kaunsɪlə* [-sələ*, -sɔ*],
 -sɪlə*, -z
counsel (s. v.), -els, -elling, elled,
 -ellor/s 'kaunsəl, -əlz, -iŋ [-ɔliŋ,
 -liŋ], -əld, -lɔ*/z [-ɔlə*/z, -lɔ*/z]
count (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
countenance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntɪnəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
counter (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
counteract, -s, -ing, -ed ,kauntə'rækt,
 [-tɔ'rækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
counteraction (*countering*), -s ,kaunt-
 ə'ræksjən [-tɔ'ræks-], -z
counter-action (*action by way of reply*), -s
 'kauntə'ræksjən [-tɔ,ræks-, -tɔ,ræks-], -z
counteractive, -ly ,kauntə'ræktiv
 [-tɔ'ræks-], -li
counter-attack, -s 'kauntə'rə,tæk
 [-tɔə,tæk], -s
counter-attraction, -s 'kauntə'rə,træk-
 jən [-tɔə,træk-], -z [-iz
counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə,bæləns,
counterbalance (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ,kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
counterblast, -s 'kauntə-blɔ:st, -s
counter-blow, -s 'kauntə-blɒu, -z
counter-charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə-tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

counter-claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klokwaiz
 ['-- when in contrast with clockwise]
counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
 fit [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
counterfoil, -s 'kauntəfoil, -z
counter-intelligence 'kauntərin,telid-
 zəns [-təin-, -tə'ɪn-]
countermand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, 'kauntə-
 'mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z
counterpane, -s 'kauntəpein [-pin],
 -z
counterpart, -s 'kauntəpɑ:t, -s
counter-plot, -s 'kauntə-plɒt, -s
counterpoint 'kauntəpɔɪnt
counterpoise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
counter-revolution, -s 'kauntərevəlu:ʃ-
 ən [-v], u:, -və,lju:ʃ-, -z
counterscarp, -s 'kauntə-skɑ:p, -s
countersign (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z
countersign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain
 ['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
counterstroke, -s 'kauntə-strouk, -s
counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə* ['--],
 -z
countervail, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveil
 ['--], -z, -iŋ, -d
countess, -es 'kauntis, -iz
counting-house, -ses 'kauntɪŋhaʊs,
 -ziz
countless 'kauntlis
countrified 'kantri'faɪd
countrily, -ies 'kantri, -iz
country-folk, -s 'kantrifəʊk, -s
country-house, -ses 'kantri'haʊs, -ziz
countryman, -men 'kantri:mən, -mən
country-seat, -s 'kantri'si:t, -s
country-side 'kantri'saɪd ['--]
countrywoman, -women 'kantri-
 ,wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
countly, -ies 'kauntli, -iz
coup, -s ku:, -z
coup d'état, -s 'kudei'tɑ: [-de't-:
 (kudeta), -z
coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
Couper 'ku:pə*
Coupland 'ku:plənd
couple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp'l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
couplet, -s 'kʌplit, -s
coupling (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z
coupon, -s 'ku:pən [rarely -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
 -pɔŋ] (kupɔ), -z
courage (C.) 'kærɪdʒ

courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -li, -nis
courant (*newspaper*), -s ku'rənt, -s
courante, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-rɔ:nt, -rɑ:nt,
 -'rɔ:nt, -'rænt] (kurɑ:t), -s
courier, -s 'kuriə*, -z
Courland 'kuələnd [-lənd]
course (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kɔ:s [kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɔ:t], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
Courtauld 'kɔ:təʊld, 'kɔ:təʊ
court-card, -s 'kɔ:tka:d ['kɔ:t-], -z
court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɔ:t-], -iz
Courtenay 'kɔ:tni ['kɔ:t-]
courteous, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tjəs ['kɔ:t-
 ,kɔ:t-, -tɪəs], -li, -nis
courtesan, -s 'kɔ:ti'zæn [kɔ:t-], -z
courtesy, -ies 'kɔ:tsɪ [kɔ:t-, 'kɔ:t-,
 -təs-], -iz
court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɔ:t-], -z
Courthope 'kɔ:təp ['kɔ:t-], -thoup
court-house, -ses 'kɔ:t'haʊs ['kɔ:t-
 ,--], -ziz
Courtice 'kɔ:tis [-z
courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* ['kɔ:t-, -tɪə*, -tɪə*],
courtly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tlɪ
 ['kɔ:t-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
court-martial (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɔ:t-], -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ].
Courtneidge 'kɔ:tnɪdʒ ['kɔ:t-] [-əld
Courtney 'kɔ:tni ['kɔ:t-]
court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* ['kɔ:t-, '-
courtship, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp ['kɔ:t-], -s
courts-martial 'kɔ:ts'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɔ:ts-]
courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'jɑ:d ['kɔ:t-jɑ:d,
 'kɔ:t-], -z
cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
Cousins 'kʌznz
Coutts kʊts
Couzens 'kʌznz
cove (C.), -s kʊv, -z
covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kʌvɪənt [-vən-, -vɒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ɔ*/z
Covent 'kʌvənt [old-fashioned 'kʌv-]
Coventry 'kʌvəntri [rarely 'kʌv-]
cov'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erage
 'kʌv'ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -əridʒ
Coverack 'kʌvərək [locally also -rək]
Coverdale 'kʌvədeɪl
coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s
Coverley 'kʌvəli
Govern-ton 'kʌvə(-):ntən
cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s
covert (s.) (*shelter, cloth*), -s 'kʌvə*, -z
 ['kʌvət, -s]
Note.—See also wing-covert.
covert (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət, -li

covert-coat, -s 'kavət'kout [—, less
freq. 'kavəkout], -s
coverture 'kavətjuə* [-tjəə*, -tʃuə*,
-tʃəə*]
coveit, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -iŋ, -id
covetous, -ly, -ness 'kavitəs, -li, -nis
covey (of birds), -s 'kavi, -z
covey (familiar diminutive of cove), -s
'kouvi, -z
Covington 'kaviŋtən
cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -iŋ, -id
Cowal 'kau-əl
Cowan 'kau-ən
coward (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z
cowardice 'kauədɪs ['kau-ədɪs]
cowardly, -iness 'kauədli ['kau-əd-],
cowbane 'kaubein [-inis]
cowboy, -s 'kaubɔi, -z
cow-catcher, -s 'kau,kætʃə*, -z
Cowden (in Kent) 'kauden [kau'den]
Cowdenbeath 'kaudn'bi:θ
Cowdray 'kaudreɪ [attributively also -dri]
Cowdrey 'kaudri
Cowen 'kəuin ['kau-ən], 'kouin ['kouən]
cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə* ['kau-ə*], -z,
Cowes kauz [-riŋ, -id]
cowherd, -s 'kauhəd, -z
cowhide 'kauhaɪd
cow-house, -ses 'kauhaus, -ziz
Cowie 'kəui
cowl, -s kaul, -z
Cowley 'kauli
cowlike 'kaulaɪk
Cowper 'kaupə*, 'ku:pə*
Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə*.
'ku:pə* is also the pronunciation in
Cowper Powys ('ku:pə 'pouis) and
Cowper-Black.
cow-pox 'kau-pɒks
cow-puncher, -s 'kau,pʌntʃə*, -z
cowrie [-ri], -ies 'kauri ['kauər-], -iz
cowshed, -s 'kau-ʃed, -z
cowslip, -s 'kauslɪp, -s
Cowlan, -on 'kautlən, -n
cox (C.), -es kɒks, -iz
coxcomb, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z
coxswain, -s 'kɒksweɪn [nautical pro-
nunciation 'kɒksn], -z
Coxtie 'kɒksti
coxly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksli, -iə*,
-iist, -inis [-li, -nis]
coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔi, -ə*, -ist,
coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪʃ, -li, -nis
coyote, -s 'kɔiəʊt [kɔi'əʊt], -s [kɔi'əʊti,
Coysh kɔɪʃ [-z]
coz kəs
cozen, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
'kəzən, -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd, -nə*/z

Cozens 'kəznz
Cozly (stove), -ies 'kəʊzli, -iz
crab, -s kræb, -z
crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z
Crabbe kræb
crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis
crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z
crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
crack-brain, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d
Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p
cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z
crackle, -les, -ling, -led 'krækəl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
crackling (s.) 'krækliŋ
crackly 'krækli ['krækli]
cracknel, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z
Cracknell 'kræknl [-nəl]
Cracow 'krækəʊ ['krɑ:k-, -kau]
cradle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Cradley 'kreɪdli
craft, -s kra:ft, -s
craftsman, -men, -manship 'kra:fts|-
mən, -mən, -mənʃɪp
craftily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kra:ftli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
crag, -s kræg, -z
Crag kræg
craggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
cragman, -men 'krægzmən, -mən
[-men]
Craig, -ie kreɪg, -i
Craigavon (Viscount) kreɪg'ævən
Craigenputtock 'kreɪgən'pʌtɒk
Craik kreɪk
crake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,
-iŋ, -t
cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
kræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crambo 'kræmbəʊ
Cramer 'kra:mə*
cram-full 'kræm'fʊl [also — when
followed by a stress]
Cramlington 'kræmlɪŋtən
cramoisy 'kræmoɪzi
cramp (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp,
-s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt]
cramp-iron, -s 'kræmp,aiən, -z
crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z
Crampton 'kræmptən
cran, -s kræn, -z
crane 'kreɪnɪdʒ
Crane (surname) 'kreɪnɪdʒ
cranberry, -ies 'krænbəri, -iz
Cranborne 'krænbo:n [-boən]
Cranbourn(e) 'krænbo:n [-boən, -boən,
-buən]

Cranbrook 'krænbruk
cran|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Cranford 'krænfəd
cranial 'kreinjəl [-niəl]
craniolog|ist/s, -y ,kreini'olədʒ|ist/s, -i
crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreinj|əm [-ni|əm],
 -əmz, -ə
crank, -s kræŋk, -s
Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃə:
crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə*
crann|y, -ies, -ied 'kræn|i, -iz, -id
Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|stən, -wə:θ
crape, -s kreip, -s
crapulen|ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li
crapulous 'kræpjuləs
crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
Crashaw 'kræʃə:
crash-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræʃ-
 daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
crash-helmet, -s 'kræʃ, helmit, -s
crash-land, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræʃlənd, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
crasis 'kreisis
crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
crassitude 'kræsɪtju:d
cratch, -es krætʃ, -iz
Cratchit 'krætʃɪt
crate, -s kreit, -s
crater, -s 'kreɪtə*, -z
Crathie 'kræθi
cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id
cra|v|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
craven (C.), -s 'kreivən, -z
craw, -s krə:, -z
Crawcour 'krə:kə*
crawfish, -es 'krə:fɪʃ, -iz
Crawford 'krə:fəd
crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s krə:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Crawley 'krə:li
crawly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krə:|li, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
crayfish, -es 'krei-fɪʃ, -iz
crayon, -s 'kreɪən ['kreɪən], -z
craze, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d
craz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Creagh kri
Creaghan 'kri:gən
creak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
creak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

cream, -s kri:m, -z
cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz
cream-coloured 'kri:m,kələd
creamer|y, -ies 'kri:mər|i, -iz
cream-laid 'kri:m'leid
cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv
cream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
creas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
Creas(e)y 'kri:si
creasy (*adj.*) 'kri:si
creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
creation (C.), -s kri(:)'eɪʃən, -z
creationi|sm, -st/s kri(:)'eɪʃni|zəm
 [-ʃəni-], -st/s
creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eɪtɪv, -li, -nis
creator (C.), -s kri(:)'eɪtə*, -z
creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, -z
crèche, -s kreɪʃ, -iz
Crécy 'kresi
credence 'kri:dəns
credential, -s kri'denʃəl, -z
credibility ,kredi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]
credible, -ly, -leness 'kredəb|l [-dɪb-],
 -li, -lnis
credit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
creditable, -ly, -leness 'kreditəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
Crediton 'kreditn
credo, -s 'kri:dou ['kreɪd-], -z
credulity kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, kro'd-]
credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis
creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z
creek, -s kri:k, -s
creel, -s kri:l, -z
creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept
creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z
creep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Crees kri:s, kri:z
creese, -s kri:s, -iz
Creighton 'kraɪtn
cremat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit
 [krə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
cremation, -s kri'meɪʃən [krə'm-], -z
crematori|al, -um/s ,kremə'tɔ:ri|əl,
 -əm/z
cremator|y, -ies 'kremətər|i, -iz
crème-de-menthe 'kreɪmdə'mɑ:nt
 [-'mɑ:nt, -'mɒnt] (kre:mdəmə:t)
Cremona kri'mounə [krə'm-]
crenate 'kri:neɪt
crenel(l)at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
crenel(l)ation, -s ,kreni'leɪʃən, -z

Creole, -s 'kri:oul ['krioul], -z
Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
creosote 'kriəsout ['kri:əs-]
crêpe, -s krepip, -s
crêpe de chine 'kreipdə'ʃi:n (krepdə-
 ʃin)
crepitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
crepitation, -s ,krepit'eifən, -z
crêpon 'krepð:ŋ ['kreip-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:n]
 (krepð)
crept (*from creep*) krept
crepuscular kri'paskjulə* [kre'p-]
crepuscule 'krepaskju:l
Crerar 'kriərə*
crescendo, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z
crescent (*moon, shape*), -s 'kresnt
 [old-fashioned -eznt], -s
crescent (*growing, when applied to
 objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt
Crespigny (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni,
 'krespini, (*in London streets*) kres'pi:ni
cress, -es kres, -iz
Cressida 'kresida
Cresswell 'krezwəl, -esw-
Cressy 'kresi
crest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ, -id
crestfallen 'krest,fɔ:lən
Creswick 'krezik
cretaceous kri'teifəs [kre't-, -fjəs, -fjəs]
Cretan, -s 'kri:tən, -z
Crete kri:t
Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z
cretinism 'kretinizəm ['kri:t-]
cretonne, -s kre'tən ['kretən], -z
Creusa kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-]
crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
crew, -s kru:, -z
crew (*from crew*) kru:
Crewe kru:
crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z
Crewkerne 'kru:kə:n ['krukən, *rarely*
 kru:'kə:n]
Crianlarich kriən'lærik [-ix]
crib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
cribbage 'kribidʒ [-z
cribbage-board, -s 'kribidʒbɔ:d [-hɔ:ɔl],
Criccieth 'krikiəθ [-kiəθ, -kjaθ] (*Welsh*
 'krikjəθ)
Crichel 'kritʃəl
Crichton 'kraitn
crick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -iŋ, -t
cricket, -s, -er/s 'krikit, -s, -ɔ*/z
cricket-match, -es 'krikitmætʃ, -iz
cricklite 'krikliat

cricoid 'krikoid
cried (*from cry*) kraid
Crieff kri:f
crier, -s 'krai-ə* ['kraiə*], -z
cries (*from cry*) kraiz
crime, -s krami, -z
Crimea, -n krai'miə [kri'm-], -n
crimin|al/s, -ally 'krimin|l/z, -əli
criminality ,krimin'æliti
criminate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
crimination, -s ,krimi'neifən, -z [-i
criminologist/s, -y ,krimi'nɔlədʒ|ist/s,
crimp (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [krimt]
crims|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krimz|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
crinal 'krain|
cringle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 krindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
crinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'krinkl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
crinkly 'krinkli
crinoid, -s 'krainoid ['krin-], -z
crinoline (*s.*), -s 'krinəli:n [-lin, ,krinə-
 'li:n], -z
crinoline (*adj.*) 'krinəlin
Crippen 'kripin
cripple (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'krip|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
Cripple|gait 'krip|geit [-git]
Crisfield 'krisfi:ld
cris|is, -es 'krais|is, -iz
crisp (*C.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krip,
 -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
Crispin 'krispin
criss-cross 'kriskrɔs [-krɔ:s]
criteri|on (*C.*), -ons, -a krai'tiəri|ən
 [-'tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə
critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
criticism, -s 'kritisizəm, -z
criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaisəbl [k'riti's-]
criticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisais,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
critique, -s kri'tik, -s
Crittenden 'kritndən
croak (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ɔ*/z
croak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Croat, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s
Croatia krou'eifjə [-fiə, -fə]
Croatian, -s krou'eifjən [-fiən, -fən], -z
crochet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'krou'fei
 [-fi], -z, -iŋ, -d
crochet-hook, -s 'kroufihuk [-feih-], -s
crook, -s kruk, -s

- Crocker** 'krəkə*
crockery 'krəkəri
crocket, -s 'krəkɪt, -s
Crockett 'krəkɪt
crocodile, -s 'krəkədail, -z
crocus, -es 'krəukəs, -iz
Croesus 'kri:səs
croft (C.), -s 'krɒft [krɒft], -s
crofter, -s 'krɒtə* ['krɒ:f], -z
Croker 'kroukə*
Cromarty 'krəməti
Crombie 'krəmbi, 'kram-
Crome kroum
Cromer 'kroumə*
cromlech, -s 'krəmlek, -s
Crommelin 'krəmlɪn, 'krəm-
Crompton 'kræmptən
Cromwell 'krəmwl ['krəm-, -wel]
Cromwellian 'krəm'welɪən [krəm-, -ljən]
crone, -s kroun, -z
Cronin 'krounɪn
cron|y, -ies 'kroun|ɪ, -iz
crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed (*p. part.*)
 kruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Crookback 'krukbæk
crook-backed 'krukbækt
Crooke, -s kruk, -s
crooked (adj.) (not straight), -er, -est,
 -ly, -ness 'kruktɪd, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
crooked (adj.) (having a crook) kruk
Croome kru:m
croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s kru:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
cropper, -s 'krɒpə*, -z
croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ
 [-ki], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
croquette, -s krou'ket, -s
crore, -s krə:* [krəə*], -z
Crosby 'krɒzbi, 'krɒsbi ['krɒ:sbi]
Crosfield 'krɒsfɪld ['krɒ:s-]
Croshaw 'krouʃə:
crosier, -s 'krouʒə*, -z
Crosier 'krouʒə* [-ziə*], 'krouʒə*
cross (s. adj. v.) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed krɒs [krɒs], -iz; -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
cross-action, -s 'krɒs,ækʃən ['krɒ:s-],
 -z
cross-bar, -s 'krɒsbə:* ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-beam, -s 'krɒsbɪm ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-bench, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['krɒ:s-], -iz
crossbill, -s 'krɒsbɪl ['krɒ:s-], -z
crossbones 'krɒsbəʊnz ['krɒ:s-]
crossbow, -s 'krɒsbəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z
crossbred 'krɒsbred ['krɒ:s-]
crossbreed, -s 'krɒsbrɪd ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-bun, -s 'krɒs'ban ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-country 'krɒs'kantri ['krɒ:s-, '-,--
 when followed by a stress]
crosscut, -s 'krɒskʌt ['krɒ:s-], -s
crosse, -s krɒs, -iz
Crosse krɒs [krɒ:s]
cross-examination, -s 'krɒsɪŋ,zæmi-
 'neɪʃən ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z
cross-examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'krɒsɪŋ,zæmɪn ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 -ə*/z
cross-eyed, -grained 'krɒsləɪd ['krɒ:s-],
 -ɡreɪnd
crossing (s.), -s 'krɒsɪŋ ['krɒ:s-], -z
crossing-sweeper, -s 'krɒsɪŋ,swɪ:pə*
 ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-jack, -s 'krɒsdʒæk ['krɒ:s-], -s
cross-legged 'krɒslegd ['krɒ:s-]
Cross|ley, -man 'krɒsli ['krɒ:s-], -mən
crosspatch, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['krɒ:s-], -iz
cross-purpose, -s 'krɒs'pə:pəs ['krɒ:s-],
 -iz
cross-questi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krɒs'kwɛstʃən ['krɒ:s-, -eɪtʃ-, -'ɪ-],
 -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪn], -ənd
cross-road, -s 'krɒsrəʊd ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-row, -s 'krɒsrəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z
cross-stitch 'krɒsstɪtʃ ['krɒ:s-]
crossway, -s 'krɒswei ['krɒ:s-wei], -z
cross-wise 'krɒswaɪz ['krɒ:s-waɪz]
cross-word, -s 'krɒswə:d ['krɒ:s-wə:d],
 -z
Crosthwaite 'krɒsθweɪt ['krɒ:s-]
crota|lum, -a 'krɒtələm, -ə
croche (C.), -es krɒtʃ, -iz
crochet, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -ɪ,
 -inɪs
croton (C.), 'kroutən
crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kraʊtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
croup, -s kru:p, -s
croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-piə*, -pjə*,
 -piɛɪ (krupje)], -z
crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, crew krou, -z,
 -ɪŋ [kroɪŋ], -d, kru:
crowbar, -s 'kroubə:*, -z
crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Crowe krou
crow-foot 'krou-fʊt
Crowhurst, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st,
 -lənd, -li
crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Crowndale 'kraundeɪl
crown-glass 'kraun'ɡlɑ:s [*in contrast*
 '-ɪ-]
crown-land, -s 'kraun'lænd [*in contrast*
 '-ɪ-], -z

crown-prince, -s 'kraun'prins [also '—
when attributive], -iz
crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z
crow's-foot, -feet 'krouz[fut, -fi:t
crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
Crowte kraut
Crowther 'krauðə*
Croyden, -on 'kroid[n, -n
crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
Crozier 'krouzjə* [-zɪə*], 'krouzə*
crucial 'kru:ʃjəl [-ʃəl, -ʃəl]
crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z
crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz
crucifixion (C.), -s 'kru:si'fikʃən, -z
cruciform 'kru:sifɔ:m
crucify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'kru:si[fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
Cruden 'kru:d[n -dən]
crudit[y], -ies 'kru:ditʃi, -iz
crud, -ness kruəl 'kru:əl, kruil,
'kru:il, kru:l], -nis
cruel[er], -lest, -ly 'kruiljə* ['kru:il-,
'kru:əl-, 'kru:əl-], -ist, -i
cruelt[y], -ies 'krueltʃi ['kru:əl-, 'kruil-,
'kru:il-, 'kru:l-], -iz
cruet, -s; -stand/s 'kru(:)it, -s; -stænd/z
Cruickshank 'krukʃæŋk
cruis[e (s. v.) -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -ə*/z
crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -iŋ,
-d
crumb-brush, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz
crumb[le], -les, -ling, -led 'krambl,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z
crumby 'krami
Crummock 'kramək
crummy 'krami
crump, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[kramt]
crumpe[t], -s 'krampit, -s
crump[le], -les, -ling, -led 'kramp'l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
crunch, -es, -ing, -ed krantʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
crupper, -s 'krapə*, -z
crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə*/z
cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kraf,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
crush-hat, -s 'kraf'hæt, -s
crush-room, -s 'kraʃrum [-ru:m], -z
Crusoe 'kru:sou ['kru:zou]
crust, -s krast, -s
crusta[cea], -cean/s, -ceous kras'teɪʃjə
[-ʃə, -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z],
-ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

crustate 'krasteit
crustated kras'teɪtɪd
crustation, -s kras'teɪʃən, -z
crusted 'krastɪd
crust[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krastʃi,
iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
crutch, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t
Crutched Friars 'kratʃɪd'fraɪəz ['kratʃt-]
Cruttwell 'kratwəl
crux, -es kraks, -iz
cry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s krai,
-aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z]
cry-baby, -ies 'krai,beɪbi, -iz
crypt, -s kript, -s
cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli
crypto, -s 'kriptou, -z
cryptogam, -s 'kriptougæm [-tæg-], -z
cryptogram, -s 'kriptougrem [-tæg-], -z
cryptograph, -s 'kriptougræf [-tæg-,
-græf], -s
cryptograph[er/s], -y krip'təgræfə*/z,
-i
cryptology krip'tələdʒi
Crysell 'kraisl
crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
crystal-gaz[er/s], -ing 'kristl,geɪzə*/z,
-iŋ
crystalline 'kristəlain [-tʃain]
crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaɪzəbl [-tʃai-]
crystallization [-isa-], -s 'kristəlai-
'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-], -z
crystalliz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kris-
təlaɪz [tʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
crystallograph[er/s], -y 'kristə'lɒgrə-
fə*/z, -i
crystalloid, -s 'kristəloid, -z
C-spring, -s 'si:sprɪŋ ['si:'sprɪŋ] -z
cub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -iŋ,
Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z [-d
cubage 'kju:bidʒ
cubbish 'kʌbɪʃ
cubb[y], -ies 'kʌbʃi, -iz
cubby-hole, -s 'kʌbihoul, -z
cub[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,
-iŋ, -d
cubic, -al, -ally 'kju:bɪk, -əl, -əli
cubicle, -s 'kju:bɪkl, -z
cubism, -ist/s 'kju:bɪzəm, -ist/s
cubistic kju:'bɪstɪk
cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l
Cubitt 'kju:bit
cuboid, -s 'kju:boid, -z
Cuchulinn 'ku:kulin ['ku:xu-]
Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkɪnstu:l, -z
Cuckmere 'kʌkmiə*
cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,
-z, -iŋ, -id

- cuckoo** (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, -ooed
 'kuk[u:] -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
cuckoo (*interj.*) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]
cuckoo-clock, -s 'kuku:-klɒk, -s
cuckoo-flower, -s 'kuku:-flaʊ*, -z
cuckoo-pint, -s 'kuku:-pint, -s
cuckoo-spit, -s 'kuku:-spit, -s
cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-,
 'kju:kəm-], -z
cud, -s kəd, -z
Cudahy 'kadəhi
cuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kədʃl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
cuddly, -ies 'kədʃi, -iz
cudgel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'kədʒəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Cudworth 'kədwɜ:(*)θ
cue, -s kju:, -z
Cufa 'kju:fə
cuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cuffe kʌf
Cuftley 'kʌfli
Cufic 'kju:fik
cui bono 'kwi:'bɒnou ['ku:i'bɒnou,
 'ku:i'bounou, *old-fashioned* 'kai-
 'bounou]
cuirass, -s kwi'ræs, -iz
cuirassier, -s 'kwɪrə'siə*, -z
cuisine kwi:(*)'zi:n (kɥizɪn)
cuisse, -s kwis, -iz
cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,
pronounced as if French), -s
Note.—*The actual French pronun-*
ciation is kydsak or kytsak.
Culebra ku:(*)'lebrə
Culham 'kʌləm
culinary 'kʌlɪnəri [*old-fashioned* 'kju:l-]
cull, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cullen, -ey 'kʌlɪn, -i
cullender, -s 'kʌlɪndə*, -z
Cullinan 'kʌlɪnən [-nən]
Cullinnan kʌ'lɪnən [kʌ'l-]
Culloiden kə'lɒdn [kʌ'l-, -'lɒdn]
Cullompton kə'lɒmptən
culm, -s kʌlm, -z
Culme kʌlm
culminat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmɪneɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
culmination, -s 'kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
culotte, -s kju:(*)'lɒt (kylɒt), -s
culpability 'kʌlpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lɒt-]
culpable, -ly, -leness 'kʌlpəbl, -li,
 -lɪnɪs
culprit, -s 'kʌlprɪt, -s
Culross (*place in Scotland*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
 (*Scottish surname*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
 (*English surname*) 'kʌlrɒs, (*street in*
London) 'kʌlrɒs [kʌl'rɒs]

cult, -s kʌlt, -s
Culter (*in Scotland*) 'ku:tə*
cultivable 'kʌltɪvəbl
cultivate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 'kʌltɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
cultivation 'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən
Cults kʌltɪs
cultur|able, -al 'kʌltʃərəbl [-tʃər-], -əl
culture, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə*, -z, -d
culver, -s 'kʌlvə*, -z
culverin, -s 'kʌlvərɪn, -z
culvert, -s; -age 'kʌlvət, -s; -ɪdʒ
Culzean (*in Ayrshire*) kə'leɪn
cum kʌm
cumbent 'kʌmbənt
cumber, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'kʌmbə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Cumberland 'kʌmbələnd [-blənd]
cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,
 -nɪs
Cumbrian, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z
cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbɾəs, -li, -nɪs
cumin 'kʌmɪn
cummerbund, -s 'kʌməbənd, -z
cummin 'kʌmɪn
Cumming, -s 'kʌmɪŋ, -z
Cummskey (*surname*) 'kʌmski
Cumnor 'kʌmnə*
cumulate (*adj.*) 'kju:mjʊlɪt [-mjəl-, -leɪt]
cumulative (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-
 leɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
cumulation, -s 'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjə'l-],
 -z
cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjʊlətɪv
 [-mjəl-, -leɪt-], -li, -nɪs
cumulus 'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]
Cunard, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d [*also* '— *when*
attributive], -ə*/z
cunctation, -s kʌŋk'teɪʃən, -z
cunctator, -s kʌŋk'teɪtə*, -z
Cund|all, -ell 'kʌndəl, -l
cuneiform 'kju:ni:fɔ:m [-njɪf-, -nɪf-]
cuniform 'kju:ni:fɔ:m
Cunliffe 'kʌnlɪf
cunning (s. *adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'kʌnɪŋ,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Cunningham 'kʌnɪŋəm
cup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cupar 'ku:pə*
cup-bearer, -s 'kʌp,bɛərə*, -z
cupboard, -s 'kʌbəd, -z
cupboard-love 'kʌbəd'lʌv ['kʌbəd'l-]
cupful, -s 'kʌpful, -z
cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z
cupidity kju:(*)'pɪdɪtɪ
cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
cupping-glass, -es 'kʌpɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
cupreous, -ic, -ous 'kju:prɪəs, -ɪk, -əs

cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs

cur, -s kə:*, -z

curability kjuərə'biliti [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
ˈkjo:r-, -lət-]curable 'kjuərəbl [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-]curac|ao (C.), -oa (C.) ˈkjuərə's|əu
[ˈkoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-], -əuəcurac|y, -ies 'kjuərəs|i [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-], -iz

Curan 'kærən

curare kju'ræ:ri [ˈkjuə'r-]

curate, -s 'kjuərit [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-], -scurative 'kjuərətiv [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-]curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [ˈkju'r-,
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-], -z; šip/s

curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -iŋ,

curbstone, -s 'kə:bstəun, -z [-l]

curd, -s kə:d, -z

curd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ldcurd|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|i, -lə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -iniscur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə*
[ˈkjoə*, ˈkjoə*, ˈkjo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d,
-rə*/z

curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z

cu|ria, -riae 'kjuə'riə [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-, 'kuər-], -rii: [ˈkuəriai]

cur|ie, -s 'kjuəri [ˈkjoər-], -z

cur|io, -s 'kjuəriou [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -zcuriosit|y, -ies 'kjuəri'əsiti [ˈkjoər-,
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjo:r-, ˈkjo:r-], -izcurious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs [ˈkjoər-,
'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -li, -nis

curium 'kjuəriəm [ˈkjoər-]

curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

curl|ew, -s 'kə:l|u:, -z

curling (s.) 'kə:liŋ

curling-iron, -s 'kə:liŋ,aiən, -z

curling-stone, -s 'kə:liŋ-stəun, -z

curling-tongs 'kə:liŋ-təŋz

curl|y, -ier, -iest 'kə:l|i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist

curmudgeon, -s kə:'madʒən, -z [[-jist]

curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

curragh (C.), -s 'kærə, -z

Curran 'kærən

currant, -s 'kærənt, -s

currency, -ies 'kærəns|i, -iz

current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'kærənt,

Curre 'kærə* [-s, -li, -nis

curriculum, -a kə'rikjulləm [-kjəl-], -ə

Currie 'kəri

curriah, -ly, -ness 'kə:ri:f, -li, -nis

curr|y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied,
-ier/s 'kær|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -lə*/z

curry-powder 'kəri,pəudə*

curs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'kə:sid, -li, -nis

cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:siv, -li, -nis

Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə:'mundi: [-'mandai]

cursor|y, -ily, -iness 'kə:sər|i, -ili, -inis

cursus 'kə:səs

curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kə:t, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -niscurtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teil,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

curtain, -s, -ed 'kə:tn [-tən, -tin], -z, -d

curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tn,reizə*, -z

curtesy 'kə:tisi [-təsi]

Curtil|ce, -s(s) 'kə:tils, -s

curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:tsi, -z,
-iŋ ['kə:tsiŋ], -dcurts|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:ts|i,
-iz, -iŋ [-iŋ], -id

curvation, -s kə:'veifən, -z

curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə*, [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*,
-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -zcurv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,
-iŋ, -dcurvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed kə:'vet,
-s, -iŋ, -id

curviline|al, -ar kə:'vi'liniəl [-ŋjəl], -ə*

curvital 'kə:viti

Curwen 'kə:win [-wən]

Curzon 'kə:zn

Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zæk

cushat, -s 'kəʃət [-fæt], -s

Cushing 'kuʃiŋ

cush|ion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'kuʃjən [-in], -ənz [-inz], -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ,
-iniŋ], -ənd [-ind]

Cushny 'kəʃni

cushy 'kuʃi

Cusins 'kju:zinz

cusp, -s kəsp, -s

cuspidor, -s 'kəspidə*, -z

cuss, -es kəs, -iz

cussed, -ly, -ness 'kəsid, -li, -nis

Custance 'kəstəns

custard, -s 'kəstəd, -z

custard-apple, -s 'kəstəd,æpl, -z

custodial kə'stəudjəl [-diəl]

custodian, -s kə'stəudjən [-diən], -z

custody 'kəstədi

custom, -s 'kəstəm, -z [-inis

customar|y, -ily, -iness 'kəstəmər|i, -ili,

customer, -s 'kəstəmə*, -z

custom-hou|se, -ses 'kəstəm'hau|s, -ziz

custos, custodes 'kəstəs, kə'stəudi:z

cut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kət, -s, -iŋ,
-ə*/z

cutaneous kju(ə)'teinjəs [-nɪəs]
 cut-away 'kʌtəwei
 Cutch kʌtʃ (*Ifind.* kəʃ)
 cutcherry, -ies kʌ'tʃerji [kʌ'tʃ-], -iz
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Cutforth 'kʌtfo:θ
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z
 cuticular kju(:)'tikjʊlə*
 cutis 'kju:tɪs
 cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri
 cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɒf [-ɒf], -s
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaʊt, -s
 Cuttall kə'tel
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə*, -z
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌt(r)raʊt, -s
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z
 cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlɪʃ, -z
 cuttly, -ies 'kʌtlɪ, -iz
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə*, -z
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s
 Cuvier 'kju:viɛr ['ku:-] (kyvjɛ)
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hæ:vən (kuks'hæ:fən)
 Cuyp, -s kaup, -s
 cwm, -s ku:m [kum] (*Welsh* kum), -z
 cwt., cwts. 'hændrədweɪt [-drɪd-], -s
 cyanate 'saɪənɪt
 cyanic saɪ'ænɪk
 cyanide, -s 'saɪənɪd, -z
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-dʒən]
 cybernetic, -s saɪbə'netɪk [-bə'n-], -s
 Cyclades 'sɪklədɪz
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z
 cycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl[,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'saɪklɪk ['sɪk-], -əl, -əli
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklɪst, -s
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklɒgrɑ:f [-klɒg-,
 -græf], -s
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɒmɪtə*, -z
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z
 cyclonic saɪ'klɒnɪk
 cyclopaedia [-ped-], -ias, -ic saɪklə-
 'pi:diə [-lou'p-, -dɪə], -jəz [-ɪəz], -ɪk
 cyclopean saɪ'klɒpjən [-piən, saɪklə-
 'piən, saɪklɒ'piən]
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɒps, saɪ'klɒpi:z
 cyclostyle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklə-
 'stajl [-lou-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 cyclotron, -s 'saɪklətrɒn, -z
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə*, -z

cygnet, -s 'signɪt, -s
 Cygnus 'sɪgnəs
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə*, -z
 cylindric, -al, -ally sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli
 cylindriform sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m
 cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [sɪ'l-], -z
 cylindx, -ces 'saɪlɪks, -sɪz
 cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə
 cymar, -s sɪ'mɑ:*, -z
 cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
 cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbəlɒn, -z
 Cymbeline 'sɪmbəlɪn [-bəl-]
 cyme, -s saɪm, -z
 cynograph, -s 'saiməgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 Cymric, -y 'kɪmrɪk, -i
 Cynewulf 'kɪniwʊlf
 cynic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s
 -əl, -əli
 cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z
 cynocephalic saɪnəʊse'fæɪlɪk
 cynocephalous saɪnəʊ'sefələs
 cynosure, -s 'sɪnəʊʒə* ['sain-, -əʒjə*,
 -əʒjə*, -əʒjə*, -əʒjə*, -əʒjə*, -əʒjə*, -z
 Cynthia, -us 'sɪnθɪjə [-θɪjə], -s
 cypher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'saɪfə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 cy press 'si:'preɪ
 cyress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prɒs], -iz
 Cyprian, -s 'sɪprɪən, -z
 Cypriot, -s 'sɪprɪət [-rɪət], -s
 Cypriote, -s 'sɪprɪəʊt, -s
 Cyprus 'saɪprəs
 Cyrenaica saɪrə'neɪɪkə [-rɪ'n-]
 Cyrene saɪ'rɪni [sai'r-]
 Cyrenian saɪ'rɪnɪən [sai'r-, sɪ'r-,
 -nɪən]
 Cyrenius saɪ'rɪnɪjəs [sai'r-, -nɪəs]
 Cyril 'sɪrɪl
 Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, sɪ'rɪl
 Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk
 Cyrus 'saɪrəs
 cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sɪst, -s, -ɪk, -ɔɪd
 cystitis sɪ'staɪtɪs
 Cythera sɪ'θɪərə [-'θɪərə-]
 Cytherean sɪ'θɪəri(:)ən
 cytology saɪ'tɒlədʒɪ
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
 czardas, -es 'tʃɑ:dəs [-dɒs], -ɪz
 czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rɪvɪtʃ [-rɒv-],
 -ɪz
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z
 czarina, -s zɑ:'rɪnə, -z
 Czech, -s 'tʃɛk, -s
 Czechoslovak, -s 'tʃɛkəʊ'sləʊvæk, -s
 Czechoslovakia, -n 'tʃɛkəʊ-sləʊ'vækɪə
 [-'vækjə, -'vækɪə, -'vækjə], -n
 Czerny 'tʃɛrni ['zɔ:-]

D

D (*the letter*), -s di:, -z
dab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dabble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l,
 -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
dabchick, -s 'dæbtʃɪk, -s
da capo da:'ka:pou
dace deɪs
dachshund, -s 'dækʃʊnd, -z
Dacia, -cian/s 'deɪsjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə,
 -ʃə], -sjən/z, [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z, -fɪən/z,
 -ʃən/z]
dacoit, -s, -age də'koɪt, -s, -ɪdʒ
Dacre, -s 'deɪkə*, -z
dactyl, -s 'dæktɪl, -z
dactylic dæktɪlɪk
dactylogram, -s dæktɪləgræm [-loug-,
 '-----], -z
dactylography dæktɪləgrəfi
dad, -s dæd, -z
Daddo 'dædou
daddy, -ies 'dædʒi, -iz
daddy-long-legs 'dædɪ'lɒŋlegz [dæd-]
dado, -s 'deɪdou, -z
Daedalus 'di:ðələs
daemon, -s 'daɪmən, -z
D'Aeth deɪθ
daffadowndilly, -ies 'dæfədaun'dɪlʒi, -iz
daffodil, -s 'dæfədɪl, -z
daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
dag, -s dæg, -z
dagger, -s 'dæɡə*, -z
Daggett 'dæɡɪt
dago, -(e)s 'deɪɡou, -z
dagoba, -s 'dɑ:ɡəbə, -z
Dagobert 'dæɡoubɜ:t
Dagon 'deɪɡon [-ɡon]
Dagonet 'dæɡənət [-nɪt]
daguer(ə)otype, -s də'ɡerəʊtaɪp [-rət],
 [-s]
D'Aguilar 'dæɡwɪlə*
dahlia, -s 'deɪljə [-liə], -z
Dahomey də'houmi
Daiches (*surname*) 'deɪfɪz, 'deɪfɪz
Dail Eireann daɪl'eərən [dɔɪl-, *rarely*
 dɑ:l-, dɔ:l-]
dailly (s. *adj. adv.*), -ies 'deɪlʒi, -iz
Daimler (*car*), -s 'deɪmlə*, -z
Dain, -es deɪn, -z

Daintree 'deɪntri: [-tri]
daintly (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'deɪntʃi, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -ɪst
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Dairen daɪ'ren
dairy, -ies 'deərɪ, -iz
dairy-farm, -s 'deərɪfɑ:m, -z
dairymaid, -s 'deərɪmeɪd, -z
dairyman, -men 'deərɪ|mən [-mæn],
 mən [-men]
dais, -es 'deɪs [deɪs], -iz
daisy (D.), -ies 'deɪzɪ, -iz
daisy-chain, -s 'deɪzɪ-tʃeɪn, -z
dak (*post in India*), -s dɑ:k [*old-*
fashioned dɔ:k], -s
Dakar 'dækə*
Dakota, -s də'kəʊtə, -z
Dalai Lama, -s 'dælai'lɑ:mə ['dɑ:lai-,
 də'lai-], -z
Dalbeattie dæl'bɪtɪ
Dalbiac 'dɔ:lbiæk
Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, -dælbi
Daldy 'dældɪ
dale (D.), -s deɪl, -z
D'Alembert 'dæləmbɜə* (dæl'ɒbɜ:r)
dalesman, -men 'deɪlz|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
Dalglish dæl'ɡli:ʃ
Dalhousie dæl'hauzi
Dalila də'lailə
Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ
Dalkey (*suburb of Dublin*) 'dɔ:ki
Dallam 'dæləm
Dallas 'dæləs
dalliance 'dælɪəns [-ljəns]
dally, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dælʒi,
 -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd, -iə*/z
Dalmanutha dæl'mə'nʊ:θə [-'nju:-]
Dalmatia, -tian/s dæl'meɪʃjə [-fɪə,
 -ʃə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -ʃən/z]
Dalmeny dæl'meni
Dalnaspidal dæl'nə'spɪdl
Dalny 'dælnɪ
Dalry dæl'raɪ
Dalrymple dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl
*Note.—The family name of the Earl
 of Stair is dæl'r- [dəl'r-].*
Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔ:l-]
Dalton 'dɔ:ltən ['dɔ:l-]

Dalua də'lu:ə [dɔ'le-]

Dalwhinnie dəl'wini [-'hw-]

Daly 'deili

Dalyell 'dæljəl, di:'el

Dalzell 'dæl'zel, di:'el

Dalziel 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], di:'el

Note.—The form di:'el is chiefly used in Scotland.

dam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d

damag[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Damaraland də'mɑ:rələnd ['dæmərə-]

Damaris 'dæmərɪs

damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n [dæmə's-], -z

Damascus də'mɑ:skəs [-'mæs-]

damask, -s 'dæməsk, -s

dame, -s deim, -z

Damien 'deimjən [-miən]

damn, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d

damnable, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəbl, -li,

damnation, -s dæm'neiʃən, -z [-nis]

damnatory 'dæmnətəri

damnify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni-
fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

Damocles 'dæmɔkli:z

Damon 'deimən [-mən]

damosel, -s 'dæməzel [-mouz-], -z

damp (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness,
-ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis, -if; -s, -iŋ, -t [dæmt]

damp-course, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz

damp[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp[ən],
-ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd

damper, -s 'dæmpə*, -z

Dampier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*, -piə*]

damp-proof 'dæmppru:f

damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z

damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z

dan (D.), -s dæn, -z

Dana (personal name) (in U.S.A.)
'deinə, (in Canada) 'dæno

Danaë 'dænei: [-ni:]

Danakil dæno'ki:l

Danbury 'dænbəri

Danby 'dænbi

danc[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɑ:ns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Dance dɑ:ns, dæns

dance-music 'dɑ:ns,mju:zik

Dancer (surname) 'dɑ:nsə*

dancing-girl, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋgəl [rarely
-geəl, -giəl], -z

dancing-master, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z

dancing-mistress, -es 'dɑ:nsiŋ,mistris,
-iz

Danckwerts 'dæŋkwɔ:ts

dandelion, -s 'dændilaɪən, -z

dandiacal dæn'daɪəkəl

dandi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faiddand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dænd|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

dandr|iff, -uff 'dændr|i:f, -əf

dand|y, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd|i, -iz;
-iɪf [-ji:f], -iizəm

Dane, -s dein, -z

danegeld 'deingeld

Dane|lagh, -law 'dein|lə:, -lə:

danger, -s 'deɪndʒə*, -z

Dangerfield 'deɪndʒəfi:ld

dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deɪndʒərəs, -li, -nis

danger-signal, -s 'deɪndʒə,signl [-nəl], -z

dang|le (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -let/s
'dæŋgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

Daniel(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z

Danish 'deɪniʃ

Danite, -s 'dænit, -s

dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

Dannatt 'dænət

Dannemora dæni'mɔ:rə

Dannreuther 'dænroɪtə*

danseuse, -s dɑ:n'sɔ:z [dɑ:n's-, dɔ:n's-,
dɔ:n's-] (dāsɔ:z), -iz

Dansville 'dænzvil

Dante 'dænti

Dantzic 'dæntsik

Danube 'dænju:b

Danubian dæ'nju:bjən [dɔ'n-, -biən]

Dan|vers, -ville 'dæn|vɔ(:)z, -vil

Danzig 'dæntsiɡ [-ik] ('dantsiɡ)

Daphn|e, -is 'dæfn|i, -is

dapper (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -rist

dappled 'dæpld

dapple-grey 'dæpl'grei

darbies 'dɑ:biz

Darbshire 'dɑ:bɪʃə* [-fə*]

Darby 'dɑ:bi

D'Arcy, Darcy 'dɑ:si

Dardanelles dɑ:də'nelz [-dɪ'elz]

Dardani|a, -us dɑ:'deɪni|ə [-ni|ə], -əs

Dardanus 'dɑ:dənəs

dar|e (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dɔ:ə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, dɔ:st

dare-devil, -s 'dɔ:ə,devl, -z

daren't dænt

Darenth 'derənθ

Dares 'deəri:z

daresay 'dɔ:sei [also 'l-, '-l- according
to sentence-stress]

Daresbury (Baron) 'dɑ:zbəri

Darfield 'dɑ:fi:ld

Darfur 'dɑ:fə* [dɑ:'fə:*)]

Dargue da:g
Darien 'deəriən, 'dær-
daring (*adj.*), -ly 'deəriŋ, -li
Darius də'raɪəs
Darjeeling da:'dʒɪlɪŋ
dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
darken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'da:kən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
dark-haired 'da:k'heəd [- when attributive]
darkish 'da:kɪʃ
darkling 'da:kliŋ
dark-room, -s 'da:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z
dark-skinned 'da:kskɪnd [*also* 'l- when not attributive]
darksome 'da:ksəm
darkly, -ies 'da:kli, -iz
Darlaston 'da:ləstən
Darley 'da:li
darling (D.), -s 'da:lɪŋ, -z
Darlington 'da:lɪŋtən
Darmady (*surname*) da:'meɪdi
Darmstadt 'da:mstæt ('darmstæt)
darn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed da:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
darnel 'da:n
darning-needle, -s 'da:nɪŋ, ni:dl, -z
Darnley 'da:nli
Darracq 'dærək
Darrell 'dærəl
Darsie 'da:si
dart (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed da:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
darted, -s 'da:tə*, -z
Dartford 'da:tfd
Dartie 'da:ti
Dartle 'da:tl
Dartmoor 'da:tmuə* [-muə*, -muə*, -mɔ:*]
Dartmouth 'da:tməθ
Darton 'da:tən
Darwen 'da:wɪn
Darwin, -ism 'da:wɪn, -ɪzəm
Darwinian da:'wɪniən [-nɪən]
Daryll 'dæril
Dasent 'deɪsənt
dash (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s da:ʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dash-board, -s 'da:ʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
dashing (*adj.*), -ly 'da:ʃɪŋ, -li
Dashwood 'da:ʃwud
dastard, -s 'dæstəd, -z
dastardly (*adj.*), -iness 'dæstədli, -inis
data (*plur. of datum*) 'deɪtə ['da:tə]
datary, -ies 'deɪtəri, -iz
Datchery, -et 'dætʃəri, -it
date (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
date-palm, -s 'deɪtpɑ:m ['deɪt'p-], -z

date-tree, -s 'deɪttri:, -z
Dathan 'deɪθæn [-θən]
datival də'taɪvəl [deɪ't-]
dativ (s. *adj.*), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z
dat|um, -s 'deɪtəm ['da:t-], -ə
daub (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Daubeney 'dɔ:bəni
Daudet 'dɔudeɪ (dode)
daughter, -s 'dɔ:tə*, -z
daughter-in-law, **daughters-in-law** 'dɔ:tərɪn-lɔ:, 'dɔ:təzɪn-lɔ:
daughterly, -iness 'dɔ:təlɪ, -inis
Daukes dɔ:ks
Daulis 'dɔ:lis
Daun dɔ:n
daunt (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dauntless, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlis, -li, -nis
dauphin (D.), -s 'dɔ:fin, -z
Dauphine 'dɔ:fin [-fi:n]
Dauphiné 'dɔufɪnei [-ni] (dofine)
dauphiness (D.), -es 'dɔ:finɪs [-nes], -iz
Davenant 'dævənənt
davenport (D.), -s 'dævpɔ:t [-vmp-], -s
Daventry 'dævntri [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'deɪntri]
Davey 'deɪvi
David, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z
Davidge 'dævɪdʒ
Davidson 'deɪvɪdsn
Davies 'deɪvɪs
Davis 'deɪvɪs
Davison 'deɪvɪsn
davit, -s 'dævɪt, -s
Davos 'dɑ:vɔs [-vɔus, dɑ:vɔus]
davy (D.), -ies 'deɪvi, -iz
davy-lamp, -s 'deɪvi'læmp ['deɪvɪl-], -s
daw (D.), -s dɔ:, -z
dawdle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:dəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Dawdon 'dɔ:dən
Dawe, -s dɔ:, -z
Dawkes, -ins 'dɔ:ks, -ɪnz
Dawley, -ish 'dɔ:li, -ɪʃ
dawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Dawson 'dɔ:sən
day (D.), -s deɪ, -z
day-boarder, -s 'deɪ,bɔ:də* [-,bɔəd-], -z
day-book, -s 'deɪbʊk, -s
day-boy, -s 'deɪboɪ, -z
daybreak, -s 'deɪ-breɪk, -s
day-dream, -s 'deɪ-dri:m, -z
day-labour, -er/s 'deɪ,leɪbə* ['deɪ'l-], -rə*/z
Daylesford 'deɪlzfɔ:d [-lsf-]
daylight 'deɪlaɪt
daylight-saving 'deɪlaɪt,seɪvɪŋ
day-lily, -ies 'deɪ,lɪli ['deɪ'l-], -iz

day-school, -s 'dei-skul, -z
dayspring 'dei-sprɪŋ
day-star, -s 'dei-stɑː*, -z
day-time 'dei-taim
Dayton 'deɪtn
Daytona dei'toʊnə
daywork 'deiwɜːk
daze, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -idli
dazzle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæzəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld
D-day 'diː-deɪ
D.D.T. 'diːdiː'tiː
de (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s diː, -z
deacon (D.), -s 'diːkən, -z
deaconess, -es 'diːkənɪs [-kɪs, -es], -iz
deaconhood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'diːkən'hud, -ri, -riz, -ʃɪp/s
dead ded
dead-alive 'dedə'laɪv
dead-beat 'ded'biːt
dead-drunk 'ded'drʌŋk
deaden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dedn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedai, -z
deadhead, -s 'dedhed, -z
dead-heat, -s 'ded'hɪt ['-], -s
dead-letter, -s 'ded'letə*, -z
deadline, -s 'dedlain, -z
deadlock, -s 'dedlɒk, -s
deadly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedli, -lɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
dead-march, -es 'ded'mɑːtʃ, -iz
dead-nettle, -s 'ded'netl ['-], -z
dead-reckoning, -s 'ded'rekɪŋ [-kənɪŋ], -z
dead-set, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s
dead-wall, -s 'ded'wɔːl, -z
dead-water, -s 'ded'wɔːtə*, -z
dead-weight, -s 'ded'weɪt ['ded'weɪt], -s
deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
deafen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'defn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
deaf-mute, -s 'def'mjuːt, -s
Deakin 'diːkɪn
deal (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt, dealer/s diːl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt, 'diːlə*/z
Dealtry (surname) 'dɔːltri, 'diːəltri, (road in London) 'deltri
dean, -s; -ship/s diːn, -z; -ʃɪp/s
Dean(e) diːn
deanerly, -ies 'diːnərli, -iz
Deans diːnz
dear (s. adj. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness diə* [dʒəː*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
Dearmer 'diəmə*

dearth (D.), -s dɜːθ, -s
dearly, -ies 'diərli [ˈdʒɜːr-], -iz
Dease diːs
death, -s deθ, -s
Death (surname) deiθ, deθ, diːθ, diː(ː)æθ
deathbed, -s 'deθbed, -z
death-bell, -s 'deθbel, -z
death-blow, -s 'deθbləʊ, -z
death-dutty, -ies 'deθ'dʒʊːtli, -iz
deathless, -like 'deθlɪs, -laɪk
deathly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθli, -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis
death-mask, -s 'deθmɑːsk, -s
death-rate, -s 'deθreit, -s
death-rattle, -s 'deθ'rætl, -z
death's-head, -s 'deθ'shed, -z
death-trap, -s 'deθtræp, -s
death-warrant, -s 'deθ'wɔːrənt, -s
death-watch 'deθwɒtʃ
débacle, -s dei'bækəl [de'b-, di'b-], -z
debar, -s, -ring, -red di'bɑː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'bɑːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
debarkation, -s ,di'bɑːk'eɪʃən, -z
debasle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement di'beɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt
debatably, -ly di'beɪtəblɪ, -li
debate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
De Bathe dɔː'baːθ
debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'bɔːtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
debauchee, -s ,debaːtʃiː [-ɔː'fiː], -z
debaucherly, -ies di'bɔːtʃərli, -iz
Debbitch 'debɪtʃ
Debeney 'debeni
Debenham 'debenəm [-bənəm]
debenture, -s di'bentʃə* [dɔː'b-], -z
debile 'diːbail
debilitate, -es, -ing, -ed di'biliteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
debilitation di'bili'teɪʃən
debility di'biliti
debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
De Blaquiere dɔː'blækɪə*
debonair, -ly, -ness ,debə'nɜː* [-bɔː'n-], -li, -nis
Deborah 'debərə
debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bautʃ [-'buːʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt
De Bourgh dɔː'bɔːg
De Bow dɔː'bau
Debrett dɔː'bret [di'b-]
debris 'debrɪː ['deɪb-, -bri]
debt, -s det, -s
debtor, -s 'detə*, -z
debunk, -s, -ing, -ed 'diː'bʌŋk ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'bʌŋt]

De Bunsen də'bʌnsən

De Burgh də'bɜːg

Debussy də'bʊsi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]
(dəbysi)début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -']
(deby), -zdébutant, -s 'debu(:)tɑːŋ ['deib-, -tɔːŋ,
-tɑːŋ, -tɔːŋ, -tɔːŋ] (deby'tɑː), -zdébutante, -s 'debu(:)tɑːnt ['deib-,
-tɔːnt, -tɑːnt, -tɔːnt, -tɔːnt] (deby'tɑːt),
-s

decachord, -s 'dekəkɔːd, -z

decade, -s 'dekeid [-kəd-, -kid, di'keid,
de'keid], -zdecaden[ce], -cy, -t 'dekədən[s] [di'keid-,
de'keid-], -si, -t

decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z

decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z

decalcification [di'kælsifi'keifən
dekalci'fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di'kælsi-
fai [di'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

decalitre, -s 'dekəli:tə*, -z

decatalogue, -s 'dekəlɒg, -z

Decameron di'kæməron [de'k-]

decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə*, -z

decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[di'kæmt]

decanal di'keinl [de'k-]

decani di'keinai [de'k-]

decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id

decantation, -s [di'kæn'teɪʃən, -z

decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z

decapitate, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteɪt
[di'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

decapitation, -s di'kæpi'teɪʃən [di'k-], -z

decapod, -s 'dekəpɒd, -z

Decapolis di'kæpɒlis [de'k-]

decarbonization [-isa-] di:kɑːbənai'zei-
ʃən ['di:kɑːbənai'z-, -bɒni'z-, -bɒnai'z-,
-bɒi'z-]decarbonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:
'kɑːbənaiʒ [di'k-], -bɒnaiʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -ddecarburize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:kɑːbjʊəraɪz [di'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbɪk

decasyllable, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z

decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kei, -z, -iŋ, -d

Decca 'dekə

Deccan 'dekən [-kæn] (Hind. dəkən)

decease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

deceit, -s di'si:t, -s

deceitful, -fully, -fulness di'si:tful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulness

deceivable, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis

deceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

deceleration, -s 'di:selə'reɪʃən, -z

December, -s di'sembə* [di's-], -z

decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*], -z

decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-emv-,
-vər-], -s

decen[cy], -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn|si, -siz, -t/li

decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di's-, -niəl]

decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-
'zeɪʃən [di:sentrəlai'z-, -trəl'i'z-,
-trəl'i'z-, -trəl'i'z-]decentralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:sentrəlaɪz [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z

deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis

decibel, -s 'desibel [-bəl-, -bl], -z

decide, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,
-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/zdeciduous, -ly, -ness di'sɪdjʊəs [-dɪwəs],
Decies 'di:ʒiz [-li, -nis

decigram(me), -s 'desɪgræm, -z

decilitre, -s 'desɪli:tə*, -z

decillion, -s di'sɪljən [di's-], -z

decim[al], -als, -ally 'desɪm|əl, -əlz, -əli

decimalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-
məlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -ddecimate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

decimation 'desɪ'meɪʃən

decimetre, -s 'desɪmi:tə*, -z

decipher, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saɪfə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

decipherable di'saɪfərəbl

decision, -s di'sɪʒən, -z

decisive, -ly, -ness di'saɪsɪv [-aɪzɪv], -li,
-nisDecius 'di:ʃjəs [-ʃɪəs, -sɪəs, -dekɪəs,
'desɪəs]deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/zdeck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbɪn [also '-,-
for contrast], -z

deck-chair, -s 'dek'tʃeə*, -z

deck-hand, -s 'dek'hænd, -z

deck-house, -ses 'dek'hauz, -ziz

deckle, -s 'dekl, -z

deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ [dek'edʒ], -d

deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pæsɪndʒə*, -z

declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s
di'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s

declamation, -s 'deklə'meɪʃən, -z

declamatory di'klæmətəri

declarable di'kleərəbl

declaration, -s 'deklə'reɪʃən, -z

declarat[ive]/ly, -ory di'klærətɪv/i
[-'kleər-], -orideclare, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'kleə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/zdeclass, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kla:s [-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t

- declension**, -s di'klenʃən, -z
declination, -s ,dekli'neiʃən, -z
decline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
declinometer, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis
declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtʃi, -iz
declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klatʃ
 ['di:'klatʃ, di:'klatʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t
decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z
decode, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kəʊd [di:'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]
 (dekɒlte)
decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:,kələraɪ-
 'zeɪʃən ['di:,k-]
decolo(u)rize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:,kələraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
decompose, -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ,di:'kɒmpəʊz ['di:'kɒmp-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d; -əbl
decomposition, -s ,di:'kɒmpə'zɪʃən
 ['di:'kɒmpə'z-], -z
decompound, -s, -ing, -ed ,di:'kɒm-
 'paʊnd ['di:'kɒmp-], -z, -iŋ, -id
deconsecrate, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-
 sikreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deconsecration, -s 'di:'kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
decontaminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kɒn-
 'tæmɪneɪt [di:], -s, -iŋ, -id
decontamination 'di:'kɒn,tæmɪ'neiʃən
 [di:'kɒn-]
decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:'kɒn-
 'trəʊl [di:'kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
decor, -s 'deɪkə* ['deko:*, di'ko:*], -z
decoration, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
decoration, -s ,dekə'reɪʃən, -z
decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekə'reɪtɪv, -li, -nis
decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-
 fashioned and poetical di'kɔ:rəs], -li,
 -nis
decorum di'kɔ:rəm
De Courcy da'kuəsi [-'koʊs-, -'kəʊs-,
 -'kɔ:s-], da'kɔ:si
decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s
decrease (s.), -s 'di:'kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],
 -iz
decrease (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s
 [di'k-, di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
decrement, -s 'dekrimənt, -s
decrepit, -est, -ness; -ly 'dekrepɪt,
 -ist, -nis; -ju:d
decrepitation, -s di'krepi'teɪʃən, -z
decrescendo, -s 'di:'kri'fendəʊ, -z
De Crespigny da'krepɪni, da'krespɪni
decral, -s di'kraɪəl, -z
decry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪai,
 -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z [-aɪə*/z]
decumbence, -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbənʃs,
 -si, -t/li
decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'dekjʊpl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -ait/s
Deddes 'dedɪs
Deddington 'dedɪŋtən
Dedham 'dedəm
dedicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dedicatee, -s ,dedɪkə'ti:, -z
dedication, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z
dedicatory 'dedɪkə'tɔ:ri [-keitɔ:ri]
de Dion, -s da'di:(-)ən [-'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ,
 -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ] (dædʒ), -z
Dedlock, -man 'dedlɒk, -mən
deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
deducibility di'dju:sə'bɪlɪtɪ [-si'b-, -lət-]
deducible di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]
deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z
Dee di:
deed, -s di:d, -z
Deedes di:dz
Deek(e)s di:ks
deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Deems di:mz
deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z
deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 di:p, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n ['-- when attri-
 butive]
deepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,
 -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [also 'di:p'leɪd when
 attributive]
deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊðd [-'maʊθt,
 '-- when attributive]
deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd [also 'di:p'ru:tɪd
 when attributive]
deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '-- when at-
 tributive]
deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [also '-- when
 attributive]
deer diə* [dʒə:]*
Deerfield 'diə'fi:ld ['dʒə:fi:ld]
deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə:-], -s
deer-hound, -s 'diə'haʊnd ['dʒə:-], -z
deer-park, -s 'diə'pɑ:k ['dʒə:-], -s
deer-skin 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə:-]
deer-stalking, -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ
 ['dʒə:-], -ə*/z

deface, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
di'feis, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
de facto di:'fæktou [dei'f-]
defalcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkait
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fə:l-], -s, -in, -id
defalcation, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fə:l-], -z
defalcator, -s 'di:fælkeitə* [-fə:l-], -z
defamation, -s ,defə'meiʃən [di:fə'm-],
-z
defamatory di'fəmətəri
defame, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
default (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'fə:lt [-'fə:lt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
defiance di'fi:zəns
defeasible, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zib-],
-li, -lnis
defeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -in,
-id
defeatism, -st/s di'fi:tiʒəm, -st/s
defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s
defection, -s di'fekʃən, -z
defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
defence, -s di'fens, -iz
defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
defendant, -s di'fendənt, -s
defensibility di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
defensible, -ly di'fensəbl [-sib-], -li
defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
defer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fə:*, -z,
-rin, -d, -rə*/z
deference, -t 'defərəns, -t
deferential, -ally ,defə'renʃəl, -əli
defiance, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,
-tnis
deficiency, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən'si, -siz,
-t/li
deficit, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
defilade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,defi'leid,
-z, -in, -id
defile (s.), -s 'di:fail [di'fail, di:'f-], -z
defile (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
di'fail, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
definable di'fainəbl
define, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z,
-in, -d, -ə*/z
definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɪt-, -finit],
-li, -nis
definition, -s ,defi'nɪʃən [-fɪ'ʃ-], -z
definitive, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-],
-li, -nis
deflagrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
fləgreit ['di:f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
deflagration, -s ,deflə'greiʃən [di:f-], -z
deflate, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleit [di:'f-,
'di:'f-], -s, -in, -id

deflation di'fleiʃən [di:'f-, 'di:'f-]
deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
deflection [-exion], -s di'flekʃən, -z
defloration, -s ,di:flo:'reiʃən [def-], -z
deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə* [di:'f-,
'di:'f-], -z, -rin, -d
Defoe də'fou [di'f-]
De Forest də'fɒrɪst
deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,
-in, -d, -ə*/z
deformation, -s ,di:fə:'meiʃən, -z
deformity, -ies di'fɔ:mɪti, -iz
defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z
De Freitas də'freɪtəs
defrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di:'f-], -s,
-in, -t
deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
defunct (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
defy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,
-aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
Degas də'gɑ: (də'gɑ)
degauss, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],
-iz, -in, -t
degeneracy di'dʒenərəsi
degenerate (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-
rit, -li, -nis
degenerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-
reit, -s, -in, -id
degeneration di'dʒenə'reiʃən
degenerative di'dʒenə'reɪv [-nəreit-]
deglutinate, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tineɪt,
-s, -in, -id
deglutition di'glu:'tiʃən
degradation, -s ,degrə'deiʃən, -z
degrade, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,
-in/li, -id
degree, -s di'ɡri:, -z
dehiscence, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
di'his [di:'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt
Dehra Dun 'deɪərə'du:n ['deər-] (Hind.
dehradun)
dehumanize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
di'bjʊ:mənaɪz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -in, -d
dehydrate, -es, -ing, -ed di'haidreit,
-s, -in, -id
dehydration ,di:hai'dreiʃən
dehypnotize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:'hipnətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
deice, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ais, -iz,
-in, -id
deicide di'ɪsaɪd, -z
deictic di'ɪktɪk

deification, -s ,di:fi'keiʃən, -z
 deify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:ɪfai, -faiz,
 -faɪn, -faɪd
 Deighton (*surname*) 'daitn, 'deɪtn, (*place*
in Yorks.) 'di:tn
 deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 deipnosophist, -s daɪp'nəsəfɪst, -s
 Deirdre 'di:drɪ [-dreɪ]
 deism, -st/s 'di:ɪzəm, -st/s
 deistic, -al di:'ɪstɪk, -əl
 deity (D.), -ies 'di:ɪtɪ [di:'ɪt-, 'di:t-,
 -ɪz
 deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ɪ, -ɪdnɪs
 dejection di'dʒekʃən
 déjeuner, -s 'deɪʒənei [-ʒə:n] (deʒəne,
 -ʒəne), -z
 de jure di'dʒʊəri [-'dʒʊər-, *rarely*
 dei'ʊəri, dei'ʊəri]
 Dekker 'deke*
 de la Bère (*English surname*) ,delə'bɪə*
 Delagoa ,delə'gəʊə [also 'deləg- *in*
Delagoa Bay]
 delaine də'leɪn [di'l-]
 Delamain 'deləmeɪn
 De la Mare ,delə'meə*
 Delamere 'deləmiə*
 De Lancey də'lænsɪ
 Deland 'di:lənd
 Delan(e, -y də'leɪn [di'l-], -ɪ
 De la Pasture də'læpətʃə* [-tʃə*, -tʃə*]
 De la Poer ,delə'puə* [-'pɒ*, -'pɒ*,
 -'pɒ:]*
 De la Pole ,delə'pəʊl
 De la Rue 'deləru: [delə'r-]
 De Laszlo də'læsləʊ
 de la Torre (*English surname*) ,delə'tɔ:*,
 Delaware 'deləweə*
 De la Warr 'deləweə*
 delay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 del credere del'kredəri
 dele 'di:li(:)
 delectable, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li,
 delectation ,di:lektə'teɪʃən [-lɪs
 delegacy, -ies 'delegəsi, -iz
 delegate (s.), -s 'delegɪt [-geɪt], -s
 delegate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delegeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 delegation, -s ,delegi'ʃən, -z
 delendum, -a di'lendəm [di:l-], -ə
 delete, -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di:l-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 deleterious, -ly, -ness ,deleti'ɹiəs [dil-
 ,di:l-, -'tʃə:ɹ-], -li, -nis
 deletion, -s di'li:ʃən [di:l-], -z
 delf delf
 Delft, -ware delft, -weə*

Delham 'deləm
 Delhi 'deli
 Delia, -n/s 'di:lje [-liə], -n/z
 deliberate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness di-
 'lɪbəreɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs
 deliberate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 di'lɪbəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 deliberation, -s di'lɪbə'reɪʃən, -z
 deliberative, -ly di'lɪbə'reɪv, -li
 delicacy, -ies 'delɪkəsi, -iz
 delicate, -ly, -ness 'delɪkɪt, -li, -nis
 delicatessen, -s ,delɪkə'tesən, -z
 delicious, -ly, -ness di'lɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 delict, -s 'dɪlɪkt, -s
 delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ɪ
 delightful, -fully, -fulness di'lait[fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊnɪs
 delightful di'lait्सm
 Delilah di'lailə
 delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'lɪmɪt [di'l-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 delimitation, -s di'lɪmi'teɪʃən [di:-
 lɪmi't-], -z
 delineate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'lɪneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 delineation, -s di'lɪni'teɪʃən, -z
 delinquency, -cies, -t/s di'ɪŋkwən'sɪ,
 -sɪz, -t/s
 deliquesce, -es, -ing, -ed ,deli'kwes,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 deliquescence, -t ,deli'kwesnɪs, -t
 delirious, -ly, -ness di'lɪrɪəs, -li, -nis
 delirium, -tremens di'lɪrɪəm, -'tri:menz
 De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail
 Delisle (*French name*) də'lɪl (dəlɪl)
 Delius 'di:lɪəs [-lɪəs]
 deliver, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 di'livɪə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 deliverance, -s di'lɪvərəns, -iz
 delivery, -ies di'lɪvərɪ, -iz
 dell, -s del, -z
 Delmar 'delmə:*,
 Delos 'di:ləs
 de-louse, -ses, -sing, -sed 'di:'laʊs [-z,
 -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st [-zɪd]
 Delphi (*in Greece*) 'delfai [-fi], (*city in*
U.S.A.) 'delfai
 Note.—'delfai is the traditional pro-
 nunciation among those concerned
 with Greek history, and appears to
 be still the most usual form.
 Delphian, -ic 'delfi'ʃən [-ʃən], -ɪk
 delphinium, -s del'fɪniəm [-nɪəm], -z
 delta, -s 'delta, -z
 deltoid 'deltɔɪd
 delude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lʊd
 [-'lʊd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

deluge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ
[-ljudʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
delusion, -s di'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z
delusive, -ly, -ness di'lju:siv [-'lju:-],
-li, -nis
delusory di'lju:səri [-'lju:-]
de luxe də'lʊks [-'lʊks, -'laks]
delv /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Delville 'delvil
demagnetization [-isa-], -s 'di:mæg-
nitai'zeiʃən [di:m-], -z
demagnetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:mæg'nitaiʒ [di:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
demagogic, -al 'dema'gɒgik [-'gɒdʒik],
-əl
demagogue, -s 'dema'gɒg, -z
demagogy 'dema'gɒgi [-'gɒdʒi]
demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'mɑ:nd,
-z, -iŋ, -id
Demant di'mɑnt [də'm-]
demarcate /e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:keit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
demarcation di'mɑ:'keiʃən
démarche, -s 'deimɑ:f [-'l-], -iz
Demas 'di:mæs
dematerialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
De Mauley də'məuli
demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -ə*/z
dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -iŋ,
-id
dementia di'menʃə [-fjə, -fə]
Demerara (*district in British Guiana*)
'dema'rɑ:rə, (*sugar from there*)
'dema'reərə
demerit, -s di'merit ['di:m-], -s
demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z
Demeter di'mi:tə* [-tiə*]
Demetrius di'mi:triəs
demigod, -s 'demi'gɒd, -z
demijohn, -s 'demi'dʒɒn, -z
demilitarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:militəraiz [di:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
demilitarization [-isa-] 'di:militərai-
'zeiʃən [di:m-, -rɪ'z-]
demi-monde 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd,
-i'mɔ:nd] (dɒmimɔ:d)
demise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi'kwei-
və*, -z
demission, -s di'miʃən, -z
demurge, -s 'di:mjʊ:dʒ [-'dem-], -iz
demivolt, -s 'demi'vɒlt, -s
demob, -s, -bing, -bed 'di:'mɒb [-'l-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:mobilai-
'zeiʃən [-li'z-, -bɪ-], -z
demobilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
'mobilaiʒ ['di:m-, -bɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
democracy /ies di'mɒkrəsi, -iz
democrat, -s 'deməkræt [-mɒk-,
-muk-], -s
democratic, -al, -ally 'demə'krætik
[-mɒ'k-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli
democratization [-isa-] di'məkrətai-
'zeiʃən [-ti'z-]
democratize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di'məkrətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Democritus di'mɒkritəs
demogorgon, -s 'di:mɒu'gɔ:gən, -z
demography di'mɒgrəfi
Demoivre də'mɔivə* ['di:m-]
De Moleyns 'dema:li:nz [-mul-]
demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɒlif,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
demolition, -s 'dema'liʃən [di:m-,
-mou'l-, -mu'l-], -z
demon, -s 'di:mən, -z
demonetization [-isa-] di:mənitai-
'zeiʃən [-,mən-]
demonetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:'mənitaiz ['di:m-, di'm-, -'mən-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
demoniac (s. *adj.*), -s di'məuniæk
[-njæk], -s
demoniacal, -ally 'di:mə'niækəl
[-mou'n-, -mu'n-], -əli
demonic di'mɒnik [di'm-]
demonism, -st/s 'demoni'zəm, -st/s
demonology 'di:mə'nɒlədʒi
demonstrability 'demonstrə'biliti [di-
'mɒns-, -lət-]
demonstrable, -ly 'demonstrəbəl, -li
demonstrate /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'demonstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
demonstration, -s 'demon'streiʃən, -z
demonstrative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
di'mɒn'strativ, -z, -li, -nis
demoralization [-isa-] di'mɒrəlai'zeiʃən
[-rɪaiz-, -rəli'z-, -rɪ'z-]
demoralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
'mɒrəlaiz [-rɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
De Morgan də'mɔ:gən
Demos 'di:mɒs
Demosthenes di'mɒsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]
demotic di(:)'mɒtik
Dempster 'dempstə*
demur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə*
[-'mjəə*, -'mjəə*, -'mjə:*, -rə*, -rist,
-li, -nis
demurrage di'maridʒ

- demurrer** (*one who demurs*), -s di-'mɜ:rə*, -z
- demurrer** (*objection on ground of irrelevance*), -s di'marə*, -z
- Demuth** də'mu:θ
- dem'y**, -ies di'm'ai [də'm-], -aiz
- dem'yship**, -s di'mai-fip [də'm-], -s
- den**, -s den, -z
- dena|rius**, -rii di'neə|riəs, -riai [de-'nɑ:riəs, de'nɑ:rii:]
- denary** 'di:nəri
- denationalization** [-isa-] 'di:næʃnəlai-'zeiʃən [-fnəl-, -fn|-, -fnəl-, -li'z-]
- denationaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'næʃnəlaiz [di:'n-, -fnəl-, -fn|-, -fn|-, -fnəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- denaturalization** [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlai-'zeiʃən [-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]
- denaturaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'nætʃrəlaiz [di:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- Denbigh**, -shire 'denbi, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
- Denby** 'denbi
- dendrology** den'drɒlədʒi
- dene** (D.), -s di:n-, -z
- Deneb** 'denəb
- Denebola** di'nebəl [de'n-, də'n-]
- dengue** 'dengi
- Denham** 'denəm
- Denholm** (e) 'denəm
- Denia**, -s 'di:njə [-niə], -z
- deniable** di'naibəl
- denial**, -s di'naɪəl, -z [-z
- denier** (*coin*), -s di'niə* ['deniə*, 'deniə*],
- denier** (*thickness of yarn*) 'deniəi ['deniə*, -njə*] (dənje)
- denier** (*one who denies*), -s di'nai-ə* [-'naiə*], -z
- denigrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'denigreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- denigration** 'deni'greɪʃən
- Denis** 'denis
- Denise** də'ni:z [de'n-]
- Denison** 'denisən
- denizen**, -s 'denizən, -z
- Denman** 'denmən
- Denmark** 'denmɑ:k
- Dennehy** 'denhi, -hi:
- Dennis** 'denis
- Denny**, -s 'deni, -s
- denominat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- denomination**, -s di,nəmi'neɪʃən, -z
- denominational** di,nəmi'neɪʃən [-fnəl, -fn|, -fn|, -fnəl]
- denominationalism** di,nəmi'neɪʃən-lizəm [-fnəl-, -fn|-, -fn|-, -fnəl-]
- denominative** di'nəminətɪv
- denominator**, -s di'nəmineɪtə*, -z
- denotation**, -s di:nəu'teɪʃən, -z
- denot|e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəut, -s, -iŋ, -id
- dénouement**, -s dei'nə:mə:ŋ [-mə:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (denumə), -z
- denounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
- de novo** di:'nəuvə [dei-]
- dense**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
- densit|y**, -ies 'densɪt|i, -iz
- dent** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s, -iŋ, -id
- dental** (s. adj.), -s 'dentl, -z
- dentaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'denta-laiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- dentate** 'denteɪt
- dentated** 'denteɪtɪd [den't-]
- denticle**, -s 'dentɪkl, -z
- dentifrice**, -s 'dentɪfrɪs, -iz
- dentil**, -s 'dentɪl, -z
- dentilingual** (s. adj.), -s 'denti'liŋgwəl, -z
- dentine** 'denti:n
- dentist**, -s, -ry 'dentɪst, -s, -ri
- dentition** den'tɪʃən
- Denton** den'tən
- denture**, -s 'dentʃə*, -z
- denudation**, -s di:nju(:)'deɪʃən, -z
- denud|e**, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
- denunciat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nans-siət [-nsjeɪt, -nfjeɪt, -nfjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- denunciation**, -s di'nansi'eɪʃən, -z
- denunciatory** di'nansiətəri [-nfjə-, -nsjə-, -nfjə-, di'nansieitəri, di'nansfjeitəri]
- Denver** 'denvə*
- den'y**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'n'ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z]
- Denys** 'denis
- Denyse** də'ni:z [de'n-]
- Denzil** 'denzil
- deodand**, -s 'diəudənd, -z
- deodar**, -s 'diəudə:* ['diəd-], -z
- deodara**, -s diə'dɑ:rə [diəu'd-, diə'd-, -'deərə], -z
- deodorant**, -s di:'əudərənt [di'ou-], -s
- deodorization** [-isa-], -s di:'əudərəi'zei-ʃən [di'ou-, -ri'z-], -z
- deodoriz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'əudərəiz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- deoxidization** [-isa-], -s di:'ɒksɪdaɪ'zei-ʃən [di'ɔ-], -z
- deoxidiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ɒksɪdaiz [di'ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- depart**, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
- department**, -s di'pɑ:t'mənt, -s
- departmental** di'pɑ:t'mentl
- departure**, -s di'pɑ:tʃə*, -z

- depasture, -ures, -uring, -ured di:
 'pɑ:stʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 depauperize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'di:pɑ:pəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis
 dependant, -s di'pendənt, -s
 dependen[ce], -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-
 'pendən[s], -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
 Depere di'piə* [də'p-]
 Depew di'pjʊ: [də'p-]
 depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɪkt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 depiction di'pɪkʃən
 depilate, -es, -ing, -ed 'depɪleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 depilatory di'pɪlətəri [de'p-]
 deplet[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di:'p-], -z
 depletive, -ory di'pli:tɪv [di:'p-], -əri
 deplorable, -ly, -leness di'plɔ:rəbl
 [-'plɔər-], -li, -lnɪs
 deplore, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔə*],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 deploy, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'plɔi, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -mənt
 depolarization [-isa-] 'di:pəʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-rɪ'z-]
 depolarize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'pəʊləraɪz ['di:'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 deponent (s. *adj.*), -s di'pəʊnənt, -s
 depopulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depopulation di:pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən ['di:'p-]
 deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 deportation, -s di'pɔ:'teɪʃən, -z
 deportment di'pɔ:tmənt
 deposit, -s di'pəʊzəl, -z
 deposit, -es, -ing, -ed di'pəʊz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 deposit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depositary, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 deposition, -s di'pəʊzɪʃən [di:'p-, -pu'z-],
 -z
 depositor[y], -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 depot, -s 'depəʊ, -z
 depravation, 'deprə'veɪʃən
 deprave, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
 di'preɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -dli [-ɪdli], -dnɪs
 [-ɪdnɪs]
 depravity di'prævɪti
 depreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 'deprɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 depreciation, -s 'deprɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 depreciatory 'deprɪkətəri [-keɪt-]
 depreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 di'pri:fi'eɪt [-fjeɪt, *rarely* -sieɪt, -sjeɪt],
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 depreciation di,prɪ:'fi'eɪʃən [*rarely* -si'eɪ-]
 depreciatory di'pri:ʃətəri [-fi'eɪt-, -fət-,
 -fjeɪtəri]
 depredate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
 predeɪt [-prəd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depredation, -s 'depri'deɪʃən [-prəd-],
 -z
 depredatory di'predətəri
 depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 depression, -s di'presʃən, -z
 deprivation, -s 'depri'veɪʃən [di:prai'v-],
 -z
 deprive, -es, -ing, -ed di'praɪv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 Deptford 'detfəd
 depth, -s depθ, -s
 depth-charge, -s 'depθtʃɑ:dʒ, -iz
 deputation, -s 'depju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 deput[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'pjʊ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 deputize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-
 pjʊtaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 deputy, -ies 'depjʊtɪ, -iz
 De Quincey də'kwɪnsɪ
 derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reɪl
 [di:'r-, di:'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 di'reɪndʒ [də'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 de-ration, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
 'di:ræʃən, -fənz, -fəniŋ [-ʃɪŋ, -ʃniŋ],
 -fənd
 Derbe 'də:bi
 Derby, -shire 'də:bi, -ʃə* [-ʃiə*]
Note.—The form 'do:bi is also
 heard, mainly from dialectal speakers.
 Dereham 'diərəm ['dʒə:r-]
 Derek 'derɪk
 derelict (s. *adj.*), -s 'derɪlɪkt, -s
 dereliction, 'derɪ'likʃən
 derequisition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
 'di:rekwɪzɪʃən, -fənz, -fəniŋ [-ʃɪŋ,
 -ʃniŋ], -fənd
 D'Eresby 'diəzbi
 De Reszke də'reski
 Derg(h) də:g
 Derham 'derəm
 deride, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'reɪd
 [də'r-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 de rigueur dɔri'gə:* (dərigœ:r)
 Dering 'diəriŋ
 derision di'ri:ʒən [də'r-]
 derisive, -ly, -ness di'raɪsɪv [də'r-,
 -'rɪzɪv], -li, -nis
 derisory di'raɪsəri [də'r-]
 derivation, -s 'derɪ'veɪʃən, -z
 derivative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rɪvətɪv
 [də'r-], -z, -li

derive, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

d'Erlanger (Eng. surname) 'dɛəldɜːŋcei
[-lɜːn-]

derm, -al də:m, -əl [-l]

dermatitis ,dɜːmə'taitis [-i]

dermatologist/s, -y ,dɜːmə'tɒlədʒist/s, [-i]

derogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'derəgeit
[-rɒŋ-], -s, -iŋ, -id

derogation ,derə'geɪʃən [-rɒu'g-]

derogatorily, -ily, -iness di'rɒgətərɪ
[dɜ'r-], -ili, -inis

De Rohan də'rɒhən

Deronda də'rɒndə [di'r-]

De Ros də'rɒs

derrick (D.), -s 'derik, -s

derring-do 'derɪŋ'duː

derringer (D.), -s 'derɪndʒə*, -z

Derry 'deri

De Rutzen də'rʌtsn

Derviche 'dɜːvɪʃ

dervish (D.), -es 'dɜːvɪʃ, -iz

Derwent (river) 'dɜːwənt [-went, -wɪnt],
'dɜːw-

Note.—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent
pronounces 'dɜːw-.

Derwentwater 'dɜːwənt,wɔːtə* [-went-,
-wɪnt-]

De Salis də'sælis [di's-], -sælɪs

Desart 'dezət

de Satzə də'sætʃzei

Desbarres dei'baː*

Desborough 'dezbrə

descalle, -es, -ing, -ed 'diː'skeɪl, -z,
-iŋ, -d

descant (s.), -s 'deskænt, -s

descant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'skænt [des-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

Descartes dei'kɑːt ['deɪkɑːt] (dekart)

descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -iŋ,
-id

descendant (s. adj.), -s di'sendənt, -s

descendent di'sendənt

descent, -s di'sent, -s

describe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
di'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

description, -s di'skriptʃən, -z

descriptive, -ly, -ness di'skriptɪv, -li,
-nis

describly, -ies, -ying, -ied di'skr'ai, -aɪz,
-aɪɪŋ, -aɪd

Desdemona ,dezdi'məʊnə

desecrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desecration, -s ,desi'kreɪʃən, -z

de Selincourt də'selɪŋkɔːt [lɪŋk-]

desensitize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'diː-
'sensɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

desert (s.) (what is deserved), -s di'zɜːt, -s
desert (s. adj.) (wilderness, desolate), -s

'dezət, -s

desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zɜːt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desertion, -s di'zɜːʃən, -z

deserve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zɜːv,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli

deshabille 'dezæbiːl [-zəb-]

déshabillé ,deizə'biːei [dez-, -zə'b-,
-biːei] (dezabije)

desiccate, -es, -ing, -ed 'desɪkeɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

desiccation ,desi'keɪʃən

desiccative de'sɪkətɪv [di's-, 'desɪkətɪv]

desiderate, -es, -ing, -ed di'zɪdɜːreɪt
[di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id

desideration, -s di'zɪdɜːreɪʃən [di'si-], -z

desiderative di'zɪdɜːretɪv [di'si-]

desideratum, -a di'zɪdɜːreɪtəm [di'si-,
-rɜːt-], -ə

design (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;
-able di'zeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -ə*/z;
-əbl

designate (adj.) 'deɪzɪɡnɪt [-neɪt]

designate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'deɪzɪɡneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

designation, -s ,deɪzɪɡ'neɪʃən, -z

desilverize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed diː-
'sɪlvəraɪz ['diː's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

desinence, -s ,desɪnəns, -iz

desirability di,zaiərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

desirable, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəbəl, -li,
-lɪnis

desire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'zaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɜː*/z

Désirée (English name) dei'ziərəi [de'z-]
desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li

desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zɪst [di'sɪst], -s,
-iŋ, -id

desistance di'zɪstəns [di'sis-]

desk, -s desk, -s

Deslys dei'liːs [[-'mɔɪnz]

Des Moines (in U.S.A.) di'mɔɪn

Desmond ,dezmənd

desolate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'desələɪt [-s-],
-li, -nis

desolate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'desələɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desolation, -s ,desə'leɪʃən [-sou'l-], -z

despair (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed di'speə*,
-z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

Despard 'despəd [-pɑːd]

despatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'spætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

despatch-boat, -s di'spætʃbəʊt, -s

despatch-box, -es di'spætʃbɒks, -iz

despatch-rider, -s di'spætʃraɪdə*, -z

- desperado**, -es, *despə'ra:dou* [-'reid-], -z
desperate, -ly, -ness *'despərit*, -li, -nis
desperation *despə'reiʃən*
despicability *despika'biliti* [dis,pik-,
 -lət-]
despicable, -ly, -lerness *'despikəbl*
 [dis'pik-], -li, -lnis
despis'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'paiz*,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despite, -ful, -fully *dis'pait*, -ful, -fuli
 [-fəli]
despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'pɔil*, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despond (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed *dis'pɒnd*,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id
despondence, -cy, -t/ly *dis'pɒndəns*,
 -si, -t/li
despot, -s *'despɒt* [-pət], -s
despotic, -al, -ally, -alness *des'pɒtik*
 [dis-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
despotism, -s *'despɒtizəm*, -z
dessert, -s *di'zɔ:t*, -s
dessert-knife, -ves *di'zɔ:tnaɪf*, -vz
dessert-service, -s *di'zɔ:t,sə:vɪs*, -iz
dessert-spoon, -s *di'zɔ:t-spu:n*, -z
destination, -s *desti'neiʃən*, -z
destin'e, -es, -ing, -ed *destin*, -z, -iŋ, -d
destin'ly, -ies *destin'li*, -iz
destitute, -ly, -ness *'destitju:t*, -li, -nis
destitution *desti'tju:ʃən*
destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'troi*, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
destructibility *dis'trakti'biliti* [-tə'b-,
 -lət-]
destructible *dis'traktəbl* [-tib-]
destruction, -s *dis'trækʃən*, -z
destructive, -ly, -ness *dis'traktiv*, -li,
 -nis
destructor, -s *dis'traktə**, -z
desuetude *di'sju(:)itju:d* ['deswitju:d,
 'di:swi-]
desultory, -ily, -iness *'desəltəri*, -ili,
 -inis
Desvaux *'deivou*, *dei'vou*, *də'vou*
Des Vœux *dei'vo:*
detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;
 -able *di'tætʃ*, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -th [-idli],
 -mənt/s; -əbl
detail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'di:teɪl*
 [di'teɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d
detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *di'tein*, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
detainee, -s *di'tei'ni:* [ditei'ni:], -z
detainer (*legal term*) *di'teɪnə**
detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
detection, -s *di'tekʃən*, -z
detective (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tektiv*, -z
detent, -s *di'tent*, -s
detention, -s *di'tenʃən*, -z
deter, -s, -ing, -red *di'tə:**, -z, -iŋ, -d
Deterding *'detədiŋ*
detergent (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tə:dʒənt*, -s
deteriorat'e, -es, -ing, -ed *di'tiəriəreit*
 [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deterioration *di'tiəriə'reiʃən* [-'tjə:r-]
determinable *di'tə:minəbl*
determinant (s. *adj.*), -s *di'tə:minənt*, -s
determinate, -ly, -ness *di'tə:minit*, -li,
 -nis
determination, -s *di'tə:mi'neiʃən*, -z
determinative *di'tə:minətiv*
determin'e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly *di'tə:min*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li
determinism, -st/s *di'tə:mini'zəm*, -st/s
deterrent (s. *adj.*), -s *di'terənt* [*in the*
army also 'detərənt], -s
detest, -s, -ing, -ed *di'test*, -s, -iŋ, -id
detestable, -ly, -lerness *di'testəbl*, -li,
 -lnis
detestation *di'tes'teɪʃən* [dites't-]
dethrone, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 di'troun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
Detmold (*surname*) *'detmould*, (*German*
town) *'detmould* ('detmɔlt)
detonat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'detou-*
neɪt ['di:t-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
detonation, -s *'detou'neiʃən* [di:t-], -z
détour, -s *'dei'tuə** [dei'tuə*, di't-, -oə*]
 (detu:r), -z
detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s *di'trækt*,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
detract'ion, -s *di'trækʃən*, -z
detractive, -ory *di'træktɪv*, -əri
detrain, -s, -ing, -ed *di'trein* ['t-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
de Trey *də'trei*
detriment, -s *'detrɪmənt*, -s
detrimental *detri'mentl*
detrition *di'triʃən*
detritus *di'traitəs*
Detroit *də'troit* [di't-]
de trop *də'trou* (dətro)
detruncat'e, -es, -ing, -ed *di'trənkeɪt*
 ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
detruncation, -s *di'trən'keɪʃən*, -z
Deucalion *dju(:)'keɪlən* [-lɪən]
deuce, -s *dju:s*, -iz
deuced, -edly *dju:sɪd* ['dju:sɪd], -idli
deuterium *dju(:)'tiəriəm*
deuteronomic *dju:tə'ronmɪk*
Deuteronomy *dju:tə'ronəmi* ['dju:tə-
 rənəmi]
deutzia, -s *'dju:tsjə* ['doits-, -sɪə], -z
deva, -s *'deivə* ['di:və] (*Hind.* *deva*), -z
de Valera *dəvə'leərə* [dev-]

devaluation, -s ,di:vælju'eɪʃən, -z

devalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:vælju:
[di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-'ju:z], -juɪŋ [-'juɪŋ],
-ju:d [-'jud]

Devanagari ,deivə'nɑ:gəri [,dev-]

Devant də'vent [di:'v-]

devastate, -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

devastation, -s ,devə'steɪʃən, -z

develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
-able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl

Devenish 'devpɪʃ [-vəniʃ]

Deventer 'devəntə*

Deventhaugh 'devənthə:

De Vere də'veɪə* [di:'v-]

Devereux 'devərə:, -ru:ks

Deveron 'devərən

Devers (surname) 'di:vəz, 'devəz

Deverson 'devəsn

De Vesci də'vesi

deviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieɪt
[-vjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

deviation, -s ,di:vi'eɪʃən, -z

deviationism, -ist/s ,di:vi'eɪʃənɪzəm
[-ʃən-], -ist/s

device, -s di'vaɪs, -ɪz

devil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devl,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd

devil-fish, -es 'devlɪʃ, -ɪz

devilish, -ly, -ness 'devlɪʃ [-vɪʃ], -li, -nis

devil-may-care 'devlmeɪ'keə*

devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s

devilry, -ies 'devlri, -ɪz

devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:'ʃɪp, -ə*/z

Devine də'vaɪn [di:'v-]

devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
-nisdevis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
di'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

devisee, -s ,devi'zi: [dɪvaɪ'zi:], -z

divisor, -s ,devi'zə* [dɪvaɪ'zə*,
di'vaɪzə*], -zdevitalization [-isa-] di:vaitəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[di:'vai-, -tʃai-]devitalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:'vaitə-
aɪz [di:'v-, -tʃai-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Devizes di'vaɪzɪz

devocalization [-isa-], -s di:voukəlaɪ-
'zeɪʃən [di:'voukəlaɪ'z-, -kʃai-], -zdevocalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'voukəlaɪz [di:'v-, -kʃai-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ddevoic[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'voɪs [di:'v-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

devoid di'void

devolution, -s ,di:vəlu:'ʃən [-v]u:-,
-və'lju:-], -z

devolve, -es, -ing, -ed di'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Devonian, -s de'vounjən [di:'v-, -niən],
-z

Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]

devote, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
di'vəʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

devotee, -s ,devou'ti:, -z

devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z

devotional, -tionally di'vouʃənəl [-ʃnəl,
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə*, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/zdevout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə*,
-ɪst, -li, -nis

dew, -s dju:, -z

dewan, -s di'wə:n, -z

Dewar 'dju:(ə)*

dewberry, -ies 'dju:berɪ [-bər-], -ɪz

dew-claw, -s 'dju:-klə:, -z

dew-drop, -s 'dju:-drɒp, -s

D'Ewes dju:z

De Wet də'vet [də'wet]

Dewey 'dju:(i)

De Wiart (*English name*) də'waɪət

dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s

dew-point, -s 'dju:-pɔɪnt, -s

dew-pond, -s 'dju:-pɒnd, -z

Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri

dewy, -iness 'dju:(i) [dju:i], -inis

dexter 'dekstə*

dexterity deks'terɪti

dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,
-nis

dextrose 'dekstrɒs

dey, -s dei, -z

D'Eyncourt 'deɪnkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]

De Zoete də'zu:t

dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (*Hind.* dhobi), -z

dhow, -s dau, -z

diabetes ,daɪə'bi:tɪz

diabetic, -s ,daɪə'betɪk [-'bi:t-], -s

diabolic, -al, -ally ,daɪə'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli

diabolism dai'æbəlɪzəm

diabolize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed dai-
'æbəlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

diabolo di'ɑ:bəlu [dɪ'æb-]

diachronic ,daɪə'krɒnɪk [daɪə-]

diaconal dai'ækənəl

diaconate, -s dai'ækənɪt [-neɪt], -s

diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,daɪə'krɪtɪk, -s,
-əl

diadem, -s ,daɪədem [-dəm], -z

diabetes, -es dai'ɪərɪsɪs [-rəs-], -ɪz

diagnose, -es, -ing, -ed ,daɪəgnəʊz
[daɪəg'n-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

diagnosis, -es ,daɪəg'nəʊsɪs, -ɪz

diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s ,daɪəg'nɒstɪk, -s

diagon[al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ægən|],
-|z, -əli [-li]
diagram, -s 'daiəgræm, -z
diagrammatic, -al, -ally 'daiəgrə'mætik,
-əl, -əli
dial (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daiəl, -z,
'daiəliŋ, 'daiəld
dialect, -s 'daiəlekt, -s
dialectal 'daiə'lektl
dialectic, -s, -al, -ally 'daiə'lektik, -s, -əl,
-əli
dialecician, -s 'daiəlekt'ɪfən, -z
dialectologist/s, -y 'daiəlekt'ɒlədʒ|st/s,
-i
diallage (*figure of speech*) dai'æləgi
[-lədʒi]
diallage (*mineral*) 'daiəlidʒ
dialogism, -st/s dai'ælədʒ|zəm, -st/s
dialogue, -s 'daiələg, -z
dial-plate, -s 'daiəpleit, -s
dialysis, -es dai'ælis|s [-ləs-], -i:z
diamagnetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'daiəməg-
'netik ['daiəməg'n-, -məg-], -s, -əli
diamagnetism ,daiə'mægnɪtɪzəm
['daiə'm-]
diameter, -s dai'æmɪtə*, -z
diametric(al, -ally dai'æmɪtr|əl, -əli
diametric(al, -ally 'daiə'metrik|əl, -əli
[-li, -li]
diamond, -s 'daiəmənd, -z
diamond-field, -s 'daiəmənd'fi:ld, -z
Diana dai'ænə
dianthus, -es dai'ænθəs, -iz
diapason, -s 'daiə'peɪsn [-'peɪzn], -z
diaper, -s 'daiəpə*, -z
diaphanous dai'æfənəs
diaphone, -s 'daiəfoun, -z
diaphonic 'daiə'fɒnik
diaphragm, -s 'daiəfræm [-frəm], -z
diaphragmatic 'daiəfræg'mætik [-fræg-]
diapositive, -s 'daiə'pɒzɪv [-zət-], -z
diarchy, -ies 'daiə:k|j, -iz
diarist, -s 'daiərist, -s
diarrhoea 'daiə'riə
diary, -ies 'daiəri, -iz
Diaspora dai'æspərə
diastase 'daiəsteɪs
diastole, -s dai'æstəli, -z
diathermic, -ous 'daiə'thə:m|ɪk, -əs
diatom, -s 'daiətəm [-təm], -z
diatonic, -ally 'daiə'tɒnik, -əli
diatribe, -s 'daiətraɪb, -z
dib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dibb dib
dibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
['dɪb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

Dibdin 'dɪbdɪn
dicast, -s 'dɪkæst, -s
dice (*plur. of die*) dais
dic(e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed dais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
dice-box, -es 'daisbɒks, -iz
Dicey 'daisi
dichloride, -s dai'klɔ:raɪd, -z
dichotomy, -ies dɪ'kɒtəm|i, -iz
Dick dik
dickens (D.) 'dɪkɪnz
Dickensian dɪ'kenzɪən [-zjən]
Dicker 'dɪkə*
dickey, -s 'dɪki, -z
Dickins 'dɪkɪnz
Dickinson 'dɪkɪnsn
Dicksee 'dɪksi(:)
Dickson 'dɪksn
dickly (D.), -ies 'dɪk|j, -iz
dickybird, -s 'dɪkɪbɜ:d, -z
dicotyledon, -s 'dai'kɒtɪ'li:dən [,dai-k-],
-z
dictaphone, -s 'dɪktəfoun, -z
dictate (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s
dictat(e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-
'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
dictation, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z
dictatorial, -ly dɪk'tɔ:riəl, -i
dictatorship, -s dɪk'teɪtʃɪp, -s
diction 'dɪkʃən
dictionary, -ies 'dɪkʃənri | -[ʃənər-], -iz
dictum, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz
did (*from do*) did
Didache 'dɪdəki(:)
didactic, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [dai'd-],
-əl, -əli
didacticism dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [dai'd-]
didapper, -s 'daɪdəpə*, -z
Didcot 'dɪdkɒt
diddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪd|l, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Diderot 'dɪ:dərəu (didro)
didn't 'dɪdn't [also 'dɪdn when not final]
Dido 'daɪdəu
Didymus 'dɪdɪməs
die (s.) (*stamp*), -s dai, -z
die (s.) (*cube*), dice dai, dais
die (v.), -s, dying, died dai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
dielectric (s. *adj.*), -s 'daii'lektɪk, -s
Dieppe dɪ(:)'ep (dɪjəp)
dies (*from die*) daɪz
Diesel, -s 'di:zəl, -z
die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'dai-sɪŋk, -ə*/z, -ɪŋ
dies irae 'di:ɪz'ɪərəi ['di:ɪz-, 'di:es-,
'ɪərəi, old-fashioned 'dai:z'æɪəri]
diesis, -es 'daiɪsɪs ['daiəs-], -i:z
dies non, -s 'dai:z'nɒn, -z
diet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪət, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

dietar[y] (*s. adj.*), -ies 'daɪətərɪ [ˈdaɪt-], -iz
dietetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daɪɪ'tetɪk [ˈdaɪɪ't-], -s, -əl, -əli [-z]
dietitian [-ician], -s 'daɪɪ'tɪʃən [ˈdaɪɪ't-],
differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
difference, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪfrəns [ˈfərən-], -sɪz, -t/li [-ɪz, -əli]
differenti'al, -als, -ally 'dɪfə'renʃjəl,
differentiat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə'ren-
 ʃiət [-ʃiɛt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
differentiation, -s 'dɪfrənʃi'eɪʃən [-nsɪ-],
difficile 'dɪfɪsɪl [-z]
difficult 'dɪfɪkəlt [-fək-]
difficult'y, -ies 'dɪfɪkəltɪ [-fək-], -iz
diffidence, -t/ly 'dɪfɪdəns, -t/li
diffract, -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'frækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
diffraction dɪ'frækʃən
diffuse (*adj.*), -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:s, -li, -nis
diffus'e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s dɪ'fju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -idli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z
diffusibility dɪ'fju:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]
diffusible dɪ'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
diffusion dɪ'fju:ʒən
diffusive, -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:sɪv, -li, -nis
dig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, dag
dig. (*in phrase infra dig.*) dɪg
digamma, -s daɪ'gæmə [ˈdaɪgæmə], -z
Digby 'dɪɡbi
digest (*s.*), -s 'daɪdʒest, -s
digest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'dʒest [daɪ'dʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
digestibility dɪ'dʒestə'bɪlɪtɪ [daɪ'dʒ-, -tɪ'b-, -lət-]
digestible dɪ'dʒestəbl [daɪ'dʒ-, -tɪb-]
digestion, -s dɪ'dʒestʃən [daɪ'dʒ-, -ɛftʃ-], -z
digestive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness dɪ'dʒes-
 tɪv [daɪ'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis
digger, -s 'dɪɡə*, -z
Digges dɪgz
diggings 'dɪɡɪŋz
Diggle, -s 'dɪɡl, -z
Diggory 'dɪɡəri
digit daɪt
Digiton 'daɪtən
digit, -s; -ally 'dɪdʒɪt, -s; -l/z
digitalin, -s 'dɪdʒɪteɪlɪn, -s
digitify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dɪɡnɪfaɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
digitar[y], -ies 'dɪɡnɪtərɪ, -iz
digit'y, -ies 'dɪɡnɪtɪ, -iz
digraph, -s 'daɪɡrə:f [-græf], -s
digress, -es, -ing, -ed daɪ'gres [dɪ'g-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
digression, -s daɪ'gresʃən [dɪ'g-], -z

digressive, -ly, -ness daɪ'gresɪv [dɪ'g-], -li, -nis
digs (*lodgings*) dɪgz
Dijon 'dɪʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔŋ, -ʒɔn] (dɪʒɔ)
dik'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
dilapidat'e, -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'læpɪdeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
dilapidation, -s dɪ'læpɪ'deɪʃən, -z
dilatability daɪ'leɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [dɪ'l-, -'bɪlət-]
dilatation, -s 'daɪlə'teɪʃən [-lət-], -z
dilat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 daɪ'leɪt [dɪ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
dilation, -s daɪ'leɪʃən [dɪ'l-], -z
dilat'or[y], -ily, -iness 'dɪlətərɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
dilemma, -s dɪ'lemə [daɪ'l-], -z
dilettante, -s 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪ, -z
dilettantism 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪzəm
diligence (*industry*) 'dɪlɪdʒəns
diligence (*couch*), -s 'dɪlɪʒə:ns [-ʒə:ns, -ʒɪ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒə:ns] (dɪlɪʒə:s), -iz
diligent, -ly 'dɪlɪdʒənt, -li
Dilke, -s dɪlk, -s
dill (D.), -s dɪl, -z
Dillon 'dɪlən
Dillwyn (*English surname*) 'dɪlɪn, 'dɪlwɪn
dilly-dall'y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɪlɪdæljɪ, -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -id
diluent (*s. adj.*), -s 'dɪljʊənt [-ljwənt], -s
dilut'e (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed
 daɪ'lju:t [dɪ'l-, -'lu:t], -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -id
dilutee, -s 'daɪljʊ:'tɪ [-lu:t-], -z
dilution, -s daɪ'lju:ʃən [dɪ'l-, -'lju:ʃ-], -z
diluvial, -n daɪ'lu:vjəl [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-, -vɪə-], -n
diluvium, -a daɪ'lu:vjəm [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-, -vɪjəm], -ə
Dilwyn 'dɪlwɪn (*Welsh* 'dɪlwɪn)
Dilys 'dɪlɪs (*Welsh* 'dɪlɪs)
dim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ming, -med dɪm, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Diman 'daɪmən
dime, -s daɪm, -z
dimension, -s dɪ'menʃən [daɪ'm-], -z
dimensional dɪ'menʃənəl [daɪ'm-, -fənəl, -fənəl, -fənəl]
dimeter, -s 'dɪmɪtə*, -z
dimidiate (*adj.*) dɪ'mɪdiət [-dʒɪt]
dimidiat'e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'mɪdeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
dimidiation dɪ'mɪdi'eɪʃən
diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dɪ'mɪnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl
diminuendo, -s dɪ'mɪnju:'endou, -z
diminution, -s dɪ'mɪ'nju:ʃən, -z
diminutive, -ly, -ness dɪ'mɪnjutɪv, -li, -nis
dimity 'dɪmɪtɪ

Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil

diminish 'dimɪʃ

dim-out, -s 'dɪmaʊt, -s

dimple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dɪmpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dimply 'dɪmplɪ

Dimsdale 'dimzdeil

din (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned dɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Dinah 'daɪnə

dinar, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia)

'dɪnə*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan)

'dɪnə*: [dɪ'nə*:], -z

Note.—Bankers usually say 'dɪnə*: for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and Jordan, but many people who have been in the Middle East pronounce dɪ'nə*.

Dindigul 'dɪndɪɡəl

din(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Dinely (surname) 'dɪnli

ding, -s, -ing, -ed dɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

dingdong 'dɪŋ'dɒŋ [also 'l-, 'l- according to sentence-stress]

dingey, -s 'dɪŋgi [-ŋi], -z

dinghy, -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -ɪz

dingle (D.), -s 'dɪŋɡl, -z

Dingley 'dɪŋli

dingo, -s 'dɪŋɡəʊ, -z

Dingwall 'dɪŋwɔ:l [-wɔ:l]

dingy (s.) (boat), -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -ɪz

dingy (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɪndʒli, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dining-car, -s 'daɪnɪŋ-kɑ:*, -z

dining-room, -s 'daɪnɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

dining-table, -s 'daɪnɪŋteɪbl, -z

dinky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dɪŋki, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Dinmont 'dɪnmɒnt [-mɒnt]

Dinneford 'dɪnɪfəd

dinner, -s 'dɪnə*, -z

dinner-bell, -s 'dɪnəbel, -z

dinner-hour, -s 'dɪnər, aʊə* ['dɪnə, aʊə*], -z

dinner-jacket, -s 'dɪnə,dʒækɪt, -s

dinner-party, -ies 'dɪnə,pɑ:ti, -ɪz

dinner-service, -s 'dɪnə,sɜ:vɪs, -ɪz

dinner-set, -s 'dɪnəsət, -s

dinner-table, -s 'dɪnəteɪbl, -z

dinner-time, -s 'dɪnətaɪm, -z

dinner-wagon, -s 'dɪnə,wæɡən, -z

Dinocrates daɪ'nɒkrəti:z

Dinorah dɪ'nɒrə

dinosaur, -s 'daɪnəʊsə* [-nəʊs-], -z

dinosaurs, -s 'daɪnə'sɔ:rjəs [-'l-], -aɪ

dinotherium, -s 'daɪnəʊ'θɪərɪəm [-nə'θ-, -'θjə:r-], -ə

dint dint

Dinwiddie dɪn'wɪdi

diocesan daɪ'ɒsɪən [-səs-]

diocese, -s 'daɪəsɪs [-sɪ:s], -ɪz

Diocles 'daɪɒkli:z

Diocletian daɪə'kli:fjən [-fjən, -fən]

Diodorus daɪə'dɔ:rəs

Diogenes daɪ'ɒdʒɪni:z [-dʒən-]

Diomed 'daɪəmed

Diomede 'daɪəmi:d

Diomedes daɪə'mi:di:z

Dion (Greek) 'daɪən, (French) 'di(:)ən

[di:ʒ-ŋ, 'di:ʒ-ŋ, 'di:ʒ-ŋ, 'di:ʒ-ŋ] (dʒ),

(in D. Boucicault) 'daɪən

Dionysia, -n daɪə'nɪziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -siə, -sɜ:jə], -n

Dionysius daɪə'nɪsiəs [-sjəs]

Dionysus daɪə'naisəs

diopter, -s daɪ'ɒptə*, -z

dioptre daɪ'ɒptɪk

diorama, -s daɪə'rɑ:mə ['daɪər-], -z

dioramic daɪə'ræmik

Diosy dɪ'əʊsi

dioxide, -s daɪ'ɒksaɪd ['daɪ-], -z

dip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t-, -ə*/z

diphtheria dɪf'θɪəriə [dɪp'θ-, -'θjə:r-]

diphthong, -s 'dɪfθŋ [dɪp'θ-], -z

diphthongial, -ally dɪf'θŋɡjəl [dɪp'θ-, -ŋjəl], -əli

diphthongization [-isa-], -s 'dɪfθŋ-ɡaɪ'zeɪʃən [dɪp'θ-, -ŋɡaɪ-], -z

diphthongize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfθŋɡaɪz [dɪp'θ-, -ŋɡaɪ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

diplodocus, -uses, -i dɪ'plɒdəkəs, -əsɪz, diploma, -s dɪ'pləʊmə, -z [-ai]

diplomacy dɪ'pləʊməsi

diplomat, -s 'dɪpləmæt [-pləʊm-, -pləm-], -s

diplomatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dɪ-plə'mætɪk [-pləʊ'm-, -plu'm-], -s, -əl, -əli

diplomatist, -s dɪ'pləʊmætɪst, -s

diplomatize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'pləʊmætəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

dipole, -s 'daɪ-pəʊl, -z

dipper, -s 'dɪpə*, -z

Diprose 'dɪprəʊz

dipsomania 'dɪpsəʊ'meɪniə [-niə]

dipsomaniac (s. adj.), -s 'dɪpsəʊ-'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s

dipteris, -al, -ous 'dɪptərɪs, -əl, -əs

diptych, -s 'dɪptɪk, -s

dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə*, -rə*, -rɪst, -nis

direct (adj. v.), -est, -ness, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪ'rekt [dɪ'r-, daɪ'r-, occasionally

'daɪrekt when attributive adj.], -ist, -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

direction, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z
directional di'rekʃənəl [də'r-, dai'r-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃʊl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]

directive (s. *adj.*), -s di'rektiv [də'r-,
 dai'r-], -z

directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]

Note.—The form 'drekli is not used
 in the sense of 'in a straight
 manner'; it is, however, frequent
 in the sense of 'at once,' and still
 more frequent in the sense of 'as
 soon as.'

director, -s di'rektərɪt [də'r-, dai'r-], -s
directorship, -s di'rektəʃɪp [də'r-,
 dai'r-], -s

directorly, -ies di'rektərli [də'r-], -iz

direful, -fully, -fulness 'daɪə'fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fʊli], -fulnis

dirge, -s 'dɑːdʒ, -iz

dirigible (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,
 -dɪrɪdʒ-], -z

dirk (D.), -s dɔːk, -s

dirndl [-dle], -s 'dɔːndl, -z

dirt dɜːt

dirt-cheap 'dɜːtʃiːp

dirt-track, -s 'dɜːttræk, -s

dirty (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɜːtɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iin [-jɪn], -id

Dis dis

disability, -ies ,disə'biliti [ˌdɪzə-, -lət-],
 -iz

disable, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-
 'eɪbl [di'zeɪ-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lmənt

disabus, -es, -ing, -ed ,disə'bjuːz
 ['disə'b-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

disacustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kastəm
 [ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disadvantage, -s ,disəd'vɑːntɪdʒ ['-'], -iz

disadvantageous, -ly, -ness ,disəd-
 vɑːntɪdʒəs ['dis,ədvaːnt-, -vən-],
 -li, -nis

disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
 ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id/li, -idnis

disaffection ,disə'fekʃən ['disə'f-]

disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s ,dis-
 ə'gri: ['disə'g-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

disagreeable, -ly, -leness, -les ,dis-
 ə'griəbl, -li, -lnis, -lz

disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [ˌdis-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disallowable, -ance ,disə'lau-əbl
 [ˌ'laʊə-], -əns

disappear, -s, -ing, -ed ,disə'piə*
 ['disə'p-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

disappearance, -s ,disə'piərəns, -iz

disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ,dis-
 ə'point ['disə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

disapprobation ,disə'prɔːbeɪʃən ['dis-
 ə'prɔːb-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]

disapproval ,disə'pruːvəl ['disə'p-]

disapprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pruːv
 [ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

disarm, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:m [di'zɑːm],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disarmament dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑːm-]

disarrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ
 [ˌdis-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

disarrangement, -s ,disə'reɪndʒmənt,
 -s

disarray (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d

disarticulat, -es, -ing, -ed 'disaː-
 'tikjuleɪt [ˌdis-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

disarticulation ,disaː'tikjʉ'leɪʃən ['dis-
 aː'tikjʉ'l-]

disaster, -s di'zɑːstə*, -z

disastrous, -ly, -ness di'zɑːstrəs, -li,
 -nis

disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [ˌdis-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt [dis'bænment]

disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'baː*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d

disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'ba:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

disbelief 'disbi'li:f ['-...]

disbelieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
 bi'li:v [ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disburse, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'bɜːs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s

disc, -s disk, -s

discard (s.), -s 'diskɑːd [ˌdis'kɑːd], -z

discard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɑːd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id

discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sɜːn
 [di'zɜːn], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt

discernible, -ly, -leness di'sɜːnəbl
 [di'zɜː-, -nɪb-], -li, -lnis

discharge (s.), -s dis'tʃɑːdʒ [ˌdistʃɑːdʒ],
 -iz

discharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disciple, -s; -ship di'saɪpl, -z; -ʃɪp

disciplinarian, -s ,disipli'neəriən [-səp-],
 -z

disciplin, -e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary
 'disiplɪn [-səp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleɪm.
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disclaimer (*denial*), -s dis'kleɪmə*, -z

disclose, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

disclosure, -s dis'klouzə*, -z

discobolus, -i dis'kɒbələs [-b|l-], -ai
discolo(u)ration, -s dis,kalə'reifən
 [disk-], -z
discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kalə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit
 [-ʌmf-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə* [-ʌmf-]
discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-
 'kamfət [-ʌmf-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
discompose, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-
 'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
discomposure ,diskəm'pouzə* ['dis-
 kəm'p-]
disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'sət
 ['diskən's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt
 [dis-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
disconnection ,diskə'nekʃən ['diskə'n-]
disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'kɒnsəlɪt, -li,
 -nis
discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-
 kən'tent [dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis
discontinuance ,diskən'tɪnjüəns ['dis-
 kən't-, -ɪnjwəns]
discontinue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-
 'tɪnju(:) [dis-], -ju(:)z, -juɪŋ [-jwɪŋ],
 -ju(:)d
discontinuity, -ies 'dis,konti'nju(:)ɪtɪ
 [dis-], -iz
discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tɪnjüəs [dis-],
 -ɪnjwəs], -li
discord (s.), -s 'diskɔ:d, -z
discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɔ:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id
discordance, -cy, -t/ly dis'kɔ:dən[s],
 -si, -t/li
discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s
discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
 kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
discountenance, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'kaun-
 tənəs [-tən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
discourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 dis'karɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
discourse (s.), -s dis'kɔ:s ['diskɔ:s,
 -ɔəs], -iz
discourse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'kɔ:s [-'kɔəs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kɔ:tjəs
 [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-, -tɪəs], -li, -nis
discovery dis'kɔ:tisi [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-]
discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 dis'kʌvəʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
discoverable dis'kʌvərəbl
discover dis'kʌvət
discoverly, -ies dis'kʌvərli, -iz
discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id

discreditable, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,
 -li, -nis [-t
discrepancy, -cies, -t dis'kreɪpən[sɪ, -sɪz,
 discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '— when
attributive], -li, -nis
discretion, -s dis'kreɪʃən, -z
discretionary, -ily dis'kreɪʃənəri [-fənəri-],
 [dis-], -fən[ɪ], -fənəl], -fənəli [-fənəli, -fənli,
 -fənli, -fənəli] [-ili
discretionary, -ily dis'kreɪʃənəri [-fənəri-],
discriminate (adj.), -ly dis'krimɪnɪt, -li
discriminate (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-
 'krɪmɪneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
discrimination, -s dis'krɪmɪneɪʃən, -z
discriminative, -ly dis'krɪmɪnətɪv
 [-neɪt-], -li
discursion, -s dis'kɔ:ʃən, -z
discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kɔ:sɪv, -li, -nis
discursory dis'kɔ:səri
discus, -i 'diskʊs, -ai
discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl
discussion, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z
disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'deɪn
 [dɪz'd-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
disdainful, -fully, -fulness dis'deɪn[fʊl
 [dɪz'd-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪm'bɑ:k
 [dis-, -sem-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
disembarkation, -s ,disɪm'bɑ:'keɪʃən
 ['disɪm'bɑ:'k-, -sim-], -z
disembarkment, -s ,disɪm'bɑ:kmənt
 ['disɪm'b-, -sem-], -s
disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪm-
 'bærəs [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
disembarrassment, -s ,disɪm'bærəsmənt
 ['disɪm'b-, -sem-], -s
disembodily, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disɪm-
 'bɒdli [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -ɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
disembowel, -owels, -owelling, -owelled
 ,disɪm'bɔ:uəl [-sem-, -auil-, -aul], -z,
 -auəlɪŋ [-auilɪŋ], -auəld [-auilɪd,
 -auld]
disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'tʃɑ:nt
 [dis-, -sen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
disenchantment, -s ,disɪn'tʃɑ:ntmənt
 ['disɪn'tʃ-, -sen-], -s
disencumber, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disɪn-
 'kʌmbəʃə* [dis-, -sen-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'dau [dis-,
 -sen-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
disendowment ,disɪn'daʊmənt ['dis-
 in'd-, -sen-]
disenfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-
 'frʌntʃaɪz [dis-, -sen-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

disenfranchisement ,disin'fræntfizmənt
[ˈdisin'f-, -sen-]

disengage, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geɪdʒ
[ˌdis-, -ɪŋ'g-, -sen'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

disentail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl
[ˌdis-, -sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d

disentangle, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-
'tæŋɡl [ˌdis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

disentanglement ,disin'tæŋɡlmənt [ˈdis-
in't-, -sen-]

disentitle, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'taɪtəl
[ˌdis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ
[ˌdis-, -ses-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

disestablishment ,disis'tæblɪʃmənt [ˈdis-
is't-, -ses-]

disfavour 'dis'feɪvə* [dis'f-]

disfiguration, -s dis'figjuə'reɪʃən [ˌdisf-],
-z

disfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'figjə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s

disfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'frænz-
ʃaɪz [dis'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

disfranchisement dis'fræntfizmənt

disgorge, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

disgrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,
-iz, -iŋ, -t

disgraceful, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs-
fəl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

disgruntled dis'grʌntld

disguise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'gaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disgust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'gʌst,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id

dish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

dishabille ,disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-]

disharmony 'dis'hɑ:məni [dis'h-]

dishcloth, -cloths 'dɪʃ'klɒθ [-klɒ:θ],
-klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]

dish-cover, -s 'dɪʃ,kʌvə*, -z

dishearten, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-
'hɑ:tən, -nz, -niŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd

disherison dis'herɪzn [-ɪsn]

dishevél, -els, -elling, -elled di'fevəl,
-əlz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -əld

dishful, -s 'dɪʃfʊl, -z

dishonest, -ly dis'ɒnɪst [di'zɔ-], -li

dishonestly, -ies dis'ɒnɪstli [di'zɔ-],
-iz

dishonour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'ɒnə* [di'zɔ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

dishonourable, -ly, -leness dis'ɒnərəbəl
[di'zɔ-], -li, -lnɪs

dishors, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

dish-water 'dɪʃ,wɔ:tə*

disillusion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s ,disi'lu:ʒən [ˈdis-, -'ljʊ-],

-ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s

disinclination ,disɪn'kli'neɪʃən [ˈ--',
-iŋk-, -ntl-, -lə'n-]

disincline, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn
[ˌdis-, -iŋ'kl-, -in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d

disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed ,disin'fekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

disinfectant (s. adj.), -s ,disin'fektənt, -s

disinfection, -s ,disin'fekʃən, -z

disinfestation 'disɪnfes'teɪʃən

disingenuous, -ly, -ness ,disin'dʒen-
jʊəs [-njwəs], -li, -nis

disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herit
[ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id

disinheritance ,disin'heritəns [ˈdisin'h-]

disintegrable dis'intɪgrəbl

disintegrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
'ɪntɪɡreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

disintegration, -s dis,ɪnti'ɡreɪʃən
[ˌdisɪn-], -z

disinter, -s, -ring, -red 'disin'tə:*
[ˌdis-], -z, -riŋ, -d

disinterested, -ly, -ness dis'intrɪstɪd
[ˈdis-in-, -'ɪntərəst-, -'ɪntɪrəst-], -li,
-nis

disinterment, -s ,disin'tə:mənt [ˈ--'],
-s

disjoin, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ɪdnɪs

disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt

disjunction, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

disjunctive, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv [ˈdis'dʒ-],
-li

disk, -s disk, -s

dislike (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,
-s, -iŋ, -t

*Note.—The stress -- is, however,
used in the expression likes and
dislikes.*

dislocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dislækeɪt
[-louk-], -s, -iŋ, -id

dislocation, -s ,dislɔ'keɪʃən [-lou'k-], -z

dislodge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-
'lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

disloyal, -ally, -alty 'dis'loɪəl [dis'l-],
-əli, -əlti

dismal, -ally, -alness 'dɪzməl, -əli,
-əlnɪs

dismantle, -les, -ling, -led dis'məntl,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld

dismay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei
[dɪz'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d

dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-
'membə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt

dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

dismissal, -s dis'misəl, -z
dismount, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt
 [dis'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Disney 'dizni
disobedience, -t/ly dis'ɒbi:djən[s] ['-i-,
 -sou'b-, -diɒn-], -t/li
disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'ɒbei [dis-,
 -sou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disoblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 'dis'ɒblaidʒ [dis-, -sou'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -iŋnis, -d
disorder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-
 'ɔ:də* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
disorderly, -liness dis'ɔ:dəli [di'zɔ:-],
 -linis
disorganization [-isa-] dis'ɔ:ɡənai'zei-
 ʃən [di'zɔ:-, dis'ɔ:-, -ɡənai'z-, -ɡoni'z-,
 -ɡni'z-]
disorganize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dis-
 'ɔ:ɡənaiʒ [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -ɡənaiʒ], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d [-z, -iŋ, -d
disown, -s, -ing, -ed dis'əʊn ['dis'əʊn],
disparage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement dis'pærɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt
disparate (s. adj.), -s 'dispərɪt [-reit], -s
disparity dis'pærɪti
dispassionate, -ly, -ness dis'pæʃnɪt
 [-ʃɒnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
dispatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dispatch-boat, -s dis'pætʃbɔʊt, -s
dispatch-box, -es dis'pætʃbɒks, -iz
dispatch-rider, -s dis'pætʃraɪdə*, -z
dispel, -s, -ling, -led dis'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d
dispensable dis'pensəbl
dispensary, -ies dis'pensəri, -iz [-z
dispensation, -s 'dispen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
dispensatory (s. adj.), -ies dis'pensə-
 tərɪ, -iz
dispense, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dispeople, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:pəl
 [dis'p-], -lz, -iŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
dispersal, -s dis'pɜ:səl, -z
disperse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɜ:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dispersion, -s dis'pɜ:ʃən, -z
dispersive dis'pɜ:sɪv
dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di-
 'spɪrɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
displace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'pleɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'dis-pleɪst when
 attributive], -mənt/s
display (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'pleɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
displease, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 dis'pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d

displeasure dis'pleʒə*
disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
dispose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əl/z
disposition, -s dis'pɔ:zɪʃən [-pu'z-], -z
dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pɔ:zes
 [dis-, -pu'z-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
disproof 'dis'pru:f [-]
disproportion, -ed 'disprɔ:'pɔ:ʃən [dis-,
 -pru'p-], -d [-, -]
disproportional, -tionally 'disprɔ:'pɔ:-
 ʃən [dis'pɔ:'p-, -pru'p-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
 -ʃnəli]
disproportionate, -ly, -ness 'disprɔ:-
 'pɔ:ʃnɪt [dis'pɔ:'p-, -pru'p-, -ʃnɪt,
 -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
disproval dis'pru:vəl ['dis'p-]
disprove, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v
 [dis'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disputable dis'pjutəbl ['dispju:təbl]
disputableness dis'pjutəblnis
disputant (s. adj.), -s dis'pjutənt
 ['dispju:tənt], -s
disputation, -s 'dispju:(t)'eɪʃən, -z
disputatious, -ly, -ness 'dispju:(t)'eɪʃəs,
 -li, -nis
disputative dis'pjutətɪv
dispute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-
 'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
disqualification, -s dis'kwɒlɪf'keɪʃən
 [disk-], -z
disqualify, -fies, -fying, -fled dis'kwɒli-
 faɪ ['dis'k-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
disquiet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kwaɪət,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
disquietude dis'kwaɪtju:d [-'kwaɪət-]
disquisition, -s 'diskwi'zɪʃən, -z
disquisitional 'diskwi'zɪʃən [dis'kwi-
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
disquisitive dis'kwɪzɪtɪv
Disraeli diz'reɪli
disregard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'ɡɑ:d
 [dis-, -rə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -id
disregardful, -fully 'disri'ɡɑ:dful [dis-
 ri'g-, -rə'g-], -fuli [-fəli]
disrepair 'disri'peə* [dis-, -rə'p-]
disreputability dis'repjutə'biliti [-lət-]
disreputable, -ly, -leness dis'repjutə-
 təbl [-pʃət-], -li, -lnis
disrepute 'disri'pjut [dis-, -rə'p-]
disrespect 'disris'pekt [dis-, -rəs-]
disrespectful, -fully, -fulness 'dis-
 ris'pektful [dis'ris'p-, -rəs-], -fuli
 [-fəli], -fəlnis
disrobe, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'roub [dis'r-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

disrupt -s, -ing, -ed di'srʌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
disruption -s di'srʌpʃən, -z
disruptive di'srʌptiv
Diss dis
dissatisfaction 'dis,sætɪs'fækʃən [,dis-sæt-]
dissatisfactorily, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætɪs-'fæktərɪ [,dɪssæt-], -ili, -inis
dissatisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætɪs-fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
dissect -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
dissecting-room, -s di'sektɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
dissection -s di'sekʃən, -z
dissolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z [dis'si:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
dissemlance -s di'sembləns, -iz
dissemble, -les, -ing, -led, -ler/s di'sembəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
disseminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'semineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissemination di'semi'neɪʃən
dissension -s di'senʃən, -z
dissent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissentient -s di'senʃɪənt [-ʃjənt, -ʃənt], -s
dissertation -s ,disə(:)'teɪʃən, -z
disservice -s 'dis'sə:vɪs [dis's-], -iz
dissever, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance di'sevə'ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əmənt; -ərens
dissidence, -t/s 'disɪdən[s], -t/s
dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['dis's-, di-'sim-], -li
dissimilarity, -ies ,disimi'lærɪtɪ [,dɪss-, 'dɪssimi'l-], -iz
dissimulate, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileɪt ['di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissimulation -s 'disimi'leɪʃən [,dis-, di's-], -z
dissimilitude ,disi'militju:d [,dɪss-, 'dis-si'm-]
dissimulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'simjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissimulation -s di'simju'leɪʃən, -z
dissipate, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
dissipation -s ,disi'peɪʃən, -z
dissociable (separable) di'sʊʃjəbl [-ʃiəbl], (unsociable) di'sʊʃjəbl
dissociate, -es, -ing, -ed di'sʊʃjeɪt ['di's-, -ʊʃjeɪt, -ʊsieɪt, -ʊsjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissociation di'sʊsi'eɪʃən [,dis-, -ʊfi-]
dissolubility di,sɒlju'biliti [-lət-]

dissoluble, -ly, -leness di'sɒljubəl, -li, -lnis
dissolute (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəlu:t [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis
dissolution -s ,disə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
dissolvability di,sɒlvə'biliti [-lət-]
dissolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'sɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
dissolvent (s. adj.), -s di'sɒlvənt [di'sɒ-], -s
dissonance, -ces, -t/ly 'disənən[s] [-sq-], -siz, -t/li
dissuade, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
dissuasion di'sweɪʃən
dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweɪsɪv, -li, -nis
dissyll = disyll-
dissymmetric 'disɪ'metrɪk ['dɪssi'm-, ,dɪss-]
dissymmetry 'disɪ'mɪtri ['dis's-, dis's-]
distaff -s 'distɑ:f, -s
distance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
distaste, -s 'disteɪst [dis't-], -s
distasteful, -fully, -fulness di'steɪst-ful ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnɪs
distemper (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered di'stempə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
distend -s, -ing, -ed di'stend, -z, -iŋ, -id
distensible di'stensəbl [-sɪb-]
distension di'stenʃən
distich, -s, -ous 'distɪk, -s, -əs
distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'stɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
distillate, -s 'distɪlɪt [-leit], -s
distillation -s ,disti'leɪʃən, -z
distillatory di'stɪlətəri
distiller, -ies di'stɪləri, -iz
distinct, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness di'stɪŋkt, -ŋktɪst, -ŋktli [-ŋkli], -ŋktnɪs [-ŋknɪs]
distinction -s di'stɪŋkʃən, -z
distinctive, -ly, -ness di'stɪŋktɪv, -li, -nis
distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably di'stɪŋɡwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
distoma -s 'distəmə [-təum-], -z
distort, -s, -ing, -ed di'stɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
distortion -s di'stɔ:ʃən, -z
distract -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di's'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnɪs
distraction -s di's'trækʃən, -z
distrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di's'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
distrainee -s ,distrei'ni:, -z
distrainor -s ,distrei'no:*, -z

distrain, -s dis'treint, -s
distrain, -s dis'trei ['distrei] (distre), -t
distraught dis'trɔ:t
distress (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
distressful, -fully dis'tres|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli]
distributable dis'tribjutəbl
distribute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'tribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'trib-
 jutɪŋ ['distribju:tɪŋ], dis'tribjutɪd
 ['distribju:tɪd], dis'tribjutə*/z ['dis-
 tribju:tə*/z]
distribution, -s dis'tri'bju:ʃən, -z
distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
district, -s 'distrikt, -s
distringas dis'triŋgəs [-gəs]
distrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast
 ['dis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
distrustful, -fully, -fulness dis'trast|-
 fʊl ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disturbance, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz
distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z
disulphate, -s dai'sʌlfait [-fit], -s
disulphide, -s dai'sʌlfaid, -z
disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -niən], -z
disunite, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:'nait
 [dis-, -ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disuse (s. v.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]
disuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z
 [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [also 'disju:zd
 when attributive]
disyllabic 'disi'læbik [disi'l-, 'disil-]
disyllable, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z
ditch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ditʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Ditchling 'ditʃliŋ
ditch-water 'ditʃ,wɔ:tə*
dither, -s, -ing, -ed 'diðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
dithyramb, -s 'diθi'ræmb, -z
dithyrambus, -i, -ic/s 'diθi'ræmb|əs,
 -ai, -ik/s
ditto, -s 'ditou, -z
Ditton 'ditn
ditt'y, -ies 'dit|i, -iz
diuretic (s. adj.), -s daijuə'retik [-ju'r-,
 -joo'r-], -s
diurnal (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'ə:n||,
 -lɜ:, -əli
diva, -s 'di:və, -z
divagate, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
divagation, -s daivə'geiʃən, -z
divalent 'dai'veilənt ['dai'v-, dai'v-]
divan, -s di'væn [dai'v-, 'daivæn esp.
 in divan bed], -z

divaricate, -es, -ing, -ed dai'vərikeit
 [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
divarication, -s dai,vəri'keiʃən [di,v-],
 -z
dive (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dive-bomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbɒm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Diver 'daivə*
diverge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
divergen|ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
 dai'və:dʒəns [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz,
 -t/li
divers (adj.) 'daivə(:)z
diverse, -ly dai'və:s ['daivə:s], -li
diversification, -s dai,və:sifi'keiʃən, -z
diversify, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:sil-
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
diversion, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z
diversit'y, -ies dai'və:sit|i [di'v-], -iz
divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'vət [di'v-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
Dives (rich man) 'daivi:z, (surname)
 daivz
divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
divide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;
 -able di'vaid, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl
dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z
dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend,wərənt
 [-dənd-], -s
divination, -s 'divi'neɪʃən, -z
divine (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
divine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
diving-bell, -s 'daivɪŋbel, -z
diving-dress, -es 'daivɪŋdres, -iz
divining-rod, -s di'vainɪŋrɒd, -z
divinit'y, -ies di'vinit|i, -iz
divisibility di,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
divisible, -ly di'vizəbl [-zib-], -li
division, -s di'viʒən, -z
divisional di'viʒən| [-ʒn|, -ʒn|]
divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaisiv, -li, -nis
divisor, -s di'vaizə*, -z
divorce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
divorcée, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorse), -z
divot, -s 'divət, -s
divulge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'vʌldʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
divulsion, -s dai'vʌlʃən [di'v-], -z
diwan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
Dix diks
Dixey 'diksi

Dixie 'diksi**Dixon** 'diksən**Dixwell** 'dikswəl [-wel]**diz/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'daizn, -nz, -ŋɪŋ, -nd**dizzly** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'dizli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ, -id**Djakarta** dʒə'ka:tə**Dnieper**, -ster 'dni:pə*, -stə***do** (s.) (*musical note*), -s dou, -z**do** (s.) (*swindle, entertainment*), -s du:, -z**do**, 'ditou**do** (v.): **dost**; **doth**; **doeth**; **does**; **doing**, **did**, **done**, **doer/s** du: (*strong form*), **du** (*weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels*), də, d (*weak forms*); **dast** (*strong form*), dəst (*weak form*); dʌθ (*strong form*), dəθ (*weak form*); 'du(:)iθ; dʌz (*strong form*), dəz, dz (*weak forms*); 'du(:)ɪŋ, did, dʌn, 'du(:)ə*/z**Doane** doun**Dobb**, -s dɒb, -z**dobbin** (D.), -s 'dɒbɪn, -z**Dobell** dou'bel**Dobie** 'doubi**Dobrée** 'doubrei**Dobson** 'dɒbsn**docent**, -s dou'sent ['dousənt], -s**Docetism**, -ist/s dou'si:t|izəm, -ist/s**docile** 'dousail ['dɒs-]**docility** dou'siliti**dock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age dɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ**Docker** 'dɒkə***docket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkit, -s,**dock-land** 'dɒklænd [-ɪŋ, -id**dockyard**, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z**doctor** (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored;

-orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒktə*, -əz,

-ərɪŋ, -əd; -ərit/s, -əfip/s

doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'neə*, -z**doctrinal**, -ally dɒk'train|| ['dɒktrin-], -əli**doctrinarian**, -s 'dɒktri'neəriən, -z**doctrine**, -s 'dɒktrin, -z**document** (s.), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s**document** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument, -s, -ɪŋ, -id**documental** 'dɒkju'menti**documentary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒkju'men-təri, -iz**documentation** 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]**Docwra** 'dɒkrə**Dod(d)**, -s dɒd, -z [-rɪŋ, -d**dodder** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə*, -z,**Doddington** 'dɒdɪŋtən**Doddridge** 'dɒdridʒ**dodecagon**, -s dou'dekəgən, -z**dodecahedron**, -ons, -a; -al 'doudika-'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'doudika'h-, 'dɒz-, -ə; -əl**Dodecanese** 'doudika'ni:z [-dek-]**dodge** (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z**Dodgson** 'dɒdʒsn**Dodington** 'dɒdɪŋtən**dodo** (D.), -s 'doudou, -z**Dodona** dou'dounə**Dodsley** 'dɒdzli**Dodson** 'dɒdsn**Dodwell** 'dɒdwəl [-wel]**doe** (D.), -s dou, -z**Doeg** 'doueg**doer**, -s 'du(:)ə*, -z**does** (*from do*) dʌz (*strong form*), dəz, dz (*weak forms*)**doeskin**, -s 'dou-skin, -z**doesn't** 'dʌznt [*also 'dʌzn when not final*]**doeth** (*from do*) 'du(:)iθ**doff**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, 'dɒfɔ:t [-ə*/z**dog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (*p. tense, p. partic.*) dɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d**dog-bane** 'dɒgbeɪn**Dogberry** 'dɒgberi [-bəri]**dog-biscuit**, -s 'dɒg,biskit, -s**dog-cart**, -s 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s**dog-collar**, -s 'dɒg,kɒlə*, -z**dog-days** 'dɒgdeɪz**doge**, -s doudʒ, -iz**dog-ear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d**dog-faced** 'dɒgfeɪst**dog-fancier**, -s 'dɒg,fænsiə* [-sʃə*], -z**dog-fight**, -s 'dɒgfait, -s**dog-fish**, -es 'dɒgfɪʃ, -iz**doggd** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dɒgid, -li, -nis**dogger** (D.), -s 'dɒgə*, -z**doggerel** 'dɒgərəl [-rɪl]**Doggett** 'dɒɡɪt**doggish**, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis**doggo** 'dɒɡou**doggrel** 'dɒɡrəl**doggly** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz**dog-headed** 'dɒg,hedɪd**dog-kennel**, -s 'dɒg,ken], -z**dog-Latin** 'dɒg'lætiŋ [-,--]**dogma**, -s 'dɒgmə, -z**dogmatic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally dɒg-'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli**dogmatism**, -st/s 'dɒgməti|zəm, -st/s**dogmatize** [-ɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

dog-rose, -s 'dɒg-rəʊz, -iz
 dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgz-ɪə*,
 dog-skin 'dɒgskɪn [-z, -rɪŋ, -d]
 dog-star 'dɒgstɑː*
 dog-tired 'dɒg'taɪəd
 dog-tooth, -teeth 'dɒg/tuːθ, -tiːθ
 dog-watch, -es 'dɒgwɒtʃ, -iz
 dogwood 'dɒgwʊd
 doh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s dou, -z
 Doherty 'dɒuəti, dou'hæ:ti, 'dɒhəti
 ['dɒxə-]
 Dohnanyi dɒk'nɑ:nji(:) [dɒx'n-]
 Dohoo 'du:hu:
 doilly, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz
 doing, -s 'du(:)ɪŋ, -z
 doit, -s dɔɪt, -s
 dolce 'dɒltʃi ['dɒul-] ('dɒltʃe)
 doldrum, -s 'dɒldrəm, -z [-d
 doll (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 doleful, -fully, -fulness 'dɒlful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 dolerite 'dɒləraɪt [dɒl'geɪə, -ləi]
 Dolellau dɒl'geθlai [-'geɪai] (Welsh)
 dolichocephalic 'dɒlikoʊke'fælik [-ki'f-,
 -se'f-, -si'f-]
 doll, -s dɒl, -z
 dollar (D.), -s 'dɒlə*, -z
 Dollond 'dɒlənd
 dollop, -s 'dɒləp, -s
 doll's-house, -ses 'dɒlzhauz, -ziz
 dolly (D.), -ies 'dɒli, -iz
 dolman, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
 dolmen, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
 dolomite (D.), -s 'dɒləmaɪt, -s
 dolor 'dɒlə*
 dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɒləərəs, -li, -nis
 dolour 'dɒlə*
 dolphin, -s 'dɒlfɪn, -z
 dolt, -s dɒlt, -s
 doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɒltɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Doiton 'dɒltaɪn
 domain, -s dɒ'meɪn [dɒu'm-], -z
 Dombey 'dɒmbi
 dome, -s, -d dɒm, -z, -d
 Domesday 'du:mzdeɪ
 domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally də'mestɪk
 [dɒu'm-], -s, -əli
 domesticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed də'mestɪ-
 keɪt [dɒu'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 domestication də'mestɪ'keɪʃən [dɒu'm-]
 domesticity 'dɒmestɪ'sɪti [dɒm-]
 domett (material) dɒu'met
 Domett (surname) 'dɒmɪt
 domicile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪsəl
 [-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 domiciliary 'dɒmɪ'sɪljəri [-lɪəri]
 dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɒmɪnənt,
 -s, -li

dominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɒmi-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 domination, -s 'dɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 domineer, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪ'niə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Domingo də'mɪŋɡəʊ [dɒu'm-, dɒ'm-]
 Dominic 'dɒmɪnɪk
 Dominica (in the Leeward Islands)
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kə
 dominical dɒ'mɪnɪkəl [dɒ'm-]
 Dominican (republic, religious order), -s
 də'mɪnɪkən [dɒ'm-], (of Dominica)
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kən, -z
 dominie, -s 'dɒmini, -z
 dominion, -s də'mɪnjən [-nɪʃən], -z
 domino, -es 'dɒmɪnəʊ, -z
 Domitian dɒ'mɪʃɪən [dɒ'm-, dɒu'm-,
 -ʃjən, -ʃən]
 Domvil(l)e 'dɒmvɪl [-ɪŋ, -d
 don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɒn, -z,
 dona(h), -s 'dɒnə, -z
 Donaghadee 'dɒnəke'di: [-nəxə-]
 Donalbain 'dɒnlbeɪn
 Donald, -son 'dɒnld, -sn
 Donat 'dɒnæt [-ɪd
 donat[e], -es, -ing, -ed dɒu'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Donatello 'dɒnə'teləʊ
 donation, -s dɒu'neɪʃən, -z
 Donatist, -s 'dɒnə'tɪst, -s
 donative, -s 'dɒnə'tɪv, -z
 donator, -s dɒu'neɪtə*, -z
 donatory 'dɒnə'təri ['dɒn-]
 Donatus dɒu'neɪtəs
 Don Carlos dɒn'kɑ:lɒs
 Doncaster 'dɒŋkæstə*
 done (from do) dɒn
 Done dɒn
 donee, -s dɒu'ni:, -z
 Donegal (place) 'dɒnɪɡəl ['dɒn-, -ɪ-]
 Note.—,dɒnɪ'ɡɔ:l appears to be the
 most usual pronunciation in Ireland.
 Donegall (Marquess) 'dɒnɪɡəl
 Donelson 'dɒnlɪsn
 Doneraile 'dɒnəreɪl
 Donetz dɒ'netz (da'njɛts)
 donga, -s 'dɒŋɡə, -z
 Dongan 'dɒŋɡən
 Dönges (South African surname) ['dɒ:njes
 Don Giovanni dɒndʒɪə'vaɪni [-dʒə'v-,
 -'væni] (dɒndʒə'vanni)
 Dongola 'dɒŋɡələ
 Donington 'dɒnɪŋtən
 Doniphan 'dɒnɪfən
 Donizetti 'dɒnɪzɛti
 Donizetti, 'dɒnɪ'zɛti [-ɪ'dze-] (dɒnɪ-
 donjən, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z
 Don Juan dɒn'dʒu(:)ən
 donkey, -s 'dɒŋki, -z
 donkey-engine, -s 'dɒŋki, enʒɪn, -z

donna, -s 'dɒnə, -z
Donnan 'dɒnən
Donne dən, dən
Donnington 'dɒnɪŋtən
donnish 'dɒnɪʃ
Donnithorne 'dɒnɪθɔ:n
Donnybrook 'dɒnɪbrʊk
Dono(g)hue 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-
Donohoe 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-
donor, -s 'dɒnə* [-nɔ:*], -z
do-nothing, -s 'du:nlʌθɪŋ, -z
Donough 'dɒnʊ
Donoughmore 'dɒnəmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Donovan 'dɒnəvən
Don Pasquale dɒnpæs'kwɑ:li
Don Quixote dɒn'kwɪksət [-sɒt, -sət]
donship, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s
don't dɒnt [also doun *when not final*, also dɒmp *before the sounds* p, b, m, and dɒŋk *before* k, g]
Note.—Weak forms dən, dn may sometimes be heard in the expression I don't know, and a weak form dɒm in the expression I don't mind.
Doo du:
doodle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'du:dɪl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
doodlebug, -s 'du:dɪlbʌg, -z
doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Doomsday 'du:mzdeɪ
Doon(e) du:n
door, -s dɔ:* ['dɔə*], -z
door-bell, -s 'dɔ:bel ['dɔə-], -z
Note.—Front door bell has stress '---'.
door-keeper, -s 'dɔ:ki:pə* ['dɔə-], -z
door-knocker, -s 'dɔ:nɒkə* ['dɔə-], -z
Doorly 'du:li ['dɔəl-]
door-mat, -s 'dɔ:mæt ['dɔə-], -s
door-nail, -s 'dɔ:neɪl ['dɔə-], -z
door-plate, -s 'dɔ:pleɪt ['dɔə-], -s
door-post, -s 'dɔ:pəʊst ['dɔə-], -s
doorstep, -s 'dɔ:step [dɔə-], -s
doorway, -s 'dɔ:weɪ ['dɔə-], -z
dope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dora 'dɔ:rə
dorado, -s dɔ'rɑ:dou [dɔ'r-], -z
Doran 'dɔ:rən
Dorando dɔ'rændou [dɔ'r-]
Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kəs]
Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃɪstə*
Dore dɔ:* ['dɔə*]
Doreen dɔ:ri:n [dɔ'r-, dɔ'r-, 'dɔ:ri:n]
Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:riən, -z
Doric 'dɔ:rɪk

Doricism, -s 'dɔ:rɪsɪzəm, -z
Doris (*modern Christian name*) 'dɔ:rɪs, (*district and fem. name in Greek history*) 'dɔ:rɪs
Dorking 'dɔ:kɪŋ
dorman|cy, -t 'dɔ:mən|si, -t
dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'windəu, -z
dormie 'dɔ:mi
dormitor|y, -ies 'dɔ:mitrɪj, -iz
dor|mouse, -mice 'dɔ:|maʊs, -maɪs
dormy 'dɔ:mi
Dornoch 'dɔ:nɒk [-nək, -nɒx, -nəx]
Dornton 'dɔ:ntən
Dorothea ,dɔrə'θiə
Dorothy 'dɔrəθi
Dorr dɔ:*
Dorrien 'dɔ:riən
Dorriforth 'dɔ:rɪfɔ:θ
Dorrit 'dɔ:rɪt
dors|al, -ally 'dɔ:səl, -əli
Dors|et, -etshire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ɪt-ʃɪə* [-ɪt-ʃə*]
dor|y, -ies 'dɔ:rɪj, -iz
dosage, -s 'dɔ:sdʒ, -ɪz
dos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
doss, -es dɒs, -ɪz
dossal, -s 'dɒsəl, -z
doss-house, -ses 'dɒshau|s, -zɪz
dossier, -s 'dɒsieɪ (dɒsjɛ), -z
do|st (*from* dɒ) dɒst (*strong form*), dɒst (*weak form*)
dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dotage 'dɒtɪdʒ
dotard, -s 'dɒtəd, -z
dot|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
doth (*from* dɒ) dɒθ (*strong form*), dəθ (*weak form*)
Dothan 'dɒuθæn [-θən]
Dotheboys Hall 'du:ðəbɔɪz'hɔ:l
dott(e)|rel, -s 'dɒtrəl, -z
dottle, -s 'dɒtl, -z
dott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒtɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Douai (*French town*) 'du:ɛi (dwe), (*school near Reading*) 'daueɪ ['daui], (*version of Bible*) 'daueɪ ['daui, 'du:ɛɪ]
douane, -s du:(ɔ:)'a:n, -z
double (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dʌbl, -li, -lɪnɪs; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
double-barrelled 'dʌbl,bærəld ['--']
double-bass, -es 'dʌbl'beɪs, -ɪz
double-bedded 'dʌbl,bedɪd
Doublebois 'dʌblbɔɪz
double-breasted 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-, brestɪd]

double-cross, -es, -ing, -ed 'dabl'krɒs
[-'krɒ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t

Doubleday 'dʌbldeɪ

double-dealer/s, -ing 'dabl'di:l|ə*/z
['dabl,d-], -iŋ

double-decked 'dabldekt

double-decker, -s 'dabl'dekə* ['dabl,d-],
-z

double-dyed 'dabl'daid [also 'dabldaid
when attributive]

double-edged 'dabl'edʒd ['—]

double entendre 'du:b|ā:n'tā:ndr
[-ʒ:n'tɔ:ndr, -ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɔ:ndr,
-ɔn'tɔndr] (dublātā:dr, pronounced as
if French)

double entente 'du:b|ā:n'tā:nt [-ʒ:n-
'tɔ:nt, -ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔ:n'tɔ:nt, -ɔn'tɔnt]
(dublātā:t)

double-entry 'dabl'entri

double-faced 'dablfeɪst

double-first, -s 'dabl'fə:st, -s

double-headed 'dabl'hedɪd

double-locked 'dabl'lɒkt

double-minded 'dabl'maɪndɪd ['--,-]

double-quick 'dabl'kwɪk

double-stopping, -s 'dabl'stɒpɪŋ, -z

double-stout 'dabl'staʊt

doublet, -s 'dablɪt, -s

double-tongued 'dabl'tʌŋd ['dabl'tʌŋd]

doublet, -s 'dablɪt, -s

doublet, -s 'dablɪt, -s

doubt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
daʊt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z

doubtful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
'daʊt|ful, -fulɪst [-fəɪst], -fulɪ [-fəɪlɪ],
-fulnɪs

Doubting 'daʊtɪŋ

doubtless, -ly 'daʊtlɪs, -li

douchle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed du:f, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

Doudney 'daʊdni, 'du:dni, 'dju:dni

Dougal(l) 'du:gəl

Dougan 'du:gən

dough dou

Dougherty 'daʊəti

doughfaced 'dou-feɪst

dough-nut, -s 'daʊnʌt ['daʊ'nʌt], -s

doughty (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'daʊt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dough/y, -ily, -iness 'daʊ|i, -ili, -inis

Douglas(s) 'daʊləs

Douie dui ['du:i], 'daui

Doukhorob, -s 'du:kɒwɒ:*, -z

douloureux (in tic d.), du:lə're: [-lu(:)-r-]

Doulton 'daʊltən

dour 'daʊ*

Douro 'daʊərou

Dousabel 'daʊsəbel

douse, -es, -ing, -ed daʊs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Doust daʊst

Dousterswivel 'daʊstəswiʋl

dove, -s daʊv, -z

Dove (surname, tributary of River Trent) daʊv

dove-colour, -ed 'daʊv,kələ*, -d

dove-cot, -s 'daʊvkɒt, -s

dovecote, -s 'daʊvkəʊt [-kɒt], -s

Dovedale 'daʊdeɪl

dove-like 'daʊlaɪk

Dover 'daʊvə*

dovetail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daʊteɪl, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Dovey (in Wales) 'daʊvi (Welsh 'dɒvi)

Dow daʊ

dowager, -s 'daʊədʒə* ['daʊɪdʒ-], -z

Dowden 'daʊdn

dowdly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'daʊdli, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst
[-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dowel (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl
['daʊɪl, 'daʊəl], -z, -iŋ, -d

Dowell 'daʊəl [-ɪl, -el]

dower, -s; -less 'daʊə*, -z; -lɪs

Dowgate 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]

Dowie 'daui

Dowland 'daʊlənd

dowlas (D.) 'daʊləs

Dowle daʊl

Dowler 'daʊlə*

down (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed daʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Down, -shire daʊn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

down-bed, -s 'daʊn'bed [in contrast
'--], -z

downcast 'daʊnkɑ:st

down-draught, -s 'daʊn'drɑ:ft ['--], -s

Downe, -s daʊn, -z

Downey 'daʊni

downfall, -s 'daʊnfɔ:l, -z

Downham 'daʊnəm

down-hearted 'daʊn'hɑ:tɪd

downhill 'daʊn'hɪl [also '--, '- according
to sentence-stress]

Downing 'daʊnɪŋ

downland (D.) 'daʊnlænd

Downpatrick daʊn'pætrɪk

downpour, -s 'daʊnpɔ:*, [-pɔ:*, -z

down-quilt, -s 'daʊn'kwɪlt [in contrast
'--], -s

downright, -ness 'daʊnraɪt, -nɪs

downrush, -es 'daʊnrʌʃ, -ɪz

Downs daʊnz

Downside 'daʊn-saɪd

down-sitting 'daʊn'sɪtɪŋ ['daʊn,s-]

downstairs 'daʊn'steəz [also '--, '-
according to sentence-stress]

downstream 'daʊn'stri:m [in contrast '--]

Downton 'dauntən**downtrodden** 'daun, trɒdn**downward**, -s 'daunwəd, -z**downly**, -ier, -iest 'daunli, -iə* [-jə*],
-iist [-jist]**dowry**, -ies 'daʊəri ['daur-], -iz**dowsabel (D.)**, -s 'du:səbel ['daus-], -z**dows'e**, -es, -ing, -ed -er/s dauz [daʊs],

-iz, 'daʊziŋ ['dausiŋ], dauzd [daʊst],

'daʊzə*/z ['daʊsə*/z]

Dowse daʊs**dowsing-rod**, -s 'daʊziŋrɒd ['dausiŋ-], -z**Dowson** 'daʊsn**Dowton** 'daʊtn**doxology**, -ies dɒk'sələdʒli, -iz**doyen**, -s 'dɔiən ['dɔien, 'dwaɪɛ:ŋ]
(dwaɪɛ), -z**Doyle** dɔil**doyley**, -s 'dɔili, -z**D'Oyl(e)y** 'dɔili**dozle (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**dozen**, -s, -th 'dɒzn, -z, -0**doz'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douzi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis**Dr.** 'dɒktə*, 'detə***drab (s. adj.)**, -s dræb, -z**drabble**, -les, -ling, -led 'dræbl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**dracaena**, -s drə'si:nə, -z**Drachenfels** 'drækənfɛlz [-fɛls] ('draxən-
fɛls)**drachm**, -s dræm, -z**drachma**, -as, -ae 'drækmə, -əz, -i:**Draco (Greek legislator)** 'dreikou, (Eng-
lish surname) 'dra:kou**Draconian** dreɪ'kounjən [dre'k-, -nɪən]**draff** dræf**draft (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**draftsman**, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-
mən, -mən [-mən], -mənʃɪp**drag (s. v.)**, -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -iŋ,
-d**Drage** dreɪdʒ**draggile**, -les, -ling, -led 'drægl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**draggile-tail**, -s, -ed 'dræglteil, -z, -d**drag-net**, -s 'dræɡnet, -s**dragoman**, -mans, -men 'dræɡəʊmən
[-mən], -mənʒ [-mənʒ], -mən [-mən]**dragon**, -s 'dræɡən, -z**dragonet**, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s**dragon-fly**, -ies 'dræɡənflaɪ, -aɪz**dragonish**, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡʊl-], -laɪk**dragonnade**, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z**dragon's-blood** 'dræɡənzbləd**dragon**, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z**drain (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-age dreɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl,**drain-pipe**, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s [-ɪdʒ]**drake (D.)**, -s dreɪk, -s**dram (s. v.)**, -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,
-iŋ, -d**drama**, -s 'drɑ:mə, -z**dramatic**, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli**dramatis personae** 'dra:mə'tis-pə:'səʊnaɪ
['dræmə'tis-pə:'səʊni:]**dramatist**, -s 'dræmətɪst, -s**dramatization** [-isa-], -s 'dræmətaɪ-
'zeɪʃən [-tɪ'z-], -z**dramatize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'dræmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl**dramaturge**, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz**dramaturgic** 'dræmə'tə:dʒɪk**drambuie** dræm'bju:ɪ**drank (from drink)** dræŋk**draple**, -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t**draper (D.)**, -s 'dreɪpə*, -z**draperly**, -ies 'dreɪpəri, -iz**Draper** 'dreɪpə* [-pɪə*]**drastic**, -ally 'dræstɪk ['dra:s-], -əli**drat** dræt**draught**, -s dra:ft, -s**draught-board**, -s 'dra:ftbo:rd [-bɔ:rd], -z**draught-horse**, -s 'dra:ftɦɔ:s, -iz**draught-net**, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s**draughtsman** (person who draws), -men
'dra:fts|mən, -mən**draughtsman** (piece used in game of
draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],
-men [-mən]**draughtly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'dra:ftli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis**Dravidian**, -s drə'vɪdɪən [-dʒən], -z**draw (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-
able drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, dru:, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl**drawback**, -s 'drɔ:bæk, -s**drawbridge**, -s 'drɔ:brɪdʒ, -iz**Drawcansir** 'drɔ:kənsɪə***drawee**, -s drɔ:'i:, -z**drawer (person who draws)**, -s 'drɔ:ə*
[drɔ:ə*], -z**drawer (sliding box)**, -s drɔ:ə* [drɔ:ə*], -z**drawers (garment)** drɔ:z [drɔ:z]**drawing-board**, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋbo:rd [-bɔ:rd], -z**drawing-knife**, -ves 'drɔ:ɪŋnaɪf, -vz**drawing-master**, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z**drawing-pen**, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpən, -z**drawing-pencil**, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpensl, -z**drawing-pin**, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpɪn, -z**drawing-room**, -s (room for drawing)
'drɔ:ɪŋrum [-ru:m], (reception room)

'drɔ:ɪŋrum, -z

drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋteɪbl, -z

drawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
drawn (from draw) drɔ:n
draw-well, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z
Drax dræks
dray, -s dreɪ, -z
drayman, -men 'dreɪ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Drayton 'dreɪtn
dread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dread, -z, -iŋ, -id
dreadful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
dreadnought (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s
dream (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s dri:m, -z, -iŋ/li, dreamt [drempt, rarely dri:md], dreamt [-mpt], 'dri:mə*/z
dreamland 'dri:mlənd
dreamless, -ly 'dri:mlɪs, -li
dreamy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
drear driə*
dearly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'driə|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
dredge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dredʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dress, -ily, -iness 'dreg|i, -ili, -inis
dregs dregz
drench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dresden 'drezdlən ('dres:dən)
dress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dress-circle, -s 'dres'sə:kl, -z
dress-coat, -s 'dres'kəʊt, -s
dresser (piece of furniture), -s 'dresə*, -z
dressing-case, -s 'dresɪŋ-keɪs, -iz
dressing-gown, -s 'dresɪŋgaʊn, -z
dressing-jacket, -s 'dresɪŋdʒækit, -s
dressing-room, -s 'dresɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
dressing-table, -s 'dresɪŋteɪbl, -z
dressmaker/s, -ing 'dres,meɪkə*/z, -iŋ
dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
dressy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dres|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
drew (from draw) dru:
Drew, -s dru:, -z
Dreyfus 'dreɪfʊs
dribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dribl, -lz, -liŋ [-liu], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
dribblet, -s 'driblɪt, -s
dried (from dry v.) draɪd
drier (s. adj.), -s 'draɪ-ə* ['draɪə*], -z
dries (from dry v.) draɪz
driest 'draɪst
Driffeld 'drɪfɪld

drift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -iŋ, -id
drift-ice 'drɪft-aɪs
driftless 'drɪftlɪs
drift-wood 'drɪft-wʊd
drifty 'drɪfti
drill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drill, -z, -iŋ, -d
drill-sergeant, -s 'drɪl,sɜ:dʒənt, -s
drily (= dryly) 'draɪ-li ['draɪli]
drink (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, dræŋk, dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə*/z
drinkable 'drɪŋkəbl
drinking-bout, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋbaʊt, -s
drinking-fountain, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋfaʊntɪn, -z
drinking-horn, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋhɔ:n, -z
drinking-song, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋsɒŋ, -z
drinking-water 'drɪŋkɪŋ,wɔ:tə*
drink-offering, -s 'drɪŋk,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z
Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə*
drip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
dripping (melted fat) 'dripiŋ
dripping-pan, -s 'dripiŋpæn, -z
drip-stone, -s 'drip-stəʊn, -z
drivable 'draɪvəbl
drive (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s draɪv, -z, -iŋ, drouv, 'drɪvn, 'draɪvə*/z
drive (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'drɪv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Driver 'draɪvə*
driving-belt, -s 'draɪvɪŋbɛlt, -s
driving-iron, -s 'draɪvɪŋaɪən, -z
driving-wheel, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
drizzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪzl|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
drizzly 'drɪzli [-zli]
Droeshout 'dru:shaʊt
Drogheda (place) 'drɔɪdə ['drɔɪdə, 'drɔ:ədə, 'drɔ:hədə], (Earl) 'drɔɪdə
drogher, -s 'drougə*, -z
Droitwich 'droɪt-wɪtʃ [rarely 'droɪtɪtʃ]
droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə*, -ist, -li ['drouli]
drollerly, -ies 'droulər|i, -iz
dromedarly, -ies 'drɒmədər|i ['drɒm-, -mid-], -iz
Dromio 'droumiou [-mju:]
Dromore 'droumə: [-mɔ:ə*]
dron (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drɒn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Dronfield 'drɒnfɪld
droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -iŋ/li, -t
drop (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

- drop-curtain**, -s 'drɒp,kə:tn [-tən, tin],
drop-kick, -s 'drɒpkɪk, -s [-z]
drop-scene, -s 'drɒpsɪ:n, -z
dropsical, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪkəl, -əli,
dropsy 'drɒpsi [-əlnis]
Dros drɒs
drosera 'drɒsərə
droshkly, -ies 'drɒʃkli, -iz
drostometer, -s drɒ'sɒmɪtə*, -z
dross, -y drɒs, -i
drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
drove (s.), -s drɒuv, -z
drove (from drive) drɒuv
drover, -s 'drɒuvə*, -z
drow, -s drau, -z
Drower 'draʊə*
drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
drowse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
drowsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Drs. 'dɒktəz
drub, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Druce drʊ:s
Drucker 'drʊkə*
drudge (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d
drudgery 'drʌdʒəri
drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
drugget, -s 'drʌgɪt, -s
druggist, -s 'drʌgɪst, -s
druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z, -s/iz [-es/iz], -izəm
druidic, -al dru(:)'ɪdɪk, -əl
drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 drʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Drumlog drʌm'klɒg
drum-fire 'drʌm,faiə*
drumhead, -s 'drʌmhəd, -z
drum-major, -s 'drʌm'meɪdʒə*, -z
Drummond 'drʌmənd
drumstick, -s 'drʌm-stɪk, -s
drunk (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s
drunk (from drink) drʌŋk
drunkard, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z
drunken, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis
drupe, -s drʊp, -s
Drury 'drʊəri ['drɔər-]
druse (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz
Druse (surname) dru:z, dru:s
Druse (member of sect in Syria), -s
 dru:z, -iz
Drusilla dru(:)'sɪlə
dry (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s drʌi, -ai-ə*
 [-aiə*], -aiist, -ai-li [-aiili], -ai-nis
 [-ainis], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
 [-aiə*/z]
dryad, -s 'drai-əd ['draiəd, 'draiəd], -z
Dryasdust 'drai-əzdʌst ['draiəz-]
dry-bob, -s 'draibɒb, -z
Dryburgh 'draɪbəɹə
dry-clean, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'drai'kli:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dryden 'draɪdn
dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'drai'dɒk
 ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Dryfesdale 'draɪfsdeɪl
Dryhurst 'draihɜ:st
drying (from dry v.), 'draiɪŋ
dryly 'drai-li ['draɪli]
dry-measure 'draɪ'meʒə*
dryness 'draɪ-nɪs ['draɪnɪs]
dry-nurse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'drai-
 'nɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
dry-plate, -s 'draɪ'pleɪt ['draɪ-pleɪt], -s
dry-point 'draɪ-point
dry-rot 'draɪ'rot ['draɪrɒt]
drysalter, -s 'draɪ,sɔ:ltə* [-sɔ:l-], -z
drysalterly, -ies 'draɪ,sɔ:ltərli [-sɔ:l-], -iz
Drysdale 'draɪzdeɪl
dryshod 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]
dual 'dju(:)əl
dualism, -st/s 'dju(:)əli|zəm, -st/s
dualistic 'dju(:)ə'listɪk
duality, -ies 'dju(:)'ælɪti, -iz
Duane du(:)'eɪn
dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
dubbin 'dʌbɪn
Dubhe 'dʌbeɪ
dubiety 'dju(:)'baɪəti [-aiiti]
dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:bɪəs [-biəs], -li,
 -nɪs
dubitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dubitation, -s 'dju:bi'teɪʃən [dʒubi't-],
 -z
dubitative, -ly 'dju:bi:tətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
Dublin 'dʌblɪn
Du Buisson (English name) 'dju:bɪsn
duc'al, -ally 'dju:kəl, -əli
Du Cane dju'keɪn [dju:'k-]
ducat, -s 'dʌkət, -s
duce, -s 'dʊ:tʃi, -z
Duchesse (English name) dju:'feɪn,
 du:'feɪn
duchess, -es 'dʌtʃɪs, -iz
duchly, -ies 'dʌtʃli, -iz
Ducie 'dju:si
duck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
duck-bill, -s 'dʌkbɪl, -z
duck-board, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
duckling, -s 'dʌkliŋ, -z
duck-pond, -s 'dʌkpɒnd, -z
duck's-egg, -s 'dʌks-eg, -z
duck-shot 'dʌkʃɒt

duckweed 'dʌk-wi:d
 Duckworth 'dʌkwɜ:θ
 duck'y, -ies 'dʌkji, -iz
 Du Croz (*English surname*) dju'krou
 [dju:'k-]
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s
 ductile 'dʌktail
 ductility dʌk'tiliti
 ductless 'dʌktlis
 dud, -s dʌd, -z
 Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del
 Duddeston 'dʌdstən
 Duddington 'dʌdɪŋtən
 Duddon 'dʌdn
 dude, -s dju:d, -z
 Dudeney (*surname*) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni
 dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z
 Dudhope 'dʌdəp
 Dudley 'dʌdli
 Dudu 'du:du:
 due (*s. adj.*), -s dju:, -z
 duel (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s
 'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s
 duenna, -s dju(:)'eno, -z
 Duer 'dju(:)*
 duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s
 duettino, -s dju(:)'eti:nou, -z
 duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s
 duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z
 Duff dʌf
 duffel 'dʌfəl
 duffer, -s 'dʌfə*, -z
 Dufferin 'dʌfərɪn
 Duffield 'dʌfi:ld
 Duffy 'dʌfi
 dug (*s.*), -s dʌg, -z
 dug (*from dig*) dʌg
 Dugald 'du:gəld
 Dugan 'du:gən
 Dugdale 'dʌgdeil
 dugong, -s 'du:gɒŋ ['dju:-], -z
 dug-out (*s.*), -s 'dʌgaut, -s
 dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'aut
 Duguid 'dju:gid, 'du:gid
 duiker, -s 'daika*, -z
 duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s
 dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z
 duker'y, -ies 'dju:kərji, -iz
 Dukinfield 'dʌkɪnfi:ld
 Dukw, -s dʌk, -s
 dulcamara 'dʌlkə'ma:rə [-'mɛər-]
 Dulce (*Christian name*) 'dʌlsi
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt
 Dulcie 'dʌlsi
 dulcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsimə*, -z
 Dulcinea 'dʌlsi'nɪə [dʌl'sɪnɪə]

dulia dju:'laia
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing,
 -ed dʌl, -ə*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 dullard, -s 'dʌlərd, -z
 dull-brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breɪnd, -aid
 Dulles 'dʌlis [-ləs]
 dullish 'dʌliʃ
 dullness (= dullness) 'dʌlnɪs
 Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du'l-]
 Dulwich 'dʌlɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ]
 duly 'dju:li
 Duma 'du:mə ['dju:-]
 Dumain dju(:)'mein
 Dumaresq du:'merik
 Dumas 'dju:mə: ['du:-] (dymə)
 Du Maurier (*English surname*) dju(:)-
 'mɔ:riei [du:-, -'mɔ:-]
 Dumayne dju(:)'mein
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɔ:tən
 dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-
 'faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbidaiks
 dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'sʃou, -z
 dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weɪtə*, -z
 dumdam, -s 'dʌmdam, -z
 Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s [dʌm-], -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*, dʌm'fri:ʃʃiə*]
 dumky, -s 'dʌmki, -z
 dummiy (*s. adj.*), -ies 'dʌmji, -iz
 Dumnorix 'dʌmnɔ:riks
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [dʌmt]
 Dumphreys 'dʌmfri:z
 dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 dumpling, -s 'dʌmplɪŋ, -z
 dumps dʌmps
 dumpily, -ier, -iest 'dʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 Dumville 'dʌmvil
 dun (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Dunalley dʌ'næli
 Dunbar (*place, surname*) dʌn'bɑ:*,
 'dʌnbɑ:*\br/>
 Note.—In Scotland always '-.
 Dunblane dʌn'bleɪn
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən ['dʌnk-]
 Duncannon dʌn'kænən [dʌŋ'k-]
 Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ ['dʌnk-]
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz
 Dunciad 'dʌnsiəd
 Duncombe 'dʌnkəm ['dʌŋk-]
 Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-'dɔ:lk, also '-- when
 attributive]
 Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs

Dundee dan'di: ['dan'd-, also 'dand-
when attributive]

dunderhead, -s 'dandəhed, -z

Dundonald dan'dəndə

dunderbary (D.), -ies dan'driərfi, -iz

Dundrennan dan'drenən

Dundrum dan'dram ['dandrəm]

dune, -s dju:n, -z [[-dn]

Dunedin (in New Zealand) da'ni:di:n

Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-]

Dunfermline dan'fə:mlin [dam'f-]

dung daŋ

Dungannon dan'gænən [daŋ'g-]

dungaree, -s daŋgə'ri: ['--'], -z

Dungarvan dan'gə:vən [daŋ'g-]

Dungeness ,dandʒi'nes ['--], dandʒ'nes,

dungeon, -s 'dandʒən, -z ['--]

dung-hill, -s 'daŋhil, -z

Dunglison 'daŋglisən

dungy 'daŋi

Dunholme 'danəm

Dunkeld dan'keld [daŋ'k-]

Dunker, -s 'daŋkə*, -z

Dunkirk dan'kə:k ['dan'kə:k, daŋ'k-,
'daŋ'k-]

Dun Laoghaire dan'liəri [*less usually*

Dunlap 'danləp [-ləp] [-'ləərə]

dunlin, -s 'danlin, -z

Dunlop (surname) dan'ləp, 'danləp

Dunlop (tyre), -s 'danləp, -s

Dunmail dan'meil

Dunmore dan'mə*: [-'məə*], *attri-*
butively also --, as in D. Road

Dunmow 'danmou

Dunn(e) dan

Dunning 'danɪŋ

dunnock, -s 'danək, -s

Dunnottar da'nɒtə* ['də'n-]

Dunraven dan'reivn

Dunrobin dan'rəbin

Dunsany dan'seini

Dunse dæns

Dunsinane (in Perthshire) dan'sinən

Notc.—This name has to be pronounced
'dānsinein in Shakespeare's 'Mac-
beth.'

Dunstable 'danstəbl

Dunstaffnage dan'stæfnidʒ [-'stə:f-]

Dunstan, -er, -on 'danst[ən, ə*, ən

Dunton 'dantən

duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z

duodecennial (dju(:)ou'di'senjəl [-nɪəl]

duodecimal, -s ,dju(:)ou'desməl
[djūəd-], -z

duodecimo, -s ,dju(:)ou'desimou
[djūəd-], -z

duodenal (dju(:)ou'di:n) [djūəd-]

duodenary (dju(:)ou'di:nəri [djūəd-]

duodenal, -ums, -a ,dju(:)ou'di:nəm
[djūəd-], əmz, ə

duologue, -s 'djuələg ['djuə-], -z

Duparcq (surname) du:'pɑ:k

duple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -in, -t

dupery 'dju:pəri

Du Plat dju:'plɑ:

duple 'dju:pl

Dupleix (governor in India) dju:'pleiks
(dypleks), (*historian*) dju:'plei (dyple)

duplex 'dju:pleks

duplicate (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plikit, -s

duplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dju:-
plikit, -s, -in, -id, ə*/z

duplication, -s ,dju:pli'keifən, -z

duplication, -s 'dju:plikitʃə* ['dju:pli-
kəʃjə*, -kəʃjə*, -z

duplicity dju(:)'plisiti

duply, -ies dju(:)'plai, -aiz

Dupont (American surname) 'dju:pənt

Duquesne (French naval commander)
dju(:)'kein (dykən), (*place in U.S.A.*)
dju(:)'kein [du:'k-]

durability ,djuərə'biliti [djoər-, djəər-,
djə:r-, -lət-]

durable, -ly, -leness 'djuərəbl [djoər-,
'djəər-, 'djə:r-], -li, -lnis

dural 'djuərəl ['djoə-, 'djəə-, -djə:-]

duralumin djuə'ræljumin [djoə'r-,
djəə'r-, djə:r-]

duramen ,djuə'reimen [djoə'r-]

durance 'djuərəns ['djoər-]

Durand djuə'rænd [djoə'r-]

Durant dju'rɑ:nt, dju'rænt

duration, -s djuə'reifən [djoə'r-, djəə'r-,
djə:r-], -z

durative 'djuərətiv ['djoər-, 'djəər-,
'djə:r-]

Durban 'dɔ:bən

durbar, -s 'dɔ:bə:*, -z

Durbin 'dɔ:bin

Durden 'dɔ:dn

durdle, -s 'dɔ:dl, -z

Durell djuə'rel [djoə'r-]

Dürer, -s 'djuərə* ['djoə-] ('dy:rər), -z

duress djuə'res [djoə'r-, 'djuəres,
'djuəris, 'djoə-r]

Durham 'darəm

during 'djuəriŋ ['djoər-, 'djəər-, 'djə:r-]

Durlacher dɜ:'ləkə*

Durnford 'dɔ:nfəd

Durran dɜ:rən [dɜ:r-]

Durrant 'darənt

durst (from dare), -n't dɔ:st, 'dɔ:snt

Durward 'dɜ:wəd

Duse 'du:zi

dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dask, -s,
-in, -t

dusk/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dask/i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -iŋ, -id
dustbin, -s 'das/ɪn, -z
dust-cart, -s 'dastkɑ:t, -s
dust-coat, -s 'dastkəʊt, -s
dust-colour, -ed 'dast,kələ*, -d
duster, -s 'dastə*, -z
dusthole, -s 'dasthəʊl, -z
dustman, -men 'das/ɪmən, -mən
dust-pan, -s 'das/pæn, -z
dustproof 'dastpru:f
dust/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dast/i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dutch, -man, -men datʃ, -mən, -mən
Dutchwoman, -women 'datʃ/wʊmən, -wimin
duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
Duthie 'dʌθi
Duthoit də'θɔit
dutiable 'dju:tjəbl [-tjəb-]
dutiful, -fully, -fulness 'dju:tɪfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Dutton 'dʌtn
dut/y, -ies 'dju:tɪ, -iz
duty-free 'dju:tɪ'fri:
duumvir, -s dju(:)'ʌmvə* ['dju:əmv-, du:'ʌm-, -ŋv-], -z
duumvirate, -s dju(:)'ʌmvɪt [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-], -s
duumviri (*alternative plur. of duumvir*)
 du:'ʌmvɪri: [dju(:)'ʌmvɪrai, -ŋv-, -vər-]
Duveen dju(:)'vi:n
dux, -es daks, -iz
Duxbury 'dʌksbəri
Dvorak [-'rək] 'dvɔ:zək [-ɔ:rək, -æk]
dwale dweil
dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwɔ:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwɔ:fɪʃ, -li, -nis
dwell, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwell, -z, iŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə*/z
dwelling-house, -ses 'dwelɪŋhaʊs, -iz
dwelling-place, -s 'dwelɪŋpleɪs, -iz
Dwight dwait

Dwina 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na)
dwindle, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
dyad, -s 'daɪəd ['dai-əd], -z
Dyak, -s 'daɪæk ['dai-ək], -s
dyarchy, -ies 'daɪə:kɪ, -iz
Dyce dais
Dyche daitʃ
dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'dai-ə*/z ['daiə*/z]
Dyer 'dai-ə* ['daiə*]
dyestuff, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s
dye-wood 'daiwud
dye-works 'daiwɜ:ks
Dyffryn 'dʌfrɪn (*Welsh* 'dʌfrɪn)
dying (*from die* v.) 'daiiŋ
dykle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Dyke, -s daɪk, -s
Dylan 'dɪlən (*Welsh* 'dolan)
Dymlock, -oke 'dimlək, -ək
Dymond, -t 'daimɒnd, -t
dynameter, -s dai'næmitə* [di'n-], -z
dynamic, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmik [di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
dynamism 'dainəmiʒəm
dynamite (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dainəmaɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dynamo, -s 'dainəməʊ, -z
dynamometer, -s 'dainə'mɔmitə*, -z
dynamometric, -al 'dainəməʊ'metrik, [-mə'm-], -əl
dynast, -s 'dinəst ['dinæst, *rarely* 'dainəst, 'dainæst], -s
dynastic di'næstɪk [dai'n-]
dynast/y, -ies 'dinəstɪ [rarely 'dain-], -iz
dynatron, -s 'dainətrɒn, -z
dyne, -s dain, -s
Dynevorn 'dinivə*
Dysart 'daisət [-sɑ:t]
dyscrasia dis'kreɪzjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə]
dysenteric disn'terɪk [-sən-, -sen-]
dysentery 'disntri [-son-]
Dyson 'daisn
dyspepsia dis'pepsɪə [-sjə]
dyspeptic (s. *adj.*), -s dis'peptɪk, -s
dyspnoea dis'pni(:)ə
dziggetai, -s 'dzigitai, -z

E

E (the letter), -s i:, -z

each i:tʃ

Ead|ie, -y 'i:dlɪ, -i

eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə*, -li, -nis

eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z

eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aɪd ['i:gl'aɪd]

Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld

Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k

eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul [in contrast '—], -z

eaglet, -s 'i:glɪt, -s

eagre, -s 'eɪgə* ['i:gə*], -z

Ealing 'i:liŋ

Eames i:mz, eɪmz

Eamon 'eɪmən

ear, -s i:ə* [rarely jə:*], -z

ear-ache 'i:əɪk [rarely 'jə:r-]

Eardley 'ə:dlɪ

ear-drum, -s 'i:ədɾəm [rarely 'jə:d-], -z

eared i:əd [rarely jə:d]

earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dɒm/z

Earl(e) ə:l

earl-marshall, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z

earlly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:lɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'i:əmk, [rarely 'jə:m-], -s, -iŋ, -t

earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
[ə:nt]

earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,
-s, -li, -nis

earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z

earnings 'ə:nɪŋz

Earp ə:p

earring, -s 'i:ərɪŋ [rarely 'jə:r-], -z

Earsdon 'i:əzdn

earshot 'i:əʃɒt [rarely 'jə:-ʃɒt]

earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]

earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t

earth-board, -s 'ə:θbɔ:d [-bɔ:əd], -z

earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n

earthbound 'ə:θbaʊnd

earth-bred 'ə:θbred

earth-closet, -s 'ə:θkloʊzɪt, -s

earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -weə*

earthiness 'ə:θɪnɪs

earthly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maɪndɪd
['ə:θli,m-], -nis

earthquake, -s 'ə:θkwɛɪk, -s

earthward 'ə:θwəd

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wɔ:k, -s

earthworm, -s 'ə:θ-wɔ:m, -z

earthy 'ə:θi

ear-trumpet, -s 'i:ə, trʌmpɪt [rarely 'jə:-],
-s

ear-wax 'i:əwæks [rarely 'jə:w-]

earwig, -s 'i:əwɪg [rarely 'jə:w-], -z

ear-witness, -es 'i:ə'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-, rarely
'jə:-], -iz

Easebourne 'i:zbo:n [-bo:n]

Easdale 'i:zdeɪl

easle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

easel, -s 'i:zl, -z

easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s

Easingwold 'i:zɪgwɔld

east (E.) i:st

Eastbourne 'i:stbo:n [-bo:n]

Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p

East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z

Easter, -s 'i:stə*, -z

Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'deɪ ['—], -z

easterly 'i:stɪli

eastern, -most 'i:stən [-tn], -moust
[-mɔ:st]

East Ham 'i:st'hæm

Eastham 'i:st'həm

Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]

easting 'i:stɪŋ

Eastlake 'i:stleɪk

Eastleigh 'i:stli: ['i:st'li:]

Eastman 'i:stmən

east-north-east 'i:stnɔ:θ'i:st [in nautical
usage -nɔ:r'i:st]

Easton 'i:stən

Eastport 'i:stpɔ:t

east-south-east 'i:stsauθ'i:st [in nautical
usage also -sau'i:st]

eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwɔ:d, -li, -z

Eastwood 'i:stwʊd

easily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:zli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃɛə*, -z

easygoing 'i:zi,ɡoʊɪŋ ['—-]

eat (pres. tense), -s, -ing, ate, eat/en,
-er/s; -able/s i:t, -s, -iŋ, et [eɪt],
'i:tɪn, -ə*/z; -əbl/z

eat (old-fashioned spelling of ate) et

eating-house, -ses 'i:tiŋhau:s, -ziz

Eaton 'i:tn

eau-de-Cologne 'əʊdəkə'loun [-dik-]

eau-de-vie 'əʊdə'vi: (odvi)

- eau-forte, eaux-fortes** 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s
eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z
eavesdrop, -s, -ing, -ped, -per/s
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]
ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Ebbsfleet 'ebzflɪt
ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taɪd ['ebt-], -z
Ebbw 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu)
Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl
Ebenezer ebi'ni:zə*
Ebionite, -s 'i:bjənait [-bɪən-], -s
E-boat, -s 'i:bout, -s
ebon, -ite 'ebən, -ait
ebony 'ebəni
Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm
ebriate 'i:bri:t
ebriety i(:)'braɪəti
Ebrington 'ebriŋtən
Ebro 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro)
ebullien|ce, -cy, -t i'buljən[s] [-'bul-,
 -lɪən-], -si, -t
ebullition, -s e'bə'lɪʃən [-bu'l-], -z
Ebury 'i:bəri
E.C. 'i:'si:
écarté ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)
Ecbatana ek'bætənə [ekbə'tɑ:nə]
Ecce Homo 'eksi'həumou [-'həumou]
eccentric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli
eccentricity, -ies 'eksen'trɪsɪti [-sən-],
Ecclefechan ekl'fekən [-'fexən] [-iz
Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld
Ecclesia, -iast/s i'kli:zi:jə [-iə], -iast/s
Ecclesiastes i'kli:zi:'æstɪz [-i'ɑ:s-]
ecclesiastic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally
 i'kli:zi:'æstɪk [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli
ecclesiasticism i'kli:zi:'æstɪsɪzəm [-i'ɑ:s-]
Ecclesiasticus i'kli:zi:'æstɪkəs [-i'ɑ:s-]
Eccleston 'eklstən
echelon, -s, -ned 'eʃələn, -z, -d
echidna, -ae e'kɪdnə [i'k-], -i:
echinus, -i e'kaɪnəs [i'k-], -ai
echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -ɪŋ
 ['ekɔɪn], -d
echoic e'kɔɪk [i'k-]
Echuca i'tʃu:kə
Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli
Eck|ert, -ford 'ek|ə(:)t, -fəð
éclair, -s 'eɪklə*, -z
eclampsia i'klæmpsɪə [e'k-, -sjə]
éclat, -s 'eɪkla: (ekla), -z
eclectic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektɪk
 [i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli
eclecticism ek'lektɪsɪzəm [i'klek-,
 i:'klek-]
eclipse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klɪps, -iz,
ecliptic, -s i'kliptɪk, -s [-ɪŋ, -t
- eclogue, -s** 'eklɒɡ, -z
economic, -al, -ally, -s i:kə'nɒmɪk
 [ek-], -əl, -əli, -s
economist, -s i(:)'kɒnəmɪst, -s
economy|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
economy|ies i(:)'kɒnəmɪ, -iz
ecru 'eɪkru:
ecstasy, -ies 'ekstəsɪ, -iz
ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætɪk [ik-], -əl, -əli
ectoplasm 'ektɒplæzəm
Ecuador 'ekwə'dɔ:* ['ekwəd-]
ecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
eczema 'eksɪmə
eczematous ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely
 ek'sɪ:m-, ek'zi:m-]
edacious i'deɪʃəs [i:'d-, e'd-]
Edam (*cheese*) 'i:dəm
Edda, -s 'edə, -z
Eddington 'edɪŋtən
eddy (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'edɪ,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
Eddystone 'edɪstən
Ede i:d
edelweiss 'eidlvais
Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ
Edenfield (*in Lancs.*) 'i:dnfi:ld
Edessa i'desə
Edgar 'edgə*
Edgbaston 'edʒbɒstən
Edgcombe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]
edge (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, -iz,
Edgecomb(e) 'edʒkəm [-ɪŋ, -d
Edgecote 'edʒkɒt [-kət]
Edgehill (*name of a hill*) 'edʒ'hɪl, (*sur-*
name) 'edʒhɪl
edgeless 'edʒlis
Edgerton 'edʒətɪn
edge|ways, -wise 'edʒ|weɪz, -waɪz
Edgeworth 'edʒwə:θ
edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z
Edington 'edɪŋtən
Edgley 'edʒli
Edgware (*town*) 'edʒweə*, (*Road*) 'edʒ-
 weə* [-wə*]
edgy 'edʒi
edibility edi'bɪlɪti [-də'b-, -lət-]
edible (s. *adj.*), -s, -ness 'edɪbl [-dəb-],
 -z, -nis
edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s
Edie 'i:di
edification ,edifi'keɪʃən
edifice, -s 'edɪfɪs, -iz
edify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edɪ|faɪ, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
edile, -s 'i:dail, -z
Edina i'daɪnə [e'd-]
Edinburgh 'edɪnbərə ['edn-, -bəɪə]

Edington 'edɪŋtən
Edison 'edɪsn
Ediss 'ɪdɪs, 'edɪs
edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Edith 'ɪdiθ
edition, -s 'ɪdɪʃən, -z
editorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'edɪ'tɔ:riəl, -z, -ɪ
editorship, -s 'edɪtəʃɪp, -s
Edmond, -s 'edmɒnd, -z
Edmonton 'edmɒntən
Edmund, -s 'edmɒnd, -z
Edna 'ednə
Edom, -ite/s 'ɪdɒm, -ait/s
Edrige 'edridʒ
Edsall 'edsəl
educability ,edju(:)kə'biliti [-lət-]
educable 'edju:kəbl
educate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-keɪt [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
education ,edju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
educational, -tionally ,edju(:)'keɪʃənəl [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəlɪ, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəlɪ]
educationalist, -s ,edju(:)'keɪʃnəlɪst [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -s
educationist, -s ,edju(:)'keɪʃnɪst [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnɪst, -ʃnɪst], -s
educative 'edju(:)kətɪv [-dʒu(:)-, -keɪt-]
educate, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
education, -s i(:)'dʌkʃən, -z
Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z
Edwardian (s. *adj.*), -s ed'wɔ:dʒən [-diən], -z
Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou
eel, -s i:l, -z
e'en i:n
e'er ɛə*
eerɪə, -y, -ily, -iness 'iəɪ, -i, -ili, -inis
efficacy, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable 'ɪfeɪs [e'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mont; -əbl
effect (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektɪv, -z, -li, -nis
effectual, -ly i'fektʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
effectuality i'fektʃʊə'lɪti [-tʃu-]
effectuate, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektʃueɪt [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
effeminacy i'feminəsi [e'f-]
effeminate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness i'feminɪt [e'f-], -li, -nis
effeminate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'feminɪt [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Effendi e'fendi
effluent 'eflʊənt
effloresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ant ,eflə'res [-flɔ'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effete e'fi:t [i'f-]
efficacious, -ly, -ness ,efɪ'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis
efficacy ,efɪ'kæsi
efficacy 'efikəsi
efficientcy, -t/ly i'fɪʃiənsi, -t/li
Effie 'efi
effigy, -ies 'efɪdʒi, -iz
Effingham 'efɪŋəm
effloresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ant ,eflə'res [-flɔ'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
effluence, -t/s 'eflʊəns [-flwən-], -t/s
effluvium e'flu:vjəm [i'f-, -viəm]
efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz
effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis
effrontery, -ies e'frantəri [i'f-], -iz
effulge, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
effulgence, -t/ly e'fʌldʒəns [i'f-], -t/li
effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:s [i'f-]
effuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z
effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:sɪv [e'f-], -li, -nis
Efik 'efɪk
eft, -s eft, -s
e.g. 'i:dʒi: [fə'riɡ'zɑ:mpl]
egad i'gʌd
Egan i'gən
Egbert 'egbət [-bət]
Egeria i(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪə-r]
Egerton 'edʒətn
Egeus (in *Greek mythology*) 'i:dʒju:s, (*Shakespearean character*) i(:)'dʒɪəs
egg (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s
Eggleston, -ston 'egltən, -stən
egg-plant, -s 'egplɑ:nt, -s
egg-shaped 'egʃeɪpt
eggshell, -s 'egʃəl, -z
egg-spoon, -s 'eg-spun, -z
Egham 'egəm
Eglamore 'egləmɔ:* [-mɔ:*]
eglantine (E.) 'egləntaɪn
Eglington (in *Northumb.*) 'eglɪndʒəm
Eglinton 'egltɒn
Egton 'egltən
Egmont 'egmɒnt [-mɒnt]
ego, -s 'egəu [i'g-], -z
egoism, -st/s 'egəuɪzəm, -st/s
egoistic, -al, -ally 'egəu'ɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
Egon 'egən [-gən]
egotism, -st/s 'egəuɪzəm, -st/s
egotistic, -al, -ally 'egəu'ɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
egotize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'egəuɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

egregious, -ly, -ness i'gri:dʒəs [-dʒəs, -dʒiəs], -li, -nis

Egremont (*in Cheshire, Cumberland*) 'egromənt [-grim-]

egress, -es i:'grəs, -iz

egression, -s i:(ə)'grefən, -z

egret, -s i:'gret ['eg-], -s

Egton 'egtən

Egypt 'i:dzɪpt

Egyptian, -s i:'dʒɪpʃən, -z

egyptologist/s, -y i:'dʒɪp'tələdʒɪst/s, -i

eh ei

eider, -s 'aɪdə*, -z

eiderdown, -s 'aɪdədaʊn, -z

eider-duck, -s 'aɪdə'dʌk [*in contrast* '---], -s

eidograph, -s 'aɪdougrəf [-dɒg-, -græf], -s

eidolon, -ons, -a ai'doulɒn, -ɔnz, -ə

Eifel 'aɪfəl

Eiffel Tower, -s 'aɪfəl,tauə*, -z

Eiger 'aɪgə*

eight, -s eɪt, -s

eighteen, -s, -th/s 'eɪti:tən [*also* 'eɪt-, eɪ't-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s

eightfold 'eɪtfaʊld

eighth, -s, -ly eɪθ, -s, -li

eightieth, -s 'eɪtiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiθ, -tʃəθ], -s

eightish 'eɪtɪʃ

eightpence, -penny 'eɪt|pəns, -pəni

eighty, -ies 'eɪtʃi, -iz

Note.—In the N. of England often 'eitti.

Eilean (*near Inverness*) 'i:lən

Eileen 'aɪli:n

Eiloart 'aɪlouɑ:t

Einstein 'aɪnstain

Eire 'eərə

Eirene ai'rɪni ['aɪə'r-]

eirenicon, -s ai'rɪ:nɪkən ['aɪə'r-, -'ren-], -z

Eisenhower 'aɪzən,haʊə*

eisteddfod, -s aɪs'teðvəd [-vəd] (*Welsh* aɪs'teðvod)

either 'aɪðə* ['i:ðə*]

ejaculate, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ejaculation, -s i'dʒækju'leɪʃən, -z

ejaculative i'dʒækjʊlətɪv [-leɪt-]

ejaculatory i'dʒækjʊlətəri [-leɪtəri]

eject (s.), -s i'dʒekt, -s

eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i:(ə)'dʒekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -mənt/s

ejection, -s i:(ə)'dʒekʃən, -z

ek (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Ekrón 'ekrɒn

elaborate (adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbə'reɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs

elaborate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'læbə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

elaboration, -s i,læbə'reɪʃən [-bə'r-], -z

elaborative i'læbə'reɪtɪv [-reɪt-]

Elah 'i:lə

Elaine e'leɪn

Elam, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -aɪt/s

élan ei'lā:ŋ [-'lā:ŋ] (clū)

eland (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z

elapse, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

elastic (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstɪk [-'lɑ:s-], -s, -əli

elasticity elæs'tɪsɪti [ɪl-, ɪl-, -ləs-, -lɑ:s-]

elat (e adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li

elation i'leɪʃən

Elba 'elbə

Elbe elb

elbow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -ɪŋ ['elboɪŋ], -d

elbow-chair, -s 'elbou'tʃə* ['---], -z

elbow-grease 'elbougrɪs

elbow-room 'elbouɾum [-ru:m]

Elcho 'elkou

elder (s. adj.), -s 'eldə*, -z

elder-berry, -ies 'eldə,berɪ ['eldəbəɾ-], -z

elderly, -iness 'eldəli, -ɪnɪs [-ɪz]

elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['---]

eldest 'eldɪst

Eldon 'eldən

El Dorado 'eldə'ra:dou [-də'r-]

Eldred 'eldrɪd [-red]

Eldridge 'eldrɪdʒ

Eleanor 'elɪnə* [-lən-]

Eleanora 'elɪnə'rə [-ljə-]

Eleazar 'eli'eɪzə*

elecampane, -s 'elɪkæm'peɪn, -z

elect (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;

-ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv/li

election, -s i'lektʃən, -z

electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'lektʃ-, ʃə'nɪə* [-ŋ'ɪə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

electoral i'lektərəl

electorate, -s i'lektərɪt, -s

Electra i'lektərə

electric, -al, -ally i'lektɪk, -əl, -əli

electrician, -s i'lektɪʃən [elɪk-, ɪlekt-, elɪk-], -z

electricity i'lektɪsɪtɪ [elɪk-, ɪlekt-, elɪk-]

electrification, -s i'lektɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

electrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable i'lektɪfɪ'fai-, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl

electro-biology i'lektɾəubai'ɒlədʒi

electro-chemistry i'lektɾəu'kemɪstri

electrocute, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɾəkju:t [-trouk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

electrocution, -s i'lektɹə'kju:ʃən
[-trɔw'k-], -z
electrode, -s i'lektɹəʊd, -z
electro-dynamic, -s i'lektɹəʊdai'næmɪk
[-di'n-], -s
electro-kinetics i'lektɹəʊkai'netɪks
electroliser, -s i'lektɹəʊ'liə*, -z
electrolyse, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɹəʊlaɪz
[-trɔl-], -iz, -in, -d
electrolysis, -es i'lektɹəʊlɪsɪs [ɪl-, ɪl-,
-ləs-], -iz
electrolyte, -s i'lektɹəʊlaɪt [-trɔl-], -s
electrolytic i'lektɹəʊ'lɪtɪk [-trɔ'l-]
electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektɹəʊ'mæɡ-
nɪt [i'lektɹəʊm-], -s, -izəm
electro-magnetic i'lektɹəʊmæɡ'netɪk
[-mæɡ-]
electrometer, -s i'lektɹə'mɪtə* [ɪl-,
ɪl-], -z
electromotive i'lektɹəʊmɔʊtɪv [-trəm-]
electro-motor, -s i'lektɹəʊ'mɔʊtə*
[i'lektɹəʊm-, -trɔ-], -z
electron, -s i'lektɹən, -z
electronic, -s i'lektɹənɪk [ɪl-, ɪl-], -s
electrophone, -s i'lektɹə'fəʊn, -z
electrophorus, -es i'lektɹə'fɔːrəs [ɪl-,
ɪl-], -iz
electroplate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'lektɹəʊpleɪt [i'lektɹəʊ'p-, -trɔ-], -s,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
electro-polar i'lektɹəʊ'pəʊlə*
electro-positive i'lektɹəʊ'pɔːzɪv [-zɪt-]
electroscope, -s i'lektɹə'skəʊp, -s
electrostatic, -s i'lektɹəʊ'stætɪk, -s
electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektɹəʊθerə-
'pjʊtɪk, -s
electro-therapy i'lektɹəʊθerəpi
electro-thermal i'lektɹəʊθə'məl
electrotype, -s i'lektɹəʊtaɪp [-trɔt-], -s
electrum i'lektɹəm
electuary, -ies i'lektjʊəri [ɪ-tjwəri-], -iz
eleemosynary eli:'mɔːsɪnəri [ɪli:'m-,
ɪli'm-, -'mɔːzi-]
elegant, -t/ly 'elɪɡənts, -t/li
elegiac (s. adj.), -s, -al, eli'dʒaɪæk, -s, -əl
elegist, -s 'elɪdʒɪst, -s
elegit i'li:dʒɪt [e'l-]
elégiz/e [-ɪs/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'elɪdʒaɪz,
-iz, -in, -d
elegy, -ies 'elɪdʒɪ, -iz
element, -s 'elɪmənt, -s
elemental (s. adj.), -als, -ally, eli-
'mentl, -lz, -əli
elementarily, -ily, -iness, eli'mentərɪ,
-ili, -inis
elemi 'elɪmi
elenchus i'lenkəs
Eleonora eli'ɒnɔːrə [-ljə-]

elephant, -s 'elɪfənt, -s
elephantiasis elɪfəntaɪə'sɪs [-fæn-]
elephantine elɪfəntaɪn
Eleusinian elju(:)'sɪniən [-nʃən]
Eleusis elju:'sɪs [i'l-]
elevate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
'elɪveɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
elevation, -s, elɪ'veɪʃən, -z
eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -0/s
elevenish i'levnpɪʃ
elevenpence, -penny i'levn/pəns
[-vml'p-, -pəni
elevenises i'levnzɪz
elf, -ves elɪf, -vz
elfin (s. adj.), -s 'elɪfn, -z
elfish 'elɪfɪʃ
elf-land, -lock/s 'elf-|lənd, -lək/s
Elfrida el'frɪdɔ
Elgar 'elɡə* ['gɑ:*]
Elgie 'eldʒɪ, 'elgi
Elgin, -shire 'elɡɪn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Elham (in Kent) i'ləmə
Eli 'i:laɪ
Elia i'li:ʒə [-liə]
Eliah i'laɪəb [e'l-, -'laɪ-əb]
Eliakim i'laɪəkim [e'l-]
Elias i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]
Eliashew e'laɪʃəʊ
Elibank 'elɪbæŋk
elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lɪsɪt [e'l-], -s, -in, -id
elicitation i'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən [e'l-]
elid/e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laɪd, -z, -in,
Elie 'i:li [-id; -əbl
Eliezer elɪ'ɪzə*
eligibility elɪdʒə'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]
eligib|le, -ly, -leness 'elɪdʒəb|l [-dʒɪb-],
-li, -lnɪs
Elihu i'laɪhju: [e'l-, -aɪɹu:]
Elijah i'laɪdʒə
Eliman 'elɪmən
Elimelech i'limələk [e'l-]
eliminate, -es, -ing, -ed i'limɪneɪt [e'l-],
-s, -in, -id
elimination, -s i'limɪneɪʃən [e'l-], -z
Elinor 'elɪnə*
Eliot (t) 'elɪət [-liət]
Eliphaz elɪfəz
Elis 'i:lis
Elisabeth i'lɪzəbəθ
Elisha (prophet) i'laɪʃə, (place in
Northumb.) e'liʃə
elision, -s i'liʒən, -z
Elissa i'li:sə
élite eɪ'lɪt (elit)
elixir, -s i'liksə* [e'l-], -z
Eliza i'laɪzə
Elizabeth i'lɪzəbəθ
Elizabethan, -s i,lɪzə'bi:θən, -z

Elizabethian, -s i,lizə'bi:θjən [-θjən], -z
elk, -s elk, -s
Elkanah el'ka:nə [-'kein-]
Elkhart 'elkha:t
Elkin 'elkin
Elkington 'elkiŋtən
Elkins 'elkinz
ell, -s ell, -z
Ella 'elə
Ellaline 'eləli:n
Ellam 'eləm
Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən
Ellangowan, elən'gau-ən
Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bə:ə
Ellery 'eləri
Ellesmere 'elzmio*
Ellet 'elit
Ellice 'elis
Ellicott 'elikət [-kət]
Elliman 'elimən
Ellingham (*in Northumb.*) 'elindʒəm,
 (*surname*) 'elinəm
Elliot(t), -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn
ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
ellipsis, -es i'lipis, -iz
ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoid, -z
ellipsoidal, elip'soidl [ilip's-]
elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
ellipticity, elip'tisiti [ilip't-]
Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
Ellsworth 'elzwə:θ
Ellwood 'elwud
elm (E.), -s elm, -z
Elmes elmz
Elmhurst 'elmhə:st
Elmina el'mi:nə
Elmo 'elmoʊ
Elmore 'elmo:* [-mɔ:*]
Elmsley 'elmzli
Elmwood 'elmwud
elocution, elə'kju:ʃən [-lou'k-]
elocutionary, elə'kju:ʃəri [-lou'k-,
 -ʃəri, -ʃəri]
elocutionist, -s elə'kju:ʃnist [-lou'k-,
 -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s
Elohim e'louhim
Eloi i:'louai ['i:louai, 'i:loi]
elongate, -es, -ing, -ed i:'lɔŋgeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
elongation, -s i:'lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z
elope, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mont/s
eloquence, -t/ly 'eləkwən[s] [-louk-],
 -t/li
Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən
Elsa (*English name*) 'elsə, (*German*
name) 'elzə ('elzə:)
else, -'s els, -iz

elsewhere 'els'wəə* [-s'hw-]

Elsie 'elsi

Elsinore, elsi'nɔ:* [-'nɔ:*], ---

Note.—The stressing '---' has to be
 used in *Shakespeare's 'Hamlet.'*

Elsmere 'elzmio*

Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]

Elstree 'elstri: [-tri]

Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik

Note.—**Elswick** in *Northumb.* is
 locally 'elsik or 'elzik.

Elsworthy 'elzwə:ði

Eltham (*in Kent*) 'eltəm [-lɔəm]

Elton 'eltən

elucidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lʊ:sideit
 [-'lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

elucidation, -s i'lʊ:si'deifən [-'lju:-], -z

elucidative i'lʊ:sideitiv [-'lju:-, -dət-]

elucidatory i'lʊ:sideitəri [-'lju:-]

elude, -es, -ing, -ed i'lʊ:d [-'lju:d], -z,

elusion, -s i'lʊ:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z [-iŋ, -id]

elusive, -ly, -ness i'lʊ:siv [-'lju:-], -li,

elusory i'lʊ:səri [-'lju:-] [-nis]

elvan 'elvən

Elvedon (*in Suffolk*) 'elvɔn ['eldən]

elver, -s 'elvə*, -z

elves (*plur. of elf*) elvz

Elvley, -in 'elvli, -in

Elvira el'vaɪə

elvish 'elvif

Elwes 'elwiz [-wez]

Ely 'ili

Elyot 'eljət [-liət]

Elysiān, -um i'liziʃən [-zj-], -əm

elzevir (E.) 'elzivio* [-zɔv-]

em, -s em, -z

'em (*weak form of them*) əm [m]

emaciate, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪʃieit [e'm-,

-'meɪʃieit, -'meɪseit, -'meɪseit,

-'mæseit], -s, -iŋ, -id [-,mæsi-]

emaciation i'meɪsi'eifən [e'm-, -meɪsi-,

emanat'e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneit

[rarely i'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv

emanation, -s ,emə'neifən [rarely

i'm-], -z

emancipate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

i'mænsipeit [e'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

emancipation, -s i,mænsi'peifən [e,m-],

-z

Emanuel i'mænjüəl [e'm-, -njwəl,

-njuel]

emasculate (*adj.*) i'mæskjulit [-'mɔ:s-]

emasculate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

i'mæskjuleit [-'mɔ:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id,

-ə*/z

emasculation, -s i,mæskju'leifən

[-,mɔ:s-], -z

Emaus 'emɔ:s

embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],
-mənt/s
embarkation, -s ɛm'ba:'keifən, -z
embargo (s.), -s ɛm'ba:gou [im-], -z
embargo (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɛm'ba:gou
[im-], -z, -iŋ [-goiŋ], -d
embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
embarkation, -s ɛm'ba:'keifən, -z
embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
embassy, -ies ɛm'bæsɪ, -iz
embattle, -les, -ling, -led im'bætɪ
[em-], -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'belɪf, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
ember, -s ɛm'bɛ*, -z
Ember -day/s, -week/s ɛm'bɔ:dei/z,
-wi:k/s
embezzle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
-lement/s im'bezl [em-], -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
im'bitə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z,
-mənt
emblazon, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s; -onry im'bleizən [em-],
-ɔnz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ænd, -ənmənt/s;
-ɔnri
emblem, -s ɛm'blɒm [-lem, -lim], -z
emblematic, -al, -ally ɛm'bli:mætɪk
[-lə'm-], -əl, -əli
emblematicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ɛm'blemətaɪz [ɛm'blem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
emblemment, -s ɛm'blɪmənt, -s
embodily, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s
im'bɒdɪ [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s
embolden, -ens, -ening, -ened im-
'bouldən [em-], -ɔnz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ænd
embolism, -s ɛm'bɒlɪzəm, -z
embonpoint ɛm'bɒn'pɔɪnt [ɛm'bɒn-
bɔɪnt, ɛm'bɒn-], -pɔɪnt, -pɔɪnt,
-pɔɪnt, -pɔɪnt (əbɒpɔɪnt)
embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d
emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
embouchure, -s ɛm'bu:'ʃuə* [-'ʃuə*,
-əʃuə*] (əbʊfjɜ:r), -z

embowel, -owels, -owelling, -elled
im'bɔ:uəl [em-, -auil, -aul], -z,
-auəlɪŋ [-auilɪŋ], -auəld [-auild, -auld]
embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
embrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ement im'breɪs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-ə*/z, -mənt
embranchment, -s im'bra:nʃmənt
[em-], -s
embrasure, -s im'breizə* [em-, -ʒuə,
-ʒuə*, -ʒjɔə*, -ʒɔə*], -z
embrocate, -es, -ing, -ed ɛm'broukeit
[-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
embrocation, -s ɛm'brou'keifən [-rə'k-],
embroglio, -s ɛm'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z
embroider, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
im'broidɪə* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
embroider, -ies im'broidərɪ [em-], -iz
embroid, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'broid
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
embryo, -s ɛm'briou, -z
embryologist/s, -y ɛm'bri'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
embryon, -ons, -a ɛm'briɔn [-ɔn],
-ɔnz [-ənz], -ə
embryonic, ɛm'bri'ɒnik
Embury ɛm'bɒri
Emeer, -s ɛ'mi:ə* [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z
Emeline ɛ'mi:li:n
emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i:(ə)'mend, -z,
-iŋ, -id; -əbl
emendate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-
deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emendation, -s i:men'deɪʃən, -z
emendatory i:(ə)'mendətɔri
emerald, -s ɛ'mərəld [ɛm'rəld], -z
emerge, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
emergence, -t/ly i'mə:dʒəns, -t/li
emergency, -ies i'mə:dʒənsɪ, -iz
emeritus i:(ə)'merɪtəs
emerod, -s ɛ'mərəd, -z
emersion, -s i:(ə)'mɔ:ʃən, -z
Emerson ɛ'mɔ:sən
emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s
ɛ'məri, -peɪpə*/z, -paʊdə*, -wi:l/z
[-hw-]
emetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metɪk,
-s, -əl, -əli
émeute, -s ɛ'i'mɔ:t [sometimes facetiously
i:'mju:t] (emɔ:t), -s
emigrant (s. adj.), -s ɛ'migrənt, -s
emigrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɛ'migreɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emigratory ɛ'migrətɔri [-greɪt-]
emigration, -s ɛ'mi'greɪʃən, -z
émigré, -s ɛ'migreɪ, -z
Emilia i'mɪliə [-liə]

Emily 'emili

eminen[ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən[s, -siz, -si, -t/li

Emir, -s 'emɪə* [i'm-, 'emio*, -z [-s

emirate, -s 'emiorit [i'm-, 'emior-, -reit],

emissary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'emiser[i, -iz

emission, -s i'miʃən [i:'m-], -z

emissive i'misiv [i:'m-]

emit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-],

-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvælv [i:'m-], -z

Emley 'emli

Emma 'emə

Emmanuel (*biblical name*) i'mænjuəl
[e'm-, -jwəl, -juel], (*Cambridge college*)
i'mænjuəl [-njul]

Emmaus e'meɪəs

Emmeline 'emili:n

emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s

Emmie, -y 'emji, -i

emollient (s. *adj.*), -s i'moljənt [e'm-,
-ljənt], -s

emolument, -s i'moljument [e'm-], -s

Emory 'eməri

emotion, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis

emotional, -tionally i'mouʃənəl [-fənəl,
-fən], -fən], -fənəl], -fənli [-fənli, -fənli,
-fənli], -fənəl]

emotionalism i'mouʃəlizəm [-fənəl-, -fən],
-fən], -fənəl]

emotive i'moutiv

empanel, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-
ment/s im'pænəl [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld,
-lmənt/s

Empedocles em'pedokli:z [-douk-]

emperor, -s 'empərə*, -z

emphasis 'emfəsis ['emf-]

emphasize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-
fəsaiz ['emf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik
[em-, m'f-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis

emphysema, -s emfi'si:mə [emf-], -z

empire, -s 'empaɪə*, -z

empiric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally em'pirik
[im-], -s, -əl, -əli

empiricism, -st/s em'pirisi:zəm [im-],
-st/s

employment, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s

employ (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ment/s; -able im'plɔi [em-], -z, -iŋ,
-d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s, -əbl

employé, -s ɔm'ploiei [ɔ:m-, ɔ:m-]
(ūplwaje), -z

employee, -s ,emplɔi'i: [em'plɔii:, im-
'plɔii:], -z

emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z

empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'paʊə* [em-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

empress, -es 'empris, -iz

Empson 'empsn

emption 'empʃən

empty (s. *adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt[i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ
[-iŋ], -id

empty-handed 'empti'hændid

empyema ,empai'i:mə

empyrean, -n ,empai'ri(:)əl [-pi'r-, em-
'pi:riə-], -n

Emsworth 'emzwə(:)0

emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z

emulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

emulation ,emju'leɪʃən

emulative 'emjulativ [-leit-]

emulous, -ly 'emjələs, -li

emulsify, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsi'fai,
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

emulsion, -s i'məlʃən, -z

emunctory (s. *adj.*), -ies i'mʌŋktəri, -iz

enable, -les, -ling, -led i'neɪbəl [e'n-],
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
-ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -iv

enamel (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s,
-ellist/s i'næməl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ],
-əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z], -list/s [-əlist/s]

enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* [e'n-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

Encaenia en'si:njə [-niə]

encage, -es, -ing, -ed in'keɪdʒ [en-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d

encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp
[en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s

encase, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keɪs
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

encaustic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally en'kə:stik,
-s, -əli

enceinte (s. *adj.*), -s ā:ŋ'sē:nt [ā:n'sē:nt,
ɔ:ŋ'sē:nt, ɔ:n'sē:nt, ā:n'sænt, ɔ:ŋ'sænt,
ɔ:ŋ'sænt, ɔ:n'sænt] (ās:t), -s

Encladus en'selədəs [ensi'f-]

encephalic ,enke'fælik [enki'f-, ense'f-]

encephalitis ,enkefə'laitis [en,kef-,
,ensef-, en,sef-]

enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tfeɪn
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es,
-ment/s in'tʃə:nt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s

enchiridion, -s ,enkaɪə'ridiən [enɬk-,
-diən], -z

encircle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
in'sə:kəl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

Eneke 'enke

enclasp -s, -ing, -ed in'kla:sp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t

enclave -s 'enkleiv [ˈɔŋ-kla:v, ˈɛ:ŋ-k-, ˈɑ:ŋ-k-, ˈɑ:ŋ-k-, -l-] (äkla:v), -z

enclitic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'kɫitɪk [iŋ-, en-, -n'tɫ-], -s, -əli

enclos(e) -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kloʊz [iŋ-, en-, -n'tɫ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

enclosure -s in'kloʊʒə* [iŋ-, en-, -n'tɫ-], -z

encom|ast/s, -ium/s en'koum|jæst/s [en-], -jəm/z [-iəm/z]

encompass -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

encore (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kəə*, '-l-], -z, -riŋ, -d

encore (*interj.*) ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kəə*]

encount(er) (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kauntlə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

encourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'kærɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'krouʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'kræst [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id

encumber, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kam-bə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

encumbrance, -s in'kambrəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz

encyclic, -s, -al/s en'sɪkɫɪk [in-], -s, -əl/z

encyclop(a)edia, -s, -n en,saɪkloʊ'pi:dʒə [in,saɪk-, ˈensaɪk-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-, -diə], -z, -n

encyclop(a)edic, -al en,saɪkloʊ'pi:dɪk [in,saɪk-, ˈensaɪk-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl

encyclop(a)edi|sm, -st/s en,saɪkloʊ'pi:-di|zəm [in,saɪk-, ˈensaɪk-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -st/s

end (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id

endanger, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deɪndʒə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt

endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-, -dʒə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt

endeavour (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'devjə* [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd]

Endell 'endl

endemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-'demɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

Enderby 'endə(:)bi

endemic, -al, -ally en'de:mɪk, -əl, -əli

Endicott 'endɪkət [-kət]

ending (s.), -s 'endiŋ, -z

endive, -s 'endɪv, -z

endless, -ly, -ness 'endlɪs, -li, -nɪs

endlong 'endlɔŋ

endmost 'endmoust

endocrine 'endoukraɪn

endogamy en'dɔgəmi

Endor 'endo:*

endors(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

endorsee, -s 'endɔ:'si:, -z

endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

endower, -s in'dau-ə* [en-], -z

endue, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-djuɪŋ], -d

endurable, -ly, -leness in'djuərəbəl [en-, -djoor-, -djoər-, -djo:r-], -li, -lnɪs

endure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə* [en-, -djoə*, -djoə*, -djo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns

end|ways, -wise 'end|weɪz, -waɪz

Endymion en'dɪmɪən [-mɪən]

Eneas i(:)'ni:əs ['i:nɪəs]

Eneid 'i:niid [-nɪid]

enema, -s 'enɪmə ['i:nɪmə], -z

enem|y, -ies 'enɪmɪ [i -nəm-], -iz

energetic, -al, -ally enə'dʒetɪk [-nə:'dʒ-], -əl, -əli

energize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'enədʒaɪz [-nədʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

energumen, -s enə:'gju:men, -z

energy, -ies 'enədʒɪ, -iz

enervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə:veɪt [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id

enervation ,enə:'veɪʃən [-nəv-]

enfeeble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-'fi:bəl [en-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lmənt

enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Enfield 'enfi:ld

enfilad|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id

enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

enforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -mənt

enfranchis(e), -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaɪz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

enfranchisement, -s in'fræntʃɪzmənt

Engadine 'engədi:n [[en-], -s

engage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

Engedi en'gi:di [en'g-, -'ged-]

engender, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-dʒə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

engin(e) (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endʒɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri

engine-driver, -s 'endʒɪn,draɪvə*, -z

engineer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,en-
dʒi'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [iŋ-, en-], -z,
-iŋ, -id
England, -er/s 'iŋglənd [-ŋl-, rarely
'eŋ-], -ə*/z
Engledow 'eŋgləu
Englefield, -wood 'eŋglfi:ld, -wud
English 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]
english, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-,
rarely 'eŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Englishman, -men 'iŋgliʃmən [-ŋl-,
rarely 'eŋ-], -mən [-men]
Englishry 'iŋgliʃri [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]
Englishwoman, -women 'iŋgliʃ-
wumən [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-], -wimin
engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gra:ft
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
engrailed in'greild [iŋ-, en-]
engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [iŋ-, en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
engrave, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery
in'greiv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z;
-əri
engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'grəʊs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enhance, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'hɑ:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-mənt/s
enharpic, -al, -ally ,enhɑ:'mɒnik
['enhɑ:'m-], -əl, -əli
Enid 'i:nid
enigma, -s i'nigmə [e'n-], -z
enigmatic, -al, -ally ,enig'mætik, -əl, -əli
enigmatist, -s i'nigmætist [e'n-], -s
enigmatiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Enim 'i:nim
enjambment, -s in'dʒæmment [en-], -s
enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒɔin
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'dʒɔi [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enjoyable, -ly, -leness in'dʒɔjəbl [en-],
-li, -lnis
enkindle, -les, -ling, -led in'kindl
[en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
enlacc/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leis
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
enlarge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'la:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
enlight, -en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-
ment in'laɪt [en-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ],
-nd, -nmənt

*G

enlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
enliv, -en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
in'laɪv [en-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd,
-nə*/z [-nə*/z]
en masse ā:'mæs [ʒ:ŋ-, a:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-]
(āmas)
enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
enmit/y, -ies 'enmit|i, -iz
Ennis 'enis
Enniscorthy ,enis'kɔ:θi
Enniskillen ,enis'kilin
Ennius 'eniəs [-niəs]
ennoble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement
i'nəʊbl [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt
ennui ā:'nwi: [ʒ:'n-, a:'n-, ɔ:'n-, ɔ'n-
'-] (ānqi)
Eno, -s 'i:nəu, -z
Enoch 'i:nɒk
enormity, -ies i'nɔ:mit|i, -iz
enormous, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis
Enos 'i:nəs
enough i'nʌf [ə'nʌf, ŋ'ʌf]
enounce, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'nauns, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
enow i'nəu
en passant ā:m'pæsə:ŋ [ʒ:m'pæsə:ŋ,
a:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔ:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔm'pæsə:ŋ,
'pɑ:sə:] (āpəʃ)
enquir/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaɪə*
[iŋ-, en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
enquir/y, -ies in'kwaɪər|i [iŋ-, en-], -iz
enrage, -es, -ing, -ed in'reidʒ [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
enrapt in'ræpt [en-]
enrapture, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræp-
tʃə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enregist, -ers, -ering, -ered in-
'redʒistə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritʃ
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enrobe, -es, -ing, -ed in'roub [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'roul
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
en route ā:n'ru:t [ʒ:n'r-, a:n'r-, ɔ:n'r-,
ɔn'r-] (ārut)
ens, -tia en/z, -fia [-fjə, -tiə, -tjə]
ensample, -s en'sɑ:mpl, -z
ensanguined in'sæŋgwɪnd [en-]
ensconce, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɒns [en-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
ensemble, -s ā:n'sɑ:mbəl [ʒ:n'sɑ:mbəl,
a:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔn'sɑ:mbəl]
(āsā:bl), -z
enshrin/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-
'ʃraɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id
ensign (*flag*), -s 'ensain [*in the navy* 'ensn], -z
ensign (*officer*), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -jip/s
ensign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-], -z, -iŋ, -d
ensilage 'ensilidʒ
enslav/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z, -mənt
ensnar/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snəɔ* [en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z, -iŋ, d
ensule, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:], -z, -iŋ [-'sjuɪŋ, -'suɪŋ], -d
ensur/e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fʊə* [en-, -'fʊə*, -'fʊə*, -'fʊə:], -z, -riŋ, -d
entablature, -s en'tæblətʃə* [in-, -blitʃ-, -tʃʊə*, -tʃʊə*, -ɔə*], -z
entail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z, -mənt
entangle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
entente, -s ä:n'tä:nt [ɔ:n'tä:nt, ä:n'tä:nt, ä:n'tä:nt, ä:n'tä:nt] (ätä:t), -s
entier, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'entjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
enteric en'terik
enteritis, entə'raitis
enterology, entə'rɒlədʒi
enterotomy, entə'rɒtəmi [-iŋ/li
enterprise, -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraɪz, -iz,
entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 entə'teɪn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ*/z, -mənt/s
enthal, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'θɒl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enthrall = enthrall
enthron/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'θrəʊn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
enthuse/e, -es, -ing, -ed in'θju:z [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
enthusiasm, -st/s in'θju:ziæ|zəm [en-, -'θu:-, -zjæ-], -st/s
enthusiastic, -al, -ally in'θju:zi'æstik [en-, -'θu:-, -i'æst-], -əl, -əli
entia (*plur. of ens*) 'entjə [-fjə, -tjə, -tjə]
enticle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'taɪs [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɔ*/z, -mənt/s
entire, -ly, -ness in'taɪə* [en-], -li, -nis
entirety, -ies in'taɪətjɪ [en-], -iz
Note.—There exists also a form in'taɪərətɪ [en-], a recent innovation.
entitle, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

entit/y, -ies 'entitjɪ, -iz
entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
entomologic(al), -ally 'entəmə'lɒdʒikəl [-tu:məu'l-], -əli
entomologist/s, -y 'entə'mɒlədʒist/s, [-tu'm-], -i
entomologiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'entə'mɒlədʒaɪz [-tu'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
entourage, -s 'əntu'rɑ:ʒ [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, -tuə'r-] (ütura:ʒ), -iz
entracte, -s 'əntɹækt [ən'trækt, ɔ:n't-, ä:n't-, ä:nt-, ä:n't-] (ätɹakt), -s
entrails 'entreɪlz
entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
entramm/el, -els, -elling, -elled in'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
entrance (s.) (*entry, place of entry, etc.*), -s 'entrans, -iz
entrance (v.) (*put in state of trance, delight*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s in'træns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
entrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'entrənt, -s
entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z, -mənt
entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t [en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt
entreaty, -ies in'tri:tjɪ [en-], -iz
entrecôte, -s 'əntɹəkot [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätɹəkot), -s
entrée, -s 'əntrei [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätɹe), -z
entremets (*sing.*) 'əntɹəmeɪ [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätɹəme), (*plur.*) -z
entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-z
entrenching-tool, -s in'trentʃɪŋtu:l [en-],
entrepôt, -s 'əntɹəpou [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätɹəpo), -z
entrepreneur, -s 'əntɹəprə'nə: [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, -pre'n-] (ätɹəprə'nə:r), -z
entresol, -s 'əntɹəsəl [ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätɹəsəl), -z
entropy 'entɹəpi
entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'tɹast [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
entry, -ies 'entɹjɪ, -iz
entwin/e, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twɪst [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
enumerable i'nju:mərəbl [i:n-]
enumerat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
enumeration, -s i'nju:mə'reiʃən, -z
enumerative i'nju:mə'retɪv [-reit-]

enunciable i'nanʃiəbl [-nʃə-, -nsiə-, -nsjə-]
enunciative -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nan-siət [-nsjeit, -nfjeit, -nfjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
enunciation -s i,nansi'eifən, -z
enunciative i'nanʃiətiʋ [-nʃjət-, -nsiət-, -nsjət-, -nfjeit-, -fjeit-, -nsieit-, -nsjeit-]
enure -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njəə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
envelop -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
envelope -s 'enviləup ['ən-, -vəl-], -s
envenom -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
enviableness 'enviəbl [-vje-], -li, -lnis
envious -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vjes], -li, -nis
environ (v.), -ous, -oning, -oned, -onment/s in'vaiəɾən [en-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
environs (s.) 'envirənz [in'vaiəɾənz, en'vaiəɾ-]
envisage -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
envoy -s 'envɔi, -z
envy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s ['envi, -iz, -iŋ [-jŋ], -id, -iə*/z [-jə*/z]
enwrap -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t
enwreath -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
enzyme -s 'enzaim, -z
eocone 'i(:)ousi:n ['iəs-]
Eochaidh 'jokei ['jɔkei]
Eoli = Aeoli-
eolith -s 'i:ouliθ, -s
Eothen (*title of book by Kinglake*) i(:)'ouθen ['i(:)ouθen]
epact -s 'i:pækt, -s
Epaminondas e.pæmi'nɔndəs [i,p-]
eparch -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
epaulement -s 'epɔ:lmənt [i'p-], -s
epaulet -s 'epoulet [-pɔ:l-, -pəl-], -s
epenthesis -es 'epənθisi:s [-θəs-], -i:z
epenthetic epən'θetik
epergne -s i'pɛ:n [e'pɛən], -z
epexegesis e.peksi'dʒi:sis
epexegetic -al, -ally e.peksi'dʒetik, -əl, -əli
ephah -s 'i:fə, -z
ephemeris -as, -al i'femərɪə [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl
ephemerality, -ies i,femə'rælitɪ [e,f-, -'fi:m-], -iz

ephemeris, **ephemerides** i'femərɪs [e'f-, -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z
ephemeron -s i'femərən [e'f-, -'fi:m-, -rən], -z
ephemeros i'femərəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-]
Ephesian -s i'fi:ʒjən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən, -i:zjən, -i:zjən], -z
Ephesus 'efisəs
ephod -s 'i:fɔd [e'f-], -z
Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
Ephrata 'efrɔtə
Ephron 'efrɔn ['i:f-]
epiblast -s 'epiblast, -s
epic (s. *adj.*), -s 'epik, -s
epicene (s. *adj.*), -s 'episi:n, -z
epicentre -s 'episentə*, -z
Epicharmus 'epi'ka:məs
epicisim, -st/s 'episi:zəm, -st/s
Epictetus 'epik'titəs
epicure -s 'epikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -kjo:r-], -z
Epicurean -s 'epikjuə'ri(:)ən [-kjoə'r-, -kjoə'r-, -kjo:r-], -z
epicurism 'epikjuərizəm [-kjoər-, -kjoər-, -kjo:r-]
Epicurus 'epi'kjuərəs [-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]
epicycle -s 'episaikl, -z
epicyclic 'epi'saiklik [-'sik-]
epicycloid -s 'epi'saiklɔid [epi's-], -z
Epidaurus 'epi'dɔ:rəs
epidemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'epi-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
epidermal -ic, -is, -oid 'epi'də:məl, -ik, -is, -ɔid
epidiascope -s 'epi'daiəskəup, -s
epigene 'epidʒi:n
epigenesis 'epi'dʒenisi:s
epiglottal, -ic 'epi'glɔtəl [epi'g-, 'epi'g-], -ik [-iz]
epiglottis -es 'epi'glɔtis [epi'g-, 'epi'g-]
epigone -s 'epigoun, -z
Epigoni e'pigonai [-ni:]
epigram -s 'epigræm, -z
epigrammatic -al, -ally 'epigræ'mætik, -əl, -əli
epigrammatist -s 'epi'græmætist, -s
epigrammatize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'epi'græmætəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
epigraph -s 'epigra:f [-græf], -s
epigrapher -s 'epigrəfə* [i'pə-], -z
epigraphic 'epi'græfik
epigraphist/s, -y 'epigrəfist/s [i'p-], -i
epilepsy 'epilepsi
epileptic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al 'epi'leptik, -s, -əl
epilogic 'epi'lɔdʒik

epilogiz [e 'is[e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilə-
dʒaiz [i'p-, -ləudʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
epilogue, -s 'epilɒg, -z
Epimenides 'epi'menidiz
Epinal 'epin] (epinal) [-iz
epiphany (E.), -ies i'pifən] [e'p-, -fiŋ],
Epipsychidion 'episai'kidion [-ipsai-,
-dion]
Epirus e'paiərəs [i'p-]
episcopacy, -ies i'piskəpəʃi [e'p-], -iz
episcopal, -ally i'piskəpəl [e'p-], -əli
episcopalian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'piskə-
'peiljən [e'p-, -kəu'p-, -liən], -z, -izəm
episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kəu'p-,
-peit], -s
episcope, -s 'episkəu'p, -s
episcopize [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
kəpaiz [e'p-, -kəu'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
episode, -s 'episəu'd, -z
episodic, -al, -ally 'epi'sodik, -əl, -əli
epistle, -s i'pisl, -z
epistler, -s i'pislə*, -z
epistolary i'pistoləri [e'p-, -tɔ'ri]
epistoler, -s i'pistolə* [e'p-], -z
epistolize [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
təlaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
epistyle, -s 'epistail, -z
epitaph, -s 'epitə:f [-tæf], -s
epithalamium, -a, -ums 'epiθə'lei-
mjəm [-mɪ-], -ə, -əmz
epithelium, -s 'epiθi:ljam [-liəm], -z
epithet, -s 'epiθet [-θit], -s
epithetic 'epiθetik
epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z
epitomic, -al, 'epi'təmik, -əl
epitomist, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], -s
epitomize [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
epoch, -s i'pək [rarely 'ep-], -s
epochal 'epəkəl [i'pək-]
epoch-making i'pək'mekiŋ
epode, -s 'epəu'd, -z
eponym, -s 'epənim [-pən-], -z
eponymous i'pəniməs [e'p-]
epopee, -s 'epəpi: [-pəp-], -z
epos, -es 'epəs, -iz
Epping 'epiŋ
Epps eps
epsilon, -s ep'sailən [rarely 'epsilən], -z
Epsom 'epsəm
Epstein (sculptor) 'epstain
Epworth 'epwə:θ
equability 'ekwə'biliti [i:k-, -lət-]
equable, -ly, -leness 'ekwəbəl [i:k-], -li,
-lnis
equal (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als,
-alling, -alled i'kwəl, -əli, -əlnis;
-əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

equality, -ies i:(')kwəliti, -iz
equalization [-isa-], -s i'kwəlaiz'eifən
[-li'z-], -z
equalize [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'kwəlaiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
equanimity i'kwə'nimiti [ek-]
equanimous, -ly, -ness i:(')kwəniməs
[ek-], -li, -nis
equate, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit [i:k-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
equation, -s i'kweifən [-eizən], -z
equator, -s i'kweita*, -z
equatorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ekwə'tɔ:riəl
[i:k-], -z, -i
equerry, -ies i'kwəri [i'ekwəri], -iz
Note.—The pronunciation at court is
i'kwəri.
equestrian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'kwes-
triən [ek-], -z, -izəm
equestrienne, -s i'kwestri'en [ek-], -z
equiangular i'kwɪ'æŋgjulə*
equidistant, -ly i'kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:k-], -li
equilateral i'kwɪ'lætərəl [i:k-]
equilibrate, -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɪ-
'laɪbreɪt [-'lib-, i:(')kwilib-], -s, -iŋ, -id
equilibration i'kwɪlaɪ'breɪʃən [i'kwɪ-
li'b-, i:(')kwilib-]
equilibrist, -s i:(')kwilibrist [i'kwɪ-
'librist], -s
equilibrium i'kwɪ'libriəm
equimultiple, -s i'kwɪ'mʌltipl [i:k-], -z
equine i'kwain [ek-]
equinoctial (s. *adj.*), -s i'kwɪ'nɒkʃəl
[ek-], -z
equinox, -es i'kwɪnɒks [ek-], -iz
equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwɪp,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
equipage, -s 'ekwɪpɪdʒ, -iz
equipoise (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekwi-
pɔiz [i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
equitable, -ly, -leness 'ekwɪtəbəl, -li,
equitation 'ekwɪ'teɪʃən [-lnis
equity, -ies 'ekwɪti, -iz
equivalence, -t/s, -tly i'kwɪvələns
[-vɔ-], -t/s, -tli
equivocal, -ally, -alness i'kwɪvəkəl
[-vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
equivocate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
i'kwɪvəkeit [-vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
equivocation, -s i'kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-],
-z
equivoke [-voque], -s 'ekwɪvouk, -s
Equuleus 'ekwuliəs
er (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
era, -s i'ərə, -z
eradiate, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdi'eɪt [i:r-,
-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
eradication i'reɪdi'eɪʃən [i:r-]

- eradicaible** i'rædikəbl
eradicate, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id
eradication i,rædi'keifən
eradicaive i'rædikətiv [-keit-]
Erard, -s 'erɑ:d (erɑ:r), -z
erase, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ɔ*/z, -mənt; -obl
erasion, -s i'reiʒən, -z
Erasmian, -s, -ism i'ræzmian [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm
Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-]
Erastian, -s, -ism i'ræstian [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm
Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-]
erasure, -s i'reiʒə*, -z
Erath i'ra:θ [e'r-]
Erdington 'æ:diŋtən
ere ə*
Erebus 'eribəs
Erec 'iæk
Erechtheum ,erek'θi(:)əm
erect i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θiəs, -θjəs]
erect (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail
erection, -s i'rekʃən, -z
eremite, -s 'erimait, -s
eremitic, -al eri'mitik, -əl
Eretia, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z
erewhile ə'wail [-'hw-]
Erewhon 'eriwən [-wən, -ihw-]
erg, -s ə:g, -z
ergo 'ə:gou
ergon, -s 'ə:ɡən, -z
ergonic, -s, -ally ə:'ɡonik, -s, -əli
ergosterol ə:'ɡöstərol [-stior-]
ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-got], -izəm
eric (E.), -s 'erik, -s
erica (E.) 'erikə
ericaceous eri'keifəs
Erie 'iəri
Erin 'iərin
Eris 'eris
eristic, -s e'ristik, -s
Erith 'iəriθ
Eritrea, -n/s eri'triə [-'treiə], -n/z
Erle ə:l
erl-king, -s 'ə:l-kiŋ ['ə:l'kiŋ], -z
Erlyne 'ə:lin
ermine, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d
erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z
Ernest 'ə:nist
Ernie 'ə:nli
erode, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id
Eroica 'erouika [i'r-]
Eros 'erəs [i'ærəs, also 'erouz by Greek scholars]
erosion, -s i'rouʒən [e'r-], -z
erosive i'rouʒiv [e'r-]
erotic (*s. adj.*), -s i'rotik [e'r-], -s
eroticism e'rotisizəm [i'r-]
err, -s, -ing, -ed ə:*, -z, -rin, -d
errand, -s 'erənd, -z
errand-boy, -s 'erəndboi, -z
errant, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri
erratic, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli
erratum, -a e'ræ:təm [i'r-, -'reit-], -ə
Erroll 'erəl
erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rounjəs [e'r-, -niəs], -li, -nis
error, -s 'erə*, -z
ersatz 'ɛəzəts (er'zats)
Erse ə:s
Erskine 'ə:skin
erst ə:st
erstwhile 'ə:st-wail [-thw-]
erubescence, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn[s, -si, -t
eruct, -s, -ing, -ed i'rækt [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
eructate, -es, -ing, -ed i'rækteit [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
eructation, -s i'ræk'teifən, -z
erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis
erudition ,eru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]
erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'ræpt [e'r-], -s, -in, -id
eruption, -s i'ræpʃən [e'r-], -z
eruptive, -ly, -ness i'ræptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis
Ervine 'ə:vin
erysipelas eri'sipiləs [-pəl-, -lis]
erythema ,eri'θi:mə
Eryx 'eriks
Erzerum 'ɛəzəru:m
Esau 'i:sə:
escalade (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leid ['---], -z, -in, -id
escalator, -s 'eskəlcitə*, -z
escallop, -ed is'koləp [es-], -t
escapade, -s ,eskə'peid, -z
escape (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is'keip [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s
escapism, -st/s is'keipizəm [es-], -st/s
escarp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'kɑ:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s
eschalot, -s 'eʃəlot [eʃə'l-], -s
eschar, -s 'eska:*, -z
escharotic (*s. adj.*), -s ,eskə'rotik, -s
eschatological ,eskə'tələdʒikəl [-kæt-]
eschatologist/s, -y ,eskə'tələdʒist/s, -i
escheat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t [es-], -s, -in, -id
eschew, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu: [es-], -z, -in, -d [-'tʃuŋ], -d

eschscholtzia, -s is'kɒlfə [is'kɒltʃə, es-
'kɒltʃə, es'kɒltʃə, e'fɒltʃə, e'fɒltʃə],
-z
Escombe 'eskəm
Escorial 'eskɔri'ɑ:l [es'kɔ:riəl]
escort (s.), -s 'eskɔ:t, -s
escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'kɔ:t [es-], -s,
-in, -id
Escow 'eskou
escritoire, -s 'eskri(:)'twa:* [-'twa:*,
'---] (eskritwa:r), -z
escudo, -s es'ku:dou, -z
esculent (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s
Escurial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoor-]
escutcheon, -s is'kʌtʃən [es-], -z
Esdaile 'ezdeil
Esdraelon ezdre'i:lon [-dræ'i:-]
Esdra 'ezdrəs [-rəs]
Esher 'i:ʃə*
Esias i'zaɪəs [e'z-, -æs]
Esk esk
Eskimo, -s 'eskimou, -z
Esmé 'ezmi
Esmeralda 'ezmə'rældə
Esmond(e) 'ezmɒnd
esophageal i(:),sɒfə'dʒi(:)əl [i:sɒf-]
esophagus, -gi i(:)'sɒfəlgəs, -gai [-dʒai]
esoteric, -al, -ally 'esou'terik [i:s-], -əl,
-əli
espalier (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljo*
[es-, -liə*], -z, -rin, -d
esparto es'pɑ:tou
especial, -ally is'peʃiəl [es-], -əli [-li]
Esperantist/s, -o 'espa'rəntist/s
[-pe'r-, -'rɑ:n-], -ou
Espeut es'pjut
espial is'paɪəl [es-]
espionage 'espjə'nɑ:ʒ [espjə'nɑ:ʒ,
'esplənidʒ, es'paɪənidʒ, is'paɪənidʒ]
(espjə'nɑ:ʒ, pronounced as French
espionnage)
esplanade, -s 'esplə'neɪd [rarely 'esplə-
nɑ:d], -z
Esplanade (in Western Australia)
'esplənɑ:d
espousal, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
is'pauz [es-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z;
-əl/z
expressivo 'espre'si:vou
esprit 'espri: (espri)
esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kɔ:* (esprid-
kɔ:r)
esply, -ies, -ying, -ied is'plai [es-], -aiz,
-aiɪn, -aid
Espy 'espi
Esq. is'kwaɪə* [es-]
Esquiline 'eskwilain
Esquimalt es'kwaimɔ:lt

Esquimaux, -x 'eskimou, -z
esquire, -s is'kwaɪə* [es-], -z
ess, -es es, -iz
essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'esei [-si], -z;
-ist/s
essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei
['esei], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
esse 'esi
Essen 'esn
essence, -s 'esns, -iz
Essene, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z
essential, -ally, -alness i'sensjəl [e's-],
-əli [-li], -əlnis
essentiality i'sensjə'liti [e,s-]
Essex 'esiks
establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
is'tæblɪʃ [es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
estate, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s
Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
Este 'esti
esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],
-z, -in, -d
Estey 'esti
Esther 'estə*, 'esθə* *esp. in the N.*
esthet = **aesthet**-
Esthonia, -n/s es'tounjə [es'θou-, -niə],
-n/z
estimable, -ly, -leness 'estiməbl, -li,
-lnis
estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-meɪt], -s
estimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'estimeɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
estimation 'esti'meɪʃən
estiv = **aestiv**-
Estmere 'estmia*
Estonia, -n/s es'tounjə [-niə], -n/z
estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s
is'tɒp [es-], -s, -in, -t; -idʒ, -əl/z
estrade, -s es'tra:d, -z
estrangle, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,
-ement/s is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -in, -d,
-idnis, -mənt/s
estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],
-s, -in, -id
estuarial, -ies 'estjʊəri [i-tjwər-, tjʊər-,
-tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-,
-tjʊər-, -tjʊr-, -tjʊr-], -iz
esurient, -cy, -t i'sjʊəriəns [-'sjʊər-],
-si, -t
Etah 'i:tə
Etain 'eteɪn
Etamin 'etəmin
etc. it'setrə [et-, ət-]
etcetera, -s it'setrə [et-, ət-], -z
etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,
-in/z, -t, -ə*/z
eternal, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]

eternalizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eternit[y, -ies i(:)tə:nit[i, -iz
eternizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed i:tə:naiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Etesian i'ti:ʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
Eteson i'tɛsn
Ethbaal eθ'beəl [usual Jewish pro-
nunciation eθ'ba:l]
Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bɔ:t
Ethelberta ,eθəl'bɔ:tə
Ethelburga ,eθəl'bɔ:gə
Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl'red, -wulf
ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i
etherealizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Etherege 'eθəridʒ
etheric, -s, -ally i(:)'θerik, -s, -əli
Etherington 'eθəriŋtən
etherizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
ethic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eθik, -s, -əl,
-əli
Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-θjɒp], -s
Ethiopia, -n/s i:θi'ɒpjə [-piə], -n/z
Ethiopic i:θi'ɒpik [-i'ɒup-]
ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli
ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə*, -z
ethnographic, 'eθnou'græfik [-nə'g-]
ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi
ethnologic, -al, -ally ,eθnou'lɒdʒik
[-nə'l-], -əl, -əli
ethnologist/s, -y eθ'nɒlədʒlist/s, -i
ethologic, -al i:θou'lɒdʒik [-θə'l-], -əl
ethnologist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlədʒlist/s, -i
ethos 'i:θɒs
ethyl (commercial and general pro-
nunciation) 'eθil, (chemists' pronuncia-
tion) 'i:θail
ethylene 'eθilin
etiolatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəuleit [-tiəl-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
etiologist/s, -y i:ti'ɒlədʒlist/s, -i
etiquette ,eti'ket ['etiket]
Etna 'etnə
Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z
Etonian, -s i(:)'tounjən [-nən], -z
Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troer-], -n/z
Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z
Ettrick 'etrik
Etty 'eti
etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli
etymologic, -al, -ally ,etimə'lɒdʒik, -əl,
etymologist/s, -y, -ies ,eti'mələdʒlist/s,
-i, -iz
etymologizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'eti'mələdʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

etymon, -s 'etimən, -z
Euboea ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
eucalyptus, -es ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
eucharistic, -al, -ally ,ju:kə'ristik
[juk-], -əl, -əli
euchre (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Euclid, -s 'ju:klid, -z
Euclidean ju:'klidiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]
eud(ə)emonism, -st/s ju'di:məni|zəm
[ju'd-], -st/s
eudiometer, -s ju'di'ɒmitə* [jud-], -z
Eudocia ju:'douʃə [ju'd-, -fiə, -sje, -slə]
Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]
Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sjə]
Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]
Eugen (English name) 'ju:dʒən [-dʒin,
-dʒən], (German name) 'ɔigən (ɔy'ge:n)
Eugene (English name) ju:'ʒein,
'ju:dʒin, ju:'dʒin
Note.—Eugene Goossens, the musician,
pronounces ju:'ʒein.
Eugene Onegin 'ju:dʒin ɔ'njeigɪn
(jiv'genji a'njeigɪn)
Eugenia ju:'dʒi:njə [ju'dʒ-, -niə]
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenik [ju'dʒ-], -s
Eugénie (as English name) ju:'ʒeini,
ju:'ʒini, ju:'dʒini
Eugenius ju:'dʒi:njəs [ju'dʒ-, -niəs]
Eulalia ju:'leiljə [ju'l-, -liə]
Euler (English name) 'ju:lə*, (German
name) 'ɔilə* ('ɔylər)
eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒist, -s
eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lə'dʒistik, -əl, -əli
eulogium, -s ju:'ləudʒjəm [ju'l-,
-dʒləm], -z
eulogizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eulogy, -ies 'ju:lədʒi, -iz
Eunice (modern Christian name) 'ju:nis,
(biblical name) ju(:)'naisi
eunuch, -s, -ism ju:nək, -s, -izəm
euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒniməs, -iz
eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə [-sjə]
eupeptic ju:'peptik
Euphemia ju:'fi:mjə [ju'f-, -miə]
euphemism, -s 'ju:fimɪzəm, -z
euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:'fi'mistik,
-əl, -əli
euphemizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:f-
maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnik [ju'f-], -əl,
-əli
euphonious, -ly ju:'founjəs [ju'f-, -niəs],
-li
euphonium, -s ju:'founjəm [ju'f-
-niəm], -z

euphoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-
fənaiz [-foun-, -fun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-]
euphrasy 'ju:frosi
Euphrates ju:'freitiz [ju'f-]
Euphronius ju:'frounjəs [ju'f-, -njos]
Euphrosyne ju:'frozi:ni [ju'f-]
Euphues 'ju:fju(:)iz
euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)ilzəm/z-, -st/s
euphuistic [ju:fju(:)'istik
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒjən [joo'r-, joo'r-,
joo'r-, -eizjən, -eizən, -eifjən], -z
eureka juə'rika [joo'r-]
eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'riðm|ik/s [ju'r-,
juə'r-, joo'r-, -'riðm-], -i
Euripides juə'ripidi:z [joo'r-]
Euripus juə'raipəs [joo'r-]
Europa juə'roupə [joo'r-]
Europe 'juərəp ['joo'r-, 'joo'r-, 'joo'r-]
European, -s juəərə'pi(:)ən [joo'r-, joo'r-,
joo'r-], -z
europeaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
juəərə'pi(:)ənaiz [joo'r-, joo'r-, joo'r-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Eurus 'juərəs ['joo'r-]
Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joo'r-]
Eurylochus juə'rilokəs [joo'r-]
Eusebian, -s ju:'si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z
Eusebius ju:'si:bjos [ju's-, -bjos]
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]
Eustachian ju:s'teifjən [-fjən, -fən, *rarely*
-teikjən, -teikjən]
Eustachius ju:s'teikjəs [-kjos]
Eustis 'ju:stis
Euston 'ju:stən
Eutaw 'ju:tə:
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]
euthanasia ju:'θə'neizjə [-eizjə, -eizjə,
-eizjə, -eizjə]
Eutropius ju:'troupjəs [ju't-, -piəs]
Euxine 'ju:ksain
Eva 'i:və
evacuant (s. *adj.*), -s i'vækjüənt
[i'v-, -kjwont], -s
evacuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-
jueit [i'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eifjən [i'v-], -z
evacuee, -s i'vækju(:)'i: [i'v-], -z
evad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
evaluation, -s i'vælju'eifjən, -z
Evan 'evən
Evander i'vændə*
evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ev-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

evanescent|ce, -t/ly i:və'nesn|s [ev-],
-t/li
evangel, -s i'vændʒel [-dʒəl], -z
evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,
-alism i:vændʒelik [ev-, -vən-],
-s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm
Evangeline i'vændʒili:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-]
evangelist, -s i'vændʒilist [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-],
-s
evangelistic i'vændʒi'listik [-dʒəl-,
-dʒl'istik]
evangelization [-isa-] i'vændʒilai'zei-
ʃən [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-], -li'z-]
evangeliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'vændʒilaiz [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Evans 'evənz
Evanson 'evənsn
Evanston 'evənstən
Evansville 'evənzvil
evaporable i'væpərəbl
evaporat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-
pəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaporation, -s i'væpə'reifjən, -z
evasion, -s i'veiʒjən, -z
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis
eve (E.), -s i:v-, -z
Evele(i)gh 'i:vli
Evelina 'evili:nə
Eveline 'i:vlin, 'evlin, 'evilin
Evelyn 'i:vlin, 'evlin
even (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -enly, -enness;
-ens, -ening, -ened 'i:vjən, -ənli,
-ənnis; -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
Evenend 'evəndən
evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s i'vniŋ,
-z
Evens 'evənz
evensong, -s 'i:vənsən, -z
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
eventide, -s 'i:vəntaid, -z
eventual, -ly i'ventʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tʃuəl,
-tjwəl, -tjul, -tjul], -i
eventuality, -ies i'ventju'ælit|i [-tju-],
-iz
eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
ever 'evə*
Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|əd, -ist, -it
evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrin, -z
Everitt 'evərit
everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'lə:stɪŋ, -li,
-nis
evermore 'evə'mo:* [-'mɔə*, *also some-*
times '— *when followed by a stress*]
Evers 'evəz
Evershed 'evəʃed
eversion i'və:ʃən [i'v-]
Eversley 'evəzli

evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
every, -body 'evri, -bodi [-bodi]
everyday (*adj.*) 'evridei [-'i-]
Everyman 'evrimən
everyone 'evriwən
everything 'evriθiŋ
everywhere 'evriweə* [-ihw-]
Evesham 'i:vʃəm [*locally also* 'i:vifəm]
Evelt, -s 'evit, -s
evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
eviction, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z
evidence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
evident, -ly 'evidənt, -li
evidential, -ally 'evi'denʃəl, -əli
evidentiary 'evi'denʃəri
evil (s. *adj.*), -ils, -illy 'i:vəl [-il], -lz [-ilz], -ili
evil-doer, -s 'i:vəl'du(:)* ['i:vil-], -z
evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:v|'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d
evil-minded, -ness 'i:v|'maɪnidid ['i:vil-, -i-], -nis
evil-speaking 'i:v|'spi:kɪŋ ['i:vil-]
evince, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vins, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -iv
evincible, -ly i'vinsəbl [-sib-], -li
evirate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vireit ['ev-], -s, -iŋ, -id
eviscerate, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreit [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
evisceration i'visə'reiʃən [i:'v-]
evocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'evoukeɪt [i:'v-, -vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
evocation, -s 'evou'keiʃən [i:'v-, -vək-], -z
evok, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
evolute, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -voul-, -lju:t], -s
evolution, -s i'vəlu:ʃən [ev-, -voul-, -lju:-], -z
evolutional i'vəlu:ʃənəl [ev-, -'lju:-, -fənəl, -fənəl], -fənəl
evolutionary i'vəlu:ʃənəri [ev-, -voul-, -'lju:-, -fənəri, -fənəri]
evolutionism, -st/s i'vəlu:ʃəni'zəm [ev-, -voul-, -'lju:-, -fən-], -st/s
evolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'vɒlv [i:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
Evors i'vo:v
evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən [i:'v-], -z
Ewart 'ju(:)ət
Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z
Well 'ju(:)əl
Ewen 'ju(:)in
ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s

ewer, -s 'ju(:)*, -z
Ewing 'ju(:)iŋ
ex eks
exacerbate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
exacerbation, -s eks'æsə(:)'beɪʃən, -z
exact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eg-], -ə*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis [ig'zæknis]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
exaction, -s ig'zæktʃən [eg-], -z
exactitude ig'zæktitju:d [eg-]
exaggerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exaggeration, -s ig'zædʒə'reiʃən [eg-], -z
exaggerative ig'zædʒə'reɪv [eg-, -reit-]
exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:l't [eg-, -'zɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
exaltation, -s eg'zɔ:l'teiʃən [eks-, -ɔl-], -z
exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z
examen, -s eg'zeɪmen, -z
examination, -s ig'zæmi'neiʃən [eg-], -z
examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmin [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
examinee, -s ig'zæmi'ni: [eg-], -z
example (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ig-'zɑ:mpəl [eg-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -cit/s
exasperate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zɑ:spəreit [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exasperation ig'zɑ:spə'reiʃən [eg-, -'zæs-]
Excalibur eks'kælɪbʊ*
excavate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-kəveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
excavation, -s 'ekska'veiʃən, -z
exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exceeding (*adj.*), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -d
excellence, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'eksələn's-, -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
excelsior ek'selsiə:* [ik-, -siə*, -sjə*]
except (v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
exceptionable, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃənəbl [ek-, -fənə-, -fənə-], -li, -lnis
exceptional, -tionally ik'sepʃənəl [ek-, -fənəl, -fənəl], -fənəl, -fənəli [-fənəli, -fənəli]
excerpt (s.), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s
excerpt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excerption, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z

excess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li, -nis
exchange (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable iks'tʃeɪndʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
exchangeability iks'tʃeɪndʒə'biliti [eks-, -lət-]
exchangee, -s, ekstʃeɪn'dʒi: [iks,tʃ-], -z
exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
excisable ek'saɪzəbl [ik-]
excise (s.) (*tax*), -man, -men ek'saɪz [ik's-, 'eksaɪz], -man, -men
excise (v.) (*cut out*), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saɪz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
excitability ik,saitə'biliti [ek-, -lət-]
excitant, -s 'eksɪtənt [ik'saitənt], -s
excitation, -s, ek'si'teɪʃən, -z
excitatile, -ory ek'saitətɪv [ik-], -əri
excite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
claim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d
exclamation, -s 'ekskla'meɪʃən, -z
exclamatory eks'kləmətəri [iks-]
exclud, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klu:d [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exclusion, -s iks'klu:ʒən [eks-], -z
exclusionist, -s iks'klu:ʒənɪst [eks-, -ʒənɪst], -s
exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-], -li, -nis
excogitate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kodʒi-teɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s eks'kodʒi'teɪʃən [iks, kodʒ-, 'eks'kodʒ-], -z
excommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekska-'mju:nikeɪt [-'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s 'ekska'mju:ni-'keɪʃən [-'mjun-], -z
excoriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:riɪt [iks-, 'kɔ:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eɪʃən [iks-, 'kɔ:-], -z
excrement, -s 'eks'kri:mənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental eks'kri'məntl [-krəm-]
excrementitious 'eks'kri:mən'tiʃəs [-krəm-]
excrecence, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s] [eks-], -siz, -t
excrete, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z
excruciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-'fiɪt [eks-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

excruciation iks'kru:'fi'eɪʃən [eks-, -u:si-]
exculpate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kalpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
exculpation 'eks'kal'peɪʃən
exculpatory eks'kalpətəri ['eks'kal-peɪtəri]
excurs, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:s [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iks'kɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iks'kɔ:ʃənɪst [eks-, -ʃənɪst], -s
excursionize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:ʃəɪz [eks-, -ʃəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kɔ:siv [iks-], -li, -nis
excursus, -es eks'kɔ:səs [iks-], -iz
excusable, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəbl [eks-], -li, -lnis
excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz
excuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s 'eksiæt [-sjæt], -s
execrable, -ly, -leness 'eksikrəbl, -li, -lnis
execrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
execration, -s 'eksi'kreɪʃən, -z
execrative, -ively, -ory 'eksikreitɪv, -ivli, -əri
executant, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s
execute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'eksikju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃnə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃənə*], -z
executive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ig'zekjutiv [eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə* [eg-], -z; -ʃip/s
executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], -iz
exegesis 'eksi'dʒi:sɪs
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s 'eksi'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s
Exell 'eksl
exemplar, -s ig'zemplə* [eg-, -lə*], -z
exemplarity eg'zemplərɪti
exemplary, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərɪ [eg-], -ili, -inis
exemplification, -s ig'zemplifi'keɪʃən [eg-], -z
exemplify, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zem-pli'faɪ [eg-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
exempt (*adj.* v.), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s ig'zemptʃən [eg-], -z

exequatur, -s, 'eksi'kweita*, -z
exequies 'eksikwiz
exercise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'eksəsəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
exercitation eg,zə'si'teifən [ig-]
exergue, -s ek'sə:g 'eksə:g], -z
exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zə:t [eg-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -iv
exertion, -s ig'zə:fən [eg-], -z
exes 'eksiz
Exeter 'eksəta* [-sitə*]
exeunt 'eksiant [-sjant, -sɪənt, -sjənt]
exfoliate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fouliet
 [-ljet], -s, -iŋ, -id
exfoliation, -s eks'fouli'eifən [eks'fou-],
 -z
exhalant eks'heilənt [eg'zei-]
exhalation, -s eks'hə'leifən [egzə'l-], -z
exhale, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,
 -less ig'zə:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl [-ibl], -lis
exhaustion ig'zə:stfən [eg-]
exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig'zə:stiv [eg-],
 -li, -nis
exhibit (s.), -s ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-], -s
exhibit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
exhibition, -s 'eksi'biʃən, -z
exhibitioner, -s 'eksi'biʃnə* [-fənə*,
 -fənə*], -z
exhibitionism 'eksi'biʃnizəm [-fəni-]
exhilarant, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s
exhilarate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zilərəit
 [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhilaration ig'zilərəifən [eg'z-, ek's-]
exhilarative ig'zilərətiv [eg'z-, ek's-],
 -reit-]
exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zə:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
exhortation, -s egzə'teifən [eksə-], -z
exhortative, -ory ig'zə:tətiv [eg-], -əri
exhumation, -s 'ekshju:'meifən
 [eksçu:-], -z
exhume, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-
 'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
exigence, -ces, -t 'eksidʒən[s] [egzi-],
 -siz, -t
exigency, -ies 'eksidʒənsi [egzidʒ-,
 ig'zidʒ-, eg'zidʒ-, ek'sidʒ-], -iz

Note.—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.

exiguity 'eksi'gju(:)iti
exiguous, -ness eg'zigjūəs [ig'z-, ek's-,
 -gjwəs], -nis
exile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail
 ['egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d
exilic eg'zilik [ek's-]
exility eg'ziliti [ek's-]
exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
existence, -ces, -t ig'zistən[s] [eg-],
 -siz, -t
existential egzis'tenʃəl
existentialism egzis'tenʃəlizəm [-ʃli-]
exit, -s 'eksit ['egzit], -s
ex libris eks'laibris [-'lib-]
Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-moo*, -moo*, -mo:*,
 -moo*]
Exmouth (in Devon) 'eksmauθ [-mæθ],
 (in Australia) 'eksmauθ
Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally at Exmouth in Devon.
exode, -s 'eksoud, -z
exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz
ex officio eksə'fifiou [-so'f-, -fjou, -isiou,
 -isjou]
exogamous, -y ek'səgəməs, -i
exon, -s 'ekson, -z
exonerate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zənərəit
 [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exoneration ig'zənərəifən [eg-]
exonerative ig'zənərətiv [eg-, -reit-]
exorbitance, -cy, -t/ly ig'zə:bitən[s]
 [eg-], -si, -t/li
exorcise, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksə:səiz ['egz-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
exorcism, -st/s 'eksə:sizəm ['egz-],
 -st/s
exordium, -s ek'sə:djəm [eg'z-, -diəm],
 -z
exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eksou-
 'terik, -s, -əl, -əli
exotic (s. adj.), -s eg'zotik [ek's-, ig'z-], -s
expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expanse, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz
expansibility iks'pænsə'biliti [eks-,
 -si'b-, -lət-]
expansible, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəbəl
 [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
expansile iks'pænsail [eks-]
expansion, -s iks'pænfən [eks-], -z
expansive, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti [-'l-]
expatiate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peifiet
 [iks-, -fjet], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatiation, -s eks'peifi'eifən [iks-], -z
expatiative, -ory eks'peifjətiv [iks-
 -fjet-, -fjet-], -əri

expatriate *-es, -ing, -ed* eks'pætriət [iks-, -'peit-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatriation eks,pætri'eifən [iks,pæt-, ekspeit-, ekspæt-]
expect *-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s* iks'pekt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expectance *-cy, -cies, -t/ly* iks'pektən[s] [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
expectation *-s* ekspek'teifən, -z
expectorant (*s. adj.*), *-s* eks'pektərənt [iks-], -s
expectorate *-es, -ing, -ed* eks'pektəreit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expectoration eks,pektə'reifən [iks-]
expedience *-cy, -t/s, -tly* iks'pi:djəns [eks-, -dion-], -si, -t/s, -tli
expedite *-es, -ing, -ed* 'ekspidait [-ped-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expedition *-s* 'ekspi'difən, -z
expeditious *-ly, -ness* 'ekspi'difəs, -li, -nis
expel *-s, -ling, -led; -lable* iks'pel [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
expend *-s, -ing, -ed* iks'pend [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
expendable (*s. adj.*), *-s* iks'pendəbl [eks-], -z
expenditure *-s* iks'penditʃə* [eks-], -z
expense *-s* iks'pens [eks-], -iz
expensive *-ly, -ness* iks'pensiv [eks-], -li, -nis
experience (*s. v.*), *-es, -ing, -ed* iks'piəriəns [eks-, -'piə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
experiment (*s.*), *-s* iks'perimənt [eks-], -s
experiment (*v.*), *-s, -ing, -ed* iks'perimənt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
experimental *-ally* eks,peri'mentl [iks,per-, eksper-], -əli [-li]
experimentalism *-st/s* eks,peri'mentəli'zəm [iks,per-, eksper-, -tli-], -st/s
experimentalize *[-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed* eks,peri'mentəlaiz [iks,per-, eksper-], -iŋ, -id
experimentation *-s* eks,perimen'teifən [iks-], -z
expert (*s.*), *-s* 'ekspə:t, -s
expert (*adj.*), *-est, -ly, -ness* 'ekspə:t [also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, when not attributive], -ist, -li, -nis
expiable 'ekspləbl [-pjə-]
expiate *-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s* 'ekspieit [-pjieit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expiation *-s* 'ekspi'eifən, -z
expiatory 'ekspiatəri [-pjət-, -pieit-]
expiration *-s* 'ekspaiə'reifən [-pə'r-, -pi'r-], -z
expiratory iks'paiərotəri [eks-]

expire *-es, -ing, -ed* iks'paia* [eks-], -z, -riŋ, -d
expiry iks'paiəri [eks-]
explain *-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able* iks'plein [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
explanation *-s* eksplə'neifən, -z
explanatory *-ily, -iness* iks'plænətəri [eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis
explicative (*s. adj.*), *-s, -ly* eks'pli:tiv [iks-], -z, -li
explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl, iks'p-]
Note.—The pronunciations with stress on the second syllable are becoming common, and seem likely to supersede the other before long.
explicate *-es, -ing, -ed* 'eksplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
explication *-s* 'ekspli'keifən, -z
explicative eks'plikativ [iks-, 'eksplikeitiv]
explicatory eks'plikətəri [iks-, 'eksplikeitəri]
explicit *-ly, -ness* iks'plisit [eks-], -li, -nis
explode *-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s* iks'ploud [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exploit (*s.*), *-s* 'eksplɔit, -s
exploit (*v.*), *-s, -ing, -ed* iks'plɔit [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exploitation 'eksplɔi'teifən
exploration *-s* 'eksplɔ'reifən [-plə'r-], -z
explorative *-ory* eks'plɔrətiv [iks-, -'plɔər-, -'plɔr-], -əri
explore *-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s* iks'plɔ:* [eks-, -'plɔə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
explosion *-s* iks'plouzən [eks-], -z
explosive (*s. adj.*), *-s, -ly, -ness* iks-'plousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis
exponent *-s* eks'pəunənt [iks-], -s
exponential 'eksponen'sjəl [-pə'n-]
export (*s.*), *-s* 'ekspɔ:t, -s
export (*v.*), *-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s* eks'pɔ:t [iks-, 'ekspɔ:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exportable eks'pɔ:təbl [iks-]
exportation 'ekspɔ'teifən
exposal *-s* iks'pəuzəl [eks-], -z
expose *-es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s* iks'pəuz [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -dnis, -ə*/z
exposé *-s* eks'pəuzei [ekspəze], -z
exposition *-s* 'ekspə'ziʃən [-pu'z-, -pəu'z-], -z
expositive eks'pɔzitiv [iks-, -zɔt-]
exposit *-or/s, -ory* eks'pɔzitə*/z [iks-], -əri
expostulate *-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s* iks-'pɔstjuleit [eks-, -tju-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

expostulation, -s iks,postju'leifən [eks-,
-tʃu-], -z

expostulative iks'pɒstjʊlətɪv [eks-,
-tʃu-, -leit-]

expostulatory iks'pɒstjʊlətəri [eks-,
-tʃu-, -leitəri]

exposure, -s iks'pəʊʒə* [eks-], -z

expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paʊnd
[eks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

express (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing,
-ed iks'pres [eks-], -ɪz; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t

expressible iks'presəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

expression, -s iks'presən [eks-], -z

expressional iks'presənəl [eks-, -fən], -fən]

expressionism, -ist/s iks'presɪzəm
[eks-, -fən-], -ist/s

expressionistic iks,preʃə'nɪstɪk [eks-,
-ʃɪ's-]

expressionless iks'presənɪs [eks-]

expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presɪv [eks-],
-li, -nis

expressman, -men iks'pres|mæn [eks-],
-men

expatriate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
'prouprɪet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

expatriation, -s eks,prouprɪ'eɪʃən
[eksprəu-], -z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]

expugn, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pjʊn [ɪks-], -z,

expugnable eks'pʌgnəbl [ɪks-]

expulsion, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z

expulsive iks'pʌlsɪv [eks-]

expunge, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌndʒ [ɪks-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

expurgate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
pə:geɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

expurgation, -s eks,pə:geɪʃən, -z

expurgatorial eks,pə:geɪ'tɔ:riəl [eks,pə:-]

expurgatory eks'pə:gətəri

exquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwɪzɪt [eks-
'kwɪzɪt, iks'kwɪzɪt], -li, -nis

Note.—The forms eks'kwɪzɪt and
iks'kwɪzɪt are becoming very
common.

excise, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sɪnd [ɪk-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ɪk-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

excision, -s ek'sekʃən [ɪk-], -z

ex-service 'eks'sə:vɪs ['eks,sə:vɪs]

exsiccate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-
sɪkeɪt ['ekssi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

exsiccation, eksɪ'keɪʃən ['ekssi-]

extant eks'tænt [ɪks't-, 'ekstænt]

extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eks,tem-
pə'reɪnjəs [ekstem-, -pu'r-, -niəs], -li,
-nis

extemporary iks'tempərəri [eks-]

extempore eks'tempəri [ɪks-]

extemporization [-isa-], -s eks,tem-
pəraɪ'zeɪʃən [ɪks-, -pur-], -z

extemporize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ɪks'tempəraɪz [eks-, -pur-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
-ə*/z

extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

extensibility iks,tensə'bɪlɪtɪ [eks-,
-sɪ'b-, -lət-]

extensible iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

extensile eks'tensəl [ɪks-]

extension, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z

extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensɪv [eks-],
-li, -nis

extensor, -s iks'tenso* [eks-], -z

extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s

extenuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-
jueɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

extenuation, -s eks'tenju'eɪʃən [ɪks-], -z

extenuative eks'tenjueɪtɪv [ɪks-, -jwət-,
-jueɪt-]

extenuatory eks'tenjueɪtəri [ɪks-,
-jwət-, -jueɪtəri]

exterior (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tɪəriə*
['eks't-, -tjə:r-], -z, -li

exteriority eks'tɪəri'ɔ:ritɪ [ekstɪə-, -jə:r-]

exteriorize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
eks'tɪəriəraɪz [ɪks-, -tjə:r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

exterminable eks'tə'mɪnəbl [ɪks-]

exterminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
'tə:mɪneɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

extermination, -s eks'tə'mɪ'neɪʃən
[ɪks-], -z [-neɪt-]

exterminative eks'tə'mɪnətɪv [ɪks-,
-neɪt-]

exterminatory eks'tə'mɪnətəri [ɪks-,
-neɪt-]

extern (s. *adj.*), -s eks'tɔ:n ['eks'tɔ:n], -z

external (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tə:nəl
['eks't-, 'ekst-], -lɪz, -əlɪ [-lɪ]

Note.—The form 'ekstə:nəl is chiefly
used attributively, or when the word
is in contrast with internal.

externalism, -st/s eks'tə:nəlɪzəm
[-nɪ-], -st/s

externality eks'tə'nælɪtɪ

externalization [-isa-] eks,tə'nəlaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-nɪai-]

externalize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed eks-
'tə:nəlaɪz [-nɪaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

exterritorial 'eks,teri'tɔ:riəl

extinct iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]

extinction, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z

extinctive iks'tɪŋktɪv [eks-]

extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment;
-able iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ [eks-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t,
-ə*/z, -ment; -əbl

extirpate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
tə:peɪt [-təp-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

extirpation, -s ˈeks.təːˈpeɪʃən, -z
extol, -s, -ing, -led ɪksˈtɒl [eks-, -ˈtɒl]
Exton ˈekstən [-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪksˈtɔːt [eks-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə* /z
extortion, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃən [eks-], -z
extortionate, -ly ɪksˈtɔːʃɪt [eks-,
 -ʃɒnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li
extortioner, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃən* [eks-, -ʃənə*,
 -ʃnə*], -z
extra (s. *adj. adv.*), -s ˈekstrə, -z
extract (s.), -s ˈekstrækt, -s
extract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ive ɪksˈtrækt [eks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -ə* /z; -əbl, -iv
extraction, -s ɪksˈtrækʃən [eks-], -z
extractive, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˈekstrə-
 dɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
extradition, -s ˈekstrəˈdɪʃən, -z
extrados, -es ɪksˈtreɪdɒs, -iz
extrajudicial, -ally ˈekstrədʒu(:)ˈdɪʃəl,
 -əlɪ [-lɪ]
extramural ˈekstrəˈmjʊərəl [-ˈmjuər-,
 -ˈmjuər-], -s
extraneous, -ly ɪksˈtreɪnjəs [-nɪəs], -li
extraordinary, -ily, -iness ɪksˈtrɔːdnrɪ
 [eksˈtrɔː-, ˈekstrəˈɔː-, -dɪnəri, -dənəri],
 -ili, -inis
extrapolate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtræpəleɪt
 [ɪks-, -pəleɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
extrasensory ˈekstrəˈsensəri
extraterritorial ˈekstrəˈteriːtɔːrɪəl
extravaganance, -ces, -t/ly ɪksˈtrævɪɡənəs
 [eks-, -væg-], -s, -iz, -t/ly
extravaganza, -s ɪksˈtrævəˈɡænzə
 [ɪksˈtræv-, ˈekstræv-], -z
extravasate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtrævə-
 seɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
extravasation, -s ɪksˈtrævəˈseɪʃən
 [ˈekstræv-], -z
extreme (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness
 ɪksˈtriːm [eks-], -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Extreme —Some Catholics pronounce
 ɪksˈtriːm in extreme unction.
extremism, -st/s ɪksˈtriːmɪzəm [eks-],
 -st/s
extremity, -ies ɪksˈtreɪmɪtɪ [eks-], -iz
extricable ˈekstrikeəbl
extricate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈekstrikeit, -s,
extrication ˈekstriˈkeɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
extrinsic, -al, -ally ɪksˈtrɪnsɪk, -əl, -əlɪ
extroversion ˈekstrəvɜːʃən
extrovert, -s ˈekstrəvɜːt [-trəv-], -s
extrude, -s, -ing, -ed ɪksˈtruːd [ɪks-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
extrusion, -s ɪksˈtruːʒən [ɪks-], -z

extrusive, -ory ɪksˈtruːsɪv [ɪks-], -əri
exuberance, -cy, -t/ly ɪgˈzjuːbəɪnəs
 [eg-, -zuː-], -si, -t/ly
exuberant, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːbəɪnt
 [eg-, -zuː-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
exudation, -s ɪksjuːˈdeɪʃən [egz-], -z
exude, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːd [egˈz-,
 ekˈs-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ɪgˈzʌlt [eg-], -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
exultance, -cy, -t/ly ɪgˈzʌltənəs [eg-],
 -si, -t/ly
exultation ɪgˈzʌltˈeɪʃən [eks-, -əl-]
exuviae ɪgˈzjuːviː [eg-, -zuː-]
exuvial ɪgˈzjuːvjəl [eg-, -zuː-, -vɪəl]
exuviate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪgˈzjuːviːt
 [eg-, -zuː-, -vɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
exuviation ɪgˈzjuːviːʃən [eg-, -zuː-]
Eyam ˈiːəm
eyas, -es ˈaɪəs, -iz
Eyck aɪk
eye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d aɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Eye (place) aɪ
eye-ball, -s ˈaɪbɔːl, -z
eyebright ˈaɪbraɪt
eyebrow, -s ˈaɪbraʊ, -z
eyeglass, -es ˈaɪglɑːs, -iz
eye-hole, -s ˈaɪhoʊl, -z
eyelash, -es ˈaɪlæʃ, -iz
eyeless ˈaɪlɪs
eyelet, -s ˈaɪlɪt, -s
eye-lid, -s ˈaɪlɪd, -z
eyemark, -s ˈaɪmɑːk, -s
Eyemouthe ˈaɪməθ
eye-opener, -s ˈaɪəʊpənə* [-pənə*], -z
eye-piece, -s ˈaɪ-pɪs, -iz
eye-rhyme, -s ˈaɪraɪm, -z
eyeshot ˈaɪ-ʃɒt
eyesight, -s ˈaɪ-saɪt, -s
eyesore, -s ˈaɪ-sɔː* [-sɔː*], -z
eye-tooth, -teeth ˈaɪ-tuːθ, -tiːθ
eyewash ˈaɪwɒʃ
eye-water ˈaɪwɔːtə*
eye-witness, -es ˈaɪ-wɪtnɪs [-wɪt-], -iz
Eyles aɪlz
Eynsford ˈeɪnsfɔːd
eyot, -s ɪt ˈeɪɪt, -s

Note.—The local pronunciation in
 the Thames valley is eit.

eyre (E.) eɪ*

eyrie, -y, -ies ˈaɪəri [ˈeəri-], -i, -iz

Eyton (in Shropshire) ˈaɪtn, (in Hereford-
 shire) ˈeɪtn, (surname) ˈaɪtn, ˈiːtn

Ezekiel ˈiːzɪkiəl [-kiəl]

Eziongeber ˈiːzɪənˈɡɪːbə* [-zɪən-, -zjən-]

Ezra ˈezrə

F

F (*the letter*), -'s cf, -s
fa (*musical note*), -s fɑː, -z
Fabel 'feɪbəl
Faber (*English name*) 'feɪbə*, (*German name*) 'fɑːbə* ('fɑːbər)
Fabian, -s 'feɪbjən [-biən], -z
Fabius, -bii 'feɪbjəs [-biəs], -biai
fable, -s, -d 'feɪbl, -z, -d
fabric, -s 'fæbrɪk, -s
fabricat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbrɪ-keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
fabrication, -s 'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən, -z
Fabricius 'fəbrɪʃəs [-fjəs, -fəs]
fabulist, -s 'fæbjulɪst, -s
fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjʊləs, -li, -nis
Fabyan 'feɪbjən [-biən]
façade, -s fə'sɑːd [fæ's-], -z
facile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
face-ache 'feɪs-eɪk
face-lifting 'feɪs-lɪftɪŋ
facer, -s 'feɪsə*, -z
facet, -s, -ed 'fæsɪt [-set, 'feɪs-], -s, -ɪd
facetiae fə'siːʃi. [-fʃiː]
facetious, -ly, -ness fə'siːʃəs, -li, -nis
facia, -s 'feɪʃə, -z
facial, -ally 'feɪʃəl [-fʃɪəl, -fʃəl], -əli
facile 'fæsəl [-sɪl]
facilitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed fə'sɪlɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
facilitation fə'sɪli'teɪʃən
facility, -ies fə'sɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -ɪz
facing (s.), -s 'feɪsɪŋ, -z
facsimile, -s fæk'sɪmɪli, -z
fact, -s fækt, -s
fact-finding 'fækt,faɪndɪŋ
faction, -s 'fækʃən, -z
factional 'fækʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
factious, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, -li, -nis
factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
factitive 'fæktɪtɪv
factor, -s, -age 'fæktə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
factorial fæk'tɔːrɪəl
factory, -ies 'fæktərɪ, -ɪz
factotum, -s fæk'təʊtəm, -z
factual 'fæktʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl]
facula, -ae 'fækjʊlə, -ɪː
facultative 'fækʌltətɪv [-teɪt-]
faculty, -ies 'fækʌltɪ, -ɪz

fad, -s fæd, -z
Faddiley 'fædɪli
faddish, -sm, -st/s 'fædɪʃ, -zəm, -st/s
Faddle 'fædl
faddy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fædʒi, -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
fad[e], -es, -ing, -ed feɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Fadladeen fædlə'diːn
faeces 'fiːsɪz
Faed feɪd
faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fæər-]
Fafner 'fɑːfnə* ['fæf-] ('fɑːfnər)
fag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Fagan 'feɪɡən
fag-end, -s 'fæg'end ['fæɡend], -z
Fagg(e) fæg
Faggetter 'fæɡɪtə*
faggot, -s 'fægət, -s
Fagin 'feɪɡɪn
fag-master, -s 'fæg,mɑːstə*, -z
fagott[ist/s, -o/s fə'ɡɒt]ist/s, -ou/z
fah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fɑː, -z
Fahley, -ie 'feɪli, -i
Fahrenheit 'færənhaɪt ['fɑːr-]
faience fai'əːns [feɪ-, -'ɜːns, -'ɑːns, -'ɔːns] (fajəːs)
fail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
faille (*silk material*) feɪl [-d
Failsworth 'feɪlzwɜːθ
failure, -s 'feɪljə*, -z
fain feɪn
Fainall 'feɪnɔːl
faint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed feɪnt, -s, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd
faint-heart, -s 'feɪnthɑːt, -s
faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feɪnt'hɑːtɪd
 ['feɪnt,h-], -li, -nis
faintish 'feɪntɪʃ
Fainwell 'feɪnwel [-wəl]
fair (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness feə*, -z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
Fairbairn, -s 'feəbeən, -z
Fairbank, -s 'feəbæŋk, -s
Fairbeard 'feəbiəd
Fairbrother 'feəbrʌðə*
Fairburn 'feəbəːn
Fairbury 'feəbəri
Fairchild 'feə'tʃɪld
Fairclough 'feə-klɒf

fair-do 'fæ'du:
fair do's 'fæ'du:z
fair-faced 'fæ:feist
Fairfax 'fæ:fæks
Fairfield 'fæ:fi:ld
Fairford 'fæ:fəd
fair-haired 'fæ:'heəd [*'fæh- esp. when attributive*]
Fairhaven 'fæ:heivən
Fairholme 'fæ:həum
Fairholt 'fæ:həult
fairish 'fæ:riʃ
Fairleigh 'fæ:li
Fairleigh 'fæ:li, -li:
Fairlight 'fæ:laɪt
Fairman 'fæ:mən
fair-minded 'fæ:'maɪndɪd [*'fæ,m-*]
Fairmont 'fæ:mənt [-mənt]
Fairmount 'fæ:maunt
fairness 'fæ:nɪs
Fairport 'fæ:pɔ:t
Fairscribe 'fæ:skraɪb
Fairservice 'fæ:sə:vɪs
fair-spoken 'fæ:'spəʊkən [*'fæ,s-*]
Fairview 'fæ:vju:
fairway, -s 'fæ:wei, -z
fair-weather 'fæ:weðə*
Fairweather 'fæ:weðə*
fairly (s. *adj.*), -ies 'fæ:ri:li, -iz
fairyland, -like 'fæ:ri:lænd, -laɪk
fairy-ring, -s 'fæ:ri:rɪŋ, -z
fairy-tale, -s 'fæ:riteɪl, -z
faith (F.), -s 'feiθ, -s
faithful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feiθ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnɪs
Faithfull 'feiθful
faith-healer/s, -ing 'feiθ,hi:lɪə*/z, -ɪŋ
faithless, -ly, -ness 'feiθləs, -li, -nɪs
Faithorne 'fei:θɔ:n
fak'e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Fakenham 'feɪkəm [-knəm]
Fake 'feɪks
fak'e, -s; -ism 'fæ:kiə* [*fə'kiə**], -z;
Fal 'fæl [-rɪzəm]
fa-la, -s fə:'lɑ:, -z
Falaba 'fælə'bɑ:
falcate, -d 'fælkeɪt, -ɪd
falchion, -s 'fɔ:lʃɪən, -z
falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkan [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-*], -z, -ə*/z

Note.—*fɔ:k-* is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.

Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*]
Falconer 'fɔ:knə*, 'fɔ:knə* [*'fɔlk-*]
falconry 'fɔ:lkənri [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-*] (see note to **falcon**)

Falcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi
Falder 'fɔ:ldə* [*'fɔl-*]
falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl [*'f--*], -z
faldstool, -s 'fɔ:ldstu:l, -z
Falerii fə'liəriai [*fæ'l-, -rii:*]
Falernian fə'le:njən [-nɪən]
Falk fɔ:k
Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔk-*]
Falkirk 'fɔ:lkɔ:k [*'fɔlk-*]
Falkland (*Viscount*) 'fɔ:klənd, (*place in Scotland*) 'fɔ:klənd [*'fɔlk-, (Islands) 'fɔ:klənd*] [*'fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-*]
Falkner 'fɔ:knə*
fall (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən
fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs
fallacy, -ies 'fæləsi:, -iz
fal-lal, -s 'fæ'læl [*'fæl'læl, '-l-*], -z
Faller 'fælə*
fallibility 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] [-lɪnis
fallible, -ly, -leness 'fæləbəl [-lib-], -li,
Fallodien, -on 'fælədɪən [-ləud-], -ən
fall-out 'fɔ:laut
fallow (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed 'fæləu, -z, -nɪs; -ɪŋ [*'fæləɪŋ*], -d
fallow-dear 'fæləu'diə* [*'fæləu'd-*]
Fallowfield 'fæləu:fi:ld
Fallows 'fæləuz
Falmouth 'fælməθ [-ɪst, -li, -nɪs
false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə*,
falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lsɦud [*'fɔls-, -sud*], -z
falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setəu [fɔl-], -z
Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃə: [*'fɔl-*]
falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən [*'fɔls-, -fɔ:ls-*], -z
falsify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'fɔ:lsɪfai [*'fɔls-*], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
falsitly, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtli [*'fɔls-*], -iz
Falstaff 'fɔ:lsta:f [*'fɔl-*]
Falstaffian fɔ:ls'ta:fjən [fɔl-, -fɪən]
falter (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -er/s 'fɔ:l'tɜ* [*'fɔl-*], -əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Famagusta 'fæmə'gʊstə [fə:m-]
fame, -d feɪm, -d [-z, -li
familiar (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly fə'mɪljə* [-liə*],
familiarity, -ies fə'mɪli'ærɪti:, -iz
familiarize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed fə'mɪljəraɪz [-liə-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
familly, -ies 'fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz
famine, -s 'fæmɪn, -z
famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nɪs
fæn (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
fanatic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk [fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fə'æ-]
fanaticize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-
 ɪsaɪz [fə'æ-], -iz, -in, -d
fanciful, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
fancy (s. *adj. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'fænsɪ, -iz, -iin [-ɪɪŋ], -id, -ɪə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
fancy-ball, -s 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l, -z
fancy-dress, -es 'fænsɪ'dres [also '---
 when attributive], -iz
fancy-free 'fænsɪ'fri:
fancy-work 'fænsɪwɜ:k
bandango, -s fæn'dæŋgou, -z
fane (F.), -s feɪn, -z
Faneuil 'fæni|
fanfare, -s 'fænfə*, -z
fanfaronade, -s fæn'færənə:d [-'neɪd], -z
fang (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis
Faning 'feɪnɪŋ
fanlight, -s 'fænlait, -s
fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z
Fannick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ɪk, -ɪŋ, -i
Fanshawe 'fænsɔ:
fantail, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z
fantasia, -s fæn'teɪzjə [-'tɑ:z-, -zɪə,
 fæntə'zɪə, fæntə'sɪə], -z
fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk
 [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
fantasy, -ies 'fæntəsi [-əzɪ], -iz
fantod, -s 'fæntəd, -z
far fɑ:*,
farad, -s 'færəd, -z
Faraday 'færədi [-deɪ]
far-away (*adj.*) 'fɑ:rəwei
farce, -s fɑ:s, -iz
farceur, -s fɑ:'sɔ:*, -z
farctic, -ally 'fɑ:sɪk|əl, -əli
farcy 'fɑ:si
fardel, -s 'fɑ:dəl, -z
Fardell 'fɑ:del [-rɪŋ], -d
farle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fə*, -z,
Farebrother 'fæbrəðə*
Fareham 'færəm
farewell, -s 'færəwel ['-, -' according
 to sentence-stress], -z
Farewell 'færəwel [-wəl]
far-famed 'fɑ:'feɪmd [also 'fɑ:'feɪmd
 when attributive]
far-fetched 'fɑ:'fɛtʃt [also 'fɑ:'fɛtʃt when
 attributive]
far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [also 'fɑ:'flʌn when
 attributive]
Fargo, -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
Faribault 'færɪbou
Faridkot fə'ri:dkot (*Hind. fəridkot*)
farina fə'raɪnə

Farina fə'ri:nə
farinaceous fəri'neɪfəs
Faringdon, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən, -tən
farinose 'færɪnos
Farjeon 'fɑ:dʒən
Farleigh, -ley 'fɑ:li, -li
farm (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Farm, -an, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
farmhouse, -ses 'fɑ:mhaʊs, -zɪz
Farmington 'fɑ:mɪŋtən
farmstead, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z
farmyard, -s 'fɑ:m-jɑ:d [-'ɪ-], -z
Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
Farnborough 'fɑ:nbərə
Farn(e) fɑ:n
Farnham, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ
faro 'færəu
Faroe 'færəu
faroeese 'færəu'i:z
farouche fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fæ'r-]
Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə*, 'fɑ:kə*
Farquharson 'fɑ:kəsən, 'fɑ:kwə-
Farr fɑ:*,
farrago, -(e)s fə'rɑ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z
Farragut 'færəgət
Farrant, -ar 'fær|ənt, -ə*
Farrlen, -er 'fær|ən, -ə*
far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tɪŋ [also 'fɑ:r-
 when attributive]
farrier, -s; -y, -ies 'færɪə*, -z; -ri, -riz
Farringdon, -ford, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən,
 -fəd, -tən
farrow (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færəu,
 -z, -ɪŋ ['færəɪŋ], -d
far-seeing 'fɑ:'si:ŋ ['fɑ:si:ŋ]
far-sighted, -ness 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nis
Farsley 'fɑ:zli
farthler, -est 'fɑ:ðlə*, -ist
farthing, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z
farthingale, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z
Farwell 'fɑ:wəl [-wəl]
fascēs 'fæsi:z
fascia, -s (*name-board, instrument board,*
belt on a planet) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fɪə],
(strip of stone, wood, etc., in archi-
tecture) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fɪə, also when
referring to classical architecture
'feɪʃjə], (medical term) 'fæʃjə [-fjə,
-fɔ], -z
fasciated 'fæʃieɪtɪd*
fascicle, -s 'fæsikl, -z
fascicule, -s 'fæsikju:l, -z
fascinatē, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fascination, -s 'fæsi'neiʃən, -z
fascine, -s 'fæ:si:n [fə's-], -z
fascism 'fæʃɪzəm [-æsi-]

Fascist, -s 'fæst [fæsi-], -s
Fascisti fæ'fisti: [fæ'f-]
fash, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -in, -t
fashion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'fæʃən, -ənz, -ŋ [fæʃən],
 -ənd, -ŋə*/z [fæʃənə*/z]
fashionable, -ly, -leness 'fæʃənəbl
 [-fəʃə-], -li, -lnis
fashionmonger, -s 'fæʃən,məŋgə*, -z
fashion-plate, -s 'fæʃənpleit, -s
Fasolt 'fə:zɒlt ('fæ:zɒlt)
fast (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness;
 -ing, -ed, -er/s fæst, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -nis; -in, -id, -ə*/z
fast-day, -s 'fæ:stdeɪ, -z
fasten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fæs:n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-ŋ], -nd
fastener, -s 'fæs:nə*, -z
fastening (s.) (contrivance for fastening),
 -s 'fæs:nɪŋ, -z
fasti (F.) 'fæsti: [-tai]
fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tidiəs [-dʒəs],
 -li, -nis
fastness, -es 'fæ:stnis, -iz
Fastnet 'fæstnet [-nit]
Fastolf 'fæstɒlf
fat (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt,
 -ə*, -ist, -nis, -id
fat/al, -ally 'feitl, -əli [-tli]
fatalism, -st/s 'feɪtəli'zəm [-tli-], -st/s
fatalistic, 'feɪtəlistik [-tli-]
fatality, -ies fə'tæliti [fei't-], -iz
fate (F.), -s, -ed feit, -s, -id
fateful 'feitfʊl
fathead, -s 'fæθed, -z
fathier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'fæ:ðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
fatherhood 'fæ:ðəhʊd
father-in-law, **fathers-in-law** 'fæ:ðərinlə:
 [-ðəin-], 'fæ:ðəzinlə:
fatherland, -s 'fæ:ðəkənd, -z
fatherless 'fæ:ðəlis
fatherly, -iness 'fæ:ðəli, -inis
fatism (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less
 'fæ:ðɪzəm, -z, -in, -d; -əbl, -lis
fathom-line, -s 'fæ:ðəmlaɪn, -z
fatigue (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:g,
 -z, -in/li, -d
Fatima 'fætimə
fatling, -s 'fætlɪŋ, -z
fat/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'fæt/n, -nz, -ŋ, -nd, -ŋə*/z
fattish 'fætiʃ
fatty (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'fæti, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
fatuity fə'tju(:)iti [fæ't-]
fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li,
 -nis

faubourg, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g]
faucal 'fɔ:kəl
 [(fobu:r), -z
fauces 'fɔ:si:z
faucet, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s
Faucett, -it 'fɔ:sɪt, -it
Faudei 'fɔ:dl
faugh pɒ: [fɔ:]
*Note.—This φ is often accompanied
 by vibration of the lips.*
Faulconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-]
Faulds fouldz, fɔ:ldz
Faulhorn 'faulhɔ:n
Faulk fɔ:k
Faulkes fɔ:ks, fɔ:lks
Faulkland 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-]
Faulkner 'fɔ:knə*
Faulks fɔ:ks
fault, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s
faultfinder/s, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faindɪə*/z
 ['fɔlt-], -in
faultless, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li, -nis
faulty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:lti
 ['fɔlt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
faun, -s fɔ:n, -z
fauna 'fɔ:nə
Faunch fɔ:nf
Fauntleroy 'fɔ:ntləroɪ ['fɔnt-]
Faust fɔ:st
Faustina fɔ:s'tinə
Faustus 'fɔ:stəs
fauteuil, -s 'fɔ:təi [fou'təi, -ə:]
 (fotœ:ɪ), -z
Faux fou, fɔ:ks
faux pas (sing.) 'fou'pɑ:, (plur.) 'fou'pɑ:z
Favel (surname) 'feɪvəl
Faversham 'fævəʃəm
Favoni/an, -us fə'vɔunjən [fei'v-,
 -niən], -əs
fav/our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
 -ourer/s 'feɪvə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -əvə*/z
favourable, -ly, -leness 'feɪvərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
favourite, -es; -ism 'feɪvərit, -s; -izəm
favourless 'feɪvəlis
Fawcett 'fɔ:sɪt, 'fɔsɪt
Fawkes fɔ:ks
Fawkner 'fɔ:knə*
Fawley 'fɔ:li
fawn (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:n, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
Fawssett 'fɔ:sɪt
fiay (F.), -s fei, -z
Fayette fei'et
Fayette City 'feiet'siti
Fayetteville 'feietvil
Faygate 'feigeit
Faza(c)kerley fə'zækəli

- fe** (*name of note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -(')s
fi:, -z
- fe** (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting a short note off the beat*)
generally fi, but the first fe in the
sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes
sounded as fə. See ta.
- Feaist** 'fi:st
- fealty** 'fi:lti
- fear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
- Fearenside** 'fə:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid
- fear[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'fiə[ful], -fəli
[fuli], -fəlnis
- Feargus** 'fə:gəs
- fearless**, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis
- Fearn(e)** fə:n
- Fearnside** 'fə:nsaid
- Fearon** 'fiərən
- fearsome**, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis
- feasibility** 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
- feasible** 'fi:zəbl̩ [-zib-], -li, -lnis
- feast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- feat**, -s fi:t, -s
- feather** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
- feather-bed**, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z
- feather-brain**, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d
- feather-edge**, -s 'feðədredʒ ['feðə'edʒ,
'feðədɛʒ, '-'], -iz
- feather-head**, -s 'feðəhed, -z
- featherstitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'feðəstɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- Featherston** 'feðəstən
- Featherstone** 'feðəstən [-stoun]
- Featherstonehaugh** 'feðəstənho:
- featherweight**, -s 'feðəweit, -s
- featherly**, -iness 'feðərli, -inis
- Featley** 'fi:tli
- featly** 'fi:tli
- featur(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
'fi:tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis
- febrifuge**, -s 'febrifu:dʒ, -iz
- febrile** 'fi:brail
- February** 'febrʊəri [-ruər-, -roor-, -rur-]
- Note.—There exists also a fairly
common pronunciation 'febjʊəri.*
- fecit** 'fi:sɪt ['feikɪt]
- Feckenham** 'feknəm
- feckless**, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis
- feculen[ce]**, -t 'fekjulən[s, -t
- fecund** 'fi:kənd ['fek-, -kənd]
- fecundat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kəndeɪt
['fek-, -kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- fecundation** 'fi:kən'deiʃən ['fek-, -kən-]
- fecundity** fi'kənditi [fi:'k-, fe'k-]
- fed** (*from feed*) fed
- federal** 'fedərəl
- federalism**, -st/s 'fedərəlɪzəm, -st/s
- federate** (s. adj.), -s 'fedərɪt [-reit], -s
- federat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedəreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
- federation**, -s 'fedə'reiʃən, -z
- federative** 'fedərətɪv [-reit-]
- fee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
- feeble**, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:bl̩,
-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
- feeble-minded**, -ness 'fi:bl'maɪndɪd
['fi:bl̩m-], -nis
- feed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s fi:d,
-z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də*/z
- feeding-bottle**, -s 'fi:diŋbɒtl̩, -z
- feeding-cup**, -s 'fi:diŋkʌp, -s
- feed-pipe**, -s 'fi:dpaɪp, -s
- feed-tank**, -s 'fi:dtæŋk, -s
- fee-faw-fum** 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:-fə:'f-]
- fee-fo-fum** 'fi:'fəu'fʌm ['fi:-fəu'f-]
- Feeheny** 'fi:ni, 'fiəni
- feel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt
- feeler**, -s 'fi:lə*, -z
- feeling** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:liŋ, -z, -li
- fee-simple**, -s 'fi:'sɪmpl̩, -z
- feet** (*plur. of foot*) fi:t
- fee-tail** 'fi:'teɪl
- feign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
- Feilden** 'fi:ldən
- Feilding** 'fi:ldiŋ
- Felling** 'feɪliŋ
- Feiller** 'faɪlə*
- feint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -iŋ, -id
- Feiron** 'fiərən
- Feisal** 'faɪsəl ['feis-]
- Feist** fi:st
- feldspar** 'feldspɑ:* ['fel-spɑ:*]
- Felicia** fi'liʃiə [fe'l-, -sʃə, -fʃə, -fʃə]
- felicitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteɪt [fe'l-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
- felicitation**, -s fi'lisi'teɪʃən [fe'l-], -z
- felicitous**, -ly, -ness fi'lisɪtəs [fe'l-], -li,
-nis
- felicity** (F.) fi'lisiti [fe'l-]
- feline** (s. adj.), -s 'fi:lɪn, -z
- felinity** fi'lɪniti [fi:'l-]
- Felix**, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tou
- Felkin** 'felkɪn
- fell** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- fell** (*from fall*) fel
- fellah**, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [felə'hi:n]
- Felling** 'feɪliŋ
- felloe**, -s 'felou, -z
- fellow**, -s 'felou [*colloquially also 'felə
in sense of 'person*], -z
- fellow-citizen**/s, -creature/s 'felou-
'sitɪzən/z, -'kri:tɪə*/z

- fertiliz**e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z
ferven[cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən]si, -t/li, -tnis
fervid, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis
fervour 'fə:və*
fescue, -s 'fesku:, -z
fesse, -s fes, -iz
Fessenden 'fesndən
fest[al, -ally 'fest]l, -oli
fest[er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest]ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Festiniog fes'tinjoŋ (*Welsh* fes'tinjog)
festival, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z
festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
festivity, -ies fes'tivit[i, -iz
festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Festus 'festəs
fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fête, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z
fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis
fetish, -es; -ism 'fi:tɪʃ ['fetɪʃ], -iz; -izəm
fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlək, -s, -t
fetter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feta*, -z, -riŋ, -d ['fetɪz
Fettes (*place*) 'fetis, (*surname*) 'fetis,
Fettesian, -s fe'ti:zjən [-ziən], -z
fettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fetl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ [fju:ŋ], -d
feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l
feudalism, -st/s 'fju:dəli]zəm [-dʒi-], -st/s
feudality fju:dəliiti
feudalization [-isa-] 'fju:dəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dʒai'z-, -dəli'z-, -dʒi'z-]
feudalize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəlaɪz [-dʒaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
feudatory 'fju:dətəri
feuilleton, -s 'fə:itʃ:ŋ ['fə:lt-, -tə:ŋ, -təŋ] (fœjtʃ), -z
fever, -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
fever-heat 'fi:vəhɪt
feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
Feversham 'fevəʃəm
few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*, fjuə*], -ist [fjuɪst], -nis
fey fei
fez (F.), -es fez, -iz
Fezzan fe'zɑ:n ['fezən]
Ffitch fitʃ
Ffoliot 'fɒljət [-liət]
Ffoulkes fouks, foulks, fauks, fu:ks
Ffrangcon 'fræŋkən
fiancé(e), -s fi'ɑ:nsei [fi'ʃ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-, fi'ʃ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-, fi'ʃ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-] (fjāse), [z
finasco, -s fi'æskəu, -z
fiat (*decree*), -s 'faɪət ['faɪ-ət], -s
Fiat (*car*), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s
fib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fiberglas 'faɪbəglɑ:s
fibres, -s, -d; -less 'faɪbə*, -z, -d; -lis
fibriform 'faɪbrɪfɔ:m
fibril/s, -in 'faɪbrɪl/z, -in
fibrositis 'faɪbrəu'saitis [-brə's-]
fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faɪbrəs, -li, -nis
fibulla, -as, -ae 'fɪbjulə, -əz, -i:
fichu, -s 'fi:ʃu: ['fiʃ-, -fju:] (fiʃy), -z
ickle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fikl, -lɔ*, -lɪst, -lɪnis
fiction, -s 'fɪkʃən, -z
fictional 'fɪkʃənəl [-nəl, -fɪ], -fɪn], -fɪnəl]
fictionist, -s 'fɪkʃənɪst [-ʃnɪst], -s
fictionous, -ly, -ness fɪk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
fictive 'fɪktɪv
fid, -s fid, -z
fiddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fɪdl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
fiddle-bow, -s 'fɪdlbəu, -z
fiddle-case, -s 'fɪdlkeɪs, -iz
fiddle-de-dee 'fɪdlɪdi:
fiddle-faddle (s. v. *interj.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fɪdl,fædl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
fiddlestick, -s 'fɪdlstɪk, -s
Fidele fi'di:li
Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-liə]
Fidelio (*opera*) fi'deiliəu [-ljəu]
fidelity fi'delɪti [faɪ'dɪ-]
figet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪdʒɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
figety, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪdʒɪt[i, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Fido 'faɪdəu
fiducial, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:sjəl, -u:sjəl], -i
fiduciary, -ies fi'dju:ʃjəri [-u:ʃjəri, -u:ʃə-, -u:sjə-, -u:sjə-], -iz
fie fai
fief, -s fi:f, -s
field (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
field-day, -s 'fi:lddeɪ, -z
fielden, -er 'fi:ldən, -ə*
fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfəə*, -z
field-glass, -es 'fi:ldglɑ:s, -iz
field-grey 'fi:ld'greɪ
field-gun, -s 'fi:ldgən, -z
field-hospital, -s 'fi:ld'hɒspɪtl, -z
field-ice 'fi:ld-aɪs
fielding 'fi:ldɪŋ
field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl [-, -], -z

field-mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maus, -mais
field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ɔfɪsə*, -z
fieldsman, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'telɪgrɑ:f [-græf],
 -s
field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telɪfoun, -z
field-work, -s 'fi:ld-wɜ:k, -s
Fieller 'faɪlə*
fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z
fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis
Fiennes faɪnz
fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɪəs [fɔ:s], -ɔ*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
fierly, -ily, -iness 'faɪərli, -ili, -inis
file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
Fife, -shire faɪf, -fɔ* [-fɔ*]
fife-major, -s 'faɪf'meɪdʒə*, -z
Fifield 'faɪfɪld
fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fɪf'ti:n [also 'fɪft-, fɪf't-
 according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s
fifth, -s, -ly fɪθ [-ftθ], -s, -li
fifty, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɪfti, -iz,
 -iθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪfould
fifty-fifty 'fɪfti'fɪfti
fig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Figaro 'fɪɡərəu (figaro)
Figg, -is fɪg, -is
fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s
 faɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, fɔ:t, 'faɪtə*/z
fighting-cock, -s 'faɪtɪŋ-kɒk, -s
fig-leaf, -ves 'fɪgli:f, -vz
figment, -s 'fɪgmənt, -s
fig-tree, -s 'fɪɡtri:, -z
figurability fɪɡjʊə'bɪlɪti [-gɔr-, -lət-]
figurable 'fɪɡjʊərəbl [-gɔr-]
figurant, -s 'fɪɡjʊərənt, -s
figurante (*French fem. of figurant*), -s
 fɪɡjʊ'rɑ:nt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt]
 (fɪɡjʊ'rɑ:t), -s
figurante (*Italian form of figurant*), -i
 fɪɡjʊ'rɑ:ntʃi, -i
migration, -s fɪɡjʊ'reɪʃən, -z
figurative, -ly, -ness 'fɪɡjʊrətɪv [-gɔr-,
 -gɔr-], -li, -nis
figure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪɡə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
figure-head, -s 'fɪɡəhed, -z
figurine, -s 'fɪɡjʊrɪn, -z
Fiji fi:'dʒi: [-'f-, also '- when attributive]
Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z
filacer, -s 'fɪləsə*, -z
filament, -s 'fɪləmənt, -s
filamentous fɪlə'mentəs
Albert, -s 'fɪlbə(:)t, -s
filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪltʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ɔ*/z

Fildes faɪldz
file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
filemot 'fɪlɪmɒt
Filey 'faɪli
filial, -ly, -ness 'fɪljəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
filiation fɪli'eɪʃən
filibeg, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z
filibuster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪli-
 bəstɔ*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
filigrane, -ee 'fɪlɪgr'eɪn, -i:
filings 'faɪlɪŋz
Filioque fɪli'li'oukwɪ [faɪl-, fil-]
Filipino, -s fɪli'pi:nəu, -z
Filkin, -s 'fɪlkin, -z
fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ɔ*/z
fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Fillmore 'fɪlmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
filly, -ies 'fɪljɪ, -iz
film, -s fɪlm, -z
film-actor, -s 'fɪlm,æktə*, -z
film-land 'fɪlmlənd
film-star, -s 'fɪlm-stɑ:**, -z
filmy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlmjɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Filon (*surname*) 'faɪlən
filter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪltə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
filter-paper, -s 'fɪltə,peɪpə* ['fɪltə'p-], -z
filth fɪlθ
filthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlθjɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
filtrate (s.), -s 'fɪltrɪt [-reɪt], -s
filtrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪltrɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
filtration, -s fɪl'treɪʃən, -z
fin, -s fɪn, -z
finable 'faɪnəbl
final, -ally 'faɪnəl], -əli [-lɪ]
finale, -s fɪ'nælɪ, -z
finalist, -s 'faɪnəlɪst [-nɪst], -s
finality faɪ'nælɪti
finalize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəlaɪz
 [-nɪlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
finance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪ'næns
 ['faɪnəns], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
financial, -ally faɪ'nænsjəl [fɪ'n-], -əli
financier (s.), -s faɪ'nænsɪə* [fɪ'n-,
 -sɪə*], -z
finch (F.), -es fɪntʃ, -iz
Finchamsted (*in Berks.*) 'fɪntʃəmsted
 [-tɪd]
Finchley 'fɪntʃli
find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s
 faɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, faund, 'faɪndə*/z
Findlater 'fɪndlətə*
Findlay 'fɪndlei [-li]

finie (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
-eness; -ing, -ed *fain*, -z; -o*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -ig, -d

fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, **fine-drew** 'fain-
'dru: ['-], -z, -ig, -n, 'fain'dru: ['-]

finery 'fainəri

fine-spun 'fain'span ['fain-span]

finessie (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *fi'nes*, -iz,
-in, -t

Fingal (*place*) 'fingəl

Fingall (*Lord*) 'fiŋ'gɔ:l

finger (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered
'fiŋgə*, -o:, -əriŋ/z, -əd

finger-alphabet, -s 'fiŋgə,ælfəbit
[-gə, 'æɪ-, -gə,æɪ-, -bet], -s

finger-board, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

finger-bowl, -s 'fiŋgəbɔʊl, -z

finger-breadth, -s 'fiŋgəbredθ [-bretθ], -s

finger-glass, -es 'fiŋgəglɑ:s, -iz

finger-mark, -s 'fiŋgə'mɑ:k, -s

finger-nail, -s 'fiŋgəneil, -z

finger-plate, -s 'fiŋgə'pleit, -s

finger-post, -s 'fiŋgəpəʊst, -s

finger-print, -s 'fiŋgə'print, -s

finger-stall, -s 'fiŋgə'stɔ:l, -z

Fingest (*in Bucks.*) 'fiŋdʒɪst

finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z

finical, -ally, -alness 'finikəl, -əli,
-əlnɪs

finicking 'finikin

finick[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finikj],
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

finikin 'finikin

finis 'fainɪs ['finɪs]

finish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finɪʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -o*/z

Finisterre, *finis'tɛə** ['finistɛə*]

finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis

finitude 'fainitju:d

Finlaison 'finlɪsn

Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -o*/z

Finlay 'finlei [-li]

Finlayson 'finlɪsn

Finley 'finli

Finn, -s *fin*, -z

Finnan 'finɒn

Finney 'fini

Finnic, -ish 'finlik, -if

Finnon 'finɒn

Finno-Ugrian 'finou'ju:grɪən

finny 'fini

Finsbury 'finzbəri

Finsteraarhorn, *finstər'a:hɔ:n*

Finzean 'fiŋzən

Finzi 'finzi

Fiona fi'əʊnə

fjord, -s fjɔ:d [fi'ɔ:d], -z

fiorin 'faɪərɪn

fir, -s fə:*, -z

Firbank 'fɜ:bæŋk

firle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d, -ə*/z

fire-alarm, -s 'faɪəɔ:lɑ:m ['faɪəɔ:l-], -z

fire-arm, -s 'faɪəɔ:m ['faɪəɔ:m], -z

fireball, -s 'faɪəbɔ:l, -z

fire-balloon, -s 'faɪəbɔ:lun, -z

fire-bomb, -s 'faɪəbɒm, -z

fire-box, -es 'faɪəbɒks, -iz

firebrand, -s 'faɪəbrænd, -z

fire-brick, -s 'faɪəbrɪk, -s

fire-brigade, -s 'faɪəbrɪ'geɪd, -z

fireclay 'faɪə-klei

fire-control, -s 'faɪə-kən'trɒl, -z

fireclay 'faɪədæmp

fire-dance, -s 'faɪə-dɑ:ns, -iz

fire-drill, -s 'faɪə-drɪl, -z

fire-eater/s, -ing 'faɪə,ɪ:tə*/z
['faɪə,ɪ:t-, 'faɪə,ɪ:t-], -iŋ

fire-engine, -s 'faɪə,ɛndʒɪn ['faɪə,ɛn-,
'faɪə,ɛn-], -z

fire-escape, -s 'faɪəɪs,keɪp ['faɪə'ɪs-,
'faɪəɪs-], -s

fire-extinguisher, -s 'faɪəɪks,tɪŋgwɪʃə*
['faɪə'ɪks-, 'faɪəɪks-, -eks-], -z

fire-fight/er/s, -ing 'faɪə,taɪtə*/z, -iŋ

firefly, -ies 'faɪə-flaɪ, -aɪz

fire-guard, -s 'faɪəgɑ:d, -z

fire-hose, -s 'faɪəhaʊz, -iz

fire-insurance, -s 'faɪəɪn,sʊərəns
['faɪə'ɪn-, -faɪəɪn-, -jʊə-, -fʊə-,
-jʊə-], -iz

fire-iron, -s 'faɪə,aiən ['faɪə,ɪən,
'faɪə,aiən], -z

fire-light, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -o*/z

firelock, -s 'faɪəlɒk, -s

fireman, -men 'faɪə|mən, -mən [-men]

fireplace, -s 'faɪə'pleɪs, -iz

fire-plug, -s 'faɪə'plʌg, -z

fire-power 'faɪə,pauə*

fireproof 'faɪə'pru:f

fire-screen, -s 'faɪə'skri:n, -z

fire-ship, -s 'faɪəʃɪp, -s

fireside, -s 'faɪə'saɪd, -z

fire-squad, -s 'faɪə'skwɒd, -z

fire-stick, -s 'faɪə'stɪk, -s

firestone 'faɪə'stəʊn

fire-trap, -s 'faɪə'træp, -s

fire-watch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪəwɒtʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -o*/z

fire-water 'faɪə,wɔ:tə*

firewood 'faɪəwud

fireworks 'faɪəwɜ:ks

fire-worship, -per/s 'faɪə,wɜ:ʃɪp, -o*/z

firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s
'faɪərɪŋ, -laɪn/z, -pɑ:ti, -pɑ:tɪz,

-point/s

- firkin**, -s 'fə:kin, -z
firm (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 fə:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
firmament, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s
firman, -s fə:'mæn ['fə:mæn, 'fə:mən], -z
firry, -iness 'fə:ri, -inis
Firsby 'fə:zbi
first, -ly fə:st, -li
firstborn 'fə:stbɔ:n
first-class 'fə:st'kla:s [also '— when
 attributive]
first-fruit, -s 'fə:stfrut, -s
first-hand 'fə:sthænd [also '— when
 attributive]
firstling, -s 'fə:stliŋ, -z
firstly 'fə:stli
first-rate 'fə:streit [also '— when
 attributive]
firth (F.), -s fə:θ, -s
fisc fisk
fiscal (s. *adj.*), -s 'fiskəl, -z
fish (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fish-ball, -s 'fiʃbɔ:l, -z
fishbone, -s 'fiʃbəʊn, -z
fish-carver, -s 'fiʃ,kɑ:və*, -z
fisher (F.), -s 'fiʃə*, -z
fisherman, -men 'fiʃə|mən, -mən
 [-men]
fisherly, -ies 'fiʃər/li, -iz
Fishguard 'fiʃgɑ:d
fish-hook, -s 'fiʃhuk ['fiʃuk], -s
fishing-rod, -s 'fiʃiŋrəd, -z
fishing-tackle 'fiʃiŋ,tækəl
Fishkill 'fiʃki:l
fish-knife, -ves 'fiʃnaiʃ, -vz
fishmonger, -s 'fiʃmæŋgə*, -z
fishplate, -s 'fiʃpleit, -s
fishpond, -s 'fiʃpɒnd, -z
fish-sauce 'fiʃsə:s
fish-slice, -s 'fiʃslais, -iz
fish-strainer, -s 'fiʃstreinə*, -z
fishtail 'fiʃteɪl
fish-torpedo, -es 'fiʃtə:piədou, -z
Fishwick 'fiʃwik
fishwife, -ves 'fiʃwaiʃ, -vz
fish/woman, -women 'fiʃl,wumən,
 -wimin
fishy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fiʃi, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
Fisk(e) fisk
Fison 'faɪn
fissile 'fisail
fission 'fiʃən
fissionable 'fiʃənbəl [-fənənbəl]
fissiparous fi'sipərəs
fissure, -s, -d 'fiʃə* [-fua*, -foə*], -z, -d
fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl
fisticuff, -s 'fistikʌf, -s
fistula, -as, -ar, -ous 'fistjulə, -əz,
 -ə*, -əs
fit (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;
 -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fit, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fitch (F.), -es fitʃ, -iz
Fitchburg 'fitʃbɜ:g
fitchew, -s 'fitʃu:, -z
fitful, -fully, -fulness 'fitʃful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
fitment, -s 'fitmənt, -s
fitting-out 'fitiŋ'aut
fitting-room, -s 'fitiŋrum [-ru:m], -z
fitting-shop, -s 'fitiŋʃɒp, -s
Fitzalan fits'ælən
Fitzcharles fits'tʃɑ:lz
Fitzclarence fits'kla:rəns
Fitzdotrel fits'dɒtrəl
Fitzgeorge fits'dʒɔ:dʒ
Fitzgerald fits'dʒərəld
Fitzgibbon fits'gibən
Fitzhardinge fits'hɑ:diŋ
Fitzharris fits'hæris
Fitzherbert fits'hɜ:bət
Fitzhugh fits'hju: [-'çu:]
Fitzjames fits'dʒeɪmz [in James Fitz-
 james often 'fitsdʒ-]
Fitzjohn (surname) fits'dʒɒn
Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fitsdʒɒnz'ævinju:
Fitzmaurice fits'mɔ:ris
Fitzpatrick fits'patrik
Fitzroy (surname) fits'roi, (square and
 street in London) 'fitsroi
Fitzsimmons fits'simənz
Fitzstephen fits'sti:vən
Fitzurse fits'ɜ:s
Fitzwalter fits'wɔ:lto* [-'wɔ:l-]
Fitzwilliam fits'wiljəm
Fitswygram fits'waɪgrəm
five, -fold faɪv, -fould
five-ish 'faɪvɪʃ
fivepen(ce), -ny 'faɪvən[s] ['faɪvp-], -i
five-ply 'faɪv'plai [-]
fiveer, -s 'faɪvə*, -z
fix (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -able, -ative fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətiv
fixation fik'seɪʃən
fixity 'fiksiti
fixture, -s 'fiksʃə*, -z
fizz (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fizzle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fizl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
fizzly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fizli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
fjord, -s fjɔ:d, -z

flab flæb
flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəgə:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
flabbily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæbji, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis
flaccidity flæk'siditi
Flaccus 'flækəs
Fladgate 'flædgɪt [-geɪt]
flag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptɪn [-, -], -z
flag-day, -s 'flægdeɪ, -z
flagellant, -s 'flædʒɪlənt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s
flagellate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒe-
 leit [-dʒɪl-, dʒəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
flagellation, -s 'flædʒe'leɪʃən [-dʒɪ'l-,
 -dʒə'l-], -z
flagellum, -a flə'dʒeləm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə
flagolet, -s 'flædʒə'let [-dʒou'l-, -], -s
Flagg flæg
flaggy 'flægi
flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis
flag-lieutenant, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flægle-
 'tenən[t -lə't-, -ləf't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si,
 -siz

Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was -lu:'tenən- or -lu:tənən-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete.

flag-officer, -s 'flæg,ɔfɪsə*, -z
flagon, -s 'flæɡən, -z
flagran, -t/ly 'fleɪɡrən[sɪ, -t/li
flag-ship/s, -staff/s 'flægʃɪp/s, -sta:f/s
flagstone, -s 'flægstəʊn, -z
flag-wagging 'flæg,wæɡɪŋ
flag-waving 'flæg,weɪvɪŋ
Flaherty 'fleəti, 'fla:həti, 'flæhəti
flail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleil, -z, -iŋ, -d
flair, -s fleə*, -z
flak flæk
flak (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
flake-white 'fleik'waɪt [-'hw-, in con-
 trast 'fleik-wait, 'fleikhwait]
flak, -ily, -iness 'fleikji, -ili, -inis
flam, -s flæm, -z
Flambard 'flæmbə:d [-bəd]
flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z
Flamborough 'flæmbərə
flamboyant flæm'boɪənt [-iŋ, -d
flame (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleim, -z,
flame-colour, -ed 'fleim,kələ*, -d
flamen, -s 'fleimen, -z
flamingo, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡəʊ [flæ'm-], -z
Flaminus flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -njəs]
Flammock 'flæmɒk
Flamstead 'flæmstɪd [-sted]

Flamsteed 'flæmstɪ:d
flamy 'fleimi
flan, -s flæn, -z
Flanders 'flɑ:ndəz
flange, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d
flank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z
flannel, -s, -led 'flæn[, -z, -d
flannelette, flæn'let [-nə'let]
flannelly 'flænli
flap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
flapdoodle 'flæp,du:dl
flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s
flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z [-rɪŋ/li, -d
flar (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fleə*, -z,
flare-path, -ths 'fleə-pa:θ, -ðz
flare-up, -s 'fleə'ʌp [-], -s
flash (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
flashback, -s 'flæʃbæk, -s
flash-card, -s 'flæʃkɑ:d, -z
flashlight, -s 'flæʃlaɪt, -s
flash-point, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s
flashy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flask, -s flɑ:sk, -s
flasket, -s 'flɑ:skɪt, -s
flat (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness
 flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Flatbush 'flætbʊʃ
flatfish, -es 'flætɪʃ, -iz
flatfoot 'flætfut
flat-footed 'flæt'fʊtɪd [-, -]
flathead, -s 'flæθed, -z
flat-iron, -s 'flæt,aɪən, -z
Flatland 'flætlænd
flatlet, -s 'flætlɪt, -s
flat, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt[n,
 -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
flatterly, -ies 'flætərli, -iz
flattish 'flætɪʃ
flatulence, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjələns[, -si,
flatus, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz [-t/li
flatways, -wise 'flæt'weɪz, -waɪz
flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fləʊnt, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
flautist, -s 'flo:tɪst, -s
Flavel 'flævəl
Flavell flə'vel, 'fleɪvəl
Flavia, -an, -us 'fleɪvjə [-vɪjə], -ən, -əs
flavours 'fleɪvərəs
flav (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured;
 -ourless 'fleɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd;
 -əlis
flaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flo:, -z, -iŋ, -d
flawless, -ly, -ness 'fləʊlis, -li, -nis

- flax**, -en flæks, -ən
Flaxman 'flæksmən
flaxy 'flæksi
flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɛi, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, [-ə*/z]
flea, -s flɪ:, -z
fleabane 'fli:beɪn
flea-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s
fleam, -s flɪ:m, -z
Fleance 'fli:təns [fli:əns]
Fleay flɛi
flèche, -s flɛif, -iz
fleck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Fleckmoe 'fleknou
flection, -s 'flekʃən, -z
flectional 'flekʃənəl [-ʃəl, -ʃn], [-ʃənəl]
fled (from flee) fled
fledge, -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s fledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪŋ/z
flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s flɪ:, -z, -ɪŋ, fled, 'fli:ə*/z
fleece (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness flɪ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
Fleeming 'flemɪŋ
flee (*sneer*) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
fleet (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flɪ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/li, -id
Fleetwood 'flɪt:wud
Fleming, -s, -ton 'flemɪŋ, -z, -tən
Flemish 'flemɪʃ
Flemming 'flemɪŋ
flens/e, -es, -ing, -ed flenz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
flesh (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed fleʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, -t
flesh-colour, -ed 'fleʃ,kʌlə*, -d
flesh-eat(er)/s, -ing 'fleʃ,i:tɪə*/z, -ɪŋ
flesh-hook, -s 'fleʃhʊk ['fleʃuk], -s
fleshless 'fleʃlis
fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
flesh-pot, -s 'fleʃpɒt, -s
flesh-tint 'fleʃtɪnt
flesh-wound, -s 'fleʃwu:nd, -z
fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
fletcher (F.), -s 'fletʃə*, -z
Flete flɪt
fleur-de-lis 'flə:de'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)
Fleur de Lis (*place in Mon.*) 'flə:de'li:
flew (from fly v.) flu:
flex, -es fleks, -iz
flexibility 'fleksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]
flexible, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbəl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
flexion, -s 'flekʃən, -z
flexor, -s 'fleksə*, -z
flexure, -s 'flekʃə*, -z
flibbertigibbet, -s 'flɪbəti'dʒɪbɪt, -s
flick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -tɪk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
flier, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z
flight (F.), -s flait, -s
flight-deck, -s 'flaitdek, -s
flightly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
flim-flam, -s 'flim-flæm, -z
Flinnap 'flimnap
flimsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɪntʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
finders (F.) 'flɪndəz
fling (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, flʌŋ
flint (F.), -s flɪnt, -s
flint-glass 'flɪnt'glɑ:s ['flɪntgɪ-]
flint-lock, -s 'flɪnt-lɒk, -s
Flintshire 'flɪnt-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
flintstone 'flɪntstoun
Flintwinch 'flɪnt-wɪntʃ
flintly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɪntli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
flip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
flip-flap (s. adv.), -s 'flɪpflæp, -s
flippancy, -t/ly, -tness 'flɪpən'si, -t/li, -tnɪs
flipper, -s 'flɪpə*, -z
flirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
flirtation, -s flɔ:'teɪʃən, -z
flirtations flɔ:'teɪʃəs
flit, -s, -ting, -ted flɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
flitch (F.), -es flɪtʃ, -iz
Flite flait
flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flɪtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
flitter-mouse, -mice 'flɪtə'maus, -maɪs
Flitton 'flɪktən
float (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
floatation flou'teɪʃən
floating-bridge/s, -dock/s 'flaʊtɪŋ|-'brɪdʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s
float-stone, -s 'flaʊtstoun, -z
floccule, -s 'flɒkjʊl, -z
flocculent 'flɒkjʊlənt
flock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i
Flockton 'flɒktən
Flodden 'flɒdn
floe, -s flou, -z
flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
flood (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s flʌd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -geit/s
floodtide 'flʌdtaɪd
Flook fluk

floor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɒː*
[flɒː*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
floor-cloth, -cloths 'flɒː[klɒθ] ['flɒː-
-klɒθ], -kloθs [-klɒːθz, -klɒːθs]
flop (s. v. *adv. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped,
-per/s flop, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
floppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɒpi,
-lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flora (F.) 'flɒrə
floral 'flɒrəl ['flɒr-]
Flora 'flɒrən, -tine 'flɒrən[s], -tain
Flores 'flɒrɪz
florescence, -t flɒː'resn[s] [flɒ'r-], -t
floret, -s 'flɒrɪt [-ret], -s
Florian 'flɒrɪən
floriate, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɒːrɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
floricultural, -ist/s 'flɒːrɪ'kaltʃərəl
[flɒr-, -tʃur-], -ist/s
floriculture 'flɒːrɪkaltʃə* ['flɒr-]
florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɒrɪd, -ist, -li, -nis
Florida 'flɒrɪdə
floriferous flɒː'rɪfərəs [flɒ'r-]
Florimel 'flɒrɪmə
florin, -s 'flɒrɪn, -z
Florinda flɒː'rɪndə [flɒ'r-, flə'r-]
Florio 'flɒrɪə
florist, -s 'flɒrɪst, -s
Floral 'flɒrɪzəl
Florie 'flɒrɪ
floruit 'flɒːruɪt [-rjuɪt]
Florus 'flɒrəs
floss (F.), -y flɒs, -i
Flossie 'flɒsi
floss-silk 'flɒs'sɪlk
flotation, -s flɒuː'teɪʃən, -z
flotilla, -s flɒuː'tɪlə [flə't-], -z
flotsam 'flɒtsəm [-səm]
Floud flɒd
flounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flauns,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
flounder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'flaundə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
flour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d
flourish (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaɪfɪ,
-iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
flour-mill, -s 'flaʊəmɪl, -z
floury 'flaʊəri
flout (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s,
-ɪŋ/li, -id
flow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-
ness, -owed flɒu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li,
-ouɪŋnis, -oud
flower (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'flaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
flower-bearing 'flaʊəbeərɪŋ
flower-bed/s, -bud/s 'flaʊəbed/z,
-bʌd/z

floweret, -s 'flaʊərɪt [-ret], -s
flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s
'flaʊəgɑːdn/z, -gɜːl/z, [rarely
-geɪl/z, -gɪl/z], -hed/z
flowerless 'flaʊəlis
flower-pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s
'flaʊəpɒt/s, -sɜːvɪs/ɪz, -stɔːk/s
flowery 'flaʊəri
flown (from fly) flɒʊn
Floyd, -er flɒɪd, -ə*
'flu flu:
fluctuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktʃueɪt
[-tʃueɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
fluctuation, -s 'flʌktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
Flud, -yer flʌd, -jə*
flue, -s fluː, -z
Fluellen flu(:)elin [-tnɪs
fluɪnɪcy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən|si, -t/li,
flue-pipe, -s 'fluːpaɪp, -s
flue-work 'fluːwɜːk
fluff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
-iness flʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -lə*, -iist, -inis
fluid (s. *adj.*), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z
fluidity flu(:)'ɪdɪtɪ
fluke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
-ier, -iest, -iness fluːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
-ə*/z; -i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
flummery 'flʌməri
flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌmɒks, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
flump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ,
-t [flʌmt]
flung (from fling) flʌŋ
flunk, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -ɪzəm
fluor 'flu(:)ɔː* ['flu(:)ɔː*]
fluorescence, -t flʌʊ'resn[s] [fluːə'r-,
flu(:)ɔː'r-, flu(:)ɔː'r-], -t
fluoric flu(:)'ɔːrɪk
fluorine, -ite 'fluərɪn [fluːər-], -ait
fluor-spar 'fluəspaː* ['fluːə-, 'fluːɔː-]
furry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -id
flush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
flushing (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z
fluster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌs-
tɜː*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
futile (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s;
-y, -ier, -iest, -iness fluːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id;
-ist/s; -i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
flutter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'flʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fluvial 'fluːvjəl [-vɪəl]
flux, -es flʌks, -iz
fluxion, -s 'flʌkʃən, -z
fluxional 'flʌkʃənəl [-ʃn], [-n]
fly (s. v.) (all senses) (F.), -ies, -ying,
flew, flown, fier/s flʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ,
flu, flown, 'flai-ə*/z ['flaɪə*/z]

flyable 'flai-əbl ['flaɪəbl]
 fly-blow, -s, -n 'flai-blou, -z, -n
 fly-bomb, -s 'flaibɒm, -z [-,fiɪŋ]
 fly-catcher/s, -fishing 'flai|kætʃə*/z,
 flyer, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaɪə*], -z
 flying-man, -men 'flaiɪŋ|mæn, -men
 flying-officer, -s 'flaiɪŋ,ɒfɪsə*, -z
 fly-leaf, -ves 'flaɪli:f, -vz
 fly-line, -s 'flaɪlɪn, -z
 flyman, -men 'flaɪ|mən, -mən [-men]
 Flynn, -t flɪn, -t
 fly-paper, -s 'flai,peɪpə*, -z
 fly-sheet, -s 'flai-ʃɪt, -s
 fly-swatter, -s 'flai,swɒtə*, -z
 flyway, -s 'flaiwei, -z
 flywheel, -s 'flaiwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
 Foakes fouks
 foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 foam, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -inis
 Foard fɔ:d [fɔ:d]
 fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 focal 'foukəl
 Fochabers 'fɒkəbɜ:z ['fɒxə-]
 Focke (surname) fɒk
 fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z
 focus (s.), -ci 'fou|kəs, -sai [-ki:]
 focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz,
 fodder 'fɒdə* [-ɪŋ, -t
 foe, -s fou, -z
 foe|man, -men 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]
 foetal 'fi:təl
 foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nis
 foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
 fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fog-bank, -s 'fɒgbæŋk, -s
 fog-bound 'fɒgbaʊnd
 Fogerty 'fouɡəti
 fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fouɡi, -z, -ɪf, -ɪzəm
 Fogg fɒɡ
 foggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒɡʲi,
 -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -inis
 fog-horn, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z
 fogram, -s 'fouɡrəm, -z
 fog-signal, -s 'fɒɡ,signl [-nəl], -z
 fog|y, -ies 'fouɡʲi, -iz
 fogyl|sh, -sm 'fouɡiɪʃ, -zəm
 foible, -s 'fɔɪbl, -z
 foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 foison, -s 'fɔɪzn, -z
 foist, -s, -ing, -ed foɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Foker 'foukə*
 fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fould, -z,
 Foley 'fouli [-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Folgate 'fɒlɡɪt [-geɪt]
 Folger 'fouldʒə*
 foliage 'fouliɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]
 foliate (adj.) 'fouliɪt [-lɪt, -lieit, -ljeit]

foliat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fouliɪt
 [-ljeit], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 foliation, -s 'fouli'eɪʃən, -z
 folio, -s 'fouliou [-lɪou], -z
 Foliot 'fɒliət [-lɪət]
 Foljambe 'fouldʒəm
 folk, -s fɒk, -s
 folk-dance, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz
 Folkes foulks
 Folkestone 'foukstən
 folklore 'fouk-lɔ:* [-lɔə*]
 folklorist, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rist, -s
 folk-song, -s 'fouksɒŋ, -z
 folk-tale, -s 'foukteɪl, -z
 Follien, -ett 'fɒlɪn [-ən], -it
 Follick 'fɒlik
 follicle, -s 'fɒlikl, -z
 Follitt 'fɒliət [-lɪət]
 follow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,
 -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/z, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 follow-my-leader 'fɒloumi:lɪ:də*
 follow-on, -s 'fɒlou'ɒn, -z
 follow-through, -s 'fɒlou'θru:, -z
 folly, -ies (F.) 'fɒlɪ, -iz
 Fomalhaut 'fɒmɒləut ['fɒmɒlhɔ:t]
 foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fomentation, -s 'foumen'teɪʃən [-mən-], -z
 fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis ['fɒnnɪs]
 fondle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒndl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 font, -s, -al fɒnt, -s, -l
 Fontenoy 'fɒntənoɪ [-tɪn-]
 Fonthill 'fɒnthɪl
 Foochow fu:'tʃau ['f-]
 food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
 food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
 fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fooler|y, -ies 'fu:ləɪɪ, -iz
 fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-
 ,hɑ:dʲi, -iɪst [-ɪst], -ɪli, -inis
 foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f
 foolscap (cap), -s 'fu:lzkæp, -s
 foolscap (paper size) 'fu:lzkæp [-lzk-]
 foot (s.), -eet fʊt, -ɪ:t
 foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
 foot-bath, -ths 'futbɑ:θ, -ðz
 footboard, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 foot-bridge, -s 'futbrɪdʒ, -iz
 Foote fut
 footer 'futa*
 foot-fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -ɡɑ:d/z
 foot-fault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'futfɔ:lt
 [-fɒlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

foothill, -s 'futhil, -z
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fʊt|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 foot-light, -s 'fʊtlaɪt, -s
 foot|man, -men 'fʊt|mən, -mən
 footmark, -s 'fʊtmɑ:k, -s
 footnote, -s 'fʊtnaʊt, -s
 footpad, -s 'fʊtpæd, -z
 foot-passenger, -s 'fʊt,pæsɪndʒə*, -z
 footpa|th, -ths 'fʊtpɑ:θ, -ðz
 footplate, -s 'fʊtpleɪt, -s
 foot-pound, -s 'fʊt-paʊnd, -z
 foot-print, -s 'fʊtprɪnt, -s
 foot-pump, -s 'fʊtpʌmp, -s
 foot-race, -s 'fʊt-reɪs, -ɪz
 foot-rule, -s 'fʊt-ru:l, -z
 Foots Cray 'fʊts'kreɪ
 foot-soldier, -s 'fʊt,souldʒə* [*rarely*
 footstep 'fʊtsə* [-səʊ*] [-dʒə*], -z
 footstep, -s 'fʊtstep, -s
 footstool, -s 'fʊtstu:l, -z
 foot-warmer, -s 'fʊt,wɔ:mə*, -z
 footwear 'fʊtweə*
 footz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fʊz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 fop, -s fɒp, -s
 foppery, -ies 'fɒpəri, -ɪz
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 for (*prep. conj.*) fɔ:* (*strong form*), fɔr
 (*occasional strong form before vowels*),
 fə* (*weak form*), f (alternative *weak*
form before consonants), fr (*alternative*
weak form before vowels)
 forag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔrɪdʒ, -ɪz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 forasmuch fɔrəz'mʌtʃ [fɔ:r-, fɔr-]
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔreɪ, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 forbade (*from forbid*) fə'beɪd [fɔ:'b-,
 -'bæd]
 forbear (s.) (*ancestor*), -s 'fɔ:beə*, -z
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-
 borne fɔ:'beə*, -z, -riŋ/li, fɔ:'bɔ:*
 [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n
 Note.—The verb *forbear* is some-
 times pronounced 'fɔ:beə* when
 contrasted with *bear*. This change
 of stress is not generally made in
 the inflected forms of the word.
 forbearance fɔ:'beərəns
 Forbes fɔ:bz, 'fɔ:bɪs
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, -forbade, forbidden
 fə'bid [fɔ:'b-], -z, -iŋ/li, fə'beɪd
 [fɔ:'b-, -'bæd], fə'bidn [fɔ:'b-]
 forbore (*from forbear*) fɔ:'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*]

force|e (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -ɪz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 force-meat 'fɔ:s-mi:t
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:sɪps [-sɪps], -ɪz
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:s-pʌmp, -s
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə*, -z
 forcible, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sɪb-], -li,
 -lnɪs
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpɪt, -s
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
 Fordcombe 'fɔ:dkəm
 Fordle, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ə*,
 -əm, -ɪŋbrɪdʒ
 fordone fɔ:'dʌn
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dʌn [-dn]
 Fordyce 'fɔ:dɪs
 fore fɔ* [fɔə*]
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fɔərəm,
 'fɔ:ɑ:m, 'fɔəɑ:m], -z
 forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:r'ɑ:m
 [fɔər'ɑ:m, fɔ:ɑ:m, fɔəɑ:m, 'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 forebode, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:'bəʊd [fɔ'b-], -z, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 foreboding (s.), -s fɔ:'bəʊdɪŋ [fɔ'b-], -z
 forecabin, -s 'fɔ:kæbɪn ['fɔək-], -z
 forecast (s.), -s 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔə-], -s
 forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔə-kɑ:st, fɔ:kɑ:st,
 fɔə'kɑ:st], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 forecastle, -s 'fɔukəl, -z
 foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'kləʊz, -ɪz,
 -iŋ, -d
 foreclosure, -s fɔ:'kləʊzə*, -z
 forecourt, -s 'fɔ:kɔ:t ['fɔə-], -s
 foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔərend, 'fɔ:ɛnd,
 'fɔænd], -z
 fore|father/s, -finger/s 'fɔ:|fɑ:ðə*/z
 ['fɔə-], -fɪŋgə*/z
 fore-foot, -feet 'fɔ:'fʊt ['fɔə-], -fi:t
 forefront 'fɔ:frʌnt ['fɔə-]
 fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,
 -goer/s fɔ:'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ,
 -went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n, as adjective
 'fɔ:g-, 'fɔəg-], -'gəʊə*/z
 foreground, -s 'fɔ:graʊnd ['fɔəg-], -z
 forehand 'fɔ:hænd ['fɔə-]
 forehead, -s 'fɔrɪd [-red, *rarely* 'fɔ:hɛd,
 'fɔhɛd], -z
 foreign, -er/s 'fɔrɪn, -ə*/z
 forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -ɪz,
 -iŋ, -d

fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fə:'nou, -'nouz, 'nouɪŋ, -'nju:, -'noun

foreknowledge 'fə:'nɒlɪdʒ [fə:'n-]

Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).

fore| 'fɔəl

fore|land (F.), -s 'fɔ:lənd ['fɔəl-], -z

fore|leg, -s 'fɔ:lɛg ['fɔəl-], -z

fore|lock, -s 'fɔ:lɒk ['fɔə-], -s

fore|man (F.), -men 'fɔ:|mən, -mən

foremast, -s 'fɔ:məst ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* -mast], -s

foremost 'fɔ:moust ['fɔə-, -məst]

forenoon, -s 'fɔ:nun ['fɔə-], -z

forensic fə'rensɪk [fə'r-]

fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:rə'deɪn ['fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forepart, -s 'fɔ:pɑ:t ['fɔə-], -s

fore|run, -runs, -running, -ran fə:'rʌn [fɔə-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'ræn

forerunner, -s 'fɔ:rʌnə* ['fɔə-, '-], -z

foresail, -s 'fɔ:seɪl ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z

fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fə:'si: [fɔəl-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'sɪn

foreshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fə:'ʃædəu [fɔə-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z

foreshore, -s 'fɔ:fɔ:* ['fɔ:-fɔə*, 'fɔə-fɔə*], -z

foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔ:-'ʃɔ:tɪn [fɔə-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔ:'ʃəu [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ [-'ʃɔɪŋ], -d, -n

foresight, -s 'fɔ:səɪt ['fɔə-saɪt], -s

foreskin, -s 'fɔ:skɪn ['fɔə-skɪn], -s

forest (F.), -s 'fɔrɪst, -s

forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'stɔ:l [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forester (F.), -s 'fɔrɪstə*, -z

forest-land 'fɔrɪstlənd

forestry 'fɔrɪstri

foretaste (s.), -s 'fɔ:teɪst ['fɔə-], -s

foretaste (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'teɪst [fɔə-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d

fore|tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fə:'tel [fɔə-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'tould, -'tela*/z

forethought 'fɔ:θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]

foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:tɒp ['fɔə-t-, *nautical pronunciation* -tɒp], -s; -məst/s

fore-topsail, -s 'fɔ:tɒpsɪl ['fɔə-t-, *nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z

forever fə'revə*

forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'wɔ:n [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forewent (from forego) fə:'went [fɔə-]

fore|woman, -women fə:|wʊmən ['fɔə-], -wɪmɪn

foreword, -s 'fɔ:wɔ:d ['fɔə-], -z

forfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fɔ:fit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

forfeiture, -s 'fɔ:fitʃə*, -z

forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

forgot (archaic form of forgot) fə:'gæt [fə'g-]

forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forgave (from forgive) fə'geɪv

for|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forger|y, -ies 'fɔ:dʒərɪ, -ɪz

for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə'get, -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'got, -'gotn

forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get[fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

forget-me-not, -s fə'getmɪnɒt, -s

forgive, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'gɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, fə'geɪv, fə'gɪv|n; -əbl, -nɪs

for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fɔ:'gəu, -'gəuz, -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gəʊn]

forgot (from forget) fə'gɒt

Forington 'fɔrɪŋtən

fork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

fork|y, -iness 'fɔ:kɪ, -ɪnɪs

forlorn, -ness fɔ:lɔ:n, -nɪs

form (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

form|al, -ally 'fɔ:məl, -əli

formaldehyde fɔ:'mældɪhaɪd

formalin 'fɔ:məlɪn

formal|ism, -st/s 'fɔ:məlɪzəm [-mɪɪ-], -st/s

formalit|y, -ies fɔ:'mælɪtɪ, -ɪz

formamint, -s 'fɔ:məməɪnt, -s

Forman 'fɔ:mən

format, -s 'fɔ:mæt, -s [-mæt-, -z]

formation, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z

formative 'fɔ:mətɪv

forme, -s fɔ:m, -z

former (adj.), -ly 'fɔ:mə*, -li

formic 'fɔ:mɪk

formidable, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:mɪdəbəl [fɔ:'mɪd-], -li, -lɪnɪs

Formidable (name of ship) fɔ:'mɪdəbəl ['fɔ:mɪd-]

formless, -ness 'fɔ:mɪlɪs, -nɪs

Formorian, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z

Formos|a, -an/s fɔ:'mɔ:sə [əʊzə], **Formosus** fɔ:'mɔ:səs [-ən/z]

formula, -ae, -as 'fɔ:mjʊlə, -i:, -əz

formulary, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊləri, -iz
formulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
formulation, -s 'fɔ:mju'leɪʃən, -z
Fornax, -ey 'fɔ:n'æks, -i
fornicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
fornication 'fɔ:ni'keɪʃən
forrader 'fɔ:rədə*
Forres 'fɔ:ris
Forrest, -er 'fɔ:rist, -ɔ*
for|sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken
 fə'seɪk [fɔ:'s-], -'seiks, -'seikɪŋ, -'suk, -'seikən
Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃɔ:
forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ:'s-]
Forster 'fɔ:stə*
forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn
 fɔ:'swəə*, -z, -rɪŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:* [-ɔə*], fɔ:'swɔ:n
Forssyte, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm
Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ
forsythia, -s fɔ:'saiθjə [-θiə], -z
 fort, -s fɔ:t, -s
fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz
forte (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s
forte (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z
Fortescue 'fɔ:tɪskju:
Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjət [-vɪət]
forth (F.) fɔ:θ
forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]
forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]
Forties (*area in the North Sea*) 'fɔ:tɪz
fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiəθ, -tjəθ], -s
fortification, -s 'fɔ:tifi'keɪʃən, -z
fortify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faiɪd, -faɪə*/z, -faɪəbl
Fortinbras 'fɔ:tinbræs
fortis (*phonetic term*), -es 'fɔ:tɪs, -iz [-eɪz]
fortissimo, -s fɔ:'tisimou, -z
fortitude 'fɔ:tɪtju:d
fortnight, -s 'fɔ:tnaɪt, -s
fortnightly (F.), -ies 'fɔ:tnaɪtli [fɔ:t'n-],
Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm [-iz
fortress, -es 'fɔ:tris, -iz
fortuitous, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju(:)ɪtas, -li, -nis
fortuitly, -ies fɔ:'tju(:)ɪti, -iz
fortunate, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tʃn|ɪt, [-tʃn|ɪt, -tʃən|ɪt], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
Fortunatus 'fɔ:tju(:)neɪtəs
fortune, -s; -less 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis
Fortune (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n
fortune-hunter/s, -teller/s 'fɔ:tʃən|-,hantə*/z, -telə*/z

fortly, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɔ:tli, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -fəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould
forum, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z
forward (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly, -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:wəd [*in nautical use* 'fɔ:red], -z, -li, -nis, -ɔ*, -ist; -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
forwent (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went
Fos|bery, -broke, -bury 'fɔz|bəri, -brʊk, -bəri
Foss fɔ:s
fosse, -s fɔ:s, -iz
fossil, -s 'fɔsl [-sil], -z
fossiliferous 'fɔsi'lɪfərəs
fossilization [-isa-], 'fɔsilai'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]
fossilize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsiləiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
fast|er (s. *v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s; -erage 'fɔstə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ɔd, -əɔ*/z; -ɔridʒ
foster|brother/s, -child, -children, -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔstəl-,brʌðə*/z, -tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊld-], -fə:ðə*/z, -mʌðə*/z, -sɪstə*/z
fother, -s 'fɔðə*, -z
Fothergill 'fɔðəgil
Fothering|ay, -ham 'fɔðəriŋ|geɪ, -əm
Fouberts 'fu:bə:ts
fought (*from fight*) fɔ:t
foul (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ɔ*, -ist, -li ['fauli], -nis; -iŋ, -d
Foulden 'fəʊldən
Foulds fəʊldz
Foulerton 'fəʊlətn
Foulger 'fu:ldʒə*, 'fu:lgə*
Foulis faulz
Foulkes fouks, fauks
foul-mouthed 'faulmaʊðd
foulness 'faulnis
Foulness 'faul'nes [*also* '- and '- according to sentence stress]
foul-play 'faul'pleɪ
Foulsham (*in Norfolk*) 'faʊlʃəm
foul-spoken 'faulspəʊkən
found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
found (*from find*) faund
foundation, -s faun'deɪʃən, -z
foundationer, -s faun'deɪʃnə* [-fənə*, -fnə*], -z
found|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faundə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ɔd
foundling (F.), -s 'faundliŋ, -z
foundress, -es 'faundris [-res], -iz
foundrily, -ies 'faundri:, -iz
fount (*fountain, source*), -s faunt, -s

fount (*of type*) -s faunt [fəʊnt], -s

Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce fəʊnt.

fountain (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z

fountain-head, -s 'fauntin'hed [ˈfəʊntɪn'hed], -z

four, -s, -th/s, -thly fəː* [fəː*], -z, -θ/s, -θli

four-cornered 'fəːkɔːnəd [ˈfəː-, also 'fəː- when attributive]

four-dimensional 'fəːdi'menʃənəl [ˈfəː-, -dai'm-, -ʃənəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

fourfold 'fəːfəʊld [ˈfəː-]

four-footed 'fəːfʊtəd [ˈfəː-, also 'fəː- when attributive]

Fourier 'furiɛi [ˈfʊrɪə*] (furje)

four-in-hand, -s 'fəːrɪn'hænd [ˈfəːrɪn-, 'fəːɪn-], -z

fourish 'fɔːrɪʃ [ˈfɔːr-]

four-legged 'fəːləgd [ˈfəːləgid]

fourpence 'fɔːpəns

fourpenny 'fɔːpəni [-pni, -pni]

four-ply 'fəːplai [ˈfəː-, 'fəː-]

four-poster, -s 'fəːpəʊstə* [ˈfəː-], -z

fourscore 'fɔːskɔː* [ˈfəːskɔː*, also 'fəːskɔː*, 'fəːskɔː* when immediately followed by a stress]

four-sidedness 'fɔːsaɪdɪdnɪs [ˈfəːs-]

foursome, -s 'fɔːsəm [ˈfəː-], -z

foursquare 'fɔːskweə* [ˈfəːskweə*, 'fəːskweə*, 'fəːskweə*]

fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fɔːtɪn [ˈfəː-, also 'fəː-, - according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

fourth, -s, -ly fɔːθ [fəːθ], -s, -li

four-wheeler, -s 'fɔːwiːlə* [ˈfəː-, 'hw-], -z

Fowey fɔi [ˈfəʊi]

Fowke fauk, fəʊk

Fowkes fəʊks

fowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Fowler 'faʊlə*

Fowles faʊlz

fowl-house, -ses 'faʊlhau[s, -ziz

fowling-net/s, -piece/s 'faʊlɪŋnet/s, -piːs/z

fowl-run, -s 'faʊlɪn, -z

Fownes faʊnz

fox (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɒks, -iz, [-ɪŋ, -t

Foxboro' 'fɒksbərə

fox-brush, -es 'fɒksbrʌʃ, -iz

Foxcraft 'fɒkskrɑːft [-krɔːft]

Foxfield 'fɒksfiːld

foxglove, -s 'fɒksgləʊv, -z

foxhole, -s 'fɒkshəʊl, -z

foxhound, -s 'fɒkshaʊnd, -z

foxhunt, -s 'fɒkshant, -s

foxtrot, -s 'fɒkstɹɒt, -s

Foxwell 'fɒkswəl [-wel]

foxy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒksɪ, -lə* [-jə*], -iist, [-jɪst], -ili, -nis

foyer, -s 'fɔiɛi (fwaje), -z

Foyers 'fɔiəz

Foyle fɔil

fracas (*sing.*) 'frækɑː, (*plur.*) -z

Frackville 'frækvil

fraction, -s 'frækʃən, -z

fractional 'frækʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

fractious, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis

fracture (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræktʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd

Fradin 'freidin

fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [*rarely* -dʒil], -li, -nis

fragility fræ'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]

fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s

fragmental frægməntəl

fragmentary, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-təri [frægməntəri], -ili, -inis

fragmentation frægmən'teɪʃən [-mən-]

fragrance, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freɪgrəns, -si, -t/li, -tnis

frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

frailty, -ies 'freiltɪ, -iz

Fram fræm

frame (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

frame-up, -s 'freimʌp [ˈf-], -s

framework, -s 'freimwɔːk, -s

Framingham 'freimɪŋəm

Framlingham 'fræmlɪŋəm

Frampton 'fræmptən

franc, -s fræŋk, -s

France frɑːns

Frances 'frɑːnsɪs

Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn'tjeskə

franchise, -s 'fræntʃaɪz, -iz

Francie 'frɑːnsɪ

Francillon fræn'silən

Francis 'frɑːnsɪs

Franciscan, -s fræn'siskən, -z

San Francisco (personal name) fræn'siskou, (in San Francisco) fræn'siskou

Frank frɑːŋk [frɑːŋk, fræŋk] (frā:k)

Franco-German 'fræŋkəʊ'dʒɔːmən

francolin, -s 'fræŋkəʊlɪn [-kəl-], -z

Francia, -n fræn'kounjə [-niə], -n

frangibility frændʒɪ'biliti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]

frangible, -ness 'frændʒɪbl [-dʒəb-], -nis

frank (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -t [fræŋt]

Frank, -s fræŋk, -s

Frankau (*English surname*) 'fræŋkou

Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fət]
frankincense 'fræŋkin,sens
Frankish 'fræŋkiʃ
Frankland 'fræŋklænd
franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
franklyn 'fræŋklin
frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntik, -əli, -nis
Franz frænts
frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Frascati fræs'ka:ti
Fraser, -burgh 'freizə*, -bəʁə [-bəʁə]
fratern[al], -ally frə'tə:n[əli], -əli
fraternit[y], -ies frə'tə:nit[i], -iz
fraternization [-isa-] 'frætənai'zeiʃən
 [-tə:n-, -ni'z-]
fraterniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -iŋ, -ed, -er/s
 'frætənaiz [-tə:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fratricidal 'freitri'saidl [fræt-]
fratricide, -s 'freitrisaid [fræt-], -z
Fratton 'frætŋ
fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z
fraudulen[ce], -t/ly 'frɔ:djələns, -t/li
fraught frɔ:t
fray (s. v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed frei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Frazer 'freizə*
frail 'freizil
frizzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræzl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freak, -s fri:k, -s
Freake fri:k
freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:kɪʃ, -li, -nis
freak[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:kji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Frean fri:n
freckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frek|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freckly 'frek|li [-li]
Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-n|]
Fred, -die, -dy fred, -i, -i
Frederic(k) 'fredrik
Frederica 'fredə'ri:kə
free (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -iŋ, -d, -r/s fri:, -ə* [friə*], -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [friə*/z]
freebooter, -s 'fri:bu:tə*, -z
free-born 'fri:'bɔ:n ['fri:bɔ:n esp. when attributive]
freed[man], -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
freedom, -s 'fri:dom, -z
free-hand (adj.) 'fri:hænd
free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis
freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:ould [fri:ould], -z; -ə*/z
free-lance, -s 'fri:'lɑ:ns [-], -iz
Freeling 'fri:liŋ

*H

free[man] (of a city), -men 'fri:mæn, -mæn, (opposed to slave) 'fri:mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
Freeman 'fri:mæn
freemason, -s 'fri:'meisn, -z
freemasonry 'fri:'meisnri ['fri:'m-, fri:'m-]
Freeport 'fri:pɔ:t
freesia, -s 'fri:zjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə], -z
free-spoken 'fri:'spukən [-, -]
freestone 'fri:stoun
freethinker, -s 'fri:'θiŋkə*, -z
Freetown 'fri:taun
free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treid, -ə*/z
free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-, '-], -z, -iŋ, -d
freewill 'fri:'wil [also '-, -l- according to sentence-stress]
freeze, -es, -iŋ, froze, frozen, freezer/s 'fri:z, -iz, -iŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə*/z
freezing-machine, -s 'fri:ziŋmə'ʃi:n, -z
freezing-mixture 'fri:ziŋmɪkstʃə*
freezing-point 'fri:ziŋpɔɪnt
Freiburg 'fraibə:ɜ:
freight (s. v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed, -er/s; -age frei, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Fremantle 'fri:mæntl
fremitus 'fremitəs
Fremont 'fri:mɒnt
French frenʃ
frenchify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʃi|-fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
French[man], -men 'frenʃ|mæn, -mæn
french-polish (s. v.), -es, -iŋ, -ed, -er/s 'frenʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
French[woman], -women 'frenʃ|-wumən, -wɪmɪn
french[y], -ily, -iness 'frenʃji, -ili, -inis
frenz[y], -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz|i, -iz, -id/li
frequen[ce], -cy, -cies 'fri:kwən[s, -si, -siz
frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li, -nis
frequent (v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed, -er/s fri-kwent [fri:'k-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/s]
frequentation 'fri:kwen'teɪʃən
frequentative (s. adj.), -s 'fri:kwentətɪv, -z
Frere friə*
fresco, -e(s) 'freskou, -z
fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
fresh[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
freshen (s.), -s 'frefə*, -z
freshet, -s 'frefɪt, -s
fresh[man], -men 'fref|mæn, -mæn
freshwater (F.) 'fref'wɔ:tə*
Fresno 'freznu

- fret** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ter/s fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fretful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
fret/saw/s, -work 'fret|sɔː/z, -wɜːk
Freud, -ian froid, -jən [-lən]
Frey (*English surname*) frei
Freyer friə*, 'fraia*
friability 'fraiə'biliti [-lət-]
friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
friar, -s 'fraia*, -z
friar/y, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz
fribble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'frib|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
fricandean, -x 'frikəndou [-kɑːn] (frikədo), -z
fricassee (*s.*), -s 'frikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z
fricassee (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'frikə'si:, -z, -iŋ, -d
fricative (*s. adj.*), -s 'frikativ, -z
friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis
frictional 'frikʃən [-ʃən], -fʃn, -fʃənəl
Friday, -s 'fraidi [-dei], -z
fridge, -s 'fridʒ, -iz
fried (*from fry*) fraid
friend, -s frend, -z
friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
friendly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frendli, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Friend/y, -ies 'frendli, -iz
friendship, -s 'frendʃip, -s
Friern 'fraiən
fries (*from fry*) fraiz
Friesian 'friːʒən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒən]
Friesic 'friːzɪk
Friesland, -er/s 'friːzlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
frieze (F.), -s 'friːz, -iz
frigate, -s 'friɡit [-ɡet], -s
fright (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'frait, -s, -iŋ, -id
fright/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'frait|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
frightful, -fully, -fulness 'frait|fʊl, -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnis
frigid, -ly, -ness 'fridʒid, -li, -nis
frigidity fri'dʒiditi
Fris fris
frill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'fril, -z, -iŋ, -d
frilly, -ler, -lest 'fril|i, -lə*, -iist
Frimley 'frimli
fringe (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y 'frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
fripper/y, -les 'fripər|i, -iz
frisette, -s 'friːzet, -s
Frisian, -s 'friːʒən [-zjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z
frisk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frisk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
frisket, -s 'friskit, -s
frisk/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'frisk|i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Friswell 'frizwəl [-wel]
frit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -id
frith (F.), -s friθ, -s
Frithsdén (*near Berkhamsted*) 'friːzdən |'friz-, 'friθsdən
fritillar/y, -ies 'friːtɪlər|i, -iz
fritter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'fritə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fritton 'fritn
Fritz frits
frivol, -ols, -ol(l)ing, -ol(l)ed 'friv|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlŋ], -əld
frivolit/y, -ies 'frivəliti, -iz
frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivələs [-vələs], -li, -nis
Frizell 'friːzel
frizette, -s 'friːzet, -s
Frizinghall 'fraizɪŋhɔːl
Frizington 'fraizɪŋtən
friz(z), -es, -ing, -ed 'friz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
frizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'friz|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
frizz/y, -iness 'friz|i [-zli], -inis
frizz/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'friz|i, -lə*, -iist, -inis
fro frou
Fröbel 'frɔːbəl [(ˈfrɔːbəl)]
Frobisher 'frɔːbɪʃə*
frock, -s frɒk, -s
frock-coat, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kəʊt [also 'frɒkk-when followed by a stress], -s, -id
frog, -s frɒɡ, -z
frogg/y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'frɒɡ|i, -iz
frog/man, -men 'frɒɡ|mən, -mən
Frogmore 'frɒgmɔː* [-mɔː*]
frolic (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s, -iŋ, -t
frolicsome, -ness 'frɒliksəm, -nis
from frɒm (*strong form*), frəm, frm (*weak forms*)
Frome (*in Somerset*) fru:m
frond, -s frɒnd, -z
front (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s, -iŋ, -id
frontage, -s 'frantidʒ, -iz
frontal (*s.*), -s 'frantl ['frɒn-], -z
frontal (*adj.*) 'frantl
frontier, -s 'frantjə* ['frɒn-, -tiə*, -tiə*], -z
frontispiece, -s 'frantɪspɪːs ['frɒn-], -iz
front/less, -let/s 'frant|lis, -lit/s
frost (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst ['frɔːst], -s, -iŋ, -id

frost|bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst-
bait/s ['frɒst-], -bitn, -baund
frostwork 'frɒst-wɜ:k ['frɒst-]
frost|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i
['frɒst-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis
froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ [frɒθ],
-s, -iŋ, -t
Frothingham 'frɒðɪŋəm
froth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i
['frɒθ|i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Froud fru:d, fraud
Froude fru:d
frou-frou 'fru:-fru:
froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd],
-li, -nis
Frowde fru:d, fraud
frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
frowz|y, -iness 'frauz|i, -inis
froze, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n
fructiferous 'frak'tifərəs
fructification 'frak'tifi'keɪʃən
fructi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frak'ti|fai,
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
frug|al, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əli,
-əlnis
frugality fru(:)'gæliti
fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id; -idʒ
fruitarian, -s fru:t'teəriən, -z
fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
fruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
fruition fru(:)'ɪʃən
fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tli:s, -li, -nis
fruit|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
frumenty 'fru:mənti
frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -if
frustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit
['frastreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
frustration fras'treɪʃən
frustum, -a, -ums 'frastʃəm, -ə, -əmz
fr|y (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr|ai,
-aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd
Frye frai
Fuad 'fu(:)æd
fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃiə, -z
fuchsine 'fuksi:n
ful|cus, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai
fuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'fad|l, -lɜ:, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fudgie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fadʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
Fudge fju:dʒ, fadʒ

fuel, -s fjuəl [fjoəl, fjuil, 'fju:əl, fju:l],
-z
fug, -s fag, -z
fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪfəs, -li, -nis
fugacity fju(:)'gæsiti
fugal 'fju:gəl
fugg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fag|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dʒi-
tɪv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis
fugle|man, -men 'fju:glmən [-mən],
-men [-mən]
fugue, -s fju:g, -z
Fuehrer, -s 'fjuərə* ['fjoə-, 'fjɔə-, 'fjo:-],
-z
Fulcher 'fultʃə*
fulcrum, -a, -ums 'falkrʃəm, -ə, -əmz
fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment
ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
Fulford 'fulfəd
fulgent, -ly 'faldʒənt, -li
fulgurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'falɡjuəreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
Fulham 'fuləm
fuliginous, -ly fju:'lidʒɪnəs, -li
Fulke fulk
full, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə*, -ist, -i,
-nis
full-blooded 'ful'blədɪd [also 'l-,-- when
attributive]
full-blown 'ful'bloun [also 'l-,-- when
attributive]
full-bodied 'ful'bədɪd [also 'l-,-- when
attributive]
fuller (F.), -s 'fulə*, -z
Fullerton 'fultən
full-face 'ful'feɪs ['ful-feɪs]
full-fledged 'ful'fledʒd [also 'ful-fledʒd
when attributive]
full-grown 'ful'groun [also 'l-,-- when
attributive]
full-length 'ful'leŋθ [also 'l-,-- when
attributive]
fulmar, -s 'fulmə*, -z
Fulmer (in Bucks.) 'fulmə*
fulminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'falmineɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
fulmination, -s 'falmi'neɪʃən, -z
fulness 'fulnis
fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis
Fulton 'fultən
Fulvia 'falvɪə [-vjeə]
fulvous 'falvəs
Fulwood 'fulwud
fumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'famb|l,
-lɜ:, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fum|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,
iŋ, -d

fumigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-
geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fumigation, -s 'fju:mi'geifən, -z
fun fən
funambulist, -s fju(:)'næmbjulɪst, -s
function (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'fʌŋkʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
functional, -tionally 'fʌŋkʃənəl [-fnəl,
-fŋl, -fnl, -fənəl], -fŋəli [-fnəli, -fŋli,
-fnli, -fənəli]
functionary, -ies 'fʌŋkʃnəri [-fənər-,
-fnər-], -iz
fund (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s
fundamental (s. adj.), -als, -ally
'fʌndə'mentl, -lz, -əli [-li]
fundamentality, -st/s 'fʌndə'ment-
əlɪzəm [-tli-], -st/s
fundamentality fʌndəmənt'ælɪti
fund-holder, -s 'fʌnd'houldə*, -z
fundless 'fʌndlɪs
Fundy 'fʌndɪ
funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z
funereal fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njəri-]
fungible (s. adj.), -s 'fʌndʒɪbl, -z
fungus, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy
'fʌŋɡʌs, -ai 'fʌndʒɪ, 'fʌndʒaɪ, -əsɪz;
-oid, -əs, -əsi
funicle, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z
funicular (s. adj.), -s fju(:)'nikjʊlə*
[fə'nik-, fŋ'ik-, -kjəl-], -z
funiculus, -i fju(:)'nikjʊləs, -ai
funk (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [fʌŋk]
funkia, -s 'fʌŋkɪə [-klə], -z
funky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
tunnel, -s 'fʌnɪ, -z
funny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
funnybone, -s 'fʌnɪbəʊn, -z
fur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Furbear 'fə:bɛə*
furbelow, -s 'fə:bɪləʊ, -z
furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
furcate (adj.) 'fə:keɪt [-kɪt]
furcate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt
[fə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
furcation, -s fə:'keɪfən, -z
furibund 'fjuəribənd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
'fjo:r-, -bənd]
furioso (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzəʊ [,fjoər-,
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -'ousəʊ]
furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-,
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-], -li, -nis
furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
furlong, -s 'fə:lŋ, -z
furlough, -s 'fə:ləʊ, -z

furnace, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz
Furneaux 'fə:nəʊ
Furness 'fə:nɪs [-nes]
Furieux (in *Herts.*) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]
Note.—'fə:nɪks is the more usual local
pronunciation.
furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
furniture 'fə:nɪtʃə*
Furnival (l) 'fə:nɪvəl
furore (admiration, craze), -s 'fjuə'rɔ:ri
[fjoə'r-, 'fjuə:rə:*, -z
furore (musical term) 'fʊ:rɔ:ri
furrier (s.), -s 'fəriə*, -z
furrierly, -ies 'fəriəri, -iz
furry (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
-owy 'fəriʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui
furry, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fəri:ɪ [rarely
'fəri-], -iə*, -iist, -inis
further (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering,
-ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
furtherance 'fə:ðərəns [-ərə*/z
furthermore 'fə:ðə'mɔ:*, [-'mɔ:*, -z
furthermost 'fə:ðə'məʊst
furthest 'fə:ðɪst
furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis
furuncle, -s 'fjuərəŋkl ['fjoər-], -z
fury (F.), -ies 'fjuəri [fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
'fjo:r-], -iz
furze; -bush/es fə:z; -bush/iz
Fusbos 'fʌzbɔs
fuscos 'fʌskɔs
fuse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
fusee, -s 'fju:zi, -z
fuselage, -s 'fju:zɪlə:ʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz
fusel-oil 'fju:zɪ'ɔɪl
fusibility 'fju:zə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
fusil, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z
fusile 'fju:zɪl [-uzɪl]
fusilier, -s 'fju:zɪliə* [-zə'liə*, -z'liə*], -z
fusillade, -s 'fju:zɪleɪd, -z
fusion, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z
fuss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fussy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌsɪ, -iə*,
-iist, -ili, -inis
fustian 'fʌʃɪən [-tʃən]
fustic 'fʌstɪk
fustigate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
fustigation, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪfən, -z
fustily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌstɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:tɪl, -li, -nis
futility, -ies fju(:)'tɪlɪtɪ, -iz
futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s

future (*s. adj.*), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z

futurist, -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s

futurist/y, -ies fju(:)'tʃuərist|i [-'tʃoər-,
-tʃoər-, -'tʃo:r-], -iz

fuzz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -iŋ,
-d

fuzzball, -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z

fuzzbuzz, -es 'fʌzbʌz, -iz

fuzz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌzji,
-is*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Fyf(f)ə faɪf

Fyfield 'faɪfi:ld ['fai-fi:ld]

Fyne, -s faɪn, -z

Fyson 'faɪsn

G

G (*the letter*), -'s dʒiː, -z
gab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Gabbatha 'gæbəθə
Gabbitas 'gæbitəs
gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæbjl-,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
gaberline, -s 'gæbədi:n [ˈgæbə'di:n], -z
gaberlunzie, -s 'gæbə'lanzi [ˈgæbə-l-,
Gabii 'gæbiː [-biː] [-nɪj], -z
gabion, -s 'geɪbjən [-biən], -z
gable, -s, -d 'geɪbl, -z, -d
gablet, -s 'geɪblɪt, -s
gable-window, -s 'geɪbl'windəʊ, -z
Gaboon gə'buːn
Gabriel 'geɪbrɪəl
gably, -ies 'geɪbli, -iz
Gaby 'gæbi
Gacrux (*star*) 'geɪ-kræks
gad (*s. v. interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded
 gæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
gadabout, -s 'gædəbaʊt, -s
Gadara 'gædəərə
Gadarene, -s 'gædə'reɪn [ˈgædəri:n], -z
Gaddesdon 'gædədɒn
Gade (*English river*) 'geɪd, (*Danish*
composer) 'gædə
Gades 'geɪdiːz
gadfly, -ies 'gædfliː, -aɪz
gadget, -s 'gædʒɪt, -s
Gadhel, -s 'gædəl, -z
Gadhelic 'gædəlɪk [gə'd-]
Gadite, -s 'gædəɪt, -s
Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dɒn, -hɪl
gadwall, -s 'gædwɔːl, -z
gadzoos 'gædzuːks
Gaekwad 'gaɪkwəd (*Hind. gaekvaɾ*)
Gael, -s 'geɪl, -z
Gaelic 'geɪlɪk [ˈgæɪlɪk]
Gaetulia ɡiː'tjuːljə [dʒiː-, -liə]
gaff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɡæf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
gaffe, -s ɡæf, -s
gaffer, -s 'ɡæfə*, -z
Gaffney 'ɡæfni
gag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged ɡæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
gaga (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɡæɡəː, -z
gag|le (*s. v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡeɪdʒ-,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
gaiety (G.), -ies 'geɪə|ti [ˈgeɪti-], -iz
gaily 'geɪli

gain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -less ɡeɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lɪs
Gaines ɡeɪnz
gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ɡeɪn|ful, -fulɪ
 [-fəli], -fulnɪs
gain|say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said,
 -sayer/s ɡeɪn|sei, -'seɪz, -'seɪɪŋ, -'seɪd,
 -'seɪd [-'sed], -'seɪə*/z
Note.—Also pronounced by some with
 stress on first syllable: 'ɡeɪnsei,
 'ɡeɪnseɪz, etc.
Gainsborough, -s 'ɡeɪnzbəərə, -z
Gairdner 'ɡeɪdnə*, 'ɡæd-
Gairloch 'ɡeɪlək [-ləx]
Gaisberg 'ɡaɪzbərg
Gaisford 'ɡeɪsfəd
gait, -s ɡeɪt, -s
gaiter, -s 'ɡeɪtə*, -z
Gaitskell 'ɡeɪtskəl
Gaius 'ɡaɪəs
gala, -s 'ɡælə [ˈgeɪl-, -z
Gala (*river*) 'ɡælə
galactic ɡə'ləktɪk
Galahad 'ɡæləhəd
Galan (*surname*) 'ɡeɪlən
galantine, -s 'ɡæləntɪn [ˈɡælən'tɪn], -z
Galapas 'ɡæləpəs
Galashiels 'ɡælə'shɪlz
Galata 'ɡælətə
Galatea 'ɡælə'tiə
Galatia ɡə'leɪʃjə [-ʃiə, -ʃə]
Galatian, -s ɡə'leɪʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
galaxy, -ies 'ɡæləksɪ, -iz
Galba 'ɡælbə
galbanum 'ɡælbənəm
Galbraith ɡæl'breɪθ
gale (G.), -s ɡeɪl, -z
Galen 'ɡeɪlɪn [-lən]
galena (G.) ɡə'liːnə
galenic, -al ɡə'lenɪk [geɪ'l-], -əl
Galerius ɡə'liəriəs
Galesburg 'ɡeɪlzbərg
Galicia, -n ɡə'liʃiə [-ʃjə, -siə, -sɪə], -n
Galilean, -s ɡæli'i(:)ən, -z
Galilee 'ɡæliːi
Galileo ɡæli'leɪəʊ [-'liːəʊ]
galingale 'ɡæliŋgeɪl
Galion 'ɡæliən [-lɪən]
galipot 'ɡælipət

gall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Gallagher 'gæləhə* [-əxə*]
 Gallaher 'gæləhə*
 gallant (*s.*), -s 'gælənt [*rarely* gɔ:lənt], -s
 gallant (*adj.*) (*brave*), -ly, -ness 'gælənt,
 -li, -nis
 gallant (*adj.*) (*amorous*), -ly, -ness
 'gælənt [*rarely* gɔ:lənt], -li, -nis
 gallantry 'gæləntri
 Gallatin 'gælətin
 gall-bladder, -s 'gɔ:l,blædə*, -z
 galleon, -s 'gælɪən [-lɪən], -z
 gallery, -ies, -ied 'gæləri, -iz, -id
 galley, -s 'gæli, -z
 galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s
 galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z
 gall-fl'y, -ies 'gɔ:l-fl'ai, -aiz
 Gallia 'gæliə
 galliambic (*s. adj.*), -s 'gæli'æmbik, -s
 gallic (*G.*) 'gælik
 Gallican (*s. adj.*), -s 'gælikən, -z
 gallice 'gælisi(:)
 gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z
 gallicize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gallinaceous 'gæli'neifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
 Gallio 'gæliou
 galliot, -s 'gæliot, -s
 Gallipoli gɔ'lɪpəli
 Gallipolis (*in America*) 'gælipə'li:s
 gallipot, -s 'gælipot, -s
 gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed 'gæli'vənt ['--],
 gall-nut, -s 'gɔ:lnat, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 gallon, -s 'gælən, -z
 gallooning gɔ'lun
 gallop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 gallopade, -s 'gælə'peid, -z
 Gallovidian (*s. adj.*), -s 'gælou'vidiən
 [-lə'v-, -dʒən], -z
 galloway (*G.*), -s 'gæləwei [-luw-], -z
 gallowes 'gælouz
 gallowes-bird -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z
 gall-stone, -s 'gɔ:l-stoun, -z
 Gallup 'gæləp
 Gallus 'gæləs
 galop, -s 'gæləp, -s
 galore gə'lɔ:* [-lɔə*]
 galosh, -es gɔ'lɔʃ, -iz
 Galpin 'gælpin
 Galsham 'gɔ:lsem ['gɔ:l-]
 Galsworthy 'gɔ:lwə:ði, 'gæl-

Note.—John Galsworthy, the author,
 is commonly called 'gɔ:lwə:ði. He
 pronounced so, but there are members
 of his family who call themselves
 'gælwə:ði.

Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], -ən

galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gɔ'lʌmf, -s,
 Galvani 'gæl'vɑ:ni [-iŋ, -t
 galvanic 'gæl'vænik
 galvanism 'gæl'vænizəm [-vni-]
 galvanize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'gæl'vənaiz [-vnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ɔ*/z
 galvanometer -s 'gæl'və'nɒmɪtə*
 [-vɪ'ɔ-], -z
 Galvestone 'gæl'vɪstən
 Galway 'gɔ:lwei
 Gama 'gɑ:mə
 Gamage 'gæmidʒ
 Gamaliel gə'meɪliəl [-liəl, *in Jewish*
usage also gə'mɑ:liəl, 'gæmə'liəl]
 gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z
 gambado (*jump*), -(e)s 'gæm'beɪdɔu
 [-'bɑ:d-], -z
 gambadoes (*leggings*) 'gæm'beɪdɔuz
 Gambetta 'gæm'bɛtə
 Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə]
 gambier (*substance used in dyeing*)
 'gæmbiə*
 Gambier (*surname*) 'gæmbiə* [-biə*,
 -bjə*]
 gambist, -s 'gæmbɪst, -s
 gambit, -s 'gæmbɪt, -s
 gamble (*s. v.*) (*G.*), -les, -ling, -led,
 -ler/s 'gæmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*, -z
 gambling-house, -ses 'gæmblɪŋhaʊs,
 gamboge 'gæm'bʊ:ʒ
 gambol (*s. v.*), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'gæmbəl, -əlɪz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 gam/e (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ɔ*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
 game-bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s,
 -law/s, -licence/s 'geim'bæg/z,
 -kɒk/s, -'ki:pə*/z, -lɔ:/z, -'ləisəns/iz
 Gamelyn 'gæmɪlɪn [-mlɪn]
 games-master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz/-
 'mɑ:stə*/z, -'mɪstrɪs/iz
 gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z
 gaming-house, -houses, -table/s 'geim-
 -iŋhaʊs, -'haʊzɪz, -'teɪbl/z
 gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z
 Gammell 'gæməl [-mɪ]
 gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z
 gammon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 gamp (*G.*), -s 'gæmp, -s
 gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s
 gam'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geɪnɪ, -lə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 gander, -s 'gændə*, -z
 Ganderclough 'gændəklʊ:, -klu:x
 gandharva, -s 'gændəvə ['gændha:və]
 (*Hind. gāndhārva*), -z

Gandhi 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di] (*Hind.* gādhī)
Gandhiism, -ite/s 'gændilizəm, -ait/s
gang, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
Ganges 'gændʒi:z
ganglion, -a, -ons 'gæŋglijən, -ə, -ənz
gangrene (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-
 grɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
gangster, -s 'gæŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
Gannet 'gæn|
gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
Gannett 'gænit
gan(n)ister 'gænistə*
Gannon 'gænon
ganoid 'gænoid
Ganymede 'gænimi:d
gaol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒeɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gaolbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z
gap, -s gæp, -s
gape (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
garage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gærɑ:ʒ [-ridʒ, -rɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
garb, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d
garbage 'gɑ:bɪʒ
garb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:b|l, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Garbutt 'gɑ:bət
Garcia (*English surname*) 'gɑ:fjə [-fjə], 'gɑ:sjə [-sɪə]
garden (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'gɑ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
gardenia, -s gɑ:'di:njə [gɑ'd-, -niə], -z
garden-part|y, -ies 'gɑ:d|n, pɑ:t|j, -iz
Gard(i)ner 'gɑ:dne*
garefowl, -s 'gæsfaul, -z
Gareth 'gærəθ [-riθ] (*Welsh* 'gareθ)
Garfield 'gɑ:fild ['gɑ:-fild]
garfish 'gɑ:fɪʃ
Gargantua gɑ:'gæntjə [-tjwə]
gargantuan gɑ:'gæntjən [-tjwən]
Gargery 'gɑ:dʒəri
gargle (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:g|l, -lɪ, -lɪŋ/z, -ld
gargoyle, -s 'gɑ:gɔɪl, -z
Garibaldi gæri'bo:ldi [-'bæl-]
Garioch (*district in Scotland, surname*) 'gæriək [-ox]
garish, -ly, -ness 'gæriʃ ['gær-], -li, -nis
garland (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z
garlic, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i
Garlick 'gɑ:lik
garment, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id
garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Garret, -s 'gɑ:nɪt, -s

Garn|et(t), -ham 'gɑ:n|ɪt, -əm
garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'gɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:nɪʃi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
garniture 'gɑ:nɪtʃə*
Garr|ard, -att 'gærjəd, -ət
Garraway 'gærəwei
garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s
Garr|et(t), -ick 'gærjət [-it], -ik
garris|on (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'gæris|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
Garr|od, -o(u)ld 'gærjəd, -əld
garrot, -s 'gærət, -s
garrotte (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gærət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
garrulity gæ'rulɪti [gɑ'r-, -'rju:-]
garrulous, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-, -rjʊl-], -li, -nis
Garston 'gɑ:stən
garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
garth (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s
Garwood 'gɑ:wud
gas (s.), -es gæs, -iz
gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gas|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|-
 bæʒ/z, -brækɪt/s, -bə:nə*/z
Gascoigne 'gæskɔɪn
Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z
gasconnade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæs-
 kə'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
Gascony 'gæskɔni
Gascoyne 'gæskɔɪn
Gaselee 'geɪzlɪ(:)
gaselier, -s 'gæs'liə*, -z
gas-engine, -s 'gæs, enʒɪn, -z
gaseous, -ness 'geɪzjəs [-zɪəs, -sjəs, -sɪəs, -fjəs, -fjəs, 'gæsɪəs, 'gæsjəs, 'gæzɪəs, 'gæzjəs], -nis
gas-fitter/s, -fixture/s 'gæs|fɪtə*/z, -fɪkstʃə*/z
gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gas-helmet, -s 'gæs, helmit, -s
gasify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|fai
 ['geɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
gas-jet, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s
Gaskell 'gæskəl [-kel]
gasket, -s 'gæskɪt, -s
gaskin (G.), -s 'gæskin, -z
gas-light 'gæslɑɪt
gas-main, -s 'gæsmɛɪn, -z
gas|man, -men 'gæsmæn, -men
gas|mantle/s, -mask/s 'gæsi|mæntl/z, -mɑ:sk/s
gas-meter, -s 'gæs,mɪtə*, -z
gasolene 'gæsolɪn [-sɔ:l-]

gasometer, -s gæ'somitə* [gə'so-, gə'zo-], -z
gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
gas-pipe/s, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'riŋ/z
gas-stove, -s 'gæs'stouv [¹--], -z
gassy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gasteropod, -s 'gæstərəpəd, -z
gastric 'gæstri:k
gastritis gæs'traitis
gastronomic, -al 'gæstrə'nɒmik, -əl
gastronom|list/s, -y gæs'trɒnəm|list/s, -i
gasworks 'gæswə:ks
Gatacre 'gætəkə*
gatie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -iŋ, -id
gatecrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geit-kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
gate|fine/s, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z, -ki:pə*/z
gate-legged 'geit-legd
gateless 'geit-lis
gate|money, -post/s 'geit|,mani, -poust/s
Gatenby 'geitnbi
Gater 'geitə*
Gates geits
Gateshead 'geitshed
gateway, -s 'geit-wei, -z
Gath gəθ
gath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s 'gæθ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -əθ
Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n [¹--] -ə*/z
Gat|ley, -ling 'gæt|li, -liŋ
Gatti 'gæti
Gatty 'gæti
Gatwick 'gætwik
gauche gəʊʃ
gaucherie, -s 'gəʊʃəri(:), -z
gaucho, -s 'gautʃəʊ [¹gɔ:tf-], -z
gaud, -s gəʊd, -z
Gauden 'gəʊdn
gaudy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gəʊdi, -iə* [¹jə*], -iist [¹jist], -ili, -inis
gaug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbi
Gaul, -s, -ish gəʊl, -z, -iʃ
gauleiter, -s 'gəʊləitə*, -z
gaum (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gaumont 'gəʊmont [¹mɒnt]
gaunt (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness gəʊnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
gauntlet (G.), -s, -ed gəʊntlit, -s, -id
Gauntlett 'gəʊntlit, 'gəʊn-
Gauss gaus
Gautama 'gautəmə (Hind. gəwtəmə)
gauze, -es; -y, -iness gəʊz, -iz, -i, -inis
gave (from give) geiv
gavel, -s 'gævl, -z

gavelkind 'gævlkaind [-kind]
Gaveston 'gævistən
Gavey 'geivi
Gavin 'gævin
gavotte, -s gə'vɒt, -s
Gawain 'gɑ:wein [¹gæw-]
Gawith (surname) 'geiwiθ
gawk, -s gɔ:k, -s
gawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gay (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei, -ə* [geə*], -ist, 'gei-li [¹geili], 'gei-nis [¹geinis]
Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə*
Gaza (in Egypt, formerly in Palestine) 'gɑ:zə [in biblical use also 'geizə]
Gaza (Greek scholar) 'gɑ:zə
gaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gazebo, -s gə'zi:bəʊ, -z
gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z [¹iŋ, -id
gazette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s, -iŋ
gazetteer, -s 'gæzi'tiə* [¹zə't-], -z
gazogene 'gæzedʒi:n [-zəʊdʒ-]
Geall gi:l
gear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed giə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
gear|box/es, -case/s 'giə|bɒks/iz, -keis/iz
Geare giə*
Geary 'giəri
Gebal 'gi:bəl [¹bæl]
Gebir 'dʒi:biə*
gecko, -s 'gekəʊ, -z
Ged ged
Geddes 'gedis
gee (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
geeg|e, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z
Geelong dʒi'lɒŋ [dʒə'l-]
Geering 'giəriŋ
geese (plur. of goose) gi:s
Geeson 'dʒi:sən
gee-up 'dʒi'ʌp
geez|er, -s 'gi:zə*, -z
Gehazi 'gi:heizi [ge'h-, gə'h-, 'heizi,
Gehenna 'gi:heinə [gə'h-] [¹'hɑ:zi]
Geierstein 'gaiəstain
Geiger 'gaigə*
Geikie 'gi:ki
geisha, -s 'geiʃə, -z
gelatine dʒelə'ti:n [¹dʒelət-]
gelatiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gelatinous dʒi'lætɪnəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
geld (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -iŋ, -id
gelding (s.), -s 'geldiŋ, -z
gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis
gelnite 'dʒelignait
Gell gel, dʒel
Gellan, -er 'gel|ən, -ə*

Gellatli(e)y 'gelotli, ge'lætli

gem, -s dʒem, -z

Gemara ge'ma:ra [gi'm-]

geminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

gemination dʒemi'neifən

Gemini (constellation) 'dʒeminai [-ni:, -ni], (aircraft) 'dʒemini

Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]

Gemmi 'gemi

gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs

gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s

gemsbok, -s 'gemzɒk, -s

gemshorn, -s 'gemzɒ:n, -z

gen dʒen

gendarme, -s 'ʒɑ:mdɑ:m ['ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-] (ʒɑdarm), -z

gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə*, -z, -riŋ, -ɪd

gene (G.), -s dʒi:n, -z

genealogical, -ally dʒi:njə'lɒdʒikəl [dʒen-, -nɪə-], -əli

genealogist/s, -y, -ies dʒi:njə'lɒdʒist/s [dʒen], -i, -iz

genera (plur. of genus) 'dʒenərə

general (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl, -əlz, -əli

generalissimo, -s 'dʒenərə'lisimou, -z

generality, -ies dʒenərə'lɪtɪ, -iz

generalization [-isa-], -s 'dʒenərə-lai'zeifən [-li'z-], -z

generalizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'dʒenərəlaiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

generalship 'dʒenərəlʃɪp

generat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

generation, -s 'dʒenə'reifən, -z

generative 'dʒenərətɪv [-reit-]

generator, -s 'dʒenərəito*, -z

generat|ix, -ces 'dʒenərəitriks, -si:z

generic, -ally dʒi'nerik [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-], -əli

generosity dʒenə'rɒsiti

generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis

genesis 'dʒenesis

Genesis (book of the Bible) 'dʒenesis [old-fashioned -siz]

Genesius dʒi'nisjəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]

Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]

genet, -s 'dʒenit, -s

genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netik [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -s, -əli

Genève, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z

Genevieve (in Coleridge's poem 'Love') dʒenə'vi:v

Geneviève (Saint) ʒenvi'eiv [ʒɒnvje:v]

genial (amiable), -ly -ness 'dʒi:njəl [-nɪəl], -i, -nis

genial (of the chin) dʒi'naɪəl

geniality dʒi'ni:æli

genie, -s 'dʒi:ni, -z

genista, -s dʒi'nistə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -z

genital, -s 'dʒenitl, -z

genitival dʒeni'taɪvəl

genitive, -s 'dʒenitiv [-nɒt-], -z

ge|nius, -nii, -niuses 'dʒi:njəs [-nɪəs], -niai, -njəsiz [-nɪəsiz]

Gennesare|t, -th gi'næzeri|t [ge'n-, gə'n-, -re|t], -θ

Genoa 'dʒenəʊə [dʒə'nəʊə]

genocide 'dʒenəʊsɪd

Genoese 'dʒenəʊ'i:z [also 'dʒenəʊɪz when attributive]

genre ʒɑ:ʁ [ʒɑ:ʁ, ʒɑ:ʁ, ʒɑ:ʁ, ʒɑ:ʁ] (ʒɑ:r)

gen's, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z

Genseric 'gensərɪk ['dʒen-]

Gensing 'genzɪŋ [-nsɪŋ]

gent, -s dʒent, -s

genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li, -nis

gentes (plur. of gens) 'dʒenti:z

gentian, -s 'dʒenʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z

gentile (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z

gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]

gentile, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentl, -lə*, -lɪst, -li, -lnɪs

gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s

gentle|man, -men 'dʒentlmən, -mən [-men]

gentle|man-at-arms, -men-at-arms 'dʒentlmənət'ɑ:mz, -mənət'ɑ:mz [-men-]

gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaɪk

gentleman|y, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -inis

gentle|woman, -women 'dʒentlɪwumən, -wɪmɪn

gentry (G.) 'dʒentri

genuect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id

genuection, -s 'dʒenju(:)'flektʃən, -z

genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuɪn, -li, -nis

gen|us, -era 'dʒi:njəs ['dʒenəs], 'dʒenərə

Geo. dʒəʊdʒ

geocentric, -al, -ally dʒi(:)əu'sentrik, -əli, -əli

geode, -s 'dʒi(:)əʊd, -z

geodesic, -al dʒi(:)əu'desɪk [-'di:s-], -əl

geodesy dʒi(:)'ɒdisi

Geoffr(e)y 'dʒefri

Geoghegan 'geɪgən, 'gougən

geographer, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə* ['dʒɒg-], -z

geographic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒgræfɪk [dʒiəu'g-], -əl, -əli

geograph|y, -ies dʒi'ɒgrəfi [ˈdʒjɒg-, 'dʒɒg-], -iz
geologic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒlədʒik [dʒi'ɒl-], -əl, -əli
geologist/s, -y dʒi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i
geologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
geomancy 'dʒi:ɒmənsi
geometer, -s dʒi'ɒmitə*, -z
geometric, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒmetrik [dʒi'ɒm-], -əl, -əli
geometrician, -s ,dʒi'ɒmɛ'trifən [dʒi'ɒm-, -mi't-], -z
geometr|y, -ies dʒi'ɒmitrɪ [ˈdʒjɒm-, 'dʒɒm-], -iz
geophysic|al, -s 'dʒi(:)ɒu'fizikəl, -s
Geordie 'dʒɔ:di
George, -s dʒɔ:dʒ, -iz
georgette dʒɔ:'dʒet
Georgia, -n/s 'dʒɔ:ndʒjə [-dʒiə], -n/z
Georgiana ,dʒɔ:dʒi'ɑ:nə
georgic (G.), -s 'dʒɔ:dʒik, -s
Georgina dʒɔ:'dʒi:nə
Geraint 'geraint
Gerald 'dʒerəld
Geraldine 'dʒerəldi:n, -dain
Note.—'dʒerəldain in *Coleridge's 'Christabel.* [-z]
geranium, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-, -niəm],
Gerard (English name) 'dʒerəd [ˈdʒerəd], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]
Gérard (French name) dʒe'ra:d (ʒe:rə:r)
gerfalcon, -s 'dʒɔ:fəl:kən [-,fɔ:kən], -z
Note.—Those who practise the sport of falconry pronounce -fɔ:k-.
Gergesene, -s 'gɔ:gisɪn [-gəs-, -ges-, -'ɪ-], -z
geriatric, -s ,dʒeri'ætrik, -s
geriatry 'dʒeriətri
Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-, -'ri:zɪm, 'geri-zim]
germ, -s dʒə:m, -z
Germain (street) 'dʒɔ:mən [-mein]
German, -s 'dʒɔ:mən, -z
germander dʒɔ:'mændə* [dʒə'm-]
germane dʒɔ:'mein [-]
Germanic dʒɔ:'mænik [dʒə'm-]
germani|sm/s, -st/s 'dʒɔ:məni|zəm/z, -st/s
germanization [-isa-], ,dʒɔ:mənai'zeɪʃən
germaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒɔ:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Germany 'dʒɔ:məni
germicide, -s 'dʒɔ:misaɪd, -z
germinal 'dʒɔ:minl
germinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒɔ:mineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
germination, -s ,dʒɔ:mi'neɪʃən, -z

Gerontius gə'rɒntɪəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs, -nʃɪəs, -ɪnʃjəs, -nʃəs]
gerontologist/s, -y ,dʒerən'tɒlədʒist/s [-rən-], -i
Gerrans 'gerənz
Gerrard 'dʒerəd [-ra:d], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]
Note.—The telephone exchange in London is pronounced 'dʒerəd or 'dʒerə:d
Gerrard's Cross 'dʒerədz'krɒs [-ra:dz-, -'krɒs]
Gerry 'geri
gerrymand|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'dʒerimænd|ə* [ˈræri 'ge-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Gershwin 'gə:ʃwi:n
Gertie, -y 'gɜ:tɪ, -i
Gertrude 'gɜ:tru:d
gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rand], -z
gerundive, -s dʒi'rændiv [dʒə'r-, dʒə'r-],
Gervase 'dʒɔ:vəs [-z
Geryon 'geriən
gesso 'dʒesou
gest, -s dʒest, -s
Gestapo ges'tə:pou
gestation dʒes'teɪʃən
gesticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dʒes'tikjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
gesticulation, -s dʒes'tikju'leiʃən, -z
gesticulatory dʒes'tikjuleɪtəri [-leit-]
gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got
Getae 'geɪtəi [ˈdʒi:ti:]
get-at-able get'ætbl
get-away, -s 'getəwei, -z
Gethin 'geθɪn
Gethsemane geθ'seməni
get-rich-quick 'get-rit'kwɪk
Getty 'getɪ
Gettysburg 'getɪzbɜ:g
get-up, -s 'getʌp ['get'ʌp, get'ʌp], -s
geum, -s 'dʒi:əm [dʒiəm], -z
gewgaw, -s 'gju:ɡɔ:, -z
geyser (hot spring), -s 'gaɪzə* ['gi:z-], -z
Note.—In New Zealand the pronunciation is always 'gaɪzə*.
geyser (apparatus for heating water), -s 'gi:zə* ['iɪst [-jɪst], -inis
Ghana 'gɑ:nə
Ghanaian, -s gɑ:'neɪən, -z
ghastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɑ:stli, -lə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis
Ghat, -s ɡɔ:t, -s
ghee ɡi:
Ghent ɡent
gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
ghetto, -s 'getou, -z
Ghibelline, -s 'ɡɪbɪləɪn, -z

Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə ['gook-], -z
ghost, -s; -like 'goust, -s; -laik
ghostly, -iness 'goustli, -inis
ghost-writer, -s 'goust,raitə*, -z
ghoul, -s; -ish 'gu:l [gaul], -z; -if
Ghurka, -s 'guəkə ['gook-, 'gɔ:k-], -z
G.I., -s 'dʒi:'ai [*attributively* 'dʒi:ai], -z
giant, -s; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s; -laik
giantess, -es 'dʒaɪəntis [-tes], -iz
Giaour 'dʒəʊə*
Gibb gib
gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
gibberish 'gɪbəɪʃ [*rarely* 'dʒɪb-]
gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Gibbie 'dʒɪbi
gibbon (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z
gibbosity ɡɪ'bosɪti
gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gɪbəʊ, -li, -nis
Gibbs ɡɪbz
gible (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒaɪb, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Gibeah 'ɡɪbə
Gibeon 'ɡɪbən
giblet, -s 'dʒɪblɪt, -s
Giblett 'ɡɪblɪt
Gibraltar dʒɪ'brɔ:lɪtə* [-rɔ:l-]
Gibraltarian, -s dʒɪbrɔ:l'teəriən [-rɔ:l-], -z
Gibson 'ɡɪbsən
gibus, -es 'dʒaɪbəʊ ['dʒɪb-], -iz
Gick dʒɪk
Gidding, -s 'ɡɪdɪŋ, -z
giddy (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡɪdʒɪ,
 -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
giddy-headed 'ɡɪdɪ,hedɪd
Gidea 'ɡɪdiə
Gideon 'ɡɪdiən
Gielgud (*English name*) 'ɡɪlgud ['ɡɪ:l-]
Gieve ɡi:v
Giffard 'dʒɪfəd
Giffen 'ɡɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn
Gifford (*place near Haddington*) 'ɡɪfəd,
 (*surname*) 'ɡɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd
Note.—The present Baron Gifford is
 'dʒɪfəd.
gift, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id
gig, -s ɡɪɡ, -z
Gigadibs 'ɡɪɡədɪbz
gigant/ean, -esque ,dʒaɪɡənt'ɪ(:)ən,
 -esk
gigantic, -ally dʒaɪ'ɡæntɪk, -əli
gigggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'ɡɪɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
Gight (*in Scotland*) ɡɪkt [ɡɪxt]
Giglio 'dʒɪliəu [-lɪəu]
gigolo, -s 'ʒɪɡələu, -z
gigot, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s

gigue, -s ʒɪɡ [ʒɪɡ], -z
Gihon 'ɡaɪlən [*in Jewish usage some-*
 times 'ɡɪ:houn]
Gilbert 'ɡɪlbət
Gilbertian ɡɪl'bət:ʃən [-tɪən]
Gilbey 'ɡɪlbi
Gilboa ɡɪl'bəʊə
Gilchrist 'ɡɪlkɪst
gild, -s, -ing, -ed, **gilt**, **gilder/s** ɡɪld, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, ɡɪlt, 'ɡɪldə*/z
Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'ɡɪldə*, -sli:v, -səm
Gilding 'ɡɪldɪŋ
Gildredge 'ɡɪl-drɪdʒ ['ɡɪld-rɪdʒ, -redʒ]
Gilead 'ɡɪliəd
Giles dʒaɪlz
Gilfil 'ɡɪlfɪl
Gilfillan ɡɪl'fɪlən
Gilford 'ɡɪlfəd
Gilgal 'ɡɪlgəl [-ɡo:l, *rarely* ɡɪl'ɡo:l]
Gilham 'ɡɪləm
Gilheney (*surname*) ɡɪ'li:ni
Gilheny ɡɪl'hɪ:ni
Gilkes dʒɪlks
gill (*respiratory organ, ravine*), -s ɡɪl, -z
gill (*measur*), -s dʒɪl, -z
Gill ɡɪl
Note.—But dʒɪl in **Jack and Gill** (*now*
 more usually written Jack and Jill).
Gillam 'ɡɪləm
Gillard ɡɪ'lɑ:d, 'ɡɪlə:d, 'ɡɪləd
Gillen 'ɡɪlən
Gillenev (*surname*) 'ɡɪləni
Gillespie ɡɪ'lespi
Gillett 'ɡɪlɪt, 'ɡɪlet, ɡɪ'let, dʒɪ'let
Gillette (*surname, razor*), -s dʒɪ'let, -s
Gilley 'ɡɪli
Gilliam 'ɡɪliəm
Gillian 'dʒɪliən [-lɪən], 'ɡɪl-
Gilliat 'ɡɪliət [-lɪət]
Gillick 'ɡɪlɪk
gillie (G.), -s 'ɡɪli, -z
Gillies 'ɡɪlis
Gilling, -s 'ɡɪlɪŋ, -z
Gillingham (*in Kent*) 'dʒɪlɪŋəm, (*in*
 Dorset and Norfolk) 'ɡɪl-, (*surname*)
 'ɡɪl-, 'dʒɪl-
Gillison 'ɡɪlɪsən
Gillmore 'ɡɪlmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Gillott 'dʒɪlət, 'ɡɪlət
Gillow, -ray 'ɡɪləu, -rei
Gills ɡɪlz
Gillson 'dʒɪlsən
gillyflower, -s 'dʒɪli,flaʊə*, -z
Gillman, -mer, -more 'ɡɪlmən, -mə*,
 -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Gilmour 'ɡɪlmə* [-mɔ:*], -mɔə*
Gilpatrick ɡɪl'pætrɪk
Gilpin 'ɡɪlpɪn

Gilroy 'gilrɔi
 Gilson 'dʒɪlsn, 'gɪlsn
 gilt (s.) gilt
 gilt-edged 'gɪlt-edʒd [also 'gɪlt'edʒd
 when not attributive]
 Gilwhite 'gilwait ['gilhw-]
 gimbal, -s 'dʒɪmbəl, -z
 gimble, -les, -ling, -led 'gɪmbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ,
 Gimblett 'gɪmbliɪt [-ld
 gimcrack, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s
 gimlet, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s
 gimmick, -s 'gɪmɪk, -s
 gimp gɪmp
 Gimson 'gɪmsn, 'dʒɪmsn
 gin (s.) (*all senses*), -s dʒɪn, -z
 gin (if) ɡɪn
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
 Gingell 'ɡɪndʒəl
 ginger, -s 'dʒɪndʒə*, -z
 ginger-ale 'dʒɪndʒər'eɪl [-dʒə'ɪeɪl,
 -dʒə'ɪeɪl]
 gingerbeer, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə*, -z
 gingerbeer-bottle, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə,bɒtl, -z
 gingerbread, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z
 gingerly 'dʒɪndʒəli
 ginger-wine 'dʒɪndʒə'wɪn
 gingerly, -iness 'dʒɪndʒərli, -inis
 gingham, -s 'ɡɪŋəm, -z
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl
 gingko, -s 'ɡɪŋkəu, -z
 Ginkel(l) 'ɡɪŋkəl
 Ginn ɡɪn
 Ginsberg 'ɡɪnzɒ:g
 ginseng 'dʒɪnsɛŋ
 gin-shop, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s
 Giovanni dʒɪəu'vɑ:nɪ [dʒəu'v-, dʒə'v-,
 -'væni] (dʒə'vanni)
 gip (gipsy), -s dʒɪp, -s
 gip (*to clean fish*), -s, -ping, -ped gɪp.
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Gippsländ 'ɡɪpslənd
 gipsy, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz
 giraffe, -s dʒɪ'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
 Giralda dʒɪ'rældə
 girandole, -s 'dʒɪrændəul, -z
 gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, girt ɡɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -id, ɡɔ:t
 girder, -s 'ɡɔ:də*, -z
 girdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ɡɔ:dəl, -lz,
 -ɪŋ [ɪŋ], -ld
 Girdlestone 'ɡɔ:dlstən
 Girschite, -s 'ɡɔ:ɡəʃaɪt, -s
 Girsasite, -s 'ɡɔ:ɡəsəɪt, -s
 girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness ɡɔ:l
 [*rarely* ɡeəl, ɡɪəl], -z; -hud; -ɪf/ɪl,
 -ɪfnɪs
 Girondist, -s dʒɪ'rɒndɪst, -s
 girt (s.), -s ɡɔ:t, -s

girt (*from gird*) ɡɔ:t
 girth, -s ɡɔ:θ, -s
 Girtin 'ɡɔ:tɪn
 Girtton 'ɡɔ:tɒn
 Girtonian, -s ɡɔ:təʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z
 Gisbourne 'ɡɪzbə:n [-bəʊn]
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ
 gist, -s dʒɪst, -s
 Gita 'ɡɪ:tə (Hind. gita)
 gittern, -s 'ɡɪtə:n, -z
 Giuseppe dʒu:(i)'sepɪ (dʒu'seppe)
 give, -z, -ing, gave, giv'en, -er/s
 ɡɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, ɡeɪv, 'ɡɪv/n, -ə*/z
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'teɪk
 Givenchy ɡɪ'ventʃɪ (ʒɪvɒʃɪ)
 Gizeh 'ɡɪ:zeɪ [-zɪ]
 gizzard, -s 'ɡɪzəd, -z
 glacé 'glæseɪ
 glacial 'gleɪsɪəl [-stəl, -fjəl, -fɪəl, -fəl,
 'glæstəl, 'glæsjəl]
 glaciation 'glæsi'eɪʃən [gleɪs-]
 glacier, -s 'glæsjə*, -z
 glacia (sing.) 'glæsiɪs ['glæsi], (*plur.*)
 'glæsi:z
 glacises (*alternative plur. of glacia*)
 'glæsi:z
 glad (*adj.*); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness
 glæd [glæ:d]; 'glædlə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glæd|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 glade, -s gleɪd, -z
 gladiator, -s 'glædiɪtə*, -z
 gladiatorial 'glædiə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]
 gladiole, -s 'glædiəul, -z
 gladiolus, -i 'glædi'əuləs ['glædiəul-,
 'glædiəl-, *rarely* ɡlə'daiəl-], -ai
 gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis
 gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z
 Gladstonian glæds'təʊnɪən [-nɪən]
 Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|wɪn, -is
 glagolitic glægəu'litik [-ɡə'l-]
 glair, -eous, -y gleə*, -rɪs, -ri
 Glaisdale (in Yorks.) 'gleizdeɪl [*locally*
 -dɪl]
 Glaisher 'gleɪʃə*
 glaive, -s gleɪv, -z
 Glamis glɑ:mz [[-fə*]
 Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:ɡən, -ʃɪə*
 glamorous, -ly 'glæməɹəs, -li
 glamour 'glæmə*
 glance (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed glɑ:ns,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/ɪl, -t
 gland, -s glænd, -z
 glander|s, -ed 'glændəz [glɑ:n-], -d
 glandiferous glændɪfərəs
 glandular, -ous 'glændjʊlə*, -əs
 glandule, -s 'glændjʊl, -z

Glanvill(e) 'glænvil
Glaphorne 'glæpθɔ:n
glar (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 glæ*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d
Glarus 'glɑ:rəs
Glasgow 'glɑ:sɡou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
glasier (G.), -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
Glasneven glɑ:s'nevən
glass, -es glɑ:s, -iz [-iŋ
 glass-blower/s, -ing 'glɑ:sbləʊə* /z,
 Glasscock (surname) 'glɑ:skək, -kou
 glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:skʌtə*, -z
 glassful, -s 'glɑ:sfʊl, -z
 glass-house, -ses 'glɑ:ʃaʊs, -ziz
 glass-paper 'glɑ:speɪpə*
 glassware 'glɑ:sweə*
 glass-work, -s 'glɑ:s-wɜ:k, -s
 glasswort 'glɑ:s-wɜ:t
 glassy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:ʃi,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Glastonbury 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,
 'glɑ:s-]
Glaswegian, -s glæs'wi:dʒjən [glɑ:s-,
 glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
glaucoma, -tous glɔ:'koumə, -təs
glaucous 'glɔ:kəs
Glave gleiv
glaz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Glazebrook 'gleizbrʊk
glazier, -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
Glazunov 'glæzn(:)nɒf [-nɒv] (glæzn'nof)
gleam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
glebe, -s gli:b, -z
glee, -s gli:, -z
gleeful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:ʃʊl, -ʃʊli
 [-fəli], -ʃʊlinis
gleeman, -men 'gli:mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
glee-singer, -s 'gli:sɪŋə*, -z
Glegg gleg
Gleichen (English surname) 'glaikən
Glemsford 'glemsfɒd
glen (G.), -s glen, -z
Glenallan glen'ælən
Glenalmond glen'ɑ:mənd
Glenavon (in N. Ireland) glen'ævən
Glenavy (in N. Ireland) glen'eivi
Glencairn glen'keən
Glencoe glen'kou
Glendale glen'deil, 'glendeil
Glendin(n)ing glen'diniŋ

Glendower glen'dauə*
Glenelg glen'elg
Glenfinnan glen'finən
glengarry (G.), -ies glen'gærjɪ, -iz
Glenlivet glen'livit
Glenmore glen'mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Glenrothes glen'rɔ:θis
Glenwood 'glenwʊd
glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, ist,
 -li, -nis
glid (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
glimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed
 'glimə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
glimps (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
glissad (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sad
 [-seid], -z, -iŋ, -id
Glisson 'glisn
glister, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis:n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
glittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'glitlɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
Gloag (surname) gloug
gloaming 'gloumiŋ
gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
globe, -s gloub, -z [-iŋ
globe-trotter /s, -ing 'gloubtrɒtə* /z,
 globose 'gloubəs [glou'b-]
globous 'gloubəs
globosity glou'basiti
globular, -ly 'glɒbjʊlə*, -li
globule, -s 'glɒbi:ʊl, -z
lockenspiel, -s 'glɒkɒnspi:l, -z [-d
gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -iŋ,
 gloomily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:mli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
Gloriana glɔ:ri'ɑ:nə
glorification glɔ:ri'fi'keiʃən
glorify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'glɔ:ri'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
glory (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:ri,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:rihəʊl, -z
Glos glɒs
gloss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glɒs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
glossarial glɒ'sɜ:riəl
glossarist /s, -y, -ies 'glɒsəri'st/s, -i, -iz
glossematic, -s glɒsi'mætik, -s
glossic 'glɒsik
glossographer /s, -y glɒ'sɒgrə'fi:ə*/z, -i
glossological glɒsə'lɒdʒikəl [-sɒu'l-]
glossologist /s, -y glɒ'sɒlədʒist/s, -i
Glossop 'glɒsəp

glossy, -ier, -lest, -ily, -iness 'glɒsɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Gloster 'glɒstə*

glottal 'glɒtl [rarely 'glɒtɪl]

glottic 'glɒtɪk

glottis, -es 'glɒtɪs, -iz

glottology glɒ'tɒlədʒi

Glooucester, -shire 'glɒstə* ['glɒ:s-],
-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Note.—Older members of county families usually pronounce 'glɒ:s-.

glove, -s, -d glʌv, -z, -d

glove-fight, -s 'glʌvfait, -s

glover (G.), -s 'glʌvə*, -z

glove-stretcher, -s 'glʌv,streɪtʃə*, -z

glow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed

gləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud

glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'gləʊə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

glow-worm, -s 'gləʊwɔ:m, -z

gloxinia, -s glɒk'sinjə [-niə], -z

glöz/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gləʊz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

Glubbdbuddrib glʌbdəb'drib

glucose 'glu:kɒs [-ouz]

glu/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:,
-z, -iŋ [gluɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]

glue-pot, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s

gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis

gluish 'glu(:)ɪʃ

glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glʌm,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

glut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id

glut/en, -in 'glu:tən [-jɪn, -ɪn], -in

glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tɪnəs, -li, -nis

glutton, -s 'glʌtn, -z

gluttoniz/e [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'glʌtɪ-
aɪz [-tənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

gluttonous, -ly 'glʌtnəs [-tənəs], -li

gluttony 'glʌtnɪ [-tɒni]

glycerine glɪsə'ri:n ['glɪsəri:n, 'glɪsərin]

glycogen 'glikəʊdʒən ['glʌɪk-, -kədʒ-]

glycol 'glʌɪkəl ['glɪk-, -kəl]

Glyn glɪn

Glynde (in *Sussex*) glaind

Glyndebourne 'glaindəbɔ:n [-bɔən]

Glynn glɪn

glyph, -s glɪf, -s

glyptic 'glɪptɪk

glyptography glɪp'tɒgrəfi

G-man, -men 'dʒi:lmæn, -men

gnaphalium nə'feɪljəm [nə'f-, -liəm]

gnar, -s, -ring, -red nə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

gnarl, -s, -ed nə:l, -z, -d

gnash, -es, -ing, -ed nəʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

gnat, -s nət, -s

gnathic 'næθɪk

gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nə:, -z, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z

gneiss nais [gn-]

gnome (goblin), -s nɒm, -z

gnome (maxim), -s 'nɒumi:, -z

gnomic, -al 'nɒmɪk, -əl

gnomish 'nɒmɪʃ

gnomon, -s 'nɒmɒn [-mɒn], -z

gnomonic, -al, -ally nɒu'mɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

gnos/is, -es 'nɒusɪs, -i:z

Gnossall (near Stafford) 'nɒusl

gnostic (s. adj.), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s

gnosticism 'nɒstɪsɪzəm

gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z

go (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s

gəʊ, -z, -iŋ [goɪŋ], went, gɒn [gɒ:n],

Goa 'gəʊə [ˈgəʊə*/z]

Goad gəʊd, 'gəʊəd

goad (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id

go-ahead 'gəʊəhed

goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s gəʊl, -z;
-ki:pə*/z, -pəʊst/s

goat, -s gəʊt, -s

goatee, -s gəʊ'ti: [also 'gəʊti: in goatee
beard], -z

goat-herd, -s 'gəʊthə:d, -z

Goathland 'gəʊlənd

goatish 'gəʊtɪʃ

goat's-beard, -s 'gəʊtsbiəd, -z

goat-sucker, -s 'gəʊt,səkə*, -z

gob, -s gɒb, -z

gobang gəʊ'bæŋ ['gəʊb-]

gobbet, -s 'gɒbɪt, -s

gobble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒblɪ, -lz,
-liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Gobbo 'gɒbəʊ

Gobelin 'gəʊbəlin ['gɒbəlin] (goblē)

go-between, -s 'gəʊ-bi,twi:n, -z

Gobi 'gəʊbi

goblet, -s 'gɒblɪt, -s

goblin, -s 'gɒblɪn, -z

gobly, -ies 'gəʊblɪ, -iz

go-by 'gəʊbaɪ

go-cart, -s 'gəʊ-kɑ:t, -s

god, -s gɒd, -z

God gɒd [rarely gɒ:d]

Godalming 'gɒdlmɪŋ

godchild, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪl-
drən [-,tʃɪldrən, -,tʃɪldrən]

Goddard 'gɒdəd, -də:d

god-daughter, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə*, -z

goddess, -es 'gɒdɪs, -iz

Goderich 'gɒdrɪʃ

godetia, -s gəʊ'di:tə [gə'd-, -fjə, -fjə], -z

godfather, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə*, -z

god-fearing 'gɒd,fɪərɪŋ

god-forsaken 'gɒdfə,səɪkn

God/free, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri

god-given 'gɒd,gɪvən

godhead (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-]
 Godkin 'gɒdkin
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlis, -li, -nis
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk
 godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒdli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Godman (*surname*) 'gɒdmən
 God-man (*Christ*) 'gɒd'mæn ['-]
 Godmanchester 'gɒdmən,tʃestə*
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə*, -z
 Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn
 godown, -s 'gɒudaʊn, -z
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,pɛərənt, -s
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz,eɪkə*, -z
 godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z
 god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d [-'-]
 godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd
 Godwin 'gɒdwin
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwɪt, -s
 Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gə:tə)
 Goff(e) gɒf
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'gɒufə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z
 Gogarty 'gɒuɡətɪ
 goggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒɡlɪ,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 goggle-eyed 'gɒɡlaɪd
 Gogmagog 'gɒgməɡɒɡ
 Gogo 'gɒuɡɒu
 going's, -s-on 'ɡoʊɪŋz, -z'on
 goitre, -s, -d 'ɡoɪtə*, -z, -d
 goitrous 'ɡoɪtrəs
 Golby 'ɡɒlbi
 Golconda ɡɒl'kɒndə
 gold gəʊld
 gold-beater, -s 'ɡəʊld,bɪ:tə*, -z
 gold-beater's skin ɡəʊld'bɪ:təzskɪn
 gold-digger, -s 'ɡəʊld,dɪɡə*, -z
 gold-dust 'ɡəʊlddʌst ['ɡəʊld'd-]
 golden 'ɡəʊldən
 goldfield, -s 'ɡəʊldfi:ld, -z
 goldfinch, -es 'ɡəʊldfɪnʃ, -ɪz
 goldfish, -es 'ɡəʊldfɪʃ, -ɪz
 Golding 'ɡəʊldɪŋ
 gold-lace 'ɡəʊld'leɪs
 gold-leaf 'ɡəʊldli:f
 gold-mine, -s 'ɡəʊldmaɪn, -z
 Goldsborough 'ɡəʊldzbrə
 Goldschmidt (*English name*) 'ɡəʊldʃmɪt
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'ɡəʊldsmɪθ, -s
 goldstick, -s 'ɡəʊldstɪk, -s
 gold-wire 'ɡəʊld'waɪə*
 golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɡɒlf
 [rə'relɪ ɡɒlf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 golf-club/s, -links 'ɡɒlf'klʌb/z [rə'relɪ
 'ɡɒf-], -lɪŋks
 Golgotha 'ɡɒlɡəθə

Goliath gə'laɪəθ [gou'l-]
 Golithly (*surname*) gə'laɪtli [gou'l-]
 Gollancz ɡɒ'lənts, ɡɒ'lənts, 'ɡɒlənts
 Note.—Those unfamiliar with the
 name sometimes use other pronuncia-
 tions such as 'ɡɒlæŋks or ɡɒ'læŋks.
 V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm,
 pronounces ɡɒ'lənts.
 goliwog, -s 'ɡɒliwɒɡ, -z
 golly 'ɡɒli
 golosh, -es ɡə'lɒʃ, -ɪz
 Golton 'ɡɒltən
 Gomar, -ist/s 'ɡəʊmə*, -rɪst/s
 Gomersal (*in Yorks.*) 'ɡɒməsəl
 Gomes 'ɡəʊmez
 Gomme ɡɒm
 Gomorrah ɡə'mɒrə
 Gomshall (*in Surrey*) 'ɡəmʃəl ['ɡɒm-]
 Gondibert 'ɡɒndɪbə:t
 gondola, -s 'ɡɒndələ, -z
 gondolier, -s 'ɡɒndə'liə*, -z
 gone (*from go*) ɡɒn [ɡɒ:n]
 Goneril 'ɡɒnərɪl
 gonfalon, -s 'ɡɒnfələn, -z
 gong, -s ɡɒŋ, -z
 Gonin 'ɡəʊnɪn
 goniometer, -s 'ɡəʊni'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 Gonville 'ɡɒnvɪl
 Gooch ɡu:tʃ
 good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness ɡʊd, -z, -nis
 good (*interj.*) ɡʊd [ɡʊ:d]
 Goodale, -all, -body 'ɡʊd'eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒdi
 good-bye (s.), -s ɡʊd'baɪ, -z
 good-bye (*interj.*) 'ɡʊd'baɪ [ɡʊd'b-]
 Goodchild 'ɡʊdʃaɪld
 good day (*on meeting*) ɡʊd'deɪ ['-'], (*on
 parting*) 'ɡʊd'deɪ [-'-]
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goode ɡʊd
 Goodell ɡʊ'del
 Goodenough, -eve 'ɡʊdɪnʌf, -i:v
 good evening (*on meeting*) ɡʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ,
 (*on parting*) 'ɡʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goodfellow 'ɡʊd,feləu
 good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'ɡʊdfə-
 nʌθɪŋ [-fɪnʌθɪŋ, -f,nʌθɪŋ], -z
 Goodge ɡʊdʒ [ɡu:dʒ]
 Goodhart 'ɡʊdhɑ:t
 good-hearted 'ɡʊd'hɑ:tɪd
 good-humoured, -ly 'ɡʊd'hju:məd
 [ɡʊd'hju:~, -'çu:~, *old-fashioned* -'ju:~],
 goodish 'ɡʊdɪʃ
 [li
 Goodlife 'ɡʊdlɪf
 good-looking 'ɡʊd'lʊkɪŋ [*also* 'l-, --, --
 according to sentence stress]

goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

good|man, -men 'gud|mæn, -men

Goodman 'gudmæn

good morning (on meeting) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
['-], (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-]

Note.—*A appropriate intonations have to be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English Phonetics,' §§1016, 1070, 1072).*

good morrow gud'morou

good-natured, -ly 'gud'neɪtʃəd [gud'n-],

goodness 'gudnis [-li]

good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]

Goodrich, -sir, -son 'gud'ritʃ, -sə*, -sn

goods-train, -s 'gudztrein, -z

good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd
[gud't-, also '-, - when attributive], -li

goodwife, -ves 'gudwaɪf, -vz

goodwill, -s 'gud'wil ['-], -z

Goodwin, -wood 'gud'wɪn, -wud

goodly (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'gudli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Goodyear, -yer 'gud, (i)*, -jə*

goofy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:fɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

Google 'gu:gi

googly 'gu:gli

Goole gu:l

goon, -s gu:n, -z

Goonhilly 'gu:n'hɪli

gooply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:pɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

goosander, -s gu:'sanda*, -z

goose (bird), -eese glu:s, -i:s

goose (tailor's iron), -s gu:s, -iz

gooseberry, -ies; -y-fool 'guzbərɪ, -iz;
-i'fu:l

goose-flesh, -grass 'gu:sɫfɫeɪ, -grɑ:s

goose-note, -s 'gu:s-nout, -s

goose-quill, -s 'gu:s-kwɪl, -z

goose-step 'gu:sstɛp

goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z

gopher, -s 'goufə*, -z

Gophir 'goufə*

Gorboduc 'gɔ:bədʌk

Gordi|an, -um 'gɔ:dɪjən [-dɪjən], -əm

Gordon 'gɔ:dn

gor|le (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:*,
[gɔə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Gorell 'gorəl

gorg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis

Gorges 'gɔ:dʒɪz

gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s

Gorgie 'gɔ:gi

Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z

Gorgonzola, -s 'gɔ:gən'zoulə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm

gorilla, -s gə'rɪlə [gu'r-], -z

Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ

Gorizia gə'rɪtsɪə [gɔ'r-]

Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən

gormandize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed,
-er/s 'gɔ:mandaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt

Goronwy gə'rɔnwi (Welsh go'rɔnuɪ)

Gorringe 'gɔ:rɪndʒ

gorse gɔ:s

Gorst gɔ:st

Gorton 'gɔ:tn

gor|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rɪ, -iə*,
-iist, -ili, -inis

gos, -es gɔ:s, -iz

Goschen 'gouʃən

gosh gɔʃ

goshawk, -s 'gɔʃəʊk, -s

Goshen 'gouʃən

gosling (G.), -s 'gɔzɪŋ, -z

go-slow 'gou'slou

gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z

gospeller, -s 'gɔspələ*, -z

Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t

gossamer 'gɔsəmə*

Gosschalk 'gɔstʃɔ:k

Goss(e) gɔs

gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔsɪp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i

got (from get) gɔt

Goth, -s gɔθ, -s

Gotha (in Germany) 'gouθə ['goutə]
('gɔ:tə), (old-fashioned English

spelling of Göta in Sweden) 'goutə

Gotham (in Notts.) 'goutəm, (in New
York) 'gouθəm, 'gɔθəm

Note.—*In man of Gotham the usual pronunciation is 'goutəm, but 'gɔtəm may sometimes be heard from people unfamiliar with the place in Notts.*

Gothenburg 'gɔθənbɜ:g ['gɔtn-]

Gothic 'gɔθɪk

gothicism, -s 'gɔθɪsɪzəm, -z

gothicize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔθɪsaɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Gothland 'gɔθlənd

gotten (from get) 'gɔtn

gouache gu'a:ʃ [gwa:ʃ] (gwaʃ)

Gouda (Dutch town, cheese) 'gaudə

goug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gaudʒ
[gu:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Gough gɔf

goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-lə:ʃ], -iz

Goulburn (place name) 'goulbɜ:n, (sur-
name) 'gu:lbn

Gould gu:ld

Goulden 'gouldən
Goulding 'gouldɪŋ
Gounod 'gu:nəu (gʊnə)
gourd, -s guəd [gʊəd], -z
Gourlay, -ey 'gʊəlɪ [ˈgʊə-], -i
gourmand, -s 'guəmənd [ˈgʊəm-] (gur-
 mɑ), -z
gourmet, -s 'guəmeɪ [ˈgʊəm-] (gurme), -z
gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis
Govan 'gʌvən
Gover 'gouvə*
govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,
 -ess/es 'gʌvən, -z, -iŋ [ˈgʌvɪŋ], -d;
 -əbl [ˈgʌvəbəl], -əns [ˈgʌvəns],
 -is/iz [ˈgʌvɪs/iz]
government, -s 'gʌvnmənt [-vɪpmənt,
 -vənmənt, -vəmənt], -s
governmental 'gʌvən'mentl
governor, -s 'gʌvənə* [-vɪə*, -vɪə*], -z
governor-general, -s 'gʌvənə'dʒenərəl
 [-vɪə-, -vɪə-], -z
governorship, -s 'gʌvənəʃɪp [-vɪə-,
 -vɪə-], -s
Govey 'gouvi
Govier 'gouviə* [-viə*]
Gow gau
Gowan 'gau-ən
Gowen 'gau-ən [ˈgaʊn]
Gower 'gauə*, gɔ:* [gɔə*]
Note.—'gauə* is used in **Gower Street**
and for the place in Wales. gɔ:*
 [gɔə*] is the family name of the
Duke of Sutherland; this pronunciation
is also used in Leveson-Gower
(q.v.).
Gowing 'gaʊɪŋ
gowk, -s gauk, -s
gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d
gowns|man, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Gowie 'gaʊri
Gozo 'gouzəu
G.P., -s 'dʒi:'pi:, -z
grab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
 græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'græb|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Graham 'græbəm
Gracch|us, -i 'grækbəs, -i: [-ai]
gracie (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
Gracechurch 'greis-tʃɜ:tʃ
grace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greis|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
graceless, -ly, -ness 'greisli, -li, -nis
grace-note, -s 'greis-nout, -s
Gracie, 'greisi
gracious, -ly, -ness 'greifəs, -li, -nis

grackle, -s 'grækl, -z
gradat|e, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
gradation, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z
gradational grə'deɪʃən [ˈfɪl], -fɪn, -fənəl
grade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greɪd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
Gradgrind 'grædgraɪnd
gradient, -s 'greɪdʒənt [-dɪənt], -s
gradin, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z
gradual (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjʊəl
 [-dʒwəl, -dʒul, -dʒʊəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul],
 -z, -i
graduate (s.), -s 'grædjʊɪt [-dʒueɪt], -s
graduate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjʊeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
graduation, -s 'grædjʊ'eɪʃən, -z
graduato|r, -s 'grædjʊeɪtə*, -z
gradus, -es 'grædəs [ˈgreɪd-], -iz
Grady 'greɪdi
Graeme greɪm
graft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Grafton 'grɑ:ftən
Graham (e) 'greɪəm [græəm]
Grahamston 'greɪəmstən [ˈgræəm-]
Grahamstown 'greɪəmstəʊn [ˈgræəm-]
grail (G.), -s greɪl, -z
grain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s: -y
 greɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
Grainger 'greɪndʒə*
gram, -s græm, -z
gramercy grə'mə:si
graminaceous 'greɪmɪ'neɪfəs [ˈgræm-ɪ
 'greɪmɪnɪfəs
gramineous 'greɪmɪnɪfəs [græ'm-, -nɪfəs]
graminivorous 'græmɪ'nɪvərəs
grammalogue, -s 'græmələg, -z
grammar, -s 'græmə*, -z
grammar-school, -s 'græmə'sku:l, -z
grammarian, -s grə'meəriən, -z
grammatic, -al, -ally grə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
grammaticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 grə'mætɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
gramme, -s græm, -z
gramophone, -s 'græməfəʊn, -z
Grampian, -s 'græmpjən [-plən], -z
grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz
Granada grə'nɑ:də (grə'nada)
granar|y, -ies 'grænrɪ, -iz
Granbury 'grænbəri
Granby 'grænbɪ
grand; **grand|er**, -est, -ly, -ness grænd
 [grænd]; 'grændə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['grænnɪs]
grandam, -s 'grændæm, -z
grand-aunt, -s 'grænd-ɑ:nt, -s
grand|child, -children 'græn-ɪtʃaɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən, -tʃɪldrən]
granddad, -s 'grændəd [-ndd-], -z

granddaughter, -s 'græn,dɔ:tə* [-nd,d-], -z

grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'datʃis [also 'grænd,d-, esp. when followed by a stress], -iz

grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also 'grændd- esp. when followed by a stress], -s

grandee, -s græn'di:, -z

grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djuə*, -djoə*, -djoə*]

grandfather, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə*, -z

Grandgent 'grændʒent [-dʒənt]

grandiloquent, -t/ly græn'dilɒkwən[s] [-luk-], -t/li

grandiose, -ly 'grændiʊs [-djous, -diouz, -djoʊz], -li

grandiosity grændi'ɔ:siti

Grandison 'grændisən

grandma, -s 'grænma:, -z

grandmamma, -s 'grænma:,ma:, -z

grandmother, -s 'græn,mʌðə* [-nd,m-], -z

grand-nephew, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-, -nefju:, '--], -z

grand-niece, -s 'grænnis [-ndn-, '--], -iz

grandpa, -s 'grænpɑ:, -z

grandpapa, -s 'grænpə,pɑ:, -z

grandparent, -s 'græn,pæərənt [-nd,p-], -s

grandsire, -s 'græn,saiə* [-nd,s-], -z

grandson, -s 'grænsən [-nds-], -z

grand-stand, -s 'grændstænd ['-'], -z

grand-uncle, -s 'grænd,ʌŋkl-, -z

grange (G.), -s greindʒ-, -iz

Grangemouth 'greindʒməʊ [-mauθ]

granger (G.), -s 'greindʒə*, -z

grangerize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'greindʒəraiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Grange|town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun-, -vil

granite (G.), -s 'grænit-, -s

granitic græ'nitik

granul|y, -ies 'græn|i-, -iz

granolithic grænou'liθik [-nə'l-]

grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt-, -s, -iŋ, -id

grantee, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z

Grantham (in *Lincs.*) 'grænθəm [rarely 'græntəm], (surname) 'grænθəm

Grantie 'grɑ:nti

Granton 'grɑ:ntən ['græn-]

grantor, -s grɑ:n'tɔ:*, -z

Grantown 'græntaun

granular, -y 'grænju:lə*, -ri

granulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

granulation, -s 'grænju:'leifən, -z

granule, -s 'grænju:l-, -z

granul|ite, -ous 'grænju:l|ait-, -əs

Granville 'grænvil

grape (G.), -s greip-, -s

grape-cure, -s 'greipkjua* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -kjo:*, -z

grape-fruit, -s 'greip-fru:t-, -s

grape-shot 'greip-ʃɒt

grape-|stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip|stoun/z, -'ju:ɡə*, -vain/z

graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s

graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s, -əl, -əli

graphite 'græfait ['greif-]

graphology græ'fɒlədʒi

graphometer, -s græ'fɒmitə*, -z

graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun-, -z

grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nɪ], -z

grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græp|l-, -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

grappling-iron, -s 'græp|liŋ,aɪən [-pliŋ-], -z

grapy 'greipi

Grasmere 'grɑ:s-mia*

grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s grɑ:sp-, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s-, -iz, -iŋ, -t

grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,kʌtə*, -z

grass-green 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]

grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s'hɒpə*, -z

grass-land 'grɑ:s-lænd

grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s

grass-wid|ow/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s'wid|ou/z, -ouə*/z

grassy, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i-, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]

grata (in *persona grata*) 'grɑ:tə [old-fashioned 'greitə]

grat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s greit-, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

grate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

Gratian 'greifjən [-ʃjən]

Gratiano (Shakespearean character) 'grɑ:'ʃi'ɑ:nou

gratification, -s 'grætifi'keifən, -z

grati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'græt|i'fai-, -faiz-, -faiiŋ, -faid-, -faiz*/z

gratin 'græti:ŋ [-tæŋ] (gratē)

grating (s.), -s 'greitiŋ, -z

Grat|ot (in *U.S.A.*) 'græfjət [-fjət, 'greif-]

gratis 'greitis ['grɑ:tis, 'grætis]

gratitude 'grætiti:ʊd

Grat|tan 'grætn

gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju:(i)təs, -li, -nis

gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju:(i)ti:, -iz

gravam|en, -ina grə'veim|ən, -ina

grave (accent above a letter) grɑ:v

grav'e (*s. adj. v.*) (*other senses*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s
greiv, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d, -en, -ə*/z

grave-clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|klouðz
[old-fashioned -klouz], -,diɡə*/z

grav'el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly
'græv|əl, -əlz, -|in [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -|i [-əli]

gravel-pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s, -'wɔ:k/s

graven (*from grave v.*) 'greivən

Graves (*surname*) greivz, (*wine*) græv

Gravesend 'greivz'end [-v'zend, -'l-]

grave-stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z, -ja:d/z

graving-dock, -s 'greivɪŋdɒk, -s

gravitat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s,

gravitation 'grævi'teifən [-ɪŋ, -id]

gravity 'græviti

grav'y, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz

gray-spoon, -s 'greivɪ-spun, -z

gray (*s. adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
grei, -z, -ə* ['græə*], -ist, 'grei-nis
['greinis]

graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z

gray-eyed 'greiaid

gray-haired 'grei'hæd ['grei,h- *when*
attributive]

gray-headed 'grei'hədɪd ['grei,h- *when*
attributive]

grayish 'greiɪʃ

grayling, -s 'greilɪŋ, -z

Grayson 'greisn

graystone 'grei-stoun

graz'e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -in, -d

grazier, -s 'greizje* [-zɪə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒɪə*,

grease (*s.*), -s gri:s, -iz [-ʒə*], -z

grease (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z
[gri:s], -iz ['gri:siz], -in ['gri:sɪŋ],
gri:zɪd [gri:st], -ə*/z

grease-box, -es 'gri:sbɒks, -iz

grease-paint 'gri:s-peint

grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s

greas'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:z|i
['gri:s|i], -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis

Note.—Some people use the forms 'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference of meaning, 'gri:si having reference merely to the presence of grease and 'gri:zi having reference to slipperiness caused by grease. Thus with such speakers a candlestick might be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-grease) without necessarily being 'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi (i.e. slippery) without being exactly 'gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

great-aunt, -s 'greit'ɑ:nt ['l-], -s

great-coat, -s 'greit'kəʊt ['l-, *also* 'l- *when preceded by a stress*], -s

great-grandchild, -children 'greit-
'græn-|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən,
-tʃɪldrən]

great-granddaughter, -s 'greit'græn-
dɔ:tə* [-nd,d-], -z

great-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-
'fɑ:ðə*, -z

great-grandmother, -s 'greit'græn-
'mʌðə* [-nd,m-], -z

great-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-
'peərənt, -s

great-grandson, -s 'greit'grænsən
[-nds-], -z

Greatham (*in Durham*) 'gri:təm, (*in*
Northants. and Sussex) 'gretəm

Greathead 'greithed

Greatheart 'greithɑ:t

great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'greit,h-
esp. when attributive]

Greatorex 'greitɔ:reks

greats greits

great-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl ['l-,], -z

greaves gri:vz

Greaves gri:vz, greivz

grebe, -s gri:b, -z

Grecian, -s 'gri:ʃən, -z

Greece gri:s

greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness grid,
-i, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Greek, -s gri:k, -s

Greel(e)y 'gri:li

green (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed grin, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
-in, -d

Green(e) gri:n

Greenall 'gri:nɔ:l

Greenaway 'gri:nəwei

greenery 'gri:nəri

green-eyed 'gri:naid

Greenfield 'gri:nfi:ld

greenfinch, -es 'gri:nfɪntʃ, -iz

greenfly 'gri:nflai

Greenford 'gri:nfɔ:d

greengage, -s 'gri:ngeɪdʒ ['gri:ŋg-
'l-, *also* 'l-, 'l-, *according to sentence-*
stress], -iz

greengrocer, -s 'gri:n,grouso* [-i:ŋ,g-],
-z

Greenhalgh 'gri:nhælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:

Green(haul)gh, -hill 'gri:n|hɔ:, -hil

Greenhithe 'gri:nhaɪð

greenhouse, -ses 'gri:nhaʊs, -ziz

greenish (G.), -ness 'griniʃ, -nis

Greenland (*country*), -er/s 'grɪnlænd
 [-lənd], -ə*/z
Greenland (*surname*) 'grɪnlænd
Greenleaf 'grɪnlɪf
Greenock 'grɪnək ['grɪn-, 'grɛn-]
Greenore 'grɪ'nɔː* ['nɔː*]
Greenough 'grɪnou
Green|point, -port 'grɪn|pɔɪnt, -pɔɪt
green-room, -s 'grɪnrum [-ru:m], -z
greensand 'grɪn-sænd
Greenslade 'grɪn-sleid
Greensleeves 'grɪn-sli:vz
greenstone 'grɪn-stoun
greensward 'grɪn-swɔ:d
Green|ville, -well 'grɪn|vɪl, -wəl [-wel]
Greenwich 'grɪnɪdʒ ['grɛn-, -ɪtʃ]
greenwood (G.), -s 'grɪn.wud, -z
greeny 'grɪni
greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed grɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z,
Greetland 'grɪtlænd [-ɪd]
Greg(g) greg
gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [grɪ'g-],
 -li, -nis
Gregorian, -s gre'ɡɔːriən [grɪ'g-], -z
Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -paʊdə*
Greig greg
gremlin, -s 'gremlin, -z
Grenada gre'neɪdə [grə'n-]
grenade, -s grɪ'neɪd [grɛ'n-, grə'n-], -z
grenadier (G.), -s 'grɛnə'diə*, -z
grenadin, -s 'grɛnədin, -z
grenadine 'grɛnə'di:n ['grɛnədi:n]
Grenadines 'grɛnə'di:nz
Grendel 'grendl
Gren|fell, -ville 'grɛn|fel, -vɪl
Gresham 'greʃəm
Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -wəl
Greta (*English name*) 'grɪ:tə, 'grɛtə,
 'greɪtə
Gretel (*German name*) 'gretl ('gre:təl)
Gretna 'gretnə
Greuze, -s grəʊz (grø:z), -iz
Greville 'grevɪl [-vl]
grew (*from grow*) gru:
grey (*s. adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 greɪ, -z, -ə* [greɔ*], -ist, 'greɪ-nɪs
 ['greɪnɪs]
greybeard, -s 'greɪbiəd, -z
greycoat (G.), -s 'greɪ-kout, -s
grey-eyed 'greɪaɪd
grey-haired 'greɪ'head ['greɪh- *when*
attributive]
grey-headed 'greɪ'hɛdɪd ['greɪh- *when*
attributive]
greyhound, -s 'greɪhaund, -z
greyish 'greɪɪʃ
Grey|lock, -son 'greɪ|lək, -sn
Gribble 'grɪbl

Grice graɪs
grid, -s grɪd, -z
griddle, -s 'grɪdl, -z
gridiron, -s 'grɪd,aɪən, -z
Gridley 'grɪdli
grief, -s grɪf, -s
Grieg (*Norwegian composer*) grɪ:g
Grierson 'grɪəsn
grievance, -s 'grɪ:vəns, -iz
grieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɪ:v, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grievous, -ly, -ness 'grɪ:vəs, -li, -nis
griffin (G.), -s 'grɪfɪn, -z
Griffith, -s 'grɪfɪθ, -s
grig, -s grɪg, -z
Grigg, -s grɪg, -z
Grildrig 'grɪldrɪg
grill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grillage, -s 'grɪlɪdʒ, -iz
grille, -s grɪl, -z
grill-room, -s 'grɪlrum [-ru:m], -z
grilse grɪls
grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grɪm,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
grimace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɪ'meɪs,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Grimald 'grɪmæld
grimalkin, -s grɪ'mælkin, -z
grim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɪm, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Grimes grɪmɪz
Grimm grɪm
Grimsby 'grɪmzbi
Grimsel 'grɪmzl
Grim|shaw, -wig 'grɪm|ʃɔː, -wɪg
grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɪm|i,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
grin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
grind (s. v.), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s
 graɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, graund, 'graɪndə*/z
Grindal 'grɪndəl
Grindelwald 'grɪndlva:lɪd
grindery 'graɪndəri
Grindon 'grɪndən
grindstone, -s 'graɪndstoun, -z
Grinnell 'grɪnəl
Grinstead 'grɪnstɪd [-sted]
grip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped grɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
grip|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
gripes (s.) graɪps
grippe grɪp [grɪp] (grip)
gripsack, -s 'grɪpsæk, -s
Griqua, -s, -land 'grɪkwə, -z, -lənd
grisaille grɪ'zeɪl [grɪ(:)'zai, -'zail] (grɪ-
 zɑːj)
Griscorn 'grɪskəm
Griselda grɪ'zeldə

grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
Grisewood 'graizwud
griskin 'griskin
grisl'y, -iest, -iness 'grizl'i, -iist, -inis
Grisons 'grizɔːŋ [-zɔːŋ, -zɔŋ] (grizɔ)
grist grist
gristle 'grisl
gristly 'grisl'i [-sli]
Griswold 'grizwuld
grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
Gritton 'gritrn
grittily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'griti, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Grizel gri'zel
grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
grizzly (s. *adj.*), -ies 'grizl'i, -iz
groan (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
groat (coin), -s grout, -s
groats (grain) grouts
Grobian, -s 'groubjən [-biən], -z
grocer, -s 'grousa*, -z
grocery, -ies 'grouser'i, -iz
Grocott 'grɒkət
Grocyn 'grousin
grog grɒg
groggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɒgli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
rogram 'grɒgrəm
grog-shop, -s 'grɒgʃɒp, -s
groin, -s 'grɔin, -z
gromwell 'grɒmwəl [-wel]
Grongar 'grɒŋgə*
groom (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
grooms|man, -men 'grumz|mən ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men]
groovje (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
groov'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:v'i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
grop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Grosart 'grɒzɑ:t
grosbeak, -s 'grousbɪk, -s
groschen 'grɒʃən ['grɒʃ-]
Grose grous, grouz
Grosmont (in *Yorks.*) 'groumənt [-mənt, locally also 'grousmənt], (in *Mon.*) 'grɒsmənt
gross (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness grous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Gross (surname) grɒs
Grossmith 'grousmiθ
Grosvenor 'grouvna*
Grote grout
grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li, -nis

grotto, -s 'grɒtu, -z
ground (s. *v.*) (*all senses*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
ground (from *grind*) graund
groundage 'graundidʒ
ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
ground-bass, -es 'graund'beis, -iz
ground-floor, -s 'graund'floː [-'flɔə*, also '— esp. when attributive], -z
ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɒg [-], -z
ground-ivy 'graund'aivi
groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis
groundling, -s 'graundliŋ, -z
ground|man, -men 'graund|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
ground-nut, -s 'graundnʌt, -s
ground-plan, -s 'graund'plæn ['--], -z
ground-rent, -s 'graund-rent, -s
grounds|el 'graunsɪ
grounds|man, -men 'graundz|mæn [-mæn], -man [-men]
ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z
groundwork 'graund-wɜ:k
group (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
grouse (s. *v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
grove (G.), -s 'grəʊv, -z
grovel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'grɒvl ['græv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Grover 'grəʊvə*
grow, -ows, -owing, grew, grɒwn, -ower/s grəʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, gruː, grəʊn, -əʊə*/z
growl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grown-up (s.), -s 'grəʊnʌp ['grəʊn'ʌp, grəʊn'ʌp], -s
grown-up (*adj.*) 'grəʊnʌp
growth, -s grəʊθ, -s
groynes, -s 'grɔin, -z
grub (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grubb'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grʌb'i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
grudge (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed grʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
gruel gruəl ['gruːəl, gruɪl]
gruelling (s. *adj.*), -s 'gruəlɪŋ ['gruːəl-], -z
Gruenther (*American surname*) 'grʌnθə*
gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gruːsəm, -li, -nis
gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
grumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler s 'grambɪl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

grumpy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'grampji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis
Grundtvig (*English surname*) 'gruntvig
Grundy 'grandi
grunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Gruyère 'gru:jeə* (gryje:r)
gryphon, -s 'grɪfən, -z
Guadalquivir 'gwa:dəl'kwɪvə* [ˌgwa:
dəlki'viə*] (gwadalki'bir)
Guadeloupe 'gwa:də'lu:p
Guaira 'gwaɪərə
guano, -s 'gwa:nou [ɡju(:)'ɑ:nou], -z
Guarani, -s 'gwa:rə'ni:, -z
guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ɡærən'ti:
-z, -iŋ, -d
guarantor, -s 'ɡærən'tə:* [ɡə'ræntə:*], -z
guarant[y, -ies] 'ɡærəntɪ, -iz
guard (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
ɡɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'ɡɑ:dʒən [-dʒən],
-z; -ʃɪp
guardrail, -s 'ɡɑ:d-reil, -z
guard-room, -s 'ɡɑ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z
guard-ship, -s 'ɡɑ:dʃɪp, -s
guardsman, -men 'ɡɑ:dz[mən [-mən],
-mən [-men]
Guarneri, -us/es 'gwa:'niəri, -əs/iz
Guatemala, -n/s 'ɡwætɪ'ma:lə [ˌɡwæt-],
guava, -s 'ɡwa:və, -z [-n/z]
Guayaquil 'ɡwaɪ'ki:l [-'ki:l]
Guayra (*old-fashioned spelling of Guaira*)
'ɡwaɪərə
Gubbins 'ɡʌbɪnz
gudgeon, -s 'ɡʌdʒən, -z
Gudrun 'ɡʊdrʌn [ɡu'd-]
Gue ɡju:
Guedalla ɡwi'dælə [ɡwe'd-, ɡwə'd-]
guelder-rose, -s 'ɡeldə'rouz, -iz
Guelph ɡwelf
guerdon, -s 'ɡɜ:dən, -z
guerilla ɡə'rɪlə
guernsey (G.), -s 'ɡɜ:nzi, -z
guerrilla, -s ɡə'rɪlə, -z
guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able, -work ɡes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z;
-əbl, -wɜ:k
guest (G.), -s ɡest, -s
guest-chamber, -s 'ɡest,tʃeɪmbə*, -z
guest-house, -ses 'ɡesthaʊs, -ziz
guest-night, -s 'ɡestnaɪt, -s
guest-room, -s 'ɡest-rum [-ru:m], -z
guest-towel, -s 'ɡest,taʊl [-taʊl], -z
gulfaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌ'fə: [ɡʊ'f-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
Guggisberg (*English surname*) 'ɡʌɡɪs-
bɜ:g

Guiana ɡai'æno [*old-fashioned British
pronunciation* ɡi'ɑ:nə]
Note.—The local pronunciation is
ɡai'æno.
Guianese ɡai'æni:z
guide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance
ɡaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns
guide-book, -s 'gaɪdbʊk, -s
guide-post, -s 'gaɪdpəʊst, -s
guide-rail, -s 'gaɪd-reil, -z
guide-rope, -s 'gaɪd-rəʊp, -s
Guido 'ɡwi:dou
guidon, -s 'gaɪdən, -z
guild, -s ɡɪld, -z
Guildenstern 'ɡɪldənstɜ:n
guilder, -s 'ɡɪldə*, -z
Guilford 'ɡɪlfəd
guildhall (G.), -s 'ɡɪld'hɔ:l [*also* '-- *esp
when attributive*], -z
Guilding 'ɡɪldɪŋ
guile ɡaɪl
guileful, -fully, -fulness 'ɡaɪlful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaɪllɪs, -li, -nɪs
Guilford 'ɡɪlfəd
Guillamore 'ɡɪləmɔ:* [-mɔ:*]
Guillebaud (*English surname*) 'ɡɪlbəʊ,
guillemot, -s 'ɡɪlɪmɔt, -s | 'ɡɪlibəʊ
Guillim 'ɡwɪlɪn
guillotine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɡɪlə'ti:n
['ɡɪlət-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Note.—Some people use '-- for the
noun and '- for the verb.
guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ɡɪlt, -i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
guiltless, -ly, -ness 'ɡɪltlɪs, -li, -nɪs
guinea (G.), -s 'ɡɪni, -z
guinea-corn, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'ɡɪni|
kɜ:n, -faʊl/z, -pɪɡ/z
Guinevere 'ɡwɪnɪviə* ['ɡɪn-]
Guinness 'ɡɪnɪs, ɡɪ'nes
Note.—Some members of the family
of Lord Iveagh call themselves
ɡɪ'nes; others call themselves 'ɡɪnɪs.
The beer is called 'ɡɪnɪs.
Guisborough (*in Yorks.*) 'ɡɪzbərə
guise, -s ɡaɪz, -iz
Guise ɡɪ:z [ɡwɪ:z] (ɡɪ:z, ɡɪ:z)
Guiseley 'ɡaɪzli
guitar, -s ɡɪ'ta:* , -z
guitarist, -s ɡɪ'ta:rɪst, -s
Guiver 'ɡaɪvə*
Gujarat 'ɡu:dʒə'rɑ:t [ˌɡudʒ-] (*Hind.
ɡwɪrɑt*)
Gujarati ɡu(:)dʒə'rɑ:ti (*Hind. gwɪrɑti*)
gulch (s. v.), -es ɡʌlf, -iz
gulden, -s 'ɡʊldən ['ɡu:l-], -z
gules ɡju:lz

gulf, -s; -y ɡʌlf, -s; -i
gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
gull-catcher, -s ˈɡʌl,kætʃə*, -z
gullerly, -ies ˈɡʌləɹi, -iz
gullet, -s ˈɡʌlɪt, -s
gullibility, ɡʌlɪˈbɪlɪti [-ləˈb-, -lət-]
gullible ˈɡʌləbl [-lib-]
Gulliver ˈɡʌlɪvə*
gully (G.), -ies ˈɡʌli, -iz [-t
gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌlp, -s, -iŋ,
gum (s. v.) (*all senses*), -s, -ming, -med,
 -mer/s ɡʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gumboil, -s ˈɡʌmbɔɪl, -z
Gummere ˈɡʌməri
Gummidge ˈɡʌmɪdʒ
gummy (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 ˈɡʌmi, -iz, -lə*, -iist, -inis
gumption ˈɡʌmpʃən
gum-tree, -s ˈɡʌm-tri:, -z
gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s ɡʌn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gun-barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s,
 -case/s, -cotton ˈɡʌn|,bærəl/z,
 -bout/s, -,kæɹɪdʒ/iz, -keɪs/iz, -,kɒtn
Gunby Hadath ˈɡʌnbiˈhædəθ
gun-drill ˈɡʌn-drɪl
gun-fire ˈɡʌn,faɪə*
gun|man, -men ˈɡʌn|mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
gun-metal ˈɡʌn,metl
gunnel, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z
Gunner ˈɡʌnə*
Gunnersbury ˈɡʌnəzbəri
gunnery ˈɡʌnəri
Gunning ˈɡʌniŋ
Gunnison ˈɡʌnɪsn
gunny ˈɡʌni
gunpowder ˈɡʌn,paʊdə*
gun-room, -s ˈɡʌnrʊm [-ru:m], -z
gun-runn|er/s, -ing ˈɡʌn,rʌn|ə*/z, -iŋ
gunshot, -s ˈɡʌn-ʃɒt, -s
gunsmith, -s ˈɡʌn-smɪθ, -s
gun-stock, -s ˈɡʌn-stɒk, -s
Gunter, -ram ˈɡʌntə*, -rɒm
gunwale, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z
Gupta ˈɡʊptə (*Hind.* ɡwptə)
gurg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈɡɜ:g|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Gurkha, -s ˈɡʊəkə ˈ[ɡoək-, ˈgə:k-], -z
Gurley ˈɡʊ:li
Gurnall ˈɡɜ:n|
gurnard (G.), -s ˈɡɜ:nəd, -z
gurnet, -s ˈɡɜ:nɪt, -s
Gur|ney, -ton ˈɡɜ:ni, -tn
guru, -s ˈɡʊ:ru: ˈ[ɡu:r-, ˈɡuər-] (*Hind.*
 ɡwru), -z
Gus ɡʌs

gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɡʌʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Gushington ˈɡʌʃɪŋtən
gusset, -s ˈɡʌsɪt, -s
Gussie, -y ˈɡʌsi, -i
gust, -s ɡʌst, -s
gustation ɡʌsˈteɪʃən
gustatory ˈɡʌstətəri
Gustavus ɡʌsˈtɑ:vəs [ɡʌs-]
gusto ˈɡʌstou
gust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈɡʌst|i,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ɡʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Gutenberg ˈɡu:tnbɜ:g
Guthrie ˈɡʌθri
gutta-percha ˈɡʌtəˈpɔ:tʃə [-ˈ--]
gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈɡʌtə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
guttersnipe, -s ˈɡʌtə-snaɪp, -s
guttur|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally ˈɡʌtər|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
guy (G.), -s ɡai, -z
Guyda (*Christian name*) ˈɡaɪdə
Guy Fawkes ˈɡaiˈfɔ:kəs
Guysborough ˈɡaɪzbərə
Guzman (*character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho!'*) ˈɡʌzmən ˈ[ɡʌzm-, ˈɡuθ-
 mən]
guzz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈɡʌz|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Gwalia ˈɡwɑ:lɪə [-liə]
Gwalior ˈɡwɑ:lɪə* [-ljə:*] (*Hind.*
 ɡvɑlyor)
Gwatkin ˈɡwɒtkɪn
Gwen ɡwen
Gwendol|len, -line, -lyn ˈɡwendə|lin, -lin
 [-li:n], -lin
Gwinear ˈɡwɪnɪə*
Gwinnett ɡwiˈnet
Gwladys ˈɡlædis (*Welsh* ˈɡwladɪs)
Gwrych ɡuˈrɪk [-ˈrɪ:x] (*Welsh* ɡwri:x)
Gwydyr ˈɡwɪdɪə* [-dɜ:*] (*Welsh* ˈɡwɪdɪr)
gwyniad, -s ˈɡwɪniəd, -z
Gwyn(ne) ɡwɪn
Gye dʒai, ɡai
Gyges ˈɡaɪdʒɪ:z
Gyle (*surname*) ɡaɪl
gym dʒɪm
gymkhana, -s dʒɪmˈkɑ:nə, -z
gymnasium, -s dʒɪmˈneɪzjəm [-zɪəm], -z
gymnast, -s ˈdʒɪmnæst, -s
gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪmˈnæstɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
gymnosphist, -s dʒɪmˈnɒsəfɪst, -s
Gympie ˈɡɪmpi
gynaecological ˈɡaɪnɪkəˈlədʒɪkəl [-nɪ:k-]
gynaecologist/s, -y ˈɡaɪniˈkələdʒɪ-
 ist/s [-nɪˈk-], -i

Gyngell 'ɣɪndʒəl

gyp, -s dʒɪp, -s

Gyp (*nickname*) dʒɪp, (*French authoress*)
ʒɪp (ʒɪp)

gypseous, **ous** 'dʒɪpsɪəs [-jəs], -əs

gypsophila, -s dʒɪp'sɒfɪlə, -z

gypsum 'dʒɪpsəm

gypsy, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz

gyrate (*adj.*) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪə'reɪt]

gyrate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,dʒaɪə'reɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

gyration, -s ,dʒaɪə'reɪʃən, -z

gyratory 'dʒaɪə'rətəri [,dʒaɪə'reɪtəri]

gyre (*s. r.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə*, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

gyrodine, -s 'dʒaɪərədaɪn [-roud-], -z

gyromancy 'dʒaɪərɒumænsɪ [-rɒnɪ-]

gyron, -s 'dʒaɪərən [-rən], -z [-s]

gyroscope, -s 'gaɪərəskəʊp ['dʒaɪə-],

gyroscopic ,gaɪərəs'kɒpɪk [,dʒaɪə-]

gyrosin, -s 'dʒaɪərɒʒɪn [-rəs-], -z

gyrostat, -s 'gaɪərɒstæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-],
-s

gyrostatic, -s ,gaɪərɒs'tætɪk [,dʒaɪə-,
-rəs't-], -s

gyve, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

H

H (*the letter*), -s eɪtʃ, -iz

ha hæ:

Haakon 'hə:kən ['hæk-, -kən]

Haarlem 'hɑ:ləm [-ləm]

Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

Habberton 'hæbətən

habeas corpus 'heɪbjəs'kɔ:pəs [-bɪəs-, -biəs-]

habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]

haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbərdæʃ*, -z,

habergeon, -s 'hæbədzən, -z [-ri]

Habershon 'hæbəʃən

habiliment, -s hə'bɪlɪmənt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s

habilitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bɪlɪteɪt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪ* /z

habilitation hə'bɪlɪ'teɪʃən [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial]

Habington 'hæbɪŋtən

habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitable, -ly, -leness 'hæbɪtəbl̩, -li, -lnɪs

habitant (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbɪtənt, -s

habitant (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbɪtɪz̩ 'æb-, -tən] (abitɪ), -z

habitat, -s 'hæbɪtət, -s

habitation, -s 'hæbɪ'teɪʃən, -z

habitual, -ly hə'bɪtʃʊəl [hæ'b-, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -i

habituate, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bɪtʃueɪt [hæ'b-, -tʃueɪt, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitude, -s 'hæbɪtʃu:d, -z

habitué, -s hə'bɪtʃueɪ [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial] (abitʃe), -z

Habsburg 'hapsbʊrg

hachures hæ'ʃjuə* [-'ʃjuə*]

hacienda, -s 'hæsi'endə, -z

hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ* /z

hackberry, -ies 'hækbəri [-bəri], -iz

hackerly, -ies 'hækəri, -iz

Hackett 'hækit

hackle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hæk|l̩, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -ɪŋ ['hæknɪŋ], -d

hacksaw, -s 'hæksə:, -z

hackwork 'hækwɜ:k

had (*from have*) hæd (*strong form*), həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

Hadad 'heidæd

Haddezer 'hædə'di:zə*

Hadar (*star*) 'heidə:*

Hadath 'hædəθ

Haddington 'hædɪŋtən

haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

Haddon 'hædɪn

hadle, -es, -ing, -ed heɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Haden 'heidn

Hades 'heidɪz

Hadfield 'hædfɪld

hadji, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z

Hadleigh, -ley, -low 'hædl̩i, -li, -lou

hadn't 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not final]

Hadow 'hædlou

Hadrian 'heidrɪən

hadst hædst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst

(*weak forms*)

Hadubrand 'hædubrænd

haemal 'hi:məl

haematite 'hemətait

haemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubɪn ['--']

haemophilia 'hi:mou'fɪliə

haemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz

haemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z

Haes (*English surname*) heɪz

haft, -s hæft, -s

hag, -s hæɡ, -s

Hagar (*biblical name*) 'heɪɡə:*, [-gə*], (*modern personal name*) 'heɪɡə*

Hagarene, -s 'hæɡərɪn [-, -, 'heɪɡə: -rɪn], -z

hagberry, -ies 'hæɡbəri [-bəri], -iz

Hagerstown 'heɪɡəztaʊn

Haggai 'hæɡeɪai [-ɡeɪai, -gai, hæ'geɪai]

haggard (H.), -est 'hæɡəd, -ɪst

Hagger, -ston 'hæɡə*, -stən

haggis, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

haggish, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

haggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ* /z [-lɔ* /z]

hagiologist/s, -y 'hæɡɪ'ələdʒɪst/s, -i

hagioscope, -s 'hæɡɪəskəʊp [-ɡɪəs-], -s

hag-seed 'hægsi:d
Hague heig
hag-weed 'hægwɪd
ha-ha hɑ:(ə)'hɑ:
Haidarabad 'haɪdərəbɑ:d ['haɪdərə'b-,
 'haɪdərə'b-] (*Hind.* həydərabad)
Haidee haɪ'di:
Haig heig
Haigh heig, hei
hail (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil,
 -z, -ig, -d; -i
Hailes heilz
Haile Selassie 'haɪlɪsi'læsi
Haileybury 'heɪlɪbəri
hail-fellow, -s 'heil,felou, -z
hail-fellow-well-met 'heil,felou'wel'met
Hailsham 'heɪlʃəm
hailstone, -s 'heil-stoun, -z
hailstorm, -s 'heil-stɔ:m, -z
Hainan haɪ'næn ['-]
Hainault (forest) 'heɪnɔ:t [-nɔ:lt, -nɔlt]
Hainhault 'heɪnɔ:lt
hair, -s heə*, -z
hair-breadth, -s 'heə-bredθ [-bretθ], -s
hairbrush, -es 'heə-brʌʃ, -iz
haircloth 'heə-kloθ [-klo:θ]
haircut, -s 'heə-kat, -s
haircutt[er]/s, -ing 'heə,katʃə*/z, -ig
hair-do, -s 'headu:, -z
hairdresser, -s 'heə,dresə*, -z
hair-dye, -s 'heə-dai, -z
hairgrass 'heə-grʌ:s
hairless 'heəlis
hair-line, -s 'heəlain, -z
hair-net, -s 'heənet, -s
hair-oil 'heəɔɪl ['heəɔɪl]
hairpin, -s 'heəpin, -z [-s]
hair's-breadth, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ],
hair-shirt, -s 'heə'ʃɔ:t ['-], -s
hair-space, -s 'heə-speɪs, -iz
hair-splitting 'heə,splitɪŋ
hair-spring, -s 'heə-sprɪŋ, -z
hair-stroke, -s 'heə-strouk, -s
hairy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heəri,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Haiti 'heɪti
Haitian, -s 'heɪtʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən, 'heɪtʃən,
 -tʃən], -z
hake, -s heɪk, -s
Hakluyt 'hæklɪ:t
Hakodate ,hækou'dɑ:ti [-kə'd-]
Hal hæl
halation, -s hə'leɪʃən [hæ'l-], -z
halberd, -s 'hælbə:(d) ['hɔ:l-], -z
halberdier, -s ,hælbə:(d)ɪə*, -z
halcyon, -s 'hælsɪən [-sjən], -z
Halcyone hæl'saɪni
Haldane, -on 'hɔ:ld(eɪn ['hɔ:l-], -ən

hal[e (*adj.* v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,
 -ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -ig, -d
Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ
hal[f], -ves hɑ:f, -vz
*Note 1.—Words not entered below
 which are formed by prefixing half-
 to a participle have double stress
 e.g. half-done 'hɑ:f'dʌn, half-
 ashamed 'hɑ:f-ə'ʃeɪmd, half-dressed
 'hɑ:f'drest.*
*Note 2.—Half past, in half past ten,
 half past eleven, etc., is pro-
 nounced 'hɑ:pəs(t) by many:
 'hɑ:pəs 'ten, 'hɑ:pəs tɪ'levn, etc.*
half a crown 'hɑ:fə'kraʊn [also '---,
 '--- according to sentence-stress]
half a dozen 'hɑ:fə'dʌzn [also '---, '---,
 '--- according to sentence-stress]
half and half 'hɑ:fənd'hɑ:f
half-back, -s 'hɑ:f'bæk ['--], -s
half-baked 'hɑ:f'beɪkt ['--]
half-binding 'hɑ:f,baindɪŋ
half-blood 'hɑ:fblʌd
half-bound 'hɑ:f'baʊnd ['--]
half-bred 'hɑ:fbrɛd
half-[breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hɑ:f-
 brɪd/z, -brʌðə*/z, -kɑ:st/s
half-crown, -s 'hɑ:f'kraʊn [also '---
 when preceded by a stress], -z
half-dozen, -s 'hɑ:f'dʌzn [also '---, '---,
 according to sentence-stress], -z
half-hardy 'hɑ:f'hɑ:di [also '--- when
 attributive]
half-hearted 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd ['hɑ:f,h-, esp.
 when attributive]
half-hearted[ly, -ness 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd|li, -nis
half-holiday, -s 'hɑ:f'hələdi [-lɪd-, -deɪ],
 -z
half-hose 'hɑ:f'həʊz ['--]
half-hour, -s 'hɑ:f'aʊs* [also '---, '---
 according to sentence-stress], -z
half-hourly 'hɑ:f'aʊəli
half-length, -s 'hɑ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '---], -s
half-mast 'hɑ:f'mɑ:st
half-measure, -s 'hɑ:f'meʒə* ['-,-], -z
half-moon, -s 'hɑ:f'mu:n [also '--- when
 preceded by a stress], -z
half-mourning 'hɑ:f'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-mɔ:n-]
Halford 'hɔ:l'fɔ:d ['hɔ:l-], hæl-
half-pay 'hɑ:f'peɪ
halfpence 'heɪpəns
halfpenny, -ies; -yworth/s 'heɪpnɪ
 [-pnɪ, -pənɪ], -iz; -i-wə:θ/s ['heɪpəθ/s]
Halfpenny 'hɑ:fpenɪ [-pənɪ]
half-plate, -s 'hɑ:f'pleɪt, -s
half-price 'hɑ:f'praɪs [also '---, '---,
 according to sentence-stress]
half-seas-over 'hɑ:fsi:z'əʊvə*

half-shift, -s 'hɑ:f'fɪt ['-], -s
half-sister, -s 'hɑ:f'sɪstə*, -z
half-size 'hɑ:f'saɪz [also 'l- when
attributive]
half-sovereign, -s 'hɑ:f'sɒvrɪn, -z
half-tide 'hɑ:f'taɪd ['-]
half-time, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taɪm, -ə*/z
half-tint, -s 'hɑ:f'tɪnt, -s
half-tone, -s 'hɑ:f'təʊn, -z
half-truth, -ths 'hɑ:f'tru:θ, -ðz
half-volley, -s 'hɑ:f'vɒli, -z
half-way 'hɑ:f'wei [also 'l-, 'l- according
to sentence-stress]
half-witted 'hɑ:f'wɪtɪd [also 'l-, when
attributive]
half-year, -s 'hɑ:f'jɜ:* ['-jɜ:*], -z
half-yearly 'hɑ:f'jɜ:li ['-jɜ:li]
Haliburton 'hælibɜ:tən
halibut 'hælibʊt [-bʊt]
Halicarnassus 'hælikɑ:'næsəs
halidom 'hælidəm
Halidon 'hælidən
Halifax 'hælifæks
Halkett 'hɔ:kit, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit
hall (H.), -s hɔ:l, -z
Hallam 'hæləm
hallelujah (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:jo, -z
Haller 'hæls*
Halley 'hæli
haliard = halyard
Halliday, -well 'hæli'dei, -wəl [-wel]
hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:l-
 'mɑ:k ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
hallo(a) hə'ləu ['hɑ'ləu, *rarely* 'hæ'ləu,
 'hə'ləu]
halloo (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hə'lʊ:
 [hæ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hallow, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæl|əu,
 -əuz, -əuɪŋ, -əud
Hallowe'en 'hæləu'i:n [hæ-]
Hallowmas, -es 'hæləumæs [-mæs], -iz
Hallows 'hæləuz
hallucination, -s hə'lʊ:si'neɪʃən [-lʃu:-,
 also occasionally ə'l- when not initial],
 -z
halm, -s hɑ:m, -z
halma 'hælmə
halo (s.), -(e)s 'heiləu, -z
halo (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heil|əu,
 -əuz, -əuɪŋ, -əud
Halpine 'hælpɪn
Hals (*Dutch artist*), -es hæls [hælz],
 -iz
Halsbury 'hɔ:lzbəri ['hɔ:l-]
Halsey 'hɔ:lsi, 'hɔ:lzi, 'hælsi
Halstead 'hɔ:lstɛd ['hɔ:l-, -stɪd], 'hæ-
halt (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɔ:lt
 [hɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

halter, -s 'hɔ:lte* ['hɔ:l-], -z
halve, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
halves (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz
halyard, -s 'hæljəd, -z
Halys 'heɪlɪs
ham (H.), -s hæm, -z
hamadryad, -s 'hæmə'draɪ-əd [-'draɪəd],
 -z
Hamān (*biblical name*) 'heɪmæn [-mæn],
 (*modern surname*) 'heɪmən
Hamar 'heɪmə:
Hamath 'heɪməθ
Hamble, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dɛn,
 -dɒn, -tɒn
Hamblin 'hæmblɪn
Hambourg 'hæmbə:g [-bʊəg, -boəg]
Hambro 'hæmbərə
Hamburg 'hæmbə:g
hamburger, -s 'hæmbə:gə*, -z
hamburg (h), -s 'hæmbərə, -z
Hamelin 'hæmɪlɪn
Hamerton 'hæmətɒn
ham-handed 'hæm'hændɪd
Hamilear hæ'mɪlkə:* [hə'm-, 'hæmɪl-]
Hamilton 'hæmɪltən
Hamiltonian 'hæmɪl'tɔʊnjən [-nɪən]
Hamish 'heɪmɪʃ
Hamite, -s 'hæməɪt, -s
Hamitic hæ'mɪtɪk [hə'm-]
hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s
Hamley, -in 'hæmli, -in
hammam, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z
hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
hammer-blow, -s 'hæmə-bləu, -z
Hammerfest 'hæməfest
hammer-head, -s 'hæməhed, -z
Hammersmith 'hæməsmɪθ
hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s
Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
Hammurabi 'hæmʊ'rɑ:bi
Hampten 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən
hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪə* [-fə*]
Hampstead, -ton 'hæmpstɪd [-sted],
 -tɒn
Hamshaw 'hæmʃɔ:
hamster, -s 'hæmstə*, -z
hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-
 strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 'hæm-stræŋ
hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z
Han (*Chinese dynasty*) hæn
Hanan 'hænən
Hananiah 'hæno'naiə
Hanbury 'hænberi
Hancock 'hænkɔk

hand (s. v.) (H.), -s; **hand|ing**, -ed, -er/s
hænd [hænd], -z; 'hænd|ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hand-|bag/s, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,
-book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæg/z,
-bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s,
-kɑ:t/s

Handcock 'hændkɒk

handcuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

Handel 'hændl

Handelian hæn'di:ljən [-ljən]

handful, -s hændfʊl, -z

hand-glass, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz

hand-grenade, -s 'hændgrɪneɪd [-grɪn-,
-grɛn-, '--'], -z

handgrip, -s 'hændgrɪp, -s

handhold, -s hændhəʊld, -z

handicap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
'hændɪkæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

handi|craft/s, -work 'hændi|kra:ft/s,
-wɜ:k

handkerchief, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s

Note.—There exists also a pronunciation 'hæŋkətʃɪf with a plural -tʃɪfs or -tʃɪvz. The use of these forms is becoming fairly common.

handle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'hændl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

handle-bar, -s 'hændlbɑ:*, -z

handless 'hændlis

Handley 'hændli

hand-line/s, -loom/s 'hænd|laɪn/z,
-lu:m/z [attributive]

hand-made 'hænd'meɪd [also '-- when

hand-maid, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z

hand-out, -s 'hændaʊt, -s

hand-rail, -s 'hænd-reɪl, -z

Hands hændz

hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z

handsel = hansel

handshake, -s 'hændfeɪk, -s

handsome, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

handwork 'hænd-wɜ:k

hand-worked 'hænd'wɜ:kt ['hænd-wɜ:kt]

handwriting, -s 'hænd,raɪtɪŋ, -z

hand|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|ɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s
hæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, hɑŋ, 'hæŋə*/z

hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgɑ:*, -z

hang-dog (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdgɒg, -z

Hanger 'hæŋgə*

hanger-on, **hangers-on** 'hæŋgə'ɒn,
'hæŋgəz'ɒn

hang|man, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən

hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z

hang-over, -s 'hæŋ,ouvə*, -z

hank, -s hæŋk, -s

hanker, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə*,
-əz, -əɪŋ, -əd

Hankow hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '--]

hank|y, -ies 'hæŋk|ɪ, -iz

hanky-panky 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ ['--,-]

Hanley 'hænli

Hannah 'hæno

Hann|ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən

Hannibal 'hænbɪl

Hannington 'hæniŋtən

Hanoi hæ'noi

Hanover 'hænəvə* [-nouv-] (ha'no:vər)

Hanoverian, -s, hænəu'vɪəriən [-nə'v-], -z

Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə]

Hansard 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]

Hanse, -s hæns, -iz

Hanseatic 'hænsɪ'ætɪk [-nzi-]

hans|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

Hänsel (German name) 'hænsəl ('henzəl)

Hansell, -on 'hæns|l, -n

hansom (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;
-'kæb/z

Hants hænts

Han|way, -well 'hæn|wei, -wəl [-wel]

hap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]

hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis

hap|ly 'hæpli

hap'orth, -s 'heɪpəθ, -s

happen, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,
-ənz, -pɪŋ/z [-əniŋ/z, -niŋ/z], -ənd

Happisburgh (in Norfolk) 'heɪzbərə

happy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|ɪ,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

happy-go-lucky 'hæpɪgəu,lʌki

Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g

hara-kiri 'hærə'kiri

harangue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when

not initial], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harben 'hɑ:bən

Harberton 'hɑ:bətən

harbinger, -s 'hɑ:bindʒə*, -z

Harborough 'hɑ:bərə

harbour (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,

-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə*,

-əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əɪdʒ, -əlɪs

harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə*, -z

Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]

hard (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

hardbake (s.) 'hɑ:dbeɪk

hard-baked 'hɑ:d'beɪkt ['-]

hardboard 'hɑ:dbo:d
hard-boiled 'hɑ:d'boild [— *when attributive*]
Hardcastle 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl
hard-earned 'hɑ:d'ænd [also '— *when attributive*]
hard(en) (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:d|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd ['—]
hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t ['—]
hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greind ['—]
hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedid [also '—, '— *according to sentence-stress*]
hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd [also '—, '— *according to sentence-stress*], -li, -nis
Hardicanute 'hɑ:dikənju:t ['hɑ:dikə'n-]
hardihood 'hɑ:dihud
Harding(e) 'hɑ:diŋ
hard|ish, -ly 'hɑ:d|iʃ, -li
Hardres hɑ:dz
Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-dris]
hardship, -s 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s
hard-up 'hɑ:d'ʌp ['—]
hardware 'hɑ:d-weə
Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:d-wɪk
hardwood 'hɑ:d-wud
hardy (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood 'hɑ:d|i -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -ihud
hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained hɛə*, -z; -bel/z, -breind
harelip, -s, -ped 'hɛə'lip ['—], -s, -t
harem, -s 'hærem [-rəm, hɛ'rɪm, hɑ'rɪm, 'hɑ:rɪm], -z
Harenc (surname) 'hærɒŋ
hare's-foot 'hɛəzfʊt
Harewood 'hɑ:wud, 'hɛəwud
Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'hɑ:wud, and his house is called 'hɑ:wud 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'hɛəwud, though 'hɑ:wud may, sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'hɛəwud.
Har|ford, -graves 'hɑ:fəd, -greivz
Hargreaves 'hɑ:grɪvz, -greivz
haricot, -s 'hærikou, -z
Harington 'hærɪŋtən
hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:k, -s -ɪŋ, -t
Harlaw 'hɑ:lə: [hɑ:'lɔ:]
Harlech 'hɑ:lek [-lex]
Harleian hɑ:'li(:)ən ['hɑ:lɪən, esp. *when attributive*]
harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z
harlequinade, -s 'hɑ:likwi'neɪd, -z

Harlesden 'hɑ:lɪzdən
Harley 'hɑ:li
Harlock 'hɑ:lɒk
harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri
Harlow(e) 'hɑ:ləu
harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Harmer 'hɑ:mə*
harm|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:m|lis, -li, -nis
Harmonia hɑ:'mounjə [-niə]
harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally hɑ:'mɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli
harmonic|a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɒnik|ə/z, -ən/z
harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
harmonist, -s 'hɑ:mənɪst, -s
harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z
harmonization [-isa-], -s 'hɑ:mənai-zeɪʃən, -z
harmonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:mənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harmony, -ies 'hɑ:mən|i, -iz
Harnsworth 'hɑ:mzwə(:)θ
Harnack 'hɑ:næk
harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:nɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harold 'hærəld
Harosheth 'hærəʊ[əθ] [-rəʃ-]
harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harpenden 'hɑ:pəndən
Harper 'hɑ:pə*
Harpham 'hɑ:pəm
harpist, -s 'hɑ:pɪst, -s
Harpocraton 'hɑ:pou'kreɪʃən [-pə'k-, -ʃɪən]
harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psɪkərd, -z
harply, -ies 'hɑ:p|ɪ, -iz
harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwi'bʊs, -iz
Harraden 'hærədən [-den]
Harrap 'hærəp
harridan, -s 'hærɪdən, -z
Harrie 'hæri
harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z
Harries, -iet 'hæri:s, -iət
Harri|man, -ngton 'hæri|mən, -ŋtən
Harriot 'hæriət
Harris, -on 'hæris, -n
Harrison 'hærisən
Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z
Harrogate 'hærəɡɪt [-roug-, geɪt]
Harrop 'hærəp
Harrovian, -s hɑ:'rouvjən [hæ'r-, -vɪən],

harr|ow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly,
-owed 'hær|ou, -ouz, -oʊɪŋ/li, -oud
Harrowby 'hæroubi [-rəbi]
harr|y (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz,
-iɪŋ, -id
Harsant 'hɑ:sənt
harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:f, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s
hartal, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl] (Hind. hɔɾtal), -z
Harte hɑ:t
hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s
Hartford 'hɑ:tfəd
Harthan (surname) 'hɑ:ðən, 'hɑ:θən
Hartington 'hɑ:tiŋtən
Hartland 'hɑ:tlənd
Hartlepool 'hɑ:tlipu:l ['hɑ:tlipu:l]
Hartley 'hɑ:li
harts|horn (H.), -tongue/s 'hɑ:ts|hɔ:n,
Hartz hɑ:ts [-tʌŋ/z
harum-scarum 'hæərəm'skeərəm
Harun-al-Raschid hæ'ru:nælɾæ'ʃi:d
[hɑ:'r-, '---, -'ræʃid]
haruspex, haruspices hɑ'raspeks ['hæɾə-
speks], hɑ'raspisi:z
Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vɑ:d]
Harverson 'hɑ:vəsən
harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'hɑ:vist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
harvest-bug, -s 'hɑ:vistbʌg, -z
harvest-home 'hɑ:vist'həʊm
harvest-|man, -men; -moon/s 'hɑ:vist|
-mæn, -men; -mu:n/z
Harvey 'hɑ:vi
Harwich 'hæridʒ [rarely -itʃ]
Harwood 'hɑ:wud
Harz hɑ:ts
has (from have) hæz (strong form),
hæz, əz, z, s (weak forms)
Note.—The form z is used only after
words ending in a voiced sound
other than z or ʒ; s is used only
after words ending in a breathed
consonant other than s or ʃ.
Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubəl [-bæl]
Haselden 'hæzldən
Hasemer 'heizmə*
hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hashish 'hæʃi:ʃ [-ʃiʃ]
Haslam 'hæzləm
Haslemere 'heizlmɪə*
haslet 'heizlit
Haslett 'heizlit [-lət], 'hæzlit
Note.—A. W. Haslett, editor of
'Science To-day', pronounces 'heiz-
lət.
Haslingden 'hæzliŋdən

Hasluck 'hæzlək [-lək]
hasn't 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final]
hasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:sp [hæsp],
-s, -iŋ, -t
Hassall 'hæsl
Hassan (district in India) 'hasən
['hæs-], (Arabic name) hɑ'sɑ:n ['hæsən,
'hasən]
hassock (H.), -s 'hæsək, -s
hast (from have) (H.) hæst (strong
form), həst, əst, st (weak forms)
hast|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heist, -s, -iŋ,
-id
hast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heis|n,
-nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
Hastings 'heistiŋz
hast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heist|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
hasty-pudding 'heisti'puðiŋ
hat, -s hæt, -s
hat-band, -s 'hætbænd, -z
hat-box, -es 'hætbɒks, -iz
hat-brush, -es 'hætbɾʌʃ, -iz
hatch (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hætʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
hatchet, -s 'hætʃit, -s
hatchment, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s
hatchway (H.), -s 'hætʃwei, -z
hat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'heit|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fulnis
Hatfield 'hætfi:ld
hath (from have) hæθ (strong form),
həθ, əθ (weak forms)
Hathaway 'hæθəwei
Hather|ell, -leigh, -ley 'hæθə|ɾəl, -li
[-li:], -li
Hathersage 'hæθəsɪdʒ [-sedʒ]
Hatherton 'hæθətən [-tən]
Hathorn(e) 'hɑ:θɔ:n
Hathway 'hæθəwei
hatless 'hætlis
hat-peg, -s 'hætpeg, -z
hat-pin, -s 'hætpin, -z
hat-rack, -s 'hæt-ræk, -s
hatred 'heitrid
hat-stand, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z
hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z
Hatteras 'hætərəs
Hatt|o, -on 'hæt|ou, -n
hauberk, -s 'hɑ:bək, -s
haugh, -s hɑ:, -z
Haughton 'hɑ:tn
haught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:ti,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
haul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age hɔ:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -idʒ

haulier, -s 'həʊljə* [-liə*], -z
haulm, -s hɔ:m, -z
haunch, -es həʊntʃ, -iz [-id
haunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed həʊnt, -s, -ig,
Hausa, -s 'hausə ['hauzə], -z
hautboy, -s 'oubɔi ['hou-], -z
hauteur ou'tɔ:* ['outə:*] (otæ:r)
Havana, -s hə'vænə [also occasionally
 ə'v- when not initial], -z
Havard 'hævəd [-vəd]
have (one who has), -s həv, -z
have (v.); **hast**; **has**; **having**; **had** həv
 (strong form), həv, əv, v (weak forms);
 hǽst (strong form), hǽst, əst, st (weak
 forms); hæz (strong form), həz, əz, z, s
 (weak forms); 'hæviŋ; hǽd (strong
 form), həd, əd, d (weak forms)
Note.—The weak form z is used only
 after voiced sounds other than z and
 ʒ. The weak form s is used only
 after breathed consonants other than
 s and ʃ.
Havell 'hævəl
Havelo(c)k 'hævlək [-lək]
haven, -s 'heivn, -z
have-not, -s 'hævnot, -s
haven't 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not
 final]
haver (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə*, -z
haver (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed
 'heivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Haverford, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west
Havergal 'hævəgəl
Haverhill 'heivəril
haversack, -s 'hævəsæk, -s
Haverstock 'hævəstək
Havilah, -and 'hævillə, -ənd
havoc 'hævək
Havre həvr [-və*]
haw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:, -z, -ig, -d
Hawaii hə'waii: [hə'w-, -'waii:]
Hawaiian hə'waii-ən [hə'w-, -'waijən]
Haward 'heiwəd, 'hɔəd, həd
Hawarden (in Flintshire) 'hɑ:dən ['hɔ:dən],
 (Viscount) 'hei,wɔ:dən, (town in U.S.A.)
 'hei,wɑ:dən
Haweis 'hɔis
Hawes həz
hawfinch, -es 'hɔ:'fintʃ, -iz ['hɔ:'hɔ:
haw-haw (s.), -s 'hɔ:hɔ:, -z (interj.)
Hawick 'hɔ:ik
hawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hə:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hawke, -s hə:k, -s
hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k-aɪd
Hawkins 'hɔ:kinz
hawkish 'hɔ:kɪʃ
Hawkley 'hɔ:kli

hawkweed 'hɔ:k-wi:d
Hawkwood 'hɔ:k-wud
Hawley 'hɔ:li
Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wɔ:(ə)θ, 'hauəθ
hawse, -s; **-hole/s**, **-pipe/s** hə:z, -iz;
 -houl/z, -paip/s
hawser, -s 'hɔ:zə*, -z
hawthorn, -s 'hɔ:θɔ:n, -z
Hawthornden 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən
Hawthorne 'hɔ:θɔ:n
hay (H.) hei
hay-box, -es 'hei-bɔks, -iz
hay-cart, -s 'hei-kɑ:t, -s
haycock, -s 'hei-kɔk, -s
Haycock 'heikɔk ['hei-kɔk]
Hayden, -on 'heidn, -n
Haydn (Eng. surname) 'heidn, (Austrian
 composer) 'haɪdn
Hayes, -ford heiz, -fəd
hay-fever 'hei'fivə* ['-,--]
hay-field, -s 'hei-fild, -z
hay-fork, -s 'hei-fɔ:k, -s
hayhow 'heihau
Hayhurst 'haɪəst, 'heihɔ:st
Hayles heilz
hay-loft, -s 'hei-loft [-lɔ:ft], -s
hay-maker/s, -ing 'hei,meɪkɔ*/z, -iŋ
Haymarket 'hei,mɑ:kit
Haynes heɪnz
hayrick, -s 'heirik, -s
Hays heiz
haystack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s
Haytler, -or 'heitɔ*, -ə*
hayward (H.), -s 'heiwəd, -z [hə'z-]
Hazael 'hæziəl ['heiz-, -zeɪəl, hə'z-,
 hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
hazle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
hazel, -s; **-nut/s** 'heizl, -z; -nat/s
Hazelhurst 'heizlhɔ:st
Hazen 'heizn
Hazledean 'heizldi:n
Hazlerigg 'heizlrig
Hazlett 'heizlit [-lət], 'hæzlit [-lət]
Hazlitt 'heizlit, 'hæzlit
Note.—William Hazlitt, the essayist,
 called himself 'heizlit, and the
 present members of his family pro-
 nounce the name thus. He is, how-
 ever, commonly referred to as
 'hæzlit. In the Hazlitt Gallery
 in London the pronunciation is
 'hæzlit.
Hazor 'heizɔ:
hazily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heizli, -iə*
 [-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

H-bomb, -s 'eitfbom, -z
he hi: (*normal form*), i:, hi, i (*frequent weak forms*)
head (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z, -in, -id
headache, -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i
headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z
head-cloth, -cloths 'hed[klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]
head-dress, -es 'heddres, -iz
header, -s 'hedə*, -z
head-first 'hed'fə:st
head-gear, -s 'hedgiə*, -z
head-hunter/s, -ing 'hed,hant|ə*/z, -in
heading, -s 'hedin, -z
Heading(e)y 'hedinli
Headlam 'hedlām
headland, -s 'hedlənd, -z
headless 'hedlis
head-light, -s 'hedlait, -s
headline, -s 'hedlain, -z
headlong 'hedlɒŋ
headman, -men (*of group of workers*) 'hed|mæn [-'mæn, 'hedmæn], -'men [-], (*of tribe*) 'hed|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
head-master/s, -mistress/es 'hed- 'mɑ:stə*/z, -'mistris/iz
head-note, -s 'hednout, -s
head-on 'hed'ɒn [-]
headphone, -s 'hedfoun, -z
headpiece, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz
headquarters 'hed'kwɔ:təz [*also* 'hed,k-, hed'k-, *according to sentence*]
head-rest, -s 'hed-rest, -s [*stress*]
head-room 'hed-rum [-ru:m]
headship, -s 'hedʃip, -s
headsman, -men 'hedz|mæn, -mən
headstone (H.), -s 'hedstoun, -z
headstrong 'hedstrɒŋ
head-water, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə*, -z
headway, -s 'hedwei, -z
head-wind, -s 'hedwind, -z
head-word, -s 'hedwɔ:d, -z
head-work 'hedwɜ:k
headly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Heagerty 'hegəti
heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -in, -i
Healey 'hi:li [-d, -ə*/z
health, -s helθ, -s
healthful, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
health-giving 'helθ,givin
healthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Healy 'hi:li
heap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -in, -t

hear, -s, -ing/s, **heard**, **hearer**/s hiə* [hʲə:*, çə:*, -z, -riŋ/z, hæd, 'hiərə*/z [hʲə:rə*/z, çə:rə*/z]
heard (*from hear*) (H.) hæ:d
hear hear 'hiə'hiə* [hʲə:'hʲə:*, 'çə:'çə:*, -ənz, -niŋ [-ŋin, -əniŋ], -ənd
Hearn(e) hæ:n
hearsay 'hiəsei [hʲə:s-, 'çə:s-]
hearse, -s hæ:s, -iz
hearse-cloth, -cloths 'hæs|klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]
Hearsey 'hə:si
Hearst hæ:st
heart, -s hɑ:t, -s
heartache 'hɑ:t-eik
heart-beat, -s 'hɑ:tbi:t, -s
heart-blood 'hɑ:tbləd
heartbreak, -ing 'hɑ:tbreik, -in
heart-broken 'hɑ:t,broukən
heartburn, -ing/s 'hɑ:tba:n, -in/z
heart(en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:t|n, -nz, -ŋin [-ŋin], -nd
heartfelt 'hɑ:tfelt
hearth, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s hɑ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/iz, -rʌg/z, -stoun/z
heartless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlis, -li, -nis
heart-rending 'hɑ:t,rendin
heart-searching, -s 'hɑ:t,sə:tʃin, -z
heart's-ease 'hɑ:ts-i:z
heart-service 'hɑ:t,sə:vis
heart-shaped 'hɑ:t-ʃeipt
heart-sick, -ness 'hɑ:t-sik, -nis
heartsore 'hɑ:t-sɔ:* [-sɔə*]
heart-string, -s 'hɑ:t-strin, -z
heartily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
heat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s
Heathcoat 'hi:θkəut
Heathcote 'heθkət, 'hi:θkət
heathen (s. *adj.*), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z, -dɒm
heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənif [-ðɒnif], -li, -nis
heathenism 'hi:ðənizəm [-ðɒni-]
heathenize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:ðənaiz [-ðənaiz], -iz, -in, -d
heather (H.), -s, -y 'heðə*, -z, -ri
heather-bell, -s 'heðəbel, -z
Heathfield, -man 'hi:θfi:ld, -mən
heathly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Heaton 'hi:tən
heat-spot, -s 'hi:t-spot, -s
heat-stroke, -s 'hi:t-strouk, -s
heat-wave, -s 'hi:t-weiv, -z

heave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,
heaver/s hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv,
'hi:və/z

heaven, -s; -born 'hev'n, -z; -bɔ:n

heavenly, -iness 'hevnl'i, -inis

heavenward, -s 'hev'nwəd, -z

Heaviside 'hevisaid

heavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hev'i,
-lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

heavy-handed 'hevi'hændɪd ['-, -]

heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd ['-, -]

heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [also '—, - when
attributive]

heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s

Heazell 'hi:zəl

Hebden 'hebðən

hebdomad/al, -ary heb'dɒməd/əl, -əri

Hebe 'hi:bi(:)

Heber 'hi:bə*

Heberden 'hebədən

Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breɪk [he'b-],
-əl, -əli

Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪɪzəm/z, -st/s

hebraiz/e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z

Hebrides 'hebrɪdɪz [-brəd-]

Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebrən
['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrən
[-rən]

Hecate 'hekəti(:) [in Shakespeare some-
times 'hekət]

hecatoomb, -s 'hekətoum [-tu:m, -təm], -z

heckle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek/əl,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Hecle 'hekəl

hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-teə*, ek'ta:]*
(ek'ta:r), -z

hectic 'hektɪk

hectogramme, -s 'hektougræm [-tæg-],
-z

hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektou-
grɑ:f [-tæg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

hectographic 'hektou'græfɪk [-tæg-]

hectolitre, -s 'hektou'li:tə*, -z

hectometre, -s 'hektou'mi:tə*, -z

hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekta*,
-z, -iŋ, -d

Hecuba 'hekjuba

Hecyra 'hekɪrə

hedera 'hedərə

Hedgcock 'hedʒkɒk

hedgie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒi,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z

hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedʒhɒp, -s,
-iŋ, -t

Hedgely 'hedʒli

Hedger, -ley 'hedʒə*, -li

hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z

Hedges 'hedʒɪz

hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒspærəu ['-l-], -z

Hedley 'hedli

hedonism, -st/s 'hi:dəni'zəm [-down-],
-st/s

heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

heedful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d/ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis

heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlɪs, -li, -nis

heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed
'hi:'hɔ: [-l-, -], -z, -iŋ, -d

heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

Heelas 'hi:ləs

Heep hi:p

Heffer 'hefə*

heftily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heft/i,
-lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Hegarty 'hegəti

Hegel 'heɪgl ('he:gəl)

Hegelian heɪ'gi:ljən [he'g-, -lən]

hegemony hi(:)'geməni ['hedʒim-,
'hegim-]

Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]

he-goat, -s 'hi:'gəut [in contrast '-], -s

Heidelberg 'haidlbɜ:g

Heidsieck 'haidsi:k

heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z

heigh hei

heigh-ho 'hei'hɒn

Heigho 'heɪəu, 'haiəu

height, -s haɪt, -s

heighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt/n.
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

Heighton 'heɪtn

Heighway 'haiwei

Heinekey 'hainiki

Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mən]

heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis

Heinz haints

heir, -s; -dom, -less ə*, -z; -dəm, -lɪs

heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-
'pærənt ['eəp-p-, -'pær-], 'eəzəp-

heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eəɾət'lɔ:
['eəɾ-], 'eəzət'lɔ:

heiress, -es 'eəɪs [-res], -iz

heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z

heirship 'eəʃɪp

Hekla 'hekəl

held (from hold) held

Helen 'helɪn

Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, also
occasionally i'l- when not initial]

Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual
pronunciation, except in the name
of the island St. Helena (q.v.).

Helensburgh 'helɪnzbɜ:rə [-bərə]

Helenus 'helinəs**heliac** 'hi:liæk**heliac**, **-al**, **-ally** hi:(ə)'laiækəl [he'l-], -əli**Heliades** he'laɪədi:z**helianth**, **-us**, **-uses** ,hi:li'ænθəs [hel-],
-ai, -əsiz**helical** 'helikəl**Helicon** 'helikən [-kən]**helicopter**, **-s** 'helikɒptə*, -z**Heligoland** 'heligoulənd**heliocentric**, **-al**, **-ally** ,hi:liou'sentrik
[-ljou-], -əl, -eli**Helioabalus** ,hi:liou'gæbələs [-ljou-]**heliogram**, **-s** 'hi:liougræm [-ljoug-],
-ljɒg-, -lɛg-, -z**heliograph**, **-s** 'hi:liougrɑ:f [-ljoug-],
-ljɒg-, -lɛg-, -græf-, -s**heliograph**, **-er/s**, **-y** ,hi:li'ɒgræfə*/z, -i**heliographic**, **-al** ,hi:liou'græfik [-ljou'g-],
-lɛg-, -lɛg-, -əl**heliogravure**, **-s** 'hi:liougrə'vjuə*
[-'vjuə*], -z**heliometer**, **-s** ,hi:li'ɒmitə*, -z**Heliopolis** ,hi:li'ɒpəlɪs**Helios** 'hi:lios**helioscope**, **-s** 'hi:ljəskoup [-lɛs-], -s**heliostat**, **-s** 'hi:lioustæt [-ljous-, -lɛs-,
-lɛs-], -s**heliotrope**, **-s** 'heljətroup [-liə-, rarely
'hi:l-], -s**helium** 'hi:ljam [-lɛm]**heli**, **-xes**, **helices** 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz,
'helisiz ['hi:l-]**hell** (H.), **-s** hel, -z**he'll** (= he will) hi:l**Hellas** 'heləs**hellebore** 'helibɔ:* [-bɔə*]**Hellene**, **-s** 'helin-, -z**Hellenic** he'li:nɪk**hellenism/s**, **-st/s** 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s**hellenistic**, **-al**, **-ally** ,heli'nɪstɪk, -əl,
-əli [-iz-, -iŋ-, -d**helleniz**, **-e** [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'helinaɪz,
Heller 'helo***Hellespont** 'helɪspont**hell-fire** 'hel'faɪə***hell-gate**, **-s** 'hel'geɪt-, -s**hell-hound**, **-s** 'helhaund, -z**Hellingly** (*in Sussex*) 'helɪŋlai**hellish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'helɪf-, -li-, -nis**hello** 'he'lou [-'l-, 'hel'lou]**hellward** 'helwəd**helm**, **-s** helm, -z**helmet**, **-s**, **-ed** 'helmit-, -s, -ɪd**Helmholtz** 'helmhoults ('helmhɔlts)**helminth**, **-s** 'helminθ-, -s**Helmsley** (*in Yorks.*) 'helmzli [*locally*
'hemz-]**helms**, **-man**, **-men** 'helmz|mən, -mən
[-men]**helot**, **-s**; **-age**, **-ism**, **-ry** 'helɒt-, -s; -ɪdʒ,
-ɪzəm, -ri**help** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** help,
-s, -iŋ-, -t-, -ə*/z**help**, **-ful**, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'help|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs**helpless**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'helplɪs-, -li-, -nis**helpmate**, **-s** 'helpmeɪt-, -s**helpmeet**, **-s** 'helpmi:t-, -s**Helps** helps**Helsingfors** 'helsɪŋfɔ:z**Helsinki** 'helsɪŋki**Helston(e)** 'helstən**helter-skelter** 'helto'skeltə***helve**, **-s** helv-, -z**Helvellyn** hel'velɪn**Helvetia**, **-n/s** hel'vi:fjə [-fɛə], -n/z**Helvetic** hel'vetɪk**Helvetius** hel'vi:fjes [-fɛəs] (elvesjys)**Hely** 'hi:li**hem** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med** hem-, -z, -iŋ,
hem (*interj.*) rɒm [hm] [-d**hemal** 'himəl [-m]]**he**, **-man**, **-men** 'hi:|mæn [-'mæ:n],
-men**Hemans** 'hemənz**hematite** 'hemətait**Hemel Hempstead** 'heməl'hempstɪd**Heming** 'hemɪŋ**hemicycle**, **-s** 'hemi'saɪkl-, -z**hemisphere**, **-s** 'hemɪsfɪə*, -z**hemispheric**, **-al** ,hemi'sferɪk, -əl**hemistich**, **-s** 'hemɪstɪk, -s**hemlock**, **-s** 'hemlɒk, -s**hemoglobin** ,hi:məu'gləubɪn ['--'--]**hemorrhage**, **-s** 'hemərɪdʒ-, -iz**hemorrhoid**, **-s** 'hemərɔɪd-, -z**hemp**, **-en**; **-seed** hemp-, -ən; -sɪd**Hemp(e)** | hemp**hem-stitch** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
'hem-stɪtʃ-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -t**Hemy** 'hemi**hen**, **-s**; **-bane** hen-, -z; -beɪn**hence** hens**hence**, **forth**, **-forward** 'hens|'fɔ:θ,
-fɔ:wəd**hench**, **-man**, **-men** 'hentʃ|mən, -mən**hen-coop**, **-s** 'henku:p-, -s**hendecagon**, **-s** hen'dekəgən, -z**hendecasyllabic**, **-s** 'hendekəsi'læbɪk-, -s**hendecasyllable**, **-s** 'hendekəsi'læbl-, -z**Henderson** 'hendəsən**hendiadys** hen'daɪəds**Hendon** 'hendən**Heneage** 'henɪdʒ**Hengist** 'hɛŋgɪst

Henley 'henli
Henlopen hen'loupən
henna 'hena
hennery, -ies 'henər/i, -iz
Hennes(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
Henniker 'henika*
Henning 'heniŋ
henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t
Henrietta ,henri'etə
Henriques (*English surname*) hen'ri:kiz
hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s
Henry 'henri
Hensen 'hensn
Hensley, -low(e) 'henzli, -lou
Henson 'hensn
Henty 'henti
hepatic hi'pətik [he'p-]
hepatica, -s hi'pətikə [he'p-], -z
hepatite 'hepətaɪt
Hepburn 'hebə(:)n
Hephaestus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
Hephzibah 'hefsibə [he'p-]
heptachord, -s 'heptəkə:d, -z
heptad, -s 'heptəd, -z
heptaglot 'heptəglət
heptagon, -s 'heptəgən, -z
heptagonal he'ptəgənəl
heptahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'he-
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
heptameron he'ptəmərən
heptarch, -s; -y, -ies 'heptək, -s; -i, -iz
Heptateuch 'heptətju:k
Hepworth 'hepwə:θ
her hə:* (*normal form*), ə*, hə*, ə*
 (*frequent weak forms*)
Heracleon ,herə'kli(:)ən
Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hja:r-, 'çə:r-]
Heracitus ,herə'klaɪtəs
herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri
heraldic, -ally he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-],
 -əli
Herapath (*surname*) 'herəpə:θ
Herat he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, 'ræt-]
herb, -s; -age hə'b, -z; -idz
herbaceous hə'beɪfəs [hə'b-]
herbal 'hə:bəl
herbalist, -s 'hə:bəlɪst [-blɪst], -s
herbarium, -s hə'bæriəm, -z
Herbert 'hə:bət
herbivorous hə'bɪvərəs
herborist, -s 'hə:bərɪst, -s
herborize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-
 bəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Herculaneum ,həkju'leɪnjəm [-nɪəm]
herculean ,həkju'li(:)ən [hə'kju:ljən,
 -'kju:lɪən]

Hercules 'həkju:lɪ:z
herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
Herdener 'hə:dənə* [-din-]
herd-instinct 'hə:d'ɪnstɪŋkt ['-, -]
herdsman, -men 'hə:dz|mən, -mən
here hiə* [hiə*: çə:]*
hereabouts 'hiərə,bauts ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-]
hereafter hiər'ɑ:ftə* [hja:r-, çə:r-]
hereby 'hiə'bai ['hja:b-, 'çə:b-, also
 '-, -' according to sentence-stress]
hereditary hi'redɪtəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]
hereditament, -s ,heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-,
 -tɪm-], -s
hereditary, -ily, -iness hi'redɪtəri
 [he'r-, hə'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r-
 when not initial], -ili, -inis
heredity hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial,
 Hereford, -shire 'herɪfəd, -fiə* [-fə*]
herein 'hiər'in ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-, -']
hereinafter 'hiərɪn'ɑ:ftə* ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 -']
hereof hiər'ɒv [hja:r-, çə:r-, -ɒf]
Herero, -s 'hiərərou [he'riərəu,
 hə'riərəu], -z
heresiarch, -s he'ri:ziək, -s
heresy, -ies 'herəsɪ [-ris-], -iz
heretic (s. adj.), -s 'herətɪk [-rit-], -s
heretical, -ly hi'retikəl [hə'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial],
 -əli
hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hja:t-, 'çə:t-, -']
heretofore 'hiə'tu:fə* ['hja:-, 'çə:-,
 -'fə*, -']
hereunder hiər'ʌndə* [hja:r-, çə:r-]
hereunto 'hiərən'tu: ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 -']
hereupon 'hiərə'pən ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 -', -']
Hereward ,heriəwəd
herewith 'hiə'wið ['hja:w-, 'çə:w-,
 -'wið, -']
Herford 'hə:fəd, 'hɑ:fəd
heriot, -s 'heriət, -s
heritable, -age/s, -or/s 'heritəbl,
 -idz/iz, -ə*/z
Herkomer, -s 'həkəmə*, -z
Herlichy 'hə:liki
Herlihy 'hə:lihi
Herman 'hə:mən
hermaphrodite, -s hə'mæfrədait
 [-frud-], -s
Hermes 'hæmi:z
hermetic, -al, -ally hə'metik, -əl, -əli
Hermia 'hə:mjə [-miə]
Hermione hə'maɪni
hermit, -s 'hə:mit, -s

hermitage (H.), -s 'hæ:mitidʒ, -iz
hermit-crab, -s 'hæ:mit'kræb ['--], -z
hermitical hæ:'mitikəl
Hermocrates hæ:'mɒkrəti:z
Hermogenes hæ:'mɒdʒini:z
Hermion 'hæ:mən
hern, -s hæ:n, -z
Herne hæ:n
hernia, -l 'hæ:njə [-niə], -l
hero (H.), -es 'hiərəu ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-],
 -z
Herod 'herəd
Herodian, -s he'rowdʒən [hi'r-, hæ'r-,
 -diən], -z
Herodias he'roudiæs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
Herodotus he'rɒdətəs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rouik [he'r-,
 hæ'r-], -s, -əl, -əli
heroin 'herouin
heroine, -s 'herouin, -z
heroism 'herouizəm
heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri,
 -riz
hero-worship 'hiərəu,wə:fɪp ['hja:r-,
 'çə:r-]
herpes 'hæ:pɪ:z
Herr (*German title*) hæ* (her)
Herrick, -ies 'herɪk, -is
herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herɪŋ,
 -z; -bəʊn/z, -pɒnd/z
herring, -s 'herɪŋə*, -z
Herrnhuter, -s 'hæ:n,hu:tə* ['heərən-],
 -z
hers hæ:z
Hersant 'hə:snt
Herschel(l) 'hæ:ʃəl
herself hæ:'self [hə's-, also ə's-, ə's-
 when not initial]
Herstmonceux ,hə:stmən'sju: [-mən-,
 -'su:]
Hertford (*in England*), -shire 'hɑ:fəd
 ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Hertford (*in U.S.A.*) 'hɑ:tfəd
Herts hæ:ts [hə:ts]
Hertslet 'hə:tsli:t
Hertz, -ian hæ:ts, -iən [-jən]
Hervey 'hɑ:vi, 'hæ:vi
Herzegovina ,hæ:tsəgəu'vi:nə [,hə:ts-]
Herzog (*English surname*) 'hə:tsɒg
he's (= *he is or he has*) hi:z (*normal*
form), hɪz, ɪz (*occasional weak forms*)
Hesba 'hezbə
Hesiod 'hi:sɪd ['hes-, -jəd, -jəd]
hesitan[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'hezɪtən]s, -si, -t/li
hesitate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'hezɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
hesitation, -s 'hezɪ'teɪʃən, -z
Hesketh 'heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]

Hesper 'hespə*
Hesperian hes'piəriən
Hesperides hes'peridi:z
Hesperus 'hespərəs
Hessle, -en 'hes|-, -n
hessian (H.), -s 'hesiən [-sjən], -z
Hester 'hestə*
Hesychius he'sɪkiəs
heteroclite (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetərəukləɪt
 [-rək-], -s
heterodox, -y 'hetərədɒks [-roud-], -i
heterodyne 'hetərədaɪn [-roud-]
heterogeneity ,hetərədʒi'ni:ti [-rɒdʒ-,
 -dʒə'n-, -'ni:(j)əti]
heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetərəu'dʒi:-
 njəs [,het-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -niəs], -li,
 -nis
heterogenesis ,hetərəu'dʒenɪsɪs [-rə'dʒ-]
heteronymous, -y ,hetə'rɒnim|əs, -i
Hetherington 'hedərɪŋtən
Hetty 'heti [çəə'r-]
heuristic hjuə'ristɪk [çʊə'r-, hjəə'r-,
 hew-, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hju: [çu:]-, -z,
 -ɪŋ [hjuɪŋ, çuɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z
 [hjuə*/z, çuə*/z]
Heward, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju:(j)əd
 ['çu:(j)-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it
Hewke hju:k [çu:k]
Hewlett, -son 'hju:|lɪt ['çu:|-, -sn
hexachord, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z
hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
hexagon[al, -ally hek'səgən|], -əli
hexahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'he-
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə,h-, ,heksə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
Hexam 'heksəm
hexameter, -s hek'sæmɪtə*, -z
Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
Hexham 'heksəm
hey hei
Heycock 'heɪkɒk ['hei-kɒk]
heyday 'heɪdeɪ
Heyno 'heɪnou
Heysham 'hi:jəm
Heytesbury 'heɪtsbəri
Heywood 'heɪwud
Hezekiah ,hezi'kaɪə
Hezlewood 'hezlwud
hi hai
hiatus, -es hai'eɪtəs, -iz
Hiawatha ,haɪə'wəθə
hib, -s hib, -z
Hibbert 'hibə:(j)t
hibernal hai'bə:nəl
hibernate, -es, -ing, -ed 'haɪbə:neɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
hibernation, -s ,haɪbə:'neɪʃən [-bə'n-], -z
Hibernia hai'bə:njə [-niə]

Hibernian (*s. adj.*), -s (as ordinarily used) *hai'be:njən* [-niən], (in name of football club) *hi'be:njən* [-niən], -z
Hibernicism, -s *hai'be:nisizəm*, -z
hibiscus *hi'biskəs*
hic *həʔ* [*hik*]
hiccup [-ough] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *'hikəp*, -s, -ig, -t
Hichens *'hitʃinz*
Hickinbotham *'hikinbətəm*
hickory (*H.*) *'hikəri*
Hick, -son *hiks*, -sn
hid (*from hide*) *hid*
hidalgo, -s *hi'dælgou*, -z
hide (*s.*), -s *haid*, -z
hidle (*conceal*), -es, -ing/s, *hid*, *hidden* *haid*, -z, -ig/z, *hid*, *hidn*
hidle (*beat*), -es, -ing/s, -ed *haid*, -z, -ig/z, -id
hidebound *'haidbaund*
hideous, -ly, -ness *'hidəs* [-dʒəs], -li, -nis
hiding-place, -s *'haidɪŋpleis*, -iz
hie, -s, -ing, -d *hai*, -z, -ig, -d
Hierapolis *haiə'ræpəlɪs* [-pul-]
hierarch, -s *'haierɑ:k*, -s
hierarchal *haiə'rɑ:kəl* [-əli]
hierarchic, -al, -ally *haiə'rɑ:kik*, -əl
hierarchy, -ies *haiə'rɑ:kɪ*, -iz
hieratic *haiə'rætɪk*
hieroglyph, -s *haiə'rægɪf* [-roug-], -s
hieroglyphic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally *haiə'rægɪfɪk* [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli
Hieronymus *haiə'rɒnɪməs*
hierophant, -s *haiə'rəfənt* [-rouf-], -s
Higginbotham *'hɪɡɪnbətəm*
Higgin, -son *'hɪɡɪn*/z, -sn
higg, -le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s *'hɪɡl*, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
higgledy-piggledy *'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ*
high, -er, -est *hai*, *'hai-ə** [*'haɪə**],
Higham, -s *'hai-əm*, -z [*'haɪst*]
highborn *'haibɔ:n*
highbrow (*s. adj.*), -s *'hai-brəu*, -z
high-church, -man, -men *'hai'tʃə:tʃ*, -mən, -mən [-men]
high-day, -s *'haideɪ*, -z
high-falutin, -ing *'hai-fə'lu:tɪn*, -ɪŋ
highflier [-flyer], -s *'hai'flaɪ-ə** [-'flaɪə*], -z
highflown *'hai-floun*
Highflyer *'hai'flaɪ-ə**
high-frequency *'hai'fri:kwənsɪ*
Highgate *'haɪɡɪt* [-geɪt]
high-handed *'hai'hændɪd* [*also* *'hai-h-ə**/z *when attributive*]
highland (*H.*), -s; -er/s *'haɪlənd*, -z;
highlight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *'haɪlaɪt*, -s, -ig, -id

highly (*in a high manner*) *'hai-li*, [*'haili*], (*very, very much*) *'haili*
high-minded *'hai'maɪndɪd* [*also* *'-,-*, *'- according to sentence-stress*]
high-mindedness *'hai'maɪndɪdnɪs*
high-necked *'hai'nekt* [*also* *'- when attributive*]
highness (*quality of being high*) *'hai-nɪs*
Highness (*title*), -es *'hainɪs*, -iz
high-pitched *'hai'pɪtʃt* [*also* *'hai-pɪtʃt when attributive*]
high-pressure *'hai'preʃə** [*also* *'-,- when attributive*]
high-priced *'hai'praɪst* [*also* *'hai-praɪst when attributive*]
high-priest, -s, -hood *'hai'pri:st* [*also* *hai'p- when preceded by a stress*], -s, -hud
high-principled *'hai'prɪnsəpld* [-sɪp-]
high-rank *er/s*, -ing *'hai,ræŋk*lɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
high-road, -s *'hai'roud*, -z
high-sounding *'hai,saundɪŋ* [*also* *'hai's- when not attributive*]
high-spirited *'hai'sprɪtɪd*
high-stepper, -s *'hai'stepə** [*'-,-*], -z
high-stepping *'hai,stepɪŋ*
High Street *'hai-strɪt*
Highton *'haɪtn*
high-toned *'hai'təund* [*'hai-təund*]
high-up, -s *'haɪəp* [*'-,-*], -s
high-water *'hai'wɔ:tə**
high-water-mark, -s *'hai'wɔ:təmɑ:k* [*hai'w-*], -s
highway, -s *'haiwei*, -z [[-men]
highwayman, -men *'haiwei|mən*, -mən
hijacker, -s *'hai,dʒækə**, -z
hike, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *haɪk*, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hilaire (*Belloc*) *'hɪleə**
hilarious, -ly, -ness *hi'leəriəs*, -li, -nis
hilarity *hi'lærɪtɪ*
Hilary *'hɪləri*
Hilda *'hɪldə*
Hildebrand *'hɪldəbrænd*
Hildegard *'hɪldəɡɑ:d*
hill (*H.*), -s *hɪl*, -z
Hillary *'hɪləri*
Hillborn *'hɪlbɔ:n*
Hillel *'hɪləl* [-ləl]
hill-folk *'hɪl-fouk*
Hillhead *hɪl'hed* [*'hɪlhed*]
*Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland is with *'-,-*.*
Hilliard *'hɪlɪəd* [-lɪəd, -liɑ:d, -lɪɑ:d]
Hillingdon *'hɪlɪŋdən*
hillman, -men *'hɪlmən*, -men
Hillman, -s *'hɪlmən*, -z
hillock, -s *'hɪlək*, -s

Hillsboro 'hɪlzbərə [-bəɹə]

Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with -bərou

Hillsborough 'hɪlzbərə

hill-side, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z

Hillside 'hɪl'saɪd

hill-top, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s

Hilltop (name of road) 'hɪl-tɒp

hill'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪl|i, -iə*, -iist,

Hillyard 'hɪljəd [-jɑ:d] [-inis]

hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id

hilum, -s 'haɪləm, -z

Hilversum 'hɪlvəsəm

him him (normal form), im (frequent weak form)

Himalaya, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [rarely

'hi:mə:ləjə, 'hi:mə:ljə, 'hi:mə:lɪə],

(Hind. hymaləjə), -z, -n

himself him'self [also im- when not initial]

Himyaritic 'hɪmjə'ritik [-mɪə-]

Hinchcliffe 'hɪntʃklɪf

Hinchliffe 'hɪntʃlɪf

Hinckley 'hɪŋkli

hind (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z

Hinde haɪnd

hinder (adj.), -most 'haɪndə*, -moust

hinder (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'haɪndə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

Hinderwell 'hɪndəwel [-wəl]

Hindi 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-] (Hind. hyndi)

Hindle 'hɪndl

Hindley (surname) 'haɪndli, 'hɪndli,

(town in Lancs.) 'hɪndli

Hindlip 'hɪndlɪp

hindmost 'haɪndmoust

hind-quarters 'haɪnd'kwɔ:təz

hindrance, -s 'hɪndrəns, -iz

Hindu (-doo), -s 'hɪn'du: [hɪn'du:, also 'hɪndu: when attributive], -z

Hinduism 'hɪndu:(')ɪzəm

Hindu-Kush 'hɪndu:'ku:f [-'ku]

Hindustan 'hɪndu'stɑ:n [-'stæn]

Hindustani 'hɪndu'stɑ:ni [-'stæni]

hing'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Hingston 'hɪŋkstən

Hinkson 'hɪŋksn

hint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

hinterland 'hɪntələnd

Hinton 'hɪntən

Hiorns 'haɪənz

hip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

hip-ba/th, -ths 'hɪpba:θ, -ðz

hip-bone, -s 'hɪpbəʊn, -z

hip-joint, -s 'hɪpdʒɔɪnt, -s

Hipparchus hɪ'pɑ:kəs

hipped hɪpt

hippety-hop, -pety 'hɪpəti'hɒp, -əti

Hippias 'hɪpiəs

hippish 'hɪpɪʃ

hippo, -s 'hɪpou, -z

Hippocrates hɪ'pɒkrəti:z

hippocratic 'hɪpou'krætɪk [-pə'k-]

Hippocrene 'hɪpou'kri:ni:(-) [-pə'k-, also in poetry 'hɪpoukri:n]

Hippodamia 'hɪpoudə'maɪə [-pəd-]

hippodrome (H.), -s 'hɪpədroum, -z

Hippolyta, -e, -us hɪ'pɒlɪtə, -ɪ, -əs

hippopotam/us, -uses, -i 'hɪpə'pɒtəm[əs, -əsɪz, -aɪ]

Hiram (biblical name) 'haɪərəm [-ræm],

(modern personal name) 'haɪərəm,

(town in U.S.A.) 'haɪərəm

hircine 'hə:səɪn

Hird hə:d

hir'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eling/s 'haɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -lɪŋ/z

Hiroshima hɪ'rɒʃɪmə [,hɪrɒ'ʃɪ:mə]

Hirst hə:st

hirsute 'hə:sju:t

his hiz (normal form), iz (frequent weak form)

hispanic hɪ'spænik

hispanist, -s 'hɪsponɪst [-pæn-], -s

hiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s his, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hist s:t [hɪst]

histologic(al), -ally 'hɪstə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

histolog(ist/s), -y hɪs'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

historian, -s hɪs'tɔ:riən [also occasionally is- when not initial], -z

historic, -al, -ally hɪs'tɔ:rik [also occasionally is- when not initial], -əl, -əli

historiograph(er/s), -y 'hɪstɔ:ri'ɒgrəfə*/z [hɪs'tɔ:ri-, hɪstɔ:r-, hɪs'tɔ:r-], -i

histor(y), -ies 'hɪstərɪ, -iz

Histriomastix 'hɪstriou'mæstɪks

histrionic, -al, -ally hɪstri'ɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

histrionism 'hɪstriɒnɪzəm

hit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z

hitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Hitch/cock, -ens 'hɪtʃkɒk, -ɪnz

hitch-hik'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɪtʃhaɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Hitchin, -s 'hɪtʃɪn, -z

hither (H.) 'hɪðə*

hitherto 'hɪðə'tu: [also '---, '--- accord- ing to sentence-sstress]

Hitler (German name) 'hɪtlə* ('hɪtlər)

Hitlerian hɪt'lɪəriən

Hitlerite, -s 'hɪtlərɪt, -s

- Hittite**, -s 'hitait, -s
hiv/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
hives (disease) haivz
Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
Hlakpa La 'la:kpa'la:
 ho hou
Hoadl(e)y 'houldi
Hoangho 'houæŋ'hou
hoar (H.) hɑ:ʔ [hœʔ]
hoard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:d
 [hœd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əʔ/z
hoarding (s.), -s 'hɑ:diŋ [hœd-], -z
Hoare hɑ:ʔ [hœʔ]
hoar-frost, -s 'hɑ:'fro:st [hœ'f-, -'fro:st],
 -s
hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɑ:s [hœs], -əʔ,
 -ist, -li, -nis
hoar/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:rji
 ['hœr-], -iəʔ, -iist, -ili, -inis
hoax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s houks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -əʔ/z
hob, -s hɑ:b, -z
Hobart 'houba:t
hobbadehoy, -s 'hɑ:bədi'hɑi, -z
Hobbema, -s 'hɑ:bimə, -z
Hobbess hɑ:bz
hobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'hɑ:bl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɪəʔ/z
 [-lɪəʔ/z]
hobbledehoy, -s 'hɑ:blidi'hɑi, -z
Hobbs hɑ:bz
hobby, -ies 'hɑ:bi, -iz
hobby-horse, -s 'hɑ:bihɔ:s, -iz
Hobday 'hɑbdei
hobgoblin, -s 'hɑ:b,gɑ:blin, -z
Hobhouse 'hɑbhaus
hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɑ:neil, -z, -d
hobnob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɑ:nbɒb
 ['-l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
hobo, -s 'houbou, -z
Hoboken 'hou,boukən [-bək-]
Hobson 'hɑbsn
Hoby 'houbi
Hoccleve 'hɑ:kli:v
hochheimer 'hɑ:khaimeʔ ['hɑ:xh-]
hock, -s hɑ:k, -s
hockey 'hɑki
hockey-stick, -s 'hɑ:ki-stik, -s
Hock/in, -ing 'hɑ:k/in, -iŋ
hocus-pocus 'houkəs'poukəs
hod, -s hɑ:d, -z
Hodder, -esdon 'hɑ:djəʔ, -zdən
hodge (H.), -s hɑ:dʒ, -iz
hodge-podge 'hɑ:dʒpɒdʒ
Hodges, -kin/son 'hɑ:dʒiz, -kin/sn
Hodgson 'hɑ:dʒsn
hod/man, -men 'hɑ:d/mən, -mən [-men]
holograph, -s 'hɑ:grɑ:f [-græf], -s

- hodometer**, -s hɑ:'dɒmitəʔ, -z
Hodson 'hɑdsn
hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ
 [hoiŋ], -d, -əʔ/z [hœʔ/z]
Hoe hou
Hoey hɑi, 'houi
hog, -s hɑ:g, -z
Hogan 'hougən
Hogarth 'hougɑ:θ
Hogarthian hɑu'gɑ:θjən [-θjən]
Hogben 'hɑgbən [-ben]
Hogg hɑ:g
hogger/y, -ies 'hɑ:gərji, -iz
hogget (H.), -s 'hɑ:gɪt, -s
hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:gɪʃ, -li, -nis
hogmanay 'hɑgmənei [ɪ, -l-]
hogshead, -s 'hɑ:gzhed, -z
Hogue houɡ
Hohenlinden ,houən'lindən
Hohenzollern, -s ,houən'zələn [ɪ,houɪn-]
 (,houən'tsələrn), -z
hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:ik, -s, -iŋ, -t
hoi polloi hɑi'pɒli
hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:ist, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
hoity-toity 'hɑiti'tɔiti
hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
hokum 'houkəm
Holbeck 'houlbi:tʃ
Holbeck 'hɒlbek
Holbein, -s 'hɒlbain, -z
Holborn (in London) 'houbən ['houlb-]
Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-
Holburn (near Aberdeen) 'hɒlbə:n
 ['houl-]
Holcroft 'houkrɒft [-krɒ:ft]
hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s
 hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldəʔ/z
hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
Holden 'houldən
Holder 'houldəʔ
Holdfast, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s
holding (s.), -s 'houldiŋ, -z
Holdsworth 'houldzwɔ:θ
hold-up, -s 'houldʌp ['hould'ʌp], -s
holie (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nəʔ
Holford 'houlfəd
holiday, -s 'hələdi [-lid-, -dei], -z
Holiday 'holidei
holiday - maker, -s 'hələdi,meikəʔ
 [-lid-, -dei], -z
Holies 'houliz
Holfield 'hɒlfi:ld
Holinshed 'hɒlinʃed
Holkam 'houkəm
Holkar 'houlkəʔ (Hind. holkər)

holland (H.), -s 'hɒlənd, -z
hollandaise 'hɒlənd'eiz [also '--- when
attributive]
Hollander, -s 'hɒləndə*, -z
hollands 'hɒləndz
Holles 'hɒlɪs
Hollingsworth 'hɒlɪŋzwə:θ
Hollins 'hɒlɪnz
holl[o, -oes, -oing, -oed] 'hɒl[ou, -ouz,
 -ouɪŋ, -oud
Hollom 'hɒləm
holl[ow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest,
-owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'hɒl[ou, -ouz; -ouə*, -ouɪst, -ouli,
 -ounɪs; -ouɪŋ, -oud
Holloway 'hɒləweɪ [-luw-]
hollow-eyed 'hɒləwaɪd
holl[y (H.), -ies] 'hɒlɪ, -iz
hollyhock, -s 'hɒlɪhɒk, -s
Hollywood 'hɒliwʊd
holm (H.), -s hɒm, -z
Holman 'hɒlmən
Holmby 'hɒmbɪ
Holmer 'hɒlmə*
Holmes, -dale hɒmz, -deɪl
holm-oak, -s 'hɒm'ouk, -s
holocaust, -s 'hɒləkɔ:st, -s
Holofernes 'hɒlə'fɜ:nɪz [-lou'f-]
holograph, -s 'hɒləgrɑ:f [-louŋ-, -græf], -s
holpen (archaic p. partic. of help)
 'hɒlpən
Holroyd 'hɒlrɔɪd
Holst (Gustav H., musical composer)
 hɒlst
Holstein 'hɒlstəɪn
holster, -s, -ed 'hɒlstə*, -z, -d
holt (H.), -s hɒlt, -s
Holtby 'hɒltbi
Holtham (surname) 'hɒlθəm, 'hɒlθəm,
 'hɒlθəm
holus-bolus 'hɒləs'bɒləs
holly (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɒlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
Holycross 'hɒli-kros [-kros]
Holyhead 'hɒlihed
Holyoake 'hɒliouk
Holyrood 'hɒliɹu:d
holyston[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed] 'hɒli-
 stɒn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Holy-week 'hɒliwi:k
Holywell 'hɒliwəl [-wel]
homage; -r 's 'hɒmɪdʒ; -ə*/z
homburg (H.), -s 'hɒmbə:g, -z
home (s. adv.), -s hɒm, -z
Home hɒm, hju:m [çu:m]

Note.—hju:m [çu:m] in **Milne-Home,**
Douglas-Home, and the Earl of
Home.

home-bred 'hɒm'bred [also '--- when
attributive]
home-brewed 'hɒm'bru:d [also '---
 when *attributive*]
home-coming, -s 'hɒm,kamɪŋ, -z
home-grown 'hɒm'groun [also '---
 when *attributive*]
homeland (H.), -s 'hɒmlænd, -z
homeless, -ness 'hɒmli:s, -nɪs
homelike 'hɒmlaɪk
homel[y, -ier, -iest, -iness] 'hɒmlɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
home-made 'hɒm'meid [also '--- when
attributive]
Homer 'hɒmə*
Homeric (relating to Homer) hɒ'merɪk,
 (name of ship) 'hɒmərɪk
Homerton 'hɒmətɒn
homesick, -ness 'hɒm-sɪk, -nɪs
homespun, -s 'hɒm-span, -z
homestead, -s 'hɒm-sted [-stɪd], -z
home-thrust, -s 'hɒm'θrɒst, -s
homeward, -s 'hɒmwəd, -z
Homfray 'hɒmfri
homicidal 'hɒmɪ'saɪdl ['--- esp. when
attributive]
homicide, -s 'hɒmɪsaɪd, -z
Homildon 'hɒmɪldən
homil[y, -ies] 'hɒmlɪ, -iz
hominy 'hɒmɪni
homo 'hɒmou
homoeopath, -s 'hɒmɪjəpəθ [-mɪɔp-,
 -mɪəp-, -mɪjəp-], -s
homoeopathic, -al, -ally 'hɒmɪjə-
 'pæθɪk [-mɪɔu'p-, -mɪə'p-, -mɪjə'p-],
 -əl, -əli
homoeopath[ist/s, -y] 'hɒmɪ'ɔpəθɪst/s,
 -i
homogeneity 'hɒmɔʊdʒe'nɪti [hɒm-,
 -mɔdʒ-, -dʒɪ'n-, -'nɪ(ɔ)ti]
homogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hɒmə'dʒɪ:njəs
 [hɒm-, -mɔu'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪəs], -li,
 -nɪs
homograph, -s 'hɒmɔʊgrɑ:f ['hɒm-,
 -mæg-, -græf], -s
homographic 'hɒmɔʊ'græfɪk [hɒm-,
 -mæg-]
homologous hɒ'mɒləgəs [hɒu'm-, hɒ'm-]
homologue, -s 'hɒmələg, -z
homology hɒ'mɒlədʒɪ [hɒu'm-, hɒ'm-]
homonym, -s 'hɒmənim [-mɔn-], -z
homonymous, -ly hɒ'mɒnɪməs [hɒu'm-,
 hɒ'm-], -li
homonymy hɒ'mɒnɪmi [hɒu'm-, hɒ'm-]
homophone, -s 'hɒməfoun [-mɔf-], -z
homophon[ous, -y] hɒ'mɒfənəs [hɒu'm-,
 hɒ'm-], -i
homorganie 'hɒmə'gænɪk

homosexual, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl
 ['hɒm-, -ksjwəl, -ksjul, -kfʊəl, -kfwəl,
 -kful], -ist/s
homosexuality 'houmou'seksju'ælitɪ
 ['hɒm-, -kʃu-]
hon. (H.) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɒnərəbl
 (*without salary*) 'ɒnərəri
Honduras, -an/s hɒn'djuərəs [-'djoər-,
 -rjæs], -ən/z
honle (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
honest, -ly; -y 'ɒnist, -li; -i
honey, -ed 'hani, -d
honey-bag, -s 'hanibæg, -z
honey-bee, -s 'hanibi:, -z
Honeybourne 'hanibɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -boən,
 -buən]
honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z,
 -d
honeydew 'hanidju:
honey-guide, -s 'hanigaid, -z
honeymoon, -s 'hanimʊ:n, -z
honeysucker, -s 'hani,sakə*, -z
honeysuckle, -s 'hani,sakl, -z
Hong-Kong hɒŋ'kɒŋ ['hɒŋ'k-]
Honiton 'hɒnitn [*locally* 'han-]
Honolulu ,hɒnə'lu:lu:
Honor 'ɒnə*
honorarium, -s ,ɒnə'reəriəm [,hɒn-,
 -'rɔ:r-], -z
honorary 'ɒnərəri
honorific (s. *adj.*), -s ,ɒnə'rifik, -s
Honorius hɒn'ɒrɪəs [hɒ'n-]
honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɒnə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
honourable, -ly, -leness 'ɒnərəbəl, -li,
 -lɪnis
honours-|man, -men 'ɒnəz|mæn, -men
Honyman 'hanimæn
hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
 hud, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -lis
hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwɪŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [-wɪŋt]
hoof (s.), -fs, -ves hu:f, -fs, -vz
hoof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hoog(h)ly 'hu:gli
hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 huk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hookah, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z
Hooke, -r huk, -ə*
hook-nosed 'huknouzd
hook-up, -s 'hukʌp, -s
Hooley 'hu:li
hooligan (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z
hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
hooper (H.), -s 'hu:pə*, -z
hooping-cough 'hu:piŋ-kɔf [-kɔ:f]

hoopoe, -s 'hu:pu:, -z
hooray hu'rei ['-i-]
hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
hooter, -s 'hu:tə*, -z
hoover (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
hooves (*from hoof*) hu:vz
hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hopcraft 'hɒpkra:ft
hople (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
hopeful (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houpl-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
hopeless, -ly, -ness 'houplɪs, -li, -nɪs
Hopetoun 'hɒuptən, -taun
hop-field, -s 'hɒpfi:ld, -z
Hopkins, -son 'hɒpkin/z, -sn
hoplite, -s 'hɒplait, -s
Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɒpəmi'θəm ['---]
hop-pick(er/s), -ing 'hɒp,pɪk[ə*/z, -ɪŋ
Hoppner, -s 'hɒpnə*, -z
hopscotch 'hɒpskɒtʃ
Hopton 'hɒptən
hop-vine, -s 'hɒpvain, -z
Hor hɔ:*
Horace 'hɒrəs [-rɪs]
Horatian hɔ'reɪʃən [hɔ'r-, -fjən, -fjən]
Horatio hɔ'reɪʃiʊ [hɔ'r-, -fjɔʊ]
Horatius, -tii hɔ'reɪlɪʃjəs [hɔ'r-, -fjəs,
 -fjəs], -fjai
Horbury 'hɔ:bəri
horde, -s hɔ:d, -z
Horeb 'hɔ:reb
horehound 'hɔ:haund ['hɔ:h-]
horizon, -s hɔ'reɪzn [hu'r-, *also* ə'r-,
 u'r- *when not initial*], -z
horizontal, -ally ,hɔri'zɒntəl, -əli [-li]
Horlick 'hɔ:lik
hormone, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z
horn (H.), -s hɔ:n, -z
hornbeam, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z
hornbill, -s 'hɔ:nbil, -z
hornblende 'hɔ:nblend
hornbook, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s
Horncastle 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl
Horne hɔ:n
horned (*poppy*) 'hɔ:nɪd [-nd], (*of cattle,*
birds, etc.) hɔ:nd, (*poetically, as in*
horned moon) 'hɔ:nɪd
-horned -hɔ:nd
Hornell hɔ:'nel
Horner 'hɔ:nə*
hornet, -s 'hɔ:nɪt, -s
Horniman 'hɔ:nɪmən
hornpipe, -s 'hɔ:npaɪp, -s
Hornsey 'hɔ:nzi
hornwork, -s 'hɔ:n-wɜ:k, -s

horny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
horny-handed 'hɔ:nɪ,hændɪd
horography hɔ'rɒgrəfi [hɔ:'r-]
horologe, -s 'hɔ:rələdʒ [hɔ:'r-, -lədʒ], -iz
horologer/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒɪə*/z
 [hɔ:'r-], -ist/s, -i
horological ,hɔ'rələdʒɪkəl [hɔ:'r-]
horoscope, -s 'hɔ:rəskəup, -s
horoscopic ,hɔ'rə'skɒpɪk [-i
horoscopist/s, -y hɔ'rəskəpɪst/s [hɔ:'r-],
horrib|le, -ly, -lerness 'hɔrəb|l [-rib-],
 -li, -lnis
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔrɪd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔrɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
Horrocks, -es 'hɔrəks, -iz
horror, -s 'hɔrə*, -z
horror-stricken, -struck 'hɔrə|,striken,
 -stræk
Horsa 'hɔ:sə
hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɔ:mbeɪ: [-'kɔ:m-,
 -'kɔm-] (ɔrdə'kɔmbə)
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ'də:vr [hɔ:'d-, '-l-,
 -və*, '-l-] (ɔrdə:vr), -z
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t
horseback 'hɔ:sbæk
horse-block, -s 'hɔ:sblɒk, -s
horse-box, -es 'hɔ:sbɒks, -iz
horsebreaker, -s 'hɔ:s,breɪkə*, -z
horse-bus, -es 'hɔ:sbʌs, -iz
horse-chestnut, -s 'hɔ:s'tʃesnət [-nət,
 -stn-], -s
horse-cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
 -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
horse-dealer, -s 'hɔ:s,dɪ:lə*, -z
horse-doctor, -s 'hɔ:s,dɒktə*, -z
horseflesh 'hɔ:sfles
horsef|ly, ies 'hɔ:sflɪai, -aɪz
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z
horse-hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s'hɛə*, -lɑ:f/s
horse|man (H.), -men; -manship
 'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃɪp
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə:ri:n, -z
horseplay 'hɔ:spleɪ
horse-pond, -s 'hɔ:s-pɒnd, -z
horse-power 'hɔ:s.paʊə*
horse-race, -es, -ing 'hɔ:s-reɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ ['-l-, -l-],
horse-sense 'hɔ:ssens [-iz
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:ʃu: ['hɔ:sfu:], -z [-ɪŋ
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:s,treinə*/z,
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s trak, -s
horse-whip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped
 'hɔ:s-wɪp ['hɔ:shw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

horse-woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən,
Horsfall 'hɔ:s-fɔ:l [-,wɪmɪn
Horsham 'hɔ:fəm
Horsley (*surname, place name*) 'hɔ:slɪ,
 'hɔ:zli
Note.—The place in Surrey is pronounced both ways locally, the form with z being more frequent.
Horsmonden (*in Kent*) ,hɔ:smən'den
 [old-fashioned local pronunciation
 ,hɔ:sn'den]
hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hortat|ive, -ory 'hɔ:tətɪv, -əri
Hortensia, -us hɔ:'tensi|ə [-nsj|ə, -nfɪə,
 -nfj|ə], -əs
horticultur|al, -ist/s ,hɔ:ti'kaltʃər|əl
 [-tʃʊr-], -ist/s
horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkaltʃə*
Horton 'hɔ:tn
Horwich 'hɔrɪdʒ
Hosack 'hɔsək
hosanna, -s hɔu'zænə, -z
hose, -s hɔuz, -iz
Hosea hɔu'ziə
hose-pipe, -s 'hɔuzpaɪp, -s
hosier, -s, -y 'hɔuzjə ['hɔuzjə*, -ʒɪə*,
 'hɔuzjə*, -zɪə*], -z, -ri
Hosier (*surname*) 'hɔuzjə* [-zɪə*]
Hosmer 'hɔzmə*
hospice, -s 'hɔspɪs, -iz
hospitab|le, -ly, -lerness 'hɔspɪtəb|l
 [hɔs'pit-], -li, -lnis
hospital, -s 'hɔspɪtl, -z
hospitalit|y, -ies ,hɔspɪ'tælɪtɪ, -iz
hospital(ly)er, -s 'hɔspɪtjə* [-tələ*], -z
host (H.), -s hɔust, -s
hostage, -s 'hɔstɪdʒ, -iz
hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔstəl, -z; -ri, -riz
hosteller, -s 'hɔstələ*, -z
hostess, -es 'hɔustɪs [-tes], -iz
hostile, -ly 'hɔstail, -li
hostilit|y, -ies hɔs'tɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
hostler, -s 'ɔslə*, -z
hot (*adj. v.*), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ting, -ted hɒt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s,
hotbed, -s 'hɒtbed, -z [-ɪŋ-, -ɪd
hot-blooded 'hɒt'blədɪ ['hɒt,b-]
hot-bottle, -s 'hɒt'botl, -z
Hotchkiss 'hɒtʃkɪs
hotch|pot, -potch 'hɒtʃ|pɒt, -pɒtʃ
hotel, -s hɔu'tel [ou't-, ə't-], -z
Note.—Some use the form ou'tel always; others use it occasionally when the word is not initial.
hotelier, -s hɔu'telɪeɪ, -z
Hotham (*surname*) 'hɒðəm
hothead, -s 'hɒthed, -z

hot-headed 'hɒt'hedɪd ['hɒt,h-]
hothouse, -ses 'həʊhaʊs, -zɪz
hotpot, -s 'hɒtpɒt, -s
hotspur (H.), -s 'hɒtspə(:)*, -z
Hottentot, -s 'hɒtntɒt, -s
hot-water-bottle, -s hɒt'wɔ:tə,bɒtl
 ['-l-, -], -z
hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hough hɒf, hɒf
Houghall (in Durham) 'hɒfl
Hougham (in Kent) 'hɒfəm
Houghton 'hɒ:tn, 'hautn, 'hɒutn
Note.—'hɒ:tn, 'hautn seem more usual when the word is a surname; 'hɒutn seems more usual when the word is a place name.
Houghton -le -Spring 'hɒutnli'sprɪŋ
 [dialectally 'hautn-]
Houlthy 'hɒultbi
hound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Houndsditch 'haundzɪtɪʃ
Hounsflow 'haunzləʊ
hour, -s, -ly 'aʊə*, -z, -li
hourglass, -es 'aʊə-ɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
hour-hand, -s 'aʊəhænd, -z
hourly, -s 'hʊəri, -z
house (s.) (H.), -ses haʊs, zɪz
house (v.), -es, -ing, -ed haʊz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
house-agent/s, -boat/s 'haʊs|eɪdʒ-ənt/s, -bout/s
house-breaker/s, -ing 'haʊs,breɪk|-ə*/z, -ɪŋ
house-dog, -s 'haʊsdɒɡ, -z
house-dut/y, -ies 'haʊs,dju:tli, -ɪz
house-fl/y, -ies 'haʊsfl|ai, -aɪz
houseful, -s 'haʊsful, -z
household, -s; -er/s 'haʊshəʊld, -z; -e*/z
housekeeper/s, -ing 'haʊs,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
Housel 'haʊzl
house-leek, -s 'haʊs-li:k, -s
houseless 'haʊslɪs
housemaid, -s 'haʊs-meɪd, -z
housemaster, -s 'haʊs,mɑ:stə*, -z
house-parlourmaid, -s 'haʊs'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z
house-part/y, -ies 'haʊs,pɑ:tli, -ɪz
house-physician, -s 'haʊsfi,zɪʃən, -z
house-room 'haʊsrʊm [-ru:m]
house-surgeon, -s 'haʊs,sə:dʒən, -z
house-to-house 'haʊs-tə'haʊs
housetop, -s 'haʊs-tɒp, -s
house-warming, -s 'haʊs,wɔ:miŋ, -z
housewife (woman), -ves 'haʊs-waɪf, -vz

housewife (needle-case), -ies, -ves 'hɑ:zɪf, -ɪs, -vz
housewifely 'haʊs,waɪfli
housewifery 'haʊswɪfəri ['hasɪfri]
house-work 'haʊs-wɜ:k
Housman 'haʊsmən
Houston (English surname) 'hʊ:stən, 'haʊs-, (Scottish surname) 'hʊ:stən, (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:stən ['çu:-]
Houyhnhnm, -s 'hʊɪhɒnəm [hu'inəm], -z
hove (from heave) (H.) hɒv
hov/el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'hɒv|əl ['hæv-], -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-əld*/z]
Hovell (surname) 'hɒvəl, 'hɒvəl
Hovenden 'hɒvndən [hou'vel
hovier, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə*
 ['hæv-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Hovis 'hɒvɪs
how (H.) haʊ
Howard 'haʊ-əd ['hauəd]
howbeit 'haʊ'bi:t [hau'b-]
howdah, -s 'haʊdə, -z
how do you do 'haʊdju'du: [-dju'd-, -di'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]
howdy-do, -s 'haʊdi'du:, -z
Howe haʊ
Howell, -s 'haʊəl, -z
however haʊ'evə*
Note.—Variants 'haʊevə*, 'haʊvə* are used by some people when the meaning is 'however that may be.'
Howick 'haʊɪk
Howie, -itt 'haʊi, -it
howitzer, -s 'haʊɪtsə*, -z
howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
howler, -s 'haʊlə*, -z
Howley 'haʊli
Howorth 'haʊəθ
Howse haʊz
howsoever 'haʊsou'evə*
Howson 'haʊsn
Howth (near Dublin) haʊθ
Hoxton 'hɒkstən
hoy (s. interj.) (H.), -s hɔi, -z
hoyden (H.), -s 'hɔɪdn, -z
Hoyleake 'hɔɪleɪk
hub, -s hʌb, -z
Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]
Hubback 'hʌbæk, -bæk
Hubbard 'hʌbəd
hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl,bʌbl, -z
hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb [-bəb], -z
hubbly, -ies 'hʌbli, -ɪz
Hubert 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]
huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s
huckleberr/y, -ies 'hʌklɪbəri [-bəri], -ɪz
Huckleberry 'hʌklɪbəri

Hucknall 'hʌknəl [-n]
huckster, -s 'hʌkstə*, -z
Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld
huddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd[ɫ], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Hud(d)leston 'hʌdɫstən
Hudibras 'hju:drɪbrəs ['çu:-]
Hudnott, -son 'hʌd[nɒt, -sn
hue, -s hju: [çu:], -z
hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -ən'k-]
Hueffer 'hefə*
huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
huffish, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs
huffy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌfɪ, -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs
hug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hugall 'hju:gəl
huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ [çu:dʒ], -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
Hugesson 'hju:ɡɪsn ['çu:-]
hugger-mugger 'hʌgə,mʌgə*
Huggin, -s 'hʌɡɪn, -z
Hugh, -es hju: [çu:], -z
Hughenden 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]
Hugo (ling. name) 'hju:gou ['çu:-]
Hugon 'hju:ɡən ['çu:-, -ɡən]
Huguenot, -nɒts 'hju:ɡə[nɒt] ['çu:-, -nou], -nɒts [-nouz]
Huish 'hju:(ɪ)ʃ ['çu:(ɪ)-]
Hulbert 'hʌlbə:ɫt
hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -ɪŋ
hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪ
hullabaloo, -s 'hʌləbə'lu:, -z
Hullah 'hʌlə
bullo 'hʌ'lou [hʌ'l-]
Hulme hju:m [çu:m], hu:m
Hulse hʌls
Hulsean hʌl'si:(ə)n
hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -lɪ
humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(ɪ)'mein [çu:(ɪ)-], -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
humanism, -st/s 'hju:mənɪzəm ['çu:-], -st/s
humanistic 'hju:mə'nɪstɪk [çu:-]
humanitarian, -s, -ism hju:(ɪ)məni'teəriən [çu:(ɪ)mæn-, 'hju:mæn-, 'çu:mæn-], -z, -ɪzəm
humanity, -ies hju:(ɪ)'mænɪtɪ [çu:(ɪ)-], -ɪz
humanization [-isa-] 'hju:mənai'zeɪʃən [çu:-]
humanize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:mənaɪz ['çu:-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
humankind 'hju:mən'kaɪnd ['çu:-]
Humber, -s 'hʌmbə*, -z

Humbert 'hʌmbə:(ɪ)t
humble (adj. v.), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'hʌmb[ɫ], -lə*, -lɪst, -lɪ, -lɪnɪs; -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
humble-bee, -s 'hʌmbɪbi:, -z
humble-pie 'hʌmbɪ'pai
Humboldt 'hamboult ['hum-] ('humbolt)
humbug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hʌmbʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm
Hume hju:m [çu:m]
humeral, -i, -al 'hju:mərələs ['çu:-], -ai, -əl
Humian 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -mɪən]
humid, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], -nɪs
humidity hju:(ɪ)'mɪdɪtɪ [çu:(ɪ)-]
humiliate, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(ɪ)'mɪlɪeɪt [çu:(ɪ)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
humiliation, -s hju:(ɪ)'mɪli'eɪʃən [çu:(ɪ)-, 'hju:mɪl-, 'çu:mɪl-], -z
humility hju:(ɪ)'mɪlɪtɪ [çu:(ɪ)-, -lət-]
humming-bird, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z
humming-top, -s 'hʌmɪŋ-tɒp, -s
hummock, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmɒk, -s -t; -ɪ
humoral, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mərələl ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s
humoresque, -s 'hju:mə'resk [çu:-], -s
humorist, -s 'hju:mərist ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -s
humoristic 'hju:mə'ristɪk [çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-]
humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -lɪ, -nɪs
humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə* ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd
humoursome, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -lɪ, -nɪs
hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [hʌmt]
humpback, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t
humph, ɪmp, ɪmpɪp, mɪmp, hɛh [hʌmf]
Humphery 'hʌmfri
Humphrey, -s 'hʌmfri, -z
Humpty-dumpty 'hʌmptɪ'dʌmptɪ
humpty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmptɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
humus 'hju:məs ['çu:-]
Hun, -s hʌn, -z
hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌntʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
hunchback, -s, -ed 'hʌntʃbæk, -s, -t
hundred, -s 'hʌndrəd [-dɪd-], -z
hundredfold 'hʌndrədfoʊld [-dɪd-]
hundredth, -s 'hʌndrədθ [-dɪdθ, -drətθ, -dɪtθ], -s
hundredweight, -s 'hʌndrədweɪt [-dɪd-], -s
hung (from hang) hʌŋ

- Hungarian**, -s ˈhʌŋˈɡeəriən, -z
Hungary ˈhʌŋɡəri
hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈhʌŋ-
 ɡə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
hunger-strike (s. v.), -es, -ing, **hunger-**
struck, **hunger-striker/s** ˈhʌŋɡə-
 straik, -s, -iŋ, ˈhʌŋɡə-strak, ˈhʌŋɡə-
 ,straikə*/z
hungry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌŋ-
 ɡri, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hunk, -s ˈhʌŋk, -s
hunks, -es ˈhʌŋks, -iz
Hunn|ic, -ish ˈhʌn|ik, -if
Hunstanton ˈhʌnˈstæntən [locally
 ˈhʌnstən]
Hunsworth ˈhʌnzwə(:)θ
hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈhʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Hunter ˈhʌntə*
Hunterian ˈhʌntiəriən
hunting-box, -es ˈhʌntiŋbɒks, -iz
hunting-cap, -s ˈhʌntiŋ-kæp, -s
hunting-crop, -s ˈhʌntiŋ-krɒp, -s
Huntingdon, -shire ˈhʌntiŋdən, -fiə*
 [-fə*]
Huntingdonian, -s ˈhʌntiŋˈdʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
hunting-field, -s ˈhʌntiŋfi:ld, -z
Huntingford ˈhʌntiŋfɒd
hunting-ground, -s ˈhʌntiŋgraʊnd, -z
hunting-horn, -s ˈhʌntiŋhɔ:n, -z
hunting-knife, -ves ˈhʌntiŋnai|f, -vz
hunting-song, -s ˈhʌntiŋ-sɒŋ, -z
Huntington ˈhʌntiŋtən
Huntl(e)y ˈhʌntli
Hunton ˈhʌntən
huntress, -es ˈhʌntris, -iz
Hunts, ˈhʌnts
hunts|man, -men, -manship ˈhʌnts|
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
Hunyadi ˈhʌnjə:di [ˈhʌnj-, -ˈ-]
Hurd ˈhɜ:d
hurd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈhɜ:dl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
hurdle-race, -s ˈhɜ:dlreis, -iz
hurdy-gurdy, -ies ˈhɜ:di,ɡɜ:di, -iz
Hurford ˈhɜ:fɒd
hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈhɜ:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
hurley (H.), -s ˈhɜ:li, -z
Hurlingham ˈhɜ:lɪŋəm
Hurlstone ˈhɜ:lstən
hurly-burly ˈhɜ:li,bɜ:li
Huron ˈhjuərəzn [ˈçuə-, ˈhjoə-, ˈçoo-]
hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈhʉːrə:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
hurrah (*interj.*) ˈhʉːrə: [ˈhʉːrə:]
hurray (s.), -s ˈhʉːrei, -z
hurray (*interj.*) ˈhʉːrei [ˈhʉːrei]
hurricane, -s ˈhʉːrɪkən [-kin, -kein], -z
hurrl|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s
 ˈhʉːri, -iz, -iij, -id/li, -iə*/z
hurry-scurry ˈhʉːriˈskʉːri
hurst, -s ˈhɜ:st, -s
Hurstmonceux ˈhɜ:stmənˈsju: [-mən-,
 -ˈsu:]
Hurstpierpoint ˈhɜ:stpiəˈpoint
hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing ˈhɜ:t, -s, -iŋ
hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈhɜ:t|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈhɜ:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈhʌzbənd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
husbandly ˈhʌzbəndli
husband|man, -men ˈhʌzbənd|mən,
 -mən [-men]
husbandry ˈhʌzbəndri
hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈhʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
hush (*interj.*) ʃ: [hʌʃ]
hushaby ˈhʌʃəbaɪ
Hushai ˈhju:ˈeɪ [ˈçu:-, ˈhʉ:-, -ˈfai]
hush-hush ˈhʌʃˈhʌʃ [ˈ--]
hush-money ˈhʌʃˈmʌni
husk, -s ˈhʌsk, -s
Huskisson ˈhʌskɪsn
husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌsk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hussar, -s ˈhʉːzə:*, -z
Hussey ˈhʉːsi
Hussite, -s ˈhʉːsait, -s
huss|y, -ies ˈhʉːsi [ˈhʌz|i], -iz
Hussy ˈhʉːsi
hustings ˈhʉːtɪŋz
hust|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈhʉːs|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
hut, -s ˈhʌt, -s
hutch, -es ˈhʌtʃ, -iz
Hutch|eson, -ings ˈhʌtʃ|ɪsn, -iŋz
Hutchinson ˈhʌtʃɪnsn
Hutchinsonian, -s ˈhʌtʃɪnˈsʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
Hutchison ˈhʌtʃɪsn
Huth, -waite ˈhʉːθ, -weit
hutment, -s ˈhʌtmənt, -s
Hutton ˈhʌtn
Huxley, -table ˈhʌks|li, -təbl
Huygens ˈhaigənz
huzza (s., *interj.*), -s ˈhʉːzə: [ˈhʌˈz-], -z
Hwang-ho ˈhwʌŋˈho [ˈ-ˈ-]
hyacinth (H.), -s ˈhaɪəsɪnθ, -s
hyacinthine ˈhaɪəˈsɪnθaɪn
Hyades ˈhaɪədiːz
hyaena, -s ˈhaɪˈiːnə, -z
hyaline, -ite, -oid ˈhaɪəlɪn [-iːn, -ain],
 -ait, -oid
Hyam, -son ˈhaɪəm, -sn

hybrid, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm
hybridity hai'briditi
hybridization [-isa-] ,haibridai'zeifən
hybridize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'haibridaiz, -iz, -ij, -d, -ə*/z
Hydaspes hai'dæspi:z
Hyde haid
Hyde Park 'haid'pɑ:k ['haidp-, haid'p-
according to sentence-stress
Hyderabad 'haidərəbɑ:d ['haidərə'b-,
 ,haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* həyðərəbəd)
hydra, -s 'haidrə, -z
Hydrabad 'haidrəbəd ['haidrə'b-,
 ,haidrə'b-]
hydrangea, -s hai'dreindʒə [-dʒjə,
 -dʒiə], -z
hydrant, -s 'haidrənt, -s
hydrargyrum hai'drɑ:dʒirəm
hydrate, -s 'haidreit [-rit], -s
hydraulic, -s hai'drɔ:lik [-'drɔl-], -s
hydro, -s 'haidrou, -z
hydrocarbon, -s 'haidrou'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 -z
hydrocephalus 'haidrou'sefələs [,hai-,
 -drə's-, -'kef-]
hydrochloric 'haidrə'klɔ:rik [-drou'k-,
 -'klɔ:r-, also '---, ---' according to
sentence-stress
hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidrou-
 dai'næmik [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrogen 'haidridʒən [-drədʒən,
 -drədʒin]
hydrogenous hai'drədʒinəs
hydrographer/s, -y hai'drəgrəfə*/z, -i
hydrographic, -al, -ally ,haidrou'græfik
 [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli
hydrology, -lysis hai'drɔlədʒi, -lisis
 [-ləsis]
hydromechanics 'haidroumi'kæniks
hydrometer, -s hai'drɔmitə*, -z
hydrometric, -al, -ally ,haidrou'metrik
 [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli
hydrometry hai'drɔmitri
hydropathic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,hai-
 drə'pəθik [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli
hydropathist/s, -y hai'drəpəθist/s, -i
hydrophobia ,haidrə'foubjə [-drou'f-,
 -biə]
hydrophobic ,haidrə'foubik [-drou'f-,
 -'fɔb-]
hydropic hai'drɔpik
hydroplane, -s 'haidrouplein [-drəp-], -z
hydropsy 'haidrɔpsi
hydroquinone 'haidrou'kwɪnɔ:n
 [-drə'kwɪ'n-, -'kwainɔ:n, hai'drɔ-
 kinɔ:n]
hydroscope, -s 'haidrəskoup, -s
hydrostat, -s 'haidroustæt [-drəs-], -s

hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s ,haidrou'stætik
 [-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrosulphuric 'haidrou'sʌl'fjuərik
 [-drəs-, -'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:ɪ-]
hydrous 'haidrəs
hydroxide/s, -yl hai'drɔks|aid/z, -il
hyena, -s hai'i:nə, -z
Hygeia hai'dʒi(:)ə
hygiene 'haidʒi:n
hygienic, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, -əli
hygrometer/s, -ry hai'grɔmitə*/z, -ri
hygrometric, -al, -ally ,haigrou'metrik
 [-grə'm-], -əl, -əli
hygroscope, -s 'haigrəskoup, -s
Hyksos 'hiksɔs
Hylas 'hailəs
Hylton 'hiltɔn [-tn]
Hyman 'haimən
hymen (H.), -s 'haimen, -z
hymene(al, -an ,haime'ni(:)əl [-mə'n-],
 -ən
Hymettus hai'metəs
hymn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -ij, -d
hymnal, -s 'himnəl [-n|], -z
hymnary, -ies 'himnəri, -iz
hymn-book, -s 'himbuk, -s
hymnie 'himnik
hymnody 'himnədi [-nɔud-]
hymnologist/s, -y him'nɔlədʒist/s, -i
Hyndley 'haindli
Hyndman 'haindmən
hyoid 'haioid
hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi]
Hypatia hai'peifjə [-fiə, -fə]
hyperacute, -ness 'haipərə'kjurt, -nis
hyperbola, -ae, -as hai'pə:bəljə, -i:, -əz
hyperbole, -s hai'pə:bəli, -z
hyperbolic, -al, -ally ,haipə(:)'bɔlik,
 -əl, -əli
hyperbolicism, -st/s hai'pə:bəli'zəm,
 -st/s
hyperbolize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed hai-
 'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -ij, -d
hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z
hyperborean, -s ,haipə(:)'bɔ:'ri(:)ən
 [-bɔ:'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:riən], -z
hypercritical, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritik|əl, -əli
hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm
hypercriticize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -ij, -d
Hyperides ,haipə'raidi:z
Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
hypersensitive 'haipə(:)'sensitiv [-sətiv]
hyper-space 'haipə(:)'speis
hypertrophy, -ied hai'pə:trɔfi [-trɔuf-],
 -id
hyphen (*s. v.*), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'haifən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

hyphenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneit
 [-fin-], -s, -iŋ, -id
hypnosis hip'nousis
hypnotic hip'notik
hypnotism, -st/s 'hipnoti|zəm, -st/s
hypnotization [-isa-] hipnətai'zeifən
hypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'hipnətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
hypo 'haipou
hypocaust, -s 'haipəkɔ:st [-pouk-], -s
hypochondria, -riac/s 'haipou'kond|rɪə
 [,hip-, -pək-], -riæk/s
hypochondriacal 'haipoukən'draiəkəl
 [,hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypochondriasis 'haipoukən'draiəsis
 [,hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypocris|y, -ies hi'pɔkɾəsi [-kris-], -iz
hypocrite, -s 'hipəkrit [-puk-], -s
hypocritic|al, -ally 'hipə'kritik|əl
 [-pou'k-], -əli
hypocycloid, -s 'haipou'saɪklɔid, -z
hypoderm|a, -ic 'haipə'də:m|ə [-pou'd-],
 -ik
hypophosphate, -s 'haipou'fɔsfait [-fit], -s

hypostasis hai'pɔstəsis
hypostatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 hai'pɔstətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hypostyle 'haipou'stail [-pəs-]
hyposulphite 'haipou'salfait [-pə's-]
hypotax|is, -es 'haipou'tæks|is ['--],
 -i:z
hypotenuse, -s hai'pɔtinju:z [-nju:s,
 -tɪj-], iz
hypotheat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pɔθi-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
hypotheation, -s hai'pɔθi'keifən, -z
hypothes|is, -es hai'pɔθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
hypothetic, -al, -ally 'haipou'θetik
 [-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli
hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'sɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
hyrax, -es 'haɪræks, -iz
hyson 'haisn
hyssop 'hisɔp
hysteria his'tɪərɪə [-'tjɔ:r-]
hysteric, -s, -al, -ally his'terik, -s, -əl,
 -əli
hysteron-proteron 'histərɒn'prɔtərɒn
hythe (H.), -s haɪð, -z

I

I (*the letter, pron.*), -'s ai, -z
Iacchus i'ækəs [ai'æk-]
Iachimo i'ækimou [ai'æk-]
Iago i'a:gou
Iain iən ['i:ən]
iamb, -s 'aiəmb, -z
iamb'ic/s, -us/es ai'əmb|ik/s, -əs/iz
Ian iən ['i:ən]
I'Anson 'ai:ənsn
Ianthe ai'ænθi
Iason 'aiəsn
Ibadan (*in Nigeria*) i'bædən [-dn]
Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bət-]
Ibbetson 'ibitsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z
Iberus ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-]
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baidem ['ibidem]
ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz
Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m [,ibrə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibrəks
Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'keəriə ['i'k-], -n
Icarus 'aikərəs ['i'k-]
ic/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
ice-axe, -s 'ais-æks, -iz
iceberg, -s 'aisbɜ:g, -z
ice-boat, -s 'aisbout, -s
icebound 'aisbaund
ice-cap, -s 'ais-kæp, -s
ice-cream, -s 'ais'kri:m [*attributively*
 'ais-kri:m], -z
icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z
icefall, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z
ice-field/s, -floe/s 'aisfi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-house, -ses 'aishau/s, -ziz
Iceland 'aislənd
Icelander, -s 'aisləndə* [-ləndə*], -z
Icelandic ais'lændik
ice-man, -men 'ais|mæn [-mæn], -men
 [-mæn]
ice-pack, -s 'ais-pæk, -s
ice-pail, -s 'ais-peil, -z
ice-spar 'ais'spə:* ['aisspə:]*
Ichabod 'ikəbəd ['ixə-]
ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z
ichnography, ik'nɒgrafi
ichor 'aikɔ:*
ichthyologist/s, -y, ikθi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

ichthyosaur/us, -i, -uses, ikθiə'sɔ:r|əs
 [-θjə's-, -θiəu's-], -ai, -əsiz
icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z
icing (s.) 'aisiŋ
Icknield 'ikni:ld
Ickornshaw 'ikɔ:nʃɔ:
Icolmkill 'i:kəlm'kil
icon, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z
iconic ai'kɒnik
Iconium ai'kounjəm [-niəm]
iconoclas/m, -st/s ai'kɒnəklæ|zəm
 [-nouk-], -st/s
iconoclastic ai'kɒnə'klæstik [-nou'k-]
iconograph/er/s, -y, 'aikɒ'nɒgrəf|ə*/z
 [-kən-], -i
iconoscope, -s ai'kɒnəskəup, -s
icosahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'aikɒsə-
 'hedrən [-kəs-, -'hi:d-, '---, ---],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz
ic/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
id id
I'd (=I would, I should, or I had) aid
Ida 'aɪdə
Idaho 'aɪdəhou
Idalia, -n ai'deɪljə [-liə], -n
Iddesleigh 'idzli
Ide (*in Devon*) i:d
idea, -s ai'diə, -z

Note.—The pronunciation 'aidiə is also sometimes heard, esp. when a stress immediately follows.

ideal (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z
ideal (*adj.*) ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], - esp.
when attributive
idealism, -ist/s ai'diəli|zəm [ai'di:əl-,
 'aidjəl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s
idealistic ai'diə'listik [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-,
 'aidiəl-]
ideality ai'diə'æliti [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-,
 'aidiəl-]
idealization [-isa-], -s ai'diəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-'di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
idealize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaɪz
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
idem 'aidem ['idem]

Note.—Some pronounce 'aid- when referring to a person but 'id- when referring to a thing.

Iden 'aidn

identical, -ally, -alness ai'dentikəl
[rarely i'd-], -əli, -əlnisidentification, -s ai'dentifi'keɪʃən [rarely
i,d-], -zidentifiy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiable ai'dentɪfaɪ [rarely i'd-], -faɪz,
-faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl

identity, -ies ai'dentɪtɪ [rarely i'd-], -iz

ideogram, -s 'idiougræm ['aid-, -dɪəg-],
-zideograph, -s 'idiougrɑ:f ['aid-, -dɪəg-,
-græf], -sideographic, -al, -ally 'idiou'græfɪk
[aid-, -dɪə'g-], -əl, -əli

ideography 'idi'ɒgrəfi [aid-]

ideological aidɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl [id-]

ideologist/s, -y, -ies aidɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s
[id-], -i, -iz

Ides aidz

idiocly, -ies 'idɪəsli ['ɪdjəs-], -iz

idiolect, -s 'idiəlekt, -s

idiom, -s 'idɪəm ['ɪdjəm], -z

idiomatic, -al, -ally 'idɪə'mætɪk
[ɪdʒə'm-, 'idɪu'm-, 'ɪdʒu'm-, 'idɪu'm-,
'ɪdʒu'm-], -əl, -əliidiosyncrasy, -ies 'idɪə'sɪŋkrəsi [dʒə's-,
-diu's-, -dʒu's-, -diou's-, -dʒou's-], -iz

idiot, -s 'ɪdɪət ['ɪdjət], -s

idiotic, -al, -ally 'ɪdɪ'ɒtɪk, -əl, -əli

idiotism, -s 'ɪdɪətɪzəm ['ɪdjət-], -z

Idist, -s 'ɪdɪst, -s

idle (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,
-led, -ler/s 'aɪdl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -lɪŋ,
-ld, -lə*/z

Ido 'i:doʊ

idol, -s 'aɪdl, -z

idolater, -s ai'dələtə*, -z

idolatress, -es ai'dələtrɪs [-tres], -iz

idolatrous, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li

idolatr[y], -ies ai'dələtrɪ, -iz

idolism, -st/s 'aɪdəlɪzəm, -st/s

idolization [-ɪsə-] aɪdələɪ'zeɪʃən [-dɒl-]

idolize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'aɪdələɪz [-dɒl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Idomeneus ai'dɒmɪnju:s ['ɪd-]

Idris 'ɪdrɪs

Idumea aidʒu(:)'mi(:)ə [id-]

idyll, -s 'ɪdl ['aid-], -z

idyllic ai'dɪlɪk ['ɪd-]

idyllist, -s 'aɪdlɪst, -s

I.e. 'ai:i: ['ɒæt'ɪz]

If if

Ife (surname) aɪf

Ifley 'ɪfli

Ifor 'aɪvə*

Iggulden 'ɪɡldən

Ightham 'aɪtəm

igloo, -s 'ɪɡlu:, -z

Ignat[ian], -tius ɪɡ'neɪtʃən [-fʃən, -fən],
-fjəs [-fʃəs, -fəs]

igneous 'ɪɡniəs [-nəs]

ignis-fatuus 'ɪgnɪs'fætʃuəs [-tʃwəs]

ignite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ɪɡ'nait, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl

ignition ɪɡ'nɪʃən

ignobility ɪɡnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

ignoble, -ly, -leness ɪɡ'nəʊbəl, -li, -lnɪs

ignominious, -ly, -ness ɪɡnə'mɪniəs
[-nou'm-, -nəs], -li, -nis

ignominy 'ɪgnəmini [-nəm-]

ignoramus, -es ɪɡnə'reɪməs [-nu'r-], -iz

ignorance, -t/ly 'ɪɡnərəns [-nur-], -t/li

ignore, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡ'no:*, [-'nɒə*], -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

Igoe (surname) 'aɪɡəʊ

Igor 'ɪɡɔ:*

iguana, -s 'ɪɡwɑ:nə [ɪɡju'a:nə], -z

iguanodon, -s 'ɪɡwɑ:nədən [ɪɡju'a:-,

ike (L), -s aɪk, -s [-dən], -z

Ikey 'aɪki

ikon, -s 'aɪkən [-kən], -z

Ilchester 'ɪltʃɪstə*

ilex, -es 'aɪleks, -iz

Ilford 'ɪlfəd

Ilfracombe 'ɪlfrə'ku:m ['ɪlfrə'k-, 'ɪlfrək-]

iliac 'ɪliæk

Iliad 'ɪlɪəd ['ɪljəd, 'ɪliəd, 'ɪljəd]

Iliffe 'aɪlɪf

ilium, -s 'ɪlɪəm ['ɪljəm], -ə

Ilium 'aɪlɪəm ['ɪl-, -ljəm]

ilk ilk

Ilkestone 'ɪlkɪstən

Ilkley 'ɪlki

ill, -ness/es ɪl, -nis/ɪz

I'll (= I will) aɪl

ill-advised 'ɪləd'vaɪzd

illative 'ɪleɪtɪv

ill-boding 'ɪl'bəʊdɪŋ

ill-bred 'ɪl'bred [also '— when attributive]

ill-breeding 'ɪl'brɪdɪŋ

ill-conditioned 'ɪl-kən'dɪʃənd [also '—, —
when attributive]

illegal, -ally 'ɪlɪ:gəl ['ɪl-], -əli

illegality, -ies 'ɪli(:)'gælɪtɪ ['ɪli(:)'g-],
-izillegibility ɪlədʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪlədʒɪ'b-,
-dʒə'b-, -lət-]illegible, -ly, -lessness ɪlədʒəbəl ['ɪl-,
-dʒɪb-], -li, -lnɪs

illegitimacy ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪməsɪ ['ɪlɪ'dʒ-]

illegitimate, -ly ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪmɪt ['ɪlɪ'dʒ-,
-ləm-], -li

ill-fated 'ɪl'feɪtɪd

ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'ɪl'feɪvəd [also
'—, — when attributive], -li, -nis

- ill-feeling** 'il'fi:lin
ill-gotten 'il'gotn [also '-,- when attributive]
illiber'al, -ally i'libə'əɪ [i'l-], -əli
illiberality i,libə'rælitɪ [i'libə'r-]
illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit [i'l-], -li, -nis
illimitable, -ly, -lessness i'limitəbəl [i'l-], -li, -lnis
illingworth 'ilɪŋwə(:)θ
Illinois ,ili'noi [rarely -'noiz]
illiteracy i'lɪtərəsi [i'l-]
illiterate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness i'lɪtərɪt [i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
ill-judged 'ildʒədʒd [also '-,- when attributive]
ill-looking 'il'lukɪŋ
ill-mannered 'il'mænəd
ill-nature 'il'neɪtə*
ill-natured, -ly 'il'neɪtəd [also '-,- when attributive], -li
illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
Illogan i'lɒɡən
illogic'al, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒikəl [i'l-], -əli, -əlnis
illogicality, -ies 'ilɒdʒi'kælɪtɪ [i,l-], -iz
ill-omened 'il'oumɛnd [-mænd, -mind]
ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when attributive]
ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [also '-,- when attributive]
ill-timed 'il'taimd [also 'il-taimd when attributive]
ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t [il't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt
illum'e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'l'u:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:-mineɪt [i'l'u:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
illuminati i,lju:mi'nɑ:ti: [old-fashioned -'neɪtai]
illumination, -s i,lju:mi'neɪʃən [i,lju:-], -z
illuminative i'lju:minətɪv [i'l'u:-, -neɪt-]
illumine, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'l'u:-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
ill-usage 'il'ju:zɪdʒ
ill-used 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according to sentence-stress]
illusion, -s i'lju:ʒən [i'l'ju:-], -z
illusionism, -st/s i'lju:ʒəni'zəm [i'l'ju:-, -ʒpi-], -st/s
illusive, -ly, -ness i'l'u:sɪv [i'l'ju:-], -li, -nis
illusory, -ily, -iness i'l'u:səri [i'l'ju:-], -ili, -inis
illustrat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləs-treit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
illustration, -s ,iləs'treɪʃən, -z
- illustrative, -ly** 'iləstreɪtɪv [rarely i'ləstrətɪv], -li
illustrious, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis
ill-will 'il'wil
ill-wisher, -s 'il'wɪʃə*, -z
Illyria, -n/s i'lɪrɪə, -n/z
Illyricum i'lɪrɪkəm
Ilminster 'ilminstə*
I'm (=I am) aim
image (s. *v.*) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'imɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
imagery 'imɪdʒəri
image-worship 'imɪdʒ,wə:ʃɪp
imaginable, -ly, -lessness i'mædʒɪnəbəl, -li, -lnis
imaginary, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnəri [i-dʒnəri-], -ili, -inis
imagination, -s i,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z
imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪnətɪv, -li, -nis
imagin'e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mæ-dʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
imago, -s, images (*plur. of imago*) i'meɪɡə [i'mɑ:g-], -z, i'meɪdʒɪni:z [i'mɑ:gɪneɪz]
imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z
imbecile, -s 'ɪmbɪsɪl [-bə-, -sail], -z
imbecility, -ies ,ɪmbɪ'sɪlɪtɪ [-bə's-], -iz
imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪm'baɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
imbroglío, -s ɪm'brouliu [i-lju:], -z
imbrue, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bru:, -z, -ɪŋ [ɪm'bruɪŋ], -d
imbue, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bju:, -z, -ɪŋ [ɪm'bjuɪŋ], -d
Imeson 'aɪmɪsn
imitability ,ɪmɪ'tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
imitable 'ɪmɪtəbəl
imitat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪmɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
imitation, -s ,ɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z
imitative, -ly, -ness 'ɪmɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li, -nis
immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjʊlɪt, -li, -nis
immanence, -t 'ɪmənən[s, -t
Immanuel i'mænjuəl [-njwəl, -njuɪ]
immaterial, -ly ,ɪmə'tɪəriəl ['ɪmə't-, -tjə:r-], -i
immaterialism, -st/s ,ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪzəm ['ɪmə't-, -tjə:r-], -st/s
immateriality ,ɪmə'tɪəri'ælɪtɪ [-tjə:r-]
immaterialize [-ɪz], -es, -ing, -ed ,ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz ['ɪmə't-, -tjə:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
immature, -ly, -ness ɪmə'tjuə* ['ɪmə't-, -tjə*, -tjə*, -tjə:], -li, -nis

immaturity ɪmə'tjuəri'ti ['imə't-,
-tjuə-r-, -tjəər-, -tjəər-]
immeasurable i'meʒərəbl̩ ['i'm-]
immeasurably, -leness i'meʒərəblli,
-lnis
immediate, -ly i'mi:diət [-dʒət, -diət,
-diit, -djit], -li
immemorial, -ly ɪmi'mɔ:riəl, -i
immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis
immensity, -ies i'mensiti, -iz
immers, -e, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
immersion, -s i'mə:ʃən, -z
immigrant, -s i'migrənt, -s
immigrate, -es, -ing, -ed i'migreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
immigration, -s ɪmi'greiʃən, -z
imminent, -ly i'minən[s], -t/li
immobile i'məubail [-bi:l]
immobility ɪmou'biliti ['imou'b-,
-mə'b-, -lət-]
immobilization [-isa-] i,məubilai'zeiʃən
[-li'z-]
immobilize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
i'məubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immoderate, -ness i'mədərɪt ['i'm-], -nis
immoderately i'mədərɪtli [-rət-]
immoderation i'mədə'reiʃən
immodest, -ly i'mədɪst ['i'm-], -li
immodesty i'mədɪsti ['i'm-]
immolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'mou-
leit [-məl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
immolation, -s ɪmou'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z
immortal, -ally i'mɔ:riəl ['i'm-], -əli [-li]
immorality, -ies ɪmə'rælitɪ [-mə'r-], -iz
immortal (s. adj.), -als, -ally i'mɔ:təl
['i'm-], -lz, -əli [-li]
immortality ɪmɔ:'tæliti
immortalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
i'mɔ:təlaiz [-təlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immortelle, -s ɪmɔ:'tel, -z [-lət-]
immovability i,mu:və'biliti ['imu:v-,
-məvəbiliti]
immovable, -lessness i'mu:vəbl̩ ['i'm-],
-lnis
immovably i'mu:vəbli [-lnis
immune i'mju:n
immunity, -ies i'mju:niti, -iz
immunization [-isa-] ɪmju(:)nai'zeiʃən
[-ni'z-]
immunize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
i'mju(:)naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immure, -ed, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuə*
[-'mjə*, -'mjə*, -'mjə:], -z, -riŋ, -d,
-mənt
immutability i,mju:tə'biliti ['i,m-, -lət-]
immutabile, -ly, -lessness i'mju:təbl̩,
-li, -lnis
Imogen i'məʊdʒən [-mədʒ-, -dʒən]
imp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɪmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[ɪmt]

impact (s.), -s ɪmpækt, -s
impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɪmpækt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
impair, -s, -ing, -ed ɪm'peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
impale, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ɪm'peil,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
impalpable, -ly ɪm'pælpəbl̩ ['im'p-], -li
imparisyllabic ɪm,pærisi'læbik
impart, -s, -ing, -ed ɪm'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
impartation ɪmpɑ:'teifiən
impartial, -ally, -alness ɪm'pɑ:fəl
['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis
impartiality ɪm,pɑ:'fi:əlitɪ [ɪmpɑ:-,
im,pɑ:-]
impassability ɪm,pɑ:sə'biliti [-lət-]
impassable ɪm'pɑ:səbl̩ ['im'p-]
impasse, -s æm'pɑ:s (ɛpɑ:s), -iz
impassioned ɪm'pæʃənd
impassive, -ly, -ness ɪm'pæsiv, -li, -nis
impassivity ɪm'pæsiviti ['impæ's-]
impatience, -t/ly ɪm'peɪʃən[s], -t/li
impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
-able ɪm'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl̩
impeccability ɪm,pekə'biliti [ɪmpek-,
-lət-]
impeccable ɪm'pekəbl̩
impecunious, -ness ɪm-pi'kju:njəs
['im-pi'k-, -niəs], -nis
impedance ɪm'pi:dəns
impede, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id
impediment, -s ɪm'pedimənt, -s
impedimenta ɪm,pedi'məntə [ɪmped-]
impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent
ɪm'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt
impend, -s, -ing, -ed ɪm'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
impenetrability ɪm,penitrə'biliti [ɪm,p-,
-lət-]
impenetrable, -ly, -lessness ɪm'peni-
trəbl̩, -li, -lnis
impenitence, -t/ly ɪm'penitən[s] ['im'p-],
-t/li
imperative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness ɪm-
'perətɪv, -z, -li, -nis
imperator, -s ɪmpə'ra:tə* [-'reito:*,
-tə*], -z
imperial ɪm,pə'reɪriəl [ɪmper-]
impeceptibility ɪm,pə'septa'biliti
[-pə's-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
impeceptible, -ly, -lessness ɪm,pə-
'septabl̩ [ɪm-pə's-, -pə's-, -ti'b-, -li,
-lnis
imperfect (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness ɪm-
'pə:fɪkt ['im'p-], -s, -li, -nis
impefection, -s ɪm,pə'fekʃən [ɪm-pə'f-,
-pə'f-], -z
imperforate ɪm'pə:fərit ['im'p-]

imperial (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly** im'piəriəl, [-'piə:r-], -z, -i
imperialism, **-st/s** im'piəriəlizəm [-'piə:r-], -st/s
imperial, **-ils**, **-illing**, **-illed** im'peril [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilij [-əlij, -liŋ], -ild [-əld]
imperious, **-ly**, **-ness** im'piəriəs [-'piə:r-] -li, -nis
imperishability im,periʃə'biliti ['im,p-, -lət-]
imperishable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'periʃəbl ['im'p-, -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:mjə'biliti ['im,p-, -miə-, -lət-]
impermeable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'pə:mjəbl ['im'p-, -miə-, -li, -lnis
impersonal, **-onally** im'pə:sn[ə] ['im'p-, -nə], -ən[ə], -nəli [-nəli, -nəli, -nəli] **impersonality** im,pə:sə'næliti ['im'p-, -sə'æ-]
impersonate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** im'pə:sneit [-speit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, **-s** im,pə:sə'neiʃən [-sp'e-i-], -z
impertinence (*insolence, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən[s] [-tən-], -t/li
impertinence (*irrelevance, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən[s] ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'im-pə(:),tə:bə'biliti [-lət-]
imperturbable, **-ly**, **-leness** im-pə(:)-'tə:bəbl ['im-pə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impervious, **-ly**, **-ness** im,pə:vjəs ['im'p-, -viəs], -li, -nis
impetigo im'pi'taigou [-pe't-]
impetuosity im,petju'ositi
impetuous, **-ly**, **-ness** im'petjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
impetus 'impitəs
Impey 'impi
impietly, **-ies** im'paiətli ['im'p-, -aiit-], -iz
imping/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement/s** im'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
impious, **-ly**, **-ness** impjəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis
impish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'impif, -li, -nis
implacability im,plækə'biliti ['im,plæk-, -pleik-, -lət-]
implacable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'plækəbl [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis
implant (*s.*), **-s** 'im-pla:nt, -s
implant (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation im-pla:n'teifən [-plæn-]
implement (*s.*), **-s** 'implimənt, -s
implement (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'impliment, -s, -iŋ, -id

implementation implimen'teifən
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicate (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'implikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, **-s** impli'keifən, -z
implicative, **-ly** im'plikətiv ['implikei-tiv], -li
implicit, **-ly**, **-ness** im'plisit, -li, -nis
implode, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'ploud, -z, -iŋ, -id
implore, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im-'plə:* [-'plə:*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
implosion, **-s** im'plouzən, -z
implosive (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'plousiv ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z
imply, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-iedly** im'plai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiidli
impolicy im'pəlisi ['im'p-, -ləs-]
impolite, **-ly**, **-ness** im-pə'lait ['im-pə'l-, -pə'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'pəlitik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'pəndərəbl
import (*s.*), **-s** 'impə:t, -s [-z
import (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'pə:t [*rarely* 'impə:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
importable im'pə:təbl
importance, **-t/ly** im'pə:tən[s], -t/li
importation, **-s** im'pə:teifən, -z
importunate, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pə:tjunit, -li, -nis
importune, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pə:tju:n [-tju:n, impə:'tju:n], -z, im'pə:tjunij [im'pə:'tju:nij], im'pə:tju:nd [im-pə:'tju:nd]
importunity, **-ies** im'pə:tju:niti, -iz
impose, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** im'pəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
imposing (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** im'pəuziŋ, -li, -nis
imposition, **-s** im'pə:ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z
impossibility, **-ies** im,pə:sə'biliti [im'pə:s-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
impossible, **-ly** im'pə:səbl [-sib-], -li
impost, **-s** 'impəust, -s
impostor/s, **-ture/s** im'pəstə'tə*/z, -tjə*/z
impotence, **-cy**, **-t/ly** 'impətən[s] [-put-], -si, -t/li
impound, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'paund, -z, -iŋ, -id
impoverish, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment** im'pəvəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticability, **-ies** im,præktikə'biliti ['im,præktikə'b-, -lət-], -iz
impracticable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'præktikəbl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'im-prikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imprecation, **-s** im'pri'keifən [-pre'k-], -z

- imprecatory** 'imprikeitəri [im'prekə-
-təri]
impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
impregnability im'pregnə'biliti [-lət-]
impregnable, -ly im'pregnəbl, -li
impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]
impregnat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-
pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id
impregnation, -s im'pregneifən, -z
impresario, -s im'pre'sa:riou [-pri's-
-zɑ:-], -z
impress (s.), -es 'impres, -iz
impress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
impressibility im'presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
impressible, -ly, -leness im'presəbl
[-sib-], -li, -lnis
impression, -s im'presən, -z
impressionability im'presə'biliti [-fənə-,
-fənə-, -lət-]
impressionable im'presəbl [-fənə-,
-fənə-]
impressionism, -st/s im'presjuizəm
[-fəni-], -st/s
impressionistic im'presə'nistik [-fəni-]
impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis
impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s
imprest, -s 'imprest, -s
imprimatur, -s im'pri'meitä* [-prai'm-],
-z
imprimis im'praimis
imprint (s.), -s 'im-print, -s
imprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s,
-iŋ, -id
imprison, -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s im'prizn, -nz, -piŋ, -nd,
-nmənt/s
improbability, -ies im'prəbə'biliti
[im'prəbə'b-, -lət-], -iz
improbable, -ly im'prəbəbl [im'p-], -li
improbability im'prəbiliti [im'p-, -'prəb-]
impromptu, -s im'prɒmptju:, -z
improper, -ly im'prɒpə* [im'p-], -li
impropriat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
'prouprɪet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impropriation, -s im'proupri'eifən, -z
impropriety, -ies im'prə'praiətɪ
[-pru'p-], -iz
improvability im'pru:və'biliti [-lət-]
improbable, -ly, -lessness im'pru:vəbl,
-li, -lnis
improv(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
improviden(ce), -t/ly im'prɒvidən[s, -t/li
improvisation, -s im'prɒvai'zeifən
[-pruv-, im'prɒvi'z-], -z
improvis(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'im-
prəvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- impruden**(ce), -t/ly im'pru:dən[s [im'p-],
-t/li
impuden(ce), -t/ly 'impjudən[s, -t/li
impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impuissan(ce), -t im'pju(:)isn[s, -t
impulse, -s 'impals, -iz
impulsion, -s im'palʃən, -z
impulsive, -ly, -ness im'palsiv, -li, -nis
impunity im'pju:niti
impur(e), -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities
im'pjua* ['im'p-, -'pjɒə*, -'pjɒə*,
- 'pjɒə*], -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz
imputability im'pju:tə'biliti [impju:t-,
-lət-]
imputation, -s impju(:)'teifən, -z
imput(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
im'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Imr(ay), -e, -ie 'imr(ei, -i, -i
in in
Ina 'ainə
inability inə'biliti ['inə'b-, -lət-]
inaccessibility 'inæk,sesə'biliti [-næk-,
-si'b-, -lət-]
inaccessible, -ly, -lessness inæk'sesəbl
['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
inaccuracy, -ies in'ækjʊrəsi ['in'æ-,
-kjər-, -ris-], -iz
inaccurate, -ately in'ækjʊrɪt ['in'æ-,
-kjər-, -itli [-ətli]
inaction in'ækʃən ['in'æ-]
inactive, -ly in'æktiv ['in'æ-], -li
inactivity in'æktiviti ['in'ækt-]
inadequacy in'ædikwəsi ['in'æ-]
inadequate, -ly, -ness in'ædikwit
['in'æ-], -li, -nis [-lət-]
inadmissibility 'inəd,misə'biliti [-si'b-,
inadmissible, -ly in'əd'misəbl ['in-
əd'm-, -sib-], -li
inadverten(ce), -cy, -t/ly in'əd'və:-
tən[s [in'əd'v-], -si, -t/li
inadvisable in'əd'vaizəbl ['in'əd'v-]
inalienability in'eiljənə'biliti ['in,ei-,
-liən-, -lət-]
inalienable in'eiljənəbl ['in'ei-, -liən-]
inalienably, -lessness in'eiljənəbli [-liən-],
-lnis
inamorata, -s in,æmə'ra:tə [inæ-,
-mə'r-], -z
inane, -ly, -ness i'nein, -li, -nis
inanimate, -ly, -ness in'ænimit ['in'æ-].
inanition inə'nɪʃən [-næ'n-] [-li, -nis
inanity, -ies i'næniti [-'nein-], -iz
inappeasable inə'pi:zəbl ['inə'p-]
inapplicability in,æplikə'biliti ['in-
æplik-, -lət-]
inapplicable, -ness in'æplikəbl ['in'æ-,
inə'plik-, inə'plik-], -nis

inapposite, -ly in'æpəzɪt [in'æ-, -puz-], -li

inappreciable, -ly inə'pri:əbəl [inə'p-, -fjə-, -fjə-], -li

inapproachable, -ly inə'proutfəbəl [inə'p-], -li

inappropriate, -ately, -ateness inə'prəʊpɪə'ti [inə'p-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis

inapt, -ly, -ness in'æpt [in'æpt], -li, -nis

inaptitude in'æptɪtju:d [in'æ-]

inarticulate, -ly, -ness inə'tikjʊlɪt [inə't-], -li, -nis

inartistic, -al, -ally inə'tɪstɪk [inə't-], -əl, -əli

inasmuch inəz'matʃ

inattention inə'tenʃən [inə't-]

inattentive, -ly, -ness inə'tentɪv [inə't-], -li, -nis

inaudibility in'ɔ:də'bɪlɪtɪ [in'ɔ:də'b-, -dɪ'b-, -lət-]

inaudible, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbəl [in'ɔ-, -dɪb-], -li, -lnis

inaugural i'nɔ:gjʊrəl [-gjər-]

inaugurate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:gjʊ'reɪt [-gjər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

inauguration, -s i'nɔ:gjʊ'reɪʃən [-gjər-], -z

inauspicious, -ly, -ness in'ɔ:s'pɪʃəs [i'nɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis

inborn 'in'bɔ:n [also 'inh- when attributive]

inbreath, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d [also 'inbri:ðd when attributive]

inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z, -ɪŋ, 'in'bred [also 'inbred when attributive]

Inca, -s 'ɪnkə, -z

incalculability in,kælkjʊlə'bɪlɪtɪ [in-, kælkjʊlə'b-, ('ɪŋ,k-, -kjəl-, -lət-]

incalculable, -ness in'kælkjʊləbəl [in'k-, ('ɪŋ'k-, -kjəl-], -nis

incalculably in'kælkjʊləbəlɪ [ɪŋ'k-, -kjəl-]

incandescence, -t, inkæn'desns [ɪŋ-k-, -kæn-], -t

incantation, -s inkæn'teɪʃən [ɪŋ-k-], -z

incapability, -ies in,keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ [in,keɪpə'b-, ('ɪŋ,k-, -lət-], -iz

incapable, -ness in'keɪpəbəl [in'k-, ('ɪŋ'k-], -nis

incapacitate, -es, -ing, -ed inkə'pæsi-teɪt [in'kə'p-, ɪŋ-k-, ɪŋ-k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

incapacitation 'inkə'pæsi'teɪʃən [ɪŋ-k-]

incapacity, -ies inkə'pæsɪtɪ [in'kə'p-, ɪŋ-k-, ɪŋ-k-], -iz

incarcerate, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-reɪt [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

incarceration, -s in,kɑ:sə'reɪʃən [in'kɑ:-, ɪŋ,k-, ɪŋ-k-], -z

incarnadine in'kɑ:nədaɪn [ɪŋ'k-]

incarnate (adj.) in'kɑ:nɪt [ɪŋ'k-, -neɪt]

incarnate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:neɪt [in'kɑ:neɪt, ɪŋ-k-, ɪŋ-k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

incarnation (I.), -s in'kɑ:'neɪʃən [ɪŋ-k-], -z

incaution in'kɔ:ʃən [in'k-]

incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:ʃəs [in'k-], -li, -nis

Ince ins

incendiarism, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm [-dɪə-], -i, -iz

incense (s.) 'ɪnsens

incense (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed in-'sens, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

incense (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnsens, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

incentive, -s in'sentɪv, -z

incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv

inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z

incertitude in'sɜ:tɪtju:d [in's-]

incessant, -ly in'esənt, -li

incest 'ɪnsɛst

incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

inch (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪnʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Inch, -bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith inʃɪlɔ:ld, -keɪp, -kəm, -ɪkwɪn, -ki:θ

inchoate (adj.), -ly 'ɪŋkəʊeɪt [ɪŋ-k-, -kəʊeɪt, -'ɪ-], -li

inchoate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪŋkəʊeɪt [ɪŋ-k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

inchoation in'kəʊeɪʃən [ɪŋ-k-]

inchoative in'kəʊeɪtɪv [ɪŋ-k-, in'kəʊeɪtɪv, ɪŋ'kəʊeɪtɪv]

Inchrye ɪnʃ'reɪ

incident, -ce, -t/s 'ɪnsɪdəns, -t/s

incident, -al, -ally, -alness 'ɪnsɪ'dentɪl, -ɪ [-əli], -lnis

incinerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'sɪnəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

incineration in,sɪnə'reɪʃən

incipien, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpɪən[s (-pɪən-], -si, -t/li

incise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

incision, -s in'sɪʒən, -z

incisive, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis

incitation, -s in'saɪ'teɪʃən [-sɪ't-], -z

incite, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'saɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

incivility, -ies in'sɪvɪlɪtɪ [in'sɪv-], -iz

Incedon 'ɪŋkɪdɒn

inclemen^{cy}, -t/ly in'klemə'n[sɪ] ['in'k-, ('iŋ'k-), -t/li]

inclination, -s inkli'neɪʃən [ɪŋkl-, intl-, -lə'n-], -z

incline (s.), -s in'klaɪn [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklain, 'iŋ-klain], -z

inclin^e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able in'klaɪn [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl in'kloʊz [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

inclosure, -s in'kloʊzə* [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z

includ^e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klu:d [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id

inclusion, -s in'klu:ʒən [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z

inclusive, -ly in'klu:sɪv [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-, '-], -li

incog. in'kɔg ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-]

incognito (s. adj. adv.), -s in'kɔgnitou [ɪŋ'k-], -z

incoheren^{ce}, -t/ly inkou'hɪərən[s] ['inkou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'hɔ:r-, '-çə:r-], -t/li

incombustibility 'inkəm,bastə'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

incombustible, -ness inkəm'bastəbl ['inkəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis

income, -s 'inkəm ['iŋk-, -kəm], -z

incomer, -s 'in,kamə*, -z

income-tax, -es 'inkəmtæks ['iŋk-, -kəm-], -iz

incoming (s. adj.), -s 'in,kamɪŋ, -z

incommensurability 'inkə,mənʃərə'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -fʊr-, -lət-]

incommensurable (s. adj.), -les, -ly, -leness inkə'mənʃərəbəl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -lz, -li, -lnis

incommensurate, -ly, -ness inkə'menʃərɪt ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -li, -nis

incommod^e, -es, -ing, -ed inkə'moud ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

incommodious, -ly, -ness inkə'moudjəs ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -diəs], -li, -nis

incommunicable, -ly, -lessness inkə'mju:nikəbəl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'mjʊn-], -li, -lnis

incommutable, -ly, -lessness inkə'mju:təbəl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

incomparability in,kompərə'biliti [iŋ'k-, -lət-]

incomparable, -ly, -lessness in'kompərəbəl [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis

incompatibility 'inkəm,pætə'biliti [iŋ'k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

incompatible, -ly, -lessness inkəm'pætəbəl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

incompeten^{ce}, -cy, -t/ly in'kɔmpɪtən[s] ['in'k-, ('iŋ'k-), -si, -t/li]

incomplete, -ly, -ness inkəm'pli:t ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis

incompletion inkəm'pli:ʃən ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-]

incomprehensibility in,komprihensə'biliti ['in,komprihensə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -si'b-, -lət-]

incomprehensible, -ly, -leness in,komprihensəbəl ['in,kompri'h-, iŋ,k-, iŋ,k-, -si'b-], -li, -lnis

incompressibility 'inkəm,presə'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -si'b-, -lət-]

incompressible, -ness inkəm'presəbəl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -si'b-], -nis

incomputable inkəm'pjutəbəl ['in-kəm'p-, iŋ-kəm'p-, 'iŋ-kəm'p-, in'kɔmpjutəbəl, in'kɔmpjut-, iŋ'kɔmpjut-, 'iŋ'kɔmpjut-]

inconceivability inkən'si:və'biliti ['iŋ-k-, -lət-]

inconceivable, -ness inkən'si:vəbəl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis

inconceivably inkən'si:vəbli [iŋ'k-]

inconclusive, -ly, -ness inkən'klu:sɪv ['inkən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis

incongruity, -ies inkəŋ'gru(:)ɪtɪ [iŋ'k-], -iz

incongruous, -ly, -ness in'kɔŋgrʊəs [iŋ'k-, -grʊəs], -li, -nis

inconsequence, -ces, -t/ly in'kɔnsɪkwən[s] [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li

inconsiderable, -ly, -lessness inkən'sidərəbəl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

inconsiderate, -ly, -ness inkən'sidərɪt ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis

inconsideration 'inkən,sidə'reɪʃən [iŋ'k-]

inconsistency, -cies, -t/ly inkən'sis-tən[sɪ] ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -siz, -t/li

inconsolable, -ly, -lessness inkən'souləbəl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

inconspicuous, -ly, -ness inkən'spɪkjʊəs ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis

inconstancy, -t/ly in'kɔnstən[sɪ] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

incontestability 'inkən,testə'biliti [iŋ'k-, -lət-]

incontestable, -ly inkən'testəbəl ['in-kən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li

incontin^{ce}, -t/ly in'kɔntinən[s] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

incontrollable, -ly ,inkən'trouləbl̩
['inkən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li
incontrovertibility in,kəntɹəvɜ:tə'biliti
['in,kəntɹəvɜ:tə'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-,
-truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incontrovertible, -ly 'inkəntɹəvɜ:təbl̩
['iŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -t-, iŋ-k-,
-t-, iŋ-k-], -li
inconvenience (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
,inkən'vi:njəns [-inkən'v-, iŋ-k-,
'iŋ-k-, -nɪəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
inconvenient, -ly ,inkən'vi:njənt ['in-
kən'v-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -nɪənt], -li
inconvertibility 'inkən,vɜ:tə'biliti
['iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
inconvertible, -ly ,inkən'vɜ:təbl̩
['inkən'v-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (adj.) in'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]
incorporate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-
'kɔ:pəreit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incorporation, -s in,kɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋ,k-],
-z
incorporeal, -ly ,inkɔ:'pɔ:riəl ['inkɔ:'p-,
iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -i
incorrect, -ly, -ness ,inkə'rekt ['inkə'r-,
iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
incorrigibility in,kɔ:riʒə'biliti [iŋ,k-,
-dʒi'b-, -lət-]
incorrigible, -ly, -leness in'kɔ:riʒəbl̩
[iŋ'k-, -dʒi'b-], -li, -lnis
incorruptibility 'inkə,rəptə'biliti ['iŋ-k-,
-ti'b-, -lət-]
incorruptible, -ly, -leness ,inkə'rəpt-
əbl̩ ['inkə'r-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li,
-lnis
incorruption (when contrasted with
corruption, as is usually the case)
'inkə,rəpʃən ['iŋ-k-], (when not so
contrasted) ,inkə'r- ['inkə'r-, iŋ-k-,
'iŋ-k-]
increase (s.), -s 'inkri:s ['iŋ-kri:s,
in'kri:s, iŋ'kri:s], -iz
increase (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-
'kri:s [iŋ'k-, 'inkri:s, 'iŋ-kri:s], -iz,
-iŋ/li, -t [-lət-]
incredibility in,kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-,
incredible, -ly, -leness in'kredəbl̩
[iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity ,inkri'dju:liti [iŋ-kri'd-,
-kre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness in'kredjuləs
[iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s 'inkrimənt ['iŋ-k-], -s
incriminate, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incrimination in,krimi'neifən
incriminatory in'kriminətəri [iŋ'k-,
-neitəri]

incrusted, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ'k-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
incrustation, -s ,inkras'teifən [iŋ-k-], -z
incubate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
-ory 'inkjubeit ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
ə*/z; -iv, -əri
incubation ,inkju'beifən [iŋk-]
incubus, -es 'iŋkjubəs ['iŋk-], -iz
inculcate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkal-
keɪt ['iŋ-k-, -kəl-, in'kalkeɪt, iŋ'kal-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inculcation ,inkal'keifən [iŋ-k-]
inculcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkalpeɪt
['iŋ-k-, in'kalpeɪt, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inculpation ,inkal'peifən [iŋ-k-]
inculpatory in'kalpətəri [iŋ'k-, 'inkal-
peɪtəri, 'iŋ-kalpeɪtəri]
incumbency, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kʌm-
bən'si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula ,inkju(:)næbjulə [iŋ-k-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red in'kə:* [iŋ'k-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
incurability in,kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuər-
ə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-,
-lət-]
incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbl̩ ['in'k-,
iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-],
-nis
incurious in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-,
-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]
incursion, -s in'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z
incurative, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə:veɪt
['iŋ-k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incurvation ,inkə:'veiʃən [iŋ-k-]
incurvate, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kə:v [in'k-,
iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d [also 'inkə:vd,
'iŋ-kə:vd, esp. when attributive]
incus (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-
'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ind (surname) ind, (India) ind [aɪnd]
Indaur in'dɔ:* (Hind. yndəwr]
indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis
indecent, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn̩ [in'd-],
-siz, -t/li
indecipherable ,indi'saɪfərəbl̩ ['indi's-]
indecision ,indi'siʒən ['indi's-]
indecisive, -ly, -ness ,indi'saisiv
['indi's-], -li, -nis
indeclinable (s. adj.), -s ,indi'klaɪnəbl̩
['indi'k-], -z
indecomposable 'in,di:kəm'pouzəbl̩
indecorous, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs [in'd-],
-li, -nis
indecorum ,indi'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]
indeed (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d
['in'd-]
indefatigable, -ness ,indi'fætɪgəbl̩, -nis

indefatigably ,indi'fætigəbli [-lət-]
indefeasibility 'indi,fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
indefeasible ,indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly ,indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensibility 'indi,fensə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]
indefensible ,indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly ,indi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable ,indi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]
indefinably ,indi'fainəbli
indefinite ,-ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-, -finit, -finit], -li, -nis
indelibility in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-, -ləb-, -lət-]
indelible in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delibli [-ləb-]
indelicate ,y, -ies in'delikas'i ['in'd-], -iz
indelicately in'delikit ['in'd-], -li
indemnification ,s in,lemnifi'keifən, -z
indemnify ,fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-ni'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
indemnity ,-ies in'demniti, -iz
indemonstrable in'demonstrəbl ['in'd-, in'di'mons-, 'indi'mons-]
indent (s.), -s 'indent [-'l-], -s [-id
indent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -iŋ,
indentation ,s in'denti'teifən, -z
indenture ,s in'dentʃə*, -z
independence ,ce, -cy ,indi'pendəns, -si
independent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,indi-'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li
Indewick 'indo(:)wik
indescribable ,indis'kraibəbl ['indis'k-]
indescribably ,indis'kraibəbli
indestructibility 'indis,traktə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
indestructible , -ness ,indis'traktəbl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis
indestructibly ,indis'traktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable , -ness ,indi'tə:mənəbl ['indi't-], -nis
indeterminate , -ly, -ness ,indi'tə:mənit ['indi't-], -li, -nis
indetermination ,indi'tə:mi'neifən
index , -exes, -ices 'indjeks, -eksiz, -isi:z
India , -n/s 'indjə [-diə], -n/z
Indiana ,indi'æno [-'ɑ:n-]
Indianapolis 'indiə'næpəlis [-djə-, -pul-]
india , -ness 'indjə'rəbə* [-dʒə-, also -'dʒə-, -'dʒə-, according to sentence-stress], -z
indicate , -es, -ing, -ed, or/s 'indikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id ,ə*/z
indication ,s ,indi'keifən, -z
indicative (s. *adj.*) (in grammar), -s, -ly in'dikətiv, -z, -li
indicative (pointing out), -ly in-'dikətiv ['indikeitiv], -li

indicatory in'dikətəri ['indikeitəri]
indict , -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
indiction ,s in'dikʃən, -z
Indies 'indiz
indifferen ,ce, -cy, -t/ly in'difrən[s [-fərən-], -si, -t/li
indigen ,ce, -t/ly 'indidʒən[s, -t/li
indigene , -s 'indidʒi:n, -z
indigenous in'didʒinəs [-dʒənəs]
indigestibility 'indi,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
indigestible , -ness ,indi'dʒestəbl ['in-di'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis
indigestion ,indi'dʒestʃən ['indi'dʒ-, -tʃtʃ-]
indignant , -ly in'dignənt, -li
indignation ,indig'neiʃən
indignity ,ies in'digniti, -iz
indigo , -s 'indigou, -z
indirect , -ly, -ness ,indi'rekt ['indi'r-, -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis
indiscernible ,indi'sə:nəbl ['indi's-, -di'zə-, -nib-]
indisciplin ,e, -able in'disiplin ['in'd-], -əbl
indiscreet , -ly, -ness ,indis'kri:t ['indis'k-], -li, -nis
indiscretion ,s ,indis'kreʃən ['indis'k-], -z
indiscriminate , -ly ,indis'kriminit ['indis'k-], -li
indiscrimination 'indis,krimi'neifən
indispensability 'indis,pensə'biliti [-lət-]
indispensable , -ness ,indis'pensəbl ['indis'p-], -nis
indispos ,e, -es, -ing, -ed ,indis'pouz ['in-dis'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disposition ,s ,indis'pə:zifən ['in-'dis'pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputability 'indispu:tə'biliti [in-'dispu:tə'b-, -lət-]
indisputable , -ness ,indis'pju:təbl ['in-dis'pju:t-, in'dispu:təbl], -nis
indisputably ,indis'pju:təbli [in'dis-pju:t-]
indissociable ,indi'soufjəbl ['indi's-, -fiə-, -fə-]
indissolubility 'indi,səljə'biliti [-lət-]
indissoluble , -ness ,indi'səljubl ['indi's-, in'disəl-, in'disəl-], -nis
indissolubly ,indi'səljubli [in'disəl-]
indistinct , -ly, -ness ,indis'tiŋkt ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinctive , -ly, -ness ,indis'tiŋktiv ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinguishable , -ly, -leness ,indis-'tiŋgwɪəbl ['indis't-], -li, -lnis

- indite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- individual** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly indi'vidjuəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒuəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i
- individualism**, -st/s indi'vidjuəlizəm [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -st/s
- individualistic** indi'vidjuəlistik ['indi-, vidjuə'l-, -djwə'l-, -dju'l-, -dʒuə'l-, -dʒwə'l-, -dʒu'l-]
- individuality**, -ies indi'vidju'ælit[i] ['indi, vidju'æ-], -iz
- individualization** [-isa-] indi'vidjuəlaizəʃən ['indi, v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]
- individualize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed indi'vidjuəlaiz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- indivisible**, -ums, -a indi'vidjuəbəl [-djwəl-], -əmz, -ə
- indivisibility** indi'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
- indivisible**, -ly, -leness indi'vizəbəl ['indi'v-, -zi'b-], -li, -lnis
- Indo-China** 'indou'tʃainə
- Indo-Chinese** 'indou'tʃai'ni:z
- indocile** in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dɔs-]
- indocility** 'indou'siliti ['indou's-]
- indoctrinate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'dɔk-trineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
- indoctrination** in'dɔktri'neifən
- Indo-European**, -s 'indou,juərə'pi(:)ən [-joər-, -joər-, -jɔ:r-], -z
- Indo-Germanic** 'indoudʒə:'mænik
- indolence**, -t/ly 'indələn[s] [-dul-], -t/li
- indomitable**, -ly in'dɔmitəbəl, -li
- Indonesian**, -sian/s 'indou'ni:zjə [-ziə, -zə, -sjo-, -siə, -fə], -zjən/z [-ziən/z, -zən/z, -sjən/z, -siən/z, -ʃən/z]
- indoor** 'indo:* [-dɔə*]
- indoors** 'in'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]
- Indore** (former spelling of *Indaur*, q.v.) in'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
- indorsal**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
- Indra** 'indra
- indraught**, -s 'in-dra:ft, -s
- indrawn** 'in'drɔ:n ['in-drɔ:n when attributive]
- indubitable**, -ness in'dju:bitəbəl, -nis
- indubitably** in'dju:bitəbli
- induce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
- induct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- inductile** in'daktail ['in'd-]
- inductility** 'indak'tiliti ['indak't-]
- induction**, -s in'dakʃən, -z
- induction-coil**, -s in'dakʃənkɔil, -z
- inductive**, -ly in'daktiv, -li
- indulge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- indulgence**, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən[s], -siz, -t/li
- indurate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit [-joər-, -jur-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- Indus** 'indəs
- industrial**, -ly in'dastrɪəl, -i
- industrialism**, -st/s in'dastrɪəlizəm, -st/s
- industrious**, -ly in'dastrɪəs, -li
- industry**, -ies in'dastrɪ, -iz
- indwell**, -ls, -ling, -t in'dwel [-'l-], -z, -iŋ, -t
- indweller**, -s in'dwelə*, -z
- inebriate** (s. *adj.*), -s in'i:brɪt [-brɪt, -bri:t], -s
- inebriate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'i:breit, -s, -iŋ, -id
- inebriation** i:ni'bri'eifən
- inebriety** in(i:)'braɪəti
- inedible** in'edɪbəl ['in'e-, -dəb-]
- inedited** in'editɪd ['in'e-]
- ineffable**, -ly, -lessness in'efəbəl, -li, -lnis
- ineffaceable** in'i'feisəbəl ['ini'f-]
- ineffaceably** in'i'feisəbli
- ineffective**, -ly in'i'fektiv ['ini'f-], -li
- ineffectual**, -ly, -ness in'i'fektʃuəl ['ini'f-, -tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul], -i, -nis
- inefficacious**, -ly inefi'keɪʃəs ['inefi'k-],
- inefficacy** in'efikəsi ['in'e-], -li
- inefficiency**, -t/ly in'i'fɪʃən[sɪ] ['ini'f-], -t/li
- inelastic** in'i'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]
- inelasticity** in'elæstisiti ['inilæs't-, -'inilæs't-, -lɑ:s-]
- inelegant**, -t/ly in'elɪgən[s] ['in'e-], -t/li
- ineligibility** in'elɪdʒə'biliti ['in'elɪdʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]
- ineligible**, -ly in'elɪdʒəbəl ['in'e-, -dʒib-], -li
- inept**, -ly, -ness in'ept [in'ept-, -li, -nis]
- ineptitude** in'eptitju:d [in'ept-, -li, -nis]
- inequality**, -ies in(i:)'kwɒlɪtɪ ['ini(:)'k-, -iz]
- inequitable**, -ly in'ekwɪtəbəl ['in'e-], -li
- inequity**, -ies in'ekwɪtɪ ['in'e-], -iz
- ineradicable** in'i'rædɪkəbəl ['ini'r-]
- ineradicably** in'i'rædɪkəbli
- inert**, -ly, -ness in'ə:t, -li, -nis
- inertia** in'ə:ʃjə [-ʃiə, -fə]

inescapable ,inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]
inessential 'ini'senʃəl
inestimable in'estiməbl ['in'e-]
inestimably in'estiməbli
inevitability in,evitə'biliti [i,ne-, -lət-]
inevitable, **-ness** in'evitəbl ['in'e-, i'ne-,
 'i'ne-], -nis
inevitably in'evitəbli ['i'ne-]
inexact, **-ly**, **-ness** ,inig'zækt ['inig'z-,
 -eg-], -li, -nis
inexactitude, **-s** ,inig'zæktitju:d ['in-
 ig'z-, -eg-], -z
inexcusable, **-ness** ,iniks'kju:zəbl
 ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis
inexcusably ,iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]
inexhaustibility 'inig,zə:stə'biliti [-eg-,
 -ti'b-]
inexhaustible ,inig'zə:stəbl ['inig'z-,
 -eg-, -tib-]
inexhaustibly ,inig'zə:stəbli [-eg-, -tib-]
inexorability in,eksə'rə'biliti [-lət-]
inexorable, **-ly**, **-leness** in'eksərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
inexpedien[cy], **-t/ly** ,iniks'pi:djən[sɪ
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -dʒən-], -t/li
inexpensive ,iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inexperience, **-d** ,iniks'piəriəns
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjə:r-], -t
inexpert, **-ness** ,iniks'pə:t ['iniks'p-,
 -niks'p-, in'eksp-, 'in'eksp-], -nis
inexpiable, **-ness** in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-,
 -pjə-], -nis
inexplicability in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eks-
 plikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks-
 plikə'b-, -lət-]
inexplicable, **-ness** in'eksplikəbl
 ['in'e-, ,iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis
inexplicably in'eksplikəbli [,iniks'plik-,
 ineks'p-]
explicit ,iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
inexplorable ,iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inexpressible ,iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
inexpressibly ,iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]
inexpressive, **-ness** ,iniks'presiv
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis
inexpugnable ,iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inextensible ,iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
inextinguishable ,iniks'tingwiʃəbl
 ['iniks't-, -ek-]
inextinguishably ,iniks'tingwiʃəbli
 [-ek-]
inextricable in'ekstri:kəbl ['in'e-, ,iniks-
 'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]

inextricably in'ekstri:kəbli [,iniks'trik-,
 ,ineks'trik-]
Inez 'inez
infallibility in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-, -lət-]
infallible, **-ly** in'fæləbl [-lib-], -li
infamous, **-ly**, **-ness** 'infəməs [-fɪpəs],
 -li, -nis
infamy 'infəmi [-fɪpi]
infancy 'infənsi
infant, **-s** 'infənt, -s
infanta, **-s** in'fəntə, -z
infante, **-s** in'fənti, -z
infanticide, **-s** in'fəntisaɪd, -z
infantile, **-ine** 'infəntə'ail, -ain
infantry, **-man**, **-men** 'infəntri, -mən
 [-mæn], -mən [-men]
infatuate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fætjueit, -s,
 -in, -id
infatuation, **-s** in,fætju'eɪʃən, -z
infect, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fekt, -s, -in, -id
infection, **-s** in'fekʃən, -z
infectious, **-ly**, **-ness** in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis
infecundity ,infi'kənditi ['infi'k-, -fi'k-,
 -fe'k-]
infelicitious, **-y** ,infi'lisitəs ['infi'l-,
 -fe'l-], -i
infer, **-s**, **-ring**, **-red**; **-able** in'fə:*, -z,
 -rin, -d; -rəbl
inference, **-s** 'infərəns, -iz
inferential, **-ally** in'fərənʃəl, -əli
inferior (s. *adj.*), **-s** in'fɪəriə* ['in'f-,
 -'fjə:r-], -z
inferiority in,fɪəri'ɔriti [-,fjə:r-,
 ,infiəri'ɔ-, in'fjə:ri'ɔ-]
infernal (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** in'fə:nəl,
 -lɜ-, -əli [-li]
inferno **-s** in'fə:nou, -z
Inferno in'fə:nou [-'fə:n-]
infertile in'fə:tail ['in'f-]
infest, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'fest, -s, -in, -id
infestation in,fes'teɪʃən
infidel, **-s** 'infidəl, -z
infidelit[y], **-ies** ,infi'delitɪ [-'fai'd-], -iz
infiltrate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** in'filitreit [-'l-],
 -s, -in, -id
infiltration, **-s** in'filit'reɪʃən, -z
in fine in'faini [-'fi:n-]
infinite (in non-technical sense), **-ly**,
-ness 'infinɪt [-'fɪtɪ], -li, -nis
*Note.—In church music it is customary
 to pronounce this word 'iniinait
 or 'infainait, but these forms are
 not heard in ordinary speech.*
infinite (technical senses in mathematics
 and grammar, opposed to **finite**)
 'infinɪt [-'fɪtɪ, 'in,fainait]
infinitesimal, **-ally** ,infini'tesiməl, -əli
infinitival in,fini'taɪvəl [,infini't-]

infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li
infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z
infinit[y], -ies in'finit[i], -iz
infirm, -ly in'fə:m ['in'fə:m], -li
infirmar[y], -ies in'fə:mə:ri [-mr[i]], -iz
infirmity, -ies in'fə:mit[i], -iz
infix (s.), -es 'infiks, -iz
infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
inflame, -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
inflammability in'flæmə'biliti [-lət-]
inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis
inflammation, -s in'flə'meifən, -z
inflammatory in'flæmətəri
inflat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inflation, -s in'fleifən, -z
inflationary in'fleifənəri [-nəri, -fəri, -fənəri]
inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
inflection, -s in'fleksən, -z
inflectional in'fleksənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fənəl
inflective in'fleksitiv
inflexibility in'fleksə'biliti ['in'fleksə'b-, -si'b-, -lət-]
inflexible, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
inflexion, -s in'fleksən, -z
inflexional in'fleksənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fənəl
inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infliction, -s in'fliktən, -z
inflow, -s 'in-flou, -z
influence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'inflüəns [-flwəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
influent, -s 'inflüənt [-flwənt], -s
influential, -ally in'flu'enʃəl, -əli
influenza in'flu'enzə
influx, -es 'inflaks, -iz
influxion in'flakʃən
inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
informal, -ally in'fə:məl ['in'f-, -əl], -əli
informality, -ies in'fə:məlit[i] ['in-fə:m-], -iz
informant, -s in'fə:mənt, -s [-z
information, -s in'fə'meifən [-fə:m-], -s
informat[ive], -ory in'fə:məti:v, -əri
infra 'infre
infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infractio, -s in'fræksən, -z
infralapsarian, -s in'frələp'seəriən, -z
infrangibility in'frændʒi'biliti ['in-frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-, -lət-]
infrangible in'frændʒibl ['in'f-, -dʒəb-]
infra-red 'infre'red
infra-structure, -s in'fre'straktʃə*, -z
infrequent, -cy, -t in'fri:kwənt/si ['in'f-], -t

infrequently in'fri:kwəntli
infringe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
infuriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet [-'fjo:ə-, -'fjo:ə-, -'fjo:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
infuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
infusible (*capable of being infused*) in'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
infusible (*not fusible*) in'fju:zəbl ['in'f-, -zib-]
infusion, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z
infusoria, -l, -n in'fju:'zɔ:riə [-'sɔ:-], -l, -n
infusory in'fju:zəri [-u:sə-]
Ingall 'iŋgɔ:l
Ingatestone 'iŋgeitstoun ['iŋg-]
ingathering, -s 'iŋ,gæðəriŋ, -z
Inge in, indʒ
Note.—The late Dean of St. Paul's was in.
Ingelow 'indʒilou
ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒi:njəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
ingénue, -s ɛ:ŋzei'nju: [æŋz-] (ɛʒeny), -z
ingenuity in'dʒi'nju:(i)ti [-dʒə'n-]
ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs [-njwəs], -li, -nis
Ingersoll, -s 'iŋgəsəl, -z
Ingestre 'iŋgestri
Ingham 'iŋəm
ingle (I.), -s 'iŋgl, -z
Ingle|borough, -by 'iŋgl|bə:ro, -bi
ingle-nook, -s 'iŋgl'nuk, -s
Inglewood 'iŋglwud
Inglis 'iŋglz, 'iŋglis
inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs ['in'g-, iŋ'g-, iŋ'g-], -li, -nis
ingoing 'in,gəʊiŋ
Ingold 'iŋgould
Ingoldsby 'iŋgəldzbi
ingot, -s 'iŋgət [-gət], -s
Ingpen 'iŋpen
Ingraham 'iŋgrəhəm [-grɪəm]
ingrain, -ed 'in'grein [*also* '-, '- according to sentence-stress], -d
Ingram 'iŋgrəm
ingrate, -s in'greit, -s
ingratiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'greisiet [-jiet], -s, -iŋ, -id
ingratitude in'grætiti:d ['in'g-, iŋ'g-, iŋ'g-]
Ingrebourne 'iŋgribo:n [-bɔ:n] [-s
ingredient, -s in'gri:djənt [iŋ'g-, -dɪənt], -s
ingress 'iŋgres ['iŋg-]
in|growing, -growth 'in|,grouiŋ, -grouθ
inguiual 'iŋgwin]

inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ənt/s
inhabitation in'hæbi'teɪʃən
inhalation, -s in'hə'leiʃən, -z
inhalē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inharmonious, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs [in'hɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis
inherit, -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə* [-'hja:*, -'çə:*, -z, -riŋ], -d
inherence, -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən[s] [-'hja:r-, -'çə:r-, -her-], -si, -t/li
inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz
inheritrix, -es in'heritriks, -iz
inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hibit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ori
inhibition, -s in'hi'bɪʃən, -z
inhospitable, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbl [in'hɒ-, in'hɒs'p-, in'hɒs'p-], -li, -lnɪs
inhospitality in'hɒspɪ'tælɪti
inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən [-'in'h-, -n'çu:-], -li
inhumane, -ly in'hju(:)'mein [-'in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li
inhumanity, -ies in'hju(:)'mænɪti [-'in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -iz
inhumation, -s in'hju(:)'meɪʃən [-in'çu(:)-], -z
inhumē, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [-'çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
Inigo 'inɪɡo
inimical, -ally in'nimɪkəl, -əli
inimitability in'imitə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
inimitable, -ly, -leness in'imitəbl, -li, -lnɪs
iniquitous, -ly in'nikwɪtəs, -li
iniquity, -ies in'nikwɪtɪ, -iz
initial (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed in'ɪnɪʃəl, -əlz, -əli [-ɪi]; -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld
initiate (s.), -s in'ɪniʃiɪt [-fjɪt, -fjeɪt, -fjeɪt, -fjæt, -fjæt], -s
initiatē (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'ɪniʃeɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
initiation, -s in'ɪniʃeɪʃən, -z
initiative in'ɪniʃɪətiʋ [-fjæt-, -fjæt-]
initiatōry in'ɪniʃɪətəri [-fjæt-, -fjeɪtəri]
initio (in ab initio) in'ɪniʃio [-'niʃio]
inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
injection, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z
injudicious, -ly, -ness in'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs [in'dʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis
injunction, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
injurant, -s in'dʒʊrənt [-dʒɔr-], -s

injure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s in'dʒʊə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
injurious, -ly, -ness in'dʒʊəriəs [-'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊ:r-, -'dʒʊ:r-], -li, -nis
injurly, -ies in'dʒərli, -iz
injustice in'dʒʌstɪs [in'dʒ-]
ink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'k, -s, -iŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə*/z
ink-bottle, -s in'k,bɒtl, -z
Inkerman in'kəmən
ink-horn, -s in'k-hɔ:n, -z
inking-roller, -s in'kiŋ,rəʊls*, -z
inkling, -s in'kiŋ, -z
ink-pot, -s in'k,pɒt, -s
inkstand, -s in'kstænd, -z
inkly, -ier, -iest, -iness in'kli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
inland (s. *adj.*), -s in'lænd [-land], -z
inland (*adv.*) in'lænd [-']
inlander, -s in'lændə*, -z
inlay (s.) in'lei
inlay (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid in'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, in'leid [*also* inleid *when attributive*]
inlet, -s in'let [-lit], -s
inly in'li
Inman in'mən
inmate, -s in'meit, -s
inmost in'məʊst [-məʊst]
inn, -s in, -z
innate, -ly, -ness in'neɪt [--, -'], -li, -nis
innavigable in'nævɪɡəbl [in'nə-]
inner, -most in'ə*, -məʊst [-məʊst]
innervate, -es, -ing, -ed in'nə:veɪt [i'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
innervation in'nə'veɪʃən
Innes (s.) in'nis
innings, -es in'niŋz, -iz
Innistail in'nis'teɪl
innkeeper, -s in'ki:pə*, -z
innocence, -cy in'nɒsnɪs [-nus-], -si
innocent (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly in'nɒsnt [-nus-, -nɒs-], -s, -li
innocuous, -ly, -ness in'nɒkjʊəs [i'nɒ-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis
innominate in'nɒmɪniɪt [-neɪt]
Innos in'nɒs
innovatē, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'noʊveɪt [-nɒv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
innovation, -s in'noʊ'veɪʃən [-nɒv-], -z
inoxious, -ly, -ness in'nɒkʃəs [i'nɒ-], -li, -nis
Innsbruck in'zbrʊk (in'sbruk)
innuendo, -es in'nu(:)'endʊ, -z
innumeraability in'nu:mərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
innumerable, -ly, -leness in'nu:mərə-əbl, -li, -lnɪs

innutrition, -ous ,inju(:)'trifjən
[ˈɪnju(:)'t-], -əs
inobservance, -t, inəb'zə:vən[s] [ˈɪnəb'z-],
-t
inoccupation 'in,ɔkju'peifən
inoculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inɔkju-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inoculation, -s 'in,ɔkju'leifən, -z
inodorous in'oudərəs [ˈɪn'ou-]
inoffensive, -ly, -ness inə'fensiv [ˈɪnə'f-,
-nu'f-], -li, -nis
inofficious inə'fifəs [ˈɪnə'f-, -nu'f-]
inoperative in'ɔpərativ [ˈɪn'ɔ-]
inopportune, -ly in'ɔpətju:n [ˈɪn'ɔpət-,
in'ɔpət'-, in'ɔpət'-], -li
inordinate, -ly, -ness in'ɔ:nədɪt [-dɪt],
-li, -nis
inorganic, -ally inɔ:'gænik [ˈɪnɔ:'g-],
-ali
inosculate, -es, -ing, -ed in'ɔskjuleit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
inosculation in'ɔskju'leifən
in-patient, -s 'in,peifənt, -s
input, -s 'in-put, -s
inquest, -s 'ɪŋkwɛst [ˈɪŋk-], -s
inquietude in'kwaiitju:d [ɪŋ'k-, -aiət-]
inquire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
'kwaɪə* [ɪŋ'k-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inquiry, -ies in'kwaiəri [ɪŋ'k-], -iz
inquisition (I.), -s inkwɪ'zɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z
inquisitorial inkwɪ'zɪʃən [ɪŋk-, -ʃnəl,
-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl
inquisitive, -ly, -ness in'kwizɪtɪv [ɪŋ'k-,
-zət-], -li, -nis
inquisitor, -s in'kwizɪtə* [ɪŋ'k-], -z
inquisitorial, -ly inkwɪ'zɪtɔ:rɪəl
[ɪŋk-, inkwɪ'zɪt-, ɪŋkwɪ'zɪt'-], -i
inroad, -s 'inrouəd, -z
inrush, -es 'ɪnraʃ, -iz
insalubrious, -ity in-sə'lu:brɪəs
[ˈɪn-sə'l-, -'lju:-], -iti
insane, -ly, -ness in'sein [ˈɪn'sein], -li,
-nis
insanitary, -ily, -iness in'sænitəri [ˈɪn's-],
-ili, -inis
insanity in'sænitɪ
insatiability in,seɪfjə'biliti [-fjə-, -fə-,
-lət-]
insatiable, -ness in'seɪfjəbl [-fjə-, -fə-],
-nis
insatiate in'seɪfiit [-fjit, -fjet, -fjet]
inscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraɪb,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inscription, -s in'skripfən, -z
inscrutability in,skru:tə'biliti [ˈɪnskru:-,
-lət-]
inscrutable, -ly, -leness in'skru:təbl, -li,
-lnis

insect, -s 'ɪsekt, -s
insectarium, -s in'sek'tæriəm, -z
insecticide, -s in'sektisaɪd, -z
insectivorous in'sek'tivərəs
insecure, -ely, -ity in-si'kjue*
[ˈɪn-si'k-, -'kjə*, -'kjə*, -'kjə:], -li,
-riti
inseminate, -es, -ing, -ed in'semineit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
insemination in,semi'neɪʃən [ˈɪnsem-]
insensate, -ly, -ness in'senseit [-sit], -li,
-nis
insensibility in,sensə'biliti [ˈɪnsen-,
-si'b-, -lət-]
insensible, -ly, -leness in'sensəbl
[-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
insensitive, -ness in'sensitiv [ˈɪn's-,
-sət-], -nis
inseparability in,sepərə'biliti [ˈɪn-
sepərə'b-, -lət-]
inseparable in'sepərəbl [ˈɪn's-]
inseparably, -leness in'sepərəb/li, -lnis
insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
insertion, -s in'sɔ:ʃən, -z
inset (s.), -s 'in-set [ˈɪnset], -s
inset (v.), -s, -ting in'set [ɪn'set],
-s, -iŋ
inseverable in'sevərəbl [ˈɪn's-]
inshore 'ɪn'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*, also in-f-, in-f-
according to sentence-stress]
inside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'ɪnsaɪd [also
'ɪns-, in's- according to sentence-stress],
-z
insider, -s 'ɪnsaɪdə* [also in's- when
preceded by a stress], -z
insidious, -ly, -ness in'sɪdiəs [-djəs], -li,
-nis
insight 'ɪnsaɪt
insignia in'sɪgnɪə [-nʃə]
insignificance, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪg'nifi-
kən[s] [ˈɪnsɪg'n-], -si, -t/li
insincere, -ly in'sɪn'siə* [ˈɪnsin's-,
-sn's-, -'sjə:], -li
insincerity, -ies in'sɪn'serɪtɪ [ˈɪnsin's-,
-sn's-], -iz
insinuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-
'sɪnjuɛit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insinuation, -s in,sɪnju'eɪʃən, -z
insipid, -ly, -ness in'sɪpɪd, -li, -nis
insipidity in'sɪpɪdɪtɪ
insipience, -t in'sɪpiən[s] [-pʃə-], -t
insist, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id
insistence, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪstən[s], -si,
-t/li
Inskip 'ɪnskip
insobriety in'sou'braɪɪtɪ [ˈɪnsou'b-,
-sə'b-, -aiiti]
insolation in'sou'leɪʃən [-sə'l-]

insolence, -t/ly 'insələn[s] [-sul-, -soul-], -t/li
insolubility in,solju'biliti ['in,solju'b-, -lət-]
insoluble, -ness in'soljubl ['in's-], -nis
insolvable in'solvəbl ['in's-]
insolven[cy], -t in'solvən[sɪ] ['in's-], -t
insomnia in'sɒmniə [-njə]
insomuch ,insou'matʃ
insouciance in'su:sjəns [-siəns] (ɛsusjɑ:s)
insouciant in'su:sjənt [-siənt] (ɛsusjɑ)
inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inspection, -s in'spekʃən, -z
inspectorate, -s in'spektərit, -s
inspectorship, -s in'spektəʃip, -s
inspectress, -es in'spektɹis, -iz
inspiration, -s ,inspə'reiʃən [-spi'r-], -z
inspirational ,inspə'reiʃən [-spi'r-, -fənəl, -fəl, -fənəl]
inspirator, -s 'inspəreitə* [-spir-], -z
inspiratory in'spaɪərətəri
inspire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'spaiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -iŋ, -id
inst. 'instənt
instability ,instə'biliti ['instə'b-, -lət-]
install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
installation, -s ,instə'leiʃən [-stɔ:l-], -z
instalment, -s in'stɔ:lmənt, -s
instance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
instant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li
instantaneous, -ly, -ness ,instən'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
instantly in'stəntə*
instead in'sted
instep, -s 'in-step, -s
instigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
instigation, -s ,insti'geiʃən, -z
instill, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
instillation ,insti'leiʃən
instinct (s.), -s 'instɪŋkt, -s
instinct (adj.) in'stɪŋkt
instinctive, -ly in'stɪŋktɪv, -li
institute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnstɪtju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
institution, -s ,ɪnsti'tju:ʃən, -z
institutional ,ɪnsti'tju:ʃən [-fənəl, -fəl, -fənəl]
instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz
instruction, -s in'strakʃən, -z
instructional in'strakʃənəl [-fənəl, -fəl, -fənəl]

instructive, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li, -nis
instrument, -s 'ɪnstrəmənt [-trəm-], -s
instrumental, -ally; -alist/s ,ɪnstru-'mentl [-trə'm-], -əli; -əlist/s [-lɪst/s]
instrumentality ,ɪnstrəmen'tælɪtɪ [-trəm-, -mən-]
instrumentation ,ɪnstrəmen'teɪʃən [-trəm-, -mən-]
insubordinate ,ɪnsə'bɔ:dɪt [-dənit, -dɪnit]
insubordination 'ɪnsə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
insubstantial ,ɪnsə'b'stænʃəl ['in-sə'b'st-, -bz't-]
insufferable in'sʌfərəbl
insufferably in'sʌfərəblɪ
insufficient, -ly ,ɪnsə'fɪʃən[sɪ] ['ɪnsə'f-, 'ɪn-s'fɪf-, 'ɪn-s'fɪf-], -t/li
insular, -ly, -ism 'ɪnsjələ* [-sjəl-], -li, -rɪzəm
insularity ,ɪnsju'lærɪtɪ [-sjə'l-]
insulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnsju-'leɪt [-sjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
insulation ,ɪnsju'leɪʃən [-sjə'l-]
insulin 'ɪnsjulin
insult (s.), -s 'ɪnsʌlt, -s
insult (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'sʌlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insuperable in'sju:pərəblɪtɪ ['in-'sju:pərə'b-, -su:-, -lət-]
insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]
insuperably in'sju:pərəblɪ [-'su:-]
insupportable, -ness ,ɪn-sə'pɔ:təbl ['in-sə'p-, ,ɪnsə'p-, 'ɪnsə'p-], -nis
insupportably ,ɪn-sə'pɔ:təblɪ [,ɪnsə'p-]
insuppressible ,ɪn-sə'presəbl ['in-sə'p-, ,ɪnsə'p-, 'ɪnsə'p-, -sɪb-]
insure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'fʊə* [-'fɔə*, -'fɔə*, -'fɔ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
insurgent, -s in'sɔ:dʒənt, -s
insurmountability 'ɪnsə(:),mauntə'bilitɪ [-lət-]
insurmountable ,ɪnsə(:)'mauntəbl ['in-sə(:)'m-]
insurrection, -s ,ɪnsə'rekʃən, -z
insurrectional ,ɪnsə'rekʃənəl [-fənəl, -fəl, -fənəl]
insurrectionary (s. adj.), -ies ,ɪnsə'rek-'ʃərɪ [-fənə-, -fənə-], -iz
insurrectionism, -st/s ,ɪnsə'rekʃɪzəm [-fəni-], -st/s
insusceptibility 'ɪn-sə'septə'bilitɪ [-ti'b-, -lət-]
insusceptible ,ɪn-sə'septəbl ['in-sə's-, -tib-]
intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

intaglio, -s in'ta:liou [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
intake 'in-teik
intangibility in,tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]
intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,
 -dʒib-], -nis
intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
integral (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z
integral (adj.), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i
Note.—As a mathematical term always
 'intigrəl.
integrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
integration, -s inti'greiʃən, -z
integrity in'tegriti
integument, -s in'tegjumənt, -s
intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
intellection inti'lektʃən
intellective inti'lektiv
intellectual, -ly inti'lektʃuəl [-tjwəl,
 -tjul-, -tʃuəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -i
intellectualism, -st/s inti'lektʃuəli|zəm
 [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃuəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-],
 -st/s
intellectuality 'inti,lektju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
intellectualize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 inti'lektʃuəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃuəl-,
 -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
intelligen|ce, -ces, -t/s in-, -cer/s in-
 'telidʒən|s, -siz, -t/li, -sə*/z
intelligentsia in'teli'dʒentsiə [inte-
 li'dʒ-, -'gen-, -tsjə]
intelligibility in'telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-,
 -lət-]
intelligible, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl
 [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
intemperance in'tempərəns [in't-]
intemperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit
 ['in't-], -li, -nis
intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
intendan|ce, -cy, -t/s in'tendən|s, -si-, -t/s
intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
intensification, -s in,tensifi'keiʃən, -z
intensify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 in'tensifi, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
intension in'tenʃən
intensity, -ies in'tensiti [i-sət-], -iz
intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
intent (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intention, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d
intentional, -tionally in'tenʃənəl [-fnəl,
 -fn̩-, -fn̩-, -fənəl], -fn̩li [-fn̩li, -fn̩li,
 -fn̩li, -fənəli]
inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə:*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d

inter (Latin prep., in such phrases as
 inter alia, inter se) 'intə(:)*
interact (s.), -s 'intərækt, -s
interact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intərækt
 [-tə'ækt, -tə'ækt, '-t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interaction ,intəræktʃən [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 '-t-]
interactive ,intəræktiv [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 '-t-]
interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend
 [i, in-], -z, -iŋ, -id
inter|breed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred
 'intə(:)'bri:d [i, in-], -'bri:dz, -'bri:diŋ,
 -'bred
intercalary in'tə:kələri [i, into'kələri]
intercalate, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:kəleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
intercalation, -s in,tə:kə'leiʃən, -z
intercede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)-
 'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intercept (s.), -s 'intə(:)'sept, -s
intercept (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)-
 'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interception, -s ,intə(:)'sepʃən, -z
interceptive ,intə(:)'septiv
interceptor, -s ,intə'septə*, -z
intercession, -s ,intə'seʃən, -z
intercessional ,intə'seʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩,
 -fn̩-, -fənəl]
intercessor, -s ,intə'sesə* ['intəsəsə*],
 -z
intercessory ,intə'sesəri
interchange (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ
 ['intə(:)'tʃ-, ,intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
interchange (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interchangeability 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti
 [-lət-]
interchangeable, -ness ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒ-
 əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
interchangeably ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
intercollegiate 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [i, in-,
 -kə'l-, -dʒiit, -dʒiət, -dʒiət, -dʒət]
intercolonial 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [i, intə(:)-
 kə'l-, -niəl]
intercommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed
 ,intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,
 -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercommunication 'intə(:)kə'mju:ni-
 'keiʃən [-,mjun-]
intercommunion ,intə(:)kə'mju:njən
 ['--', -niən]
intercommunity ,intə(:)kə'mju:niti
 ['--', --]
interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-
 kə'nekt [i, in-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercoastal ,intə(:)'kəstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse 'intə(:)kə:s [-kəəs]

intercurrence, -t ,intə(:)'kærən[s
['intə(:)'k-], -t
interdental 'intə(:)'dentl [,intə(:)'d-]
interdependence, -t ,intə(:)'di'pendən[s
['intə(:)'di'p-], -t
interdict (s.), -s 'intə(:)'dikt, -s
interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'dikt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
interdiction, -s ,intə(:)'dikʃən, -z
interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist
[-tərest-, -trəst], -s -iŋ, -id/li
interesting (adj.), -ly 'intristɪŋ [-tərest-,
-trəst-, ,intə'restɪŋ], -li
interfere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s
,intə'fiə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
interfuse, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'fju:z
['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interfusion ,intə(:)'fju:ʒən ['intə(:)'f-]
interglacial 'intə(:)'gleɪʃjəl [-ʃiəl, -fjəl,
-fiəl, -jəl, -'glæsiəl, -'glæsjəl]
interim 'intərɪm
interior (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'intɪəriə*
['m't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)-
'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interjection, -s ,intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
interjectional, -tionally ,intə(:)'dʒek-
ʃən [-fənəl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fənəl], -fənəli
[-fənəli, -fɒli, -fɒli, -fənəli]
interknit, -s, -ting, -ted ,intə(:)'nit
['intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interlacre, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,intə(:)-
'leɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mɒnt
Interlaken 'intə(:)'lɑ:kən
interlard, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɑ:d ['in-
tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interleaf, -ves 'intəli:f, -vz
interleave, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'li:v
['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interline, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lain
['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlinear ,intə(:)'liniə* ['intə(:)'l-,
-nɪə*]
interlineation, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eɪʃən, -z
interlink, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɪŋk
['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'lɪŋt]
interlock, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɒk ['in-
tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interlocution, -s ,intə(:)'ləu'kju:ʃən ['in-
tə(:)'ləu'k-, -lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z
interlocutor, -s, -y ,intə(:)'lɒkjutə*, -z,
-ri
interlope, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'ləup
['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interloper, -s 'intə(:)'ləupə* [,intə'l-], -z
interlude, -s 'intə(:)'lud [-lɪjʊd], -z
intermarriage, -s ,intə(:)'mæridʒ ['in-
tə(:)'m-], -iz

intermarry, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-
'mæri [,in-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
intermeddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
,intə(:)'medl ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
intermediary, -ies ,intə(:)'mi:djəri
[-diəri-], -iz
intermediate (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə(:)-
'mi:djət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li
interment, -s in'tə:mənt, -s
intermezzo, -s ,intə(:)'metsou
[-'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z
interminable in'tə:minəbl ['in't-]
interminably, -leness in'tə:minəbli,
-lnɪs
intermingle, -les, -ling, -led ,intə(:)-
'mɪŋɡl ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
intermission ,intə(:)'mɪʃən
intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly in-
tə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -ed; -ənt/li
intermix, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'mɪks
['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
intermixture, -s ,intə(:)'mɪkstə* ['in-
tə(:)'m-], -z
intern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
internal, -ally in'tə:nəl ['in't-], -əli [-li]
international, -tionally ,intə(:)'næʃjənəl
['intə(:)'n-, -fənəl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fənəl],
-fənəli [-fənəli, -fɒli, -fɒli, -fənəli]
Internationale ,intənəʃə'nɑ:l [-fɪə'n-,
-fjə'n-]
internationalism, -st/s ,intə(:)'næʃjənəl-
ɪzəm [-fənəl-, -fɒl-, -fɒl-, -fənəl-], -st/s
internationalization [-isa-] 'intə(:)'næʃ-
jənəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [,intə(:)'n-, -fənəl-, -fɒl-,
-fɒl-, -fənəl-, -li'z-]
internationalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
,intə(:)'næʃjənəlaɪz [-fənəl-, -fɒl-, -fɒl-,
-fənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
internecine ,intə(:)'nɪ:səɪn ['intə(:)'n-]
internee, -s ,intə:'ni:, -z
interoceanic 'intə(:)'rɒʊfi'ænik
[-tə(:)'ʔou-, -tə(:)'ou-]
interpellant, -s ,intə(:)'pelənt, -s
interpellate, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleɪt
[-pɪl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpellation, -s in'tə:pe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-],
-z
interpenetrate, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-
'penɪtreɪt ['intə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpenetration 'intə(:)'penɪ'treɪʃən
interplanetary ,intə(:)'plænɪtəri ['in-
tə(:)'p-]
interplay 'intə(:)'pleɪ ['---]
interpolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
'tə:pəleɪt [-pəl-, -pul-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

interpolation, -s in,tə:pou'leifən [-pə'l-, -pu'l-], -z
interposal, -s in,tə(:)'pouzl, -z
interpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə(:)-'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
interposition, -s in,tə:pə'ziʃən [in,tə(:)-, -pu'z-], -z
interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
interpretation, -s in,tə:prɪ'teɪʃən, -z
interpretative, -ly in'tə:prɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
interracial, in,tə(:)'reɪʃjəl ['intə(:)'r-, -ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
interregnum, -s in,tə'regnəm, -z
interrelation, -s in,tə(:)'ri'leɪʃən [in-], -z
interrogate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terəgeɪt [-roug-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interrogation, -s in,tə're'geɪʃən [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z
interrogative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in,tə'rə'gətɪv, -z, -li
interrogatorly (s. *adj.*), -ies in,tə'rə'gə-tər|i, -iz
interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə'rapt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interruption, -s in,tə'rə'pʃən, -z
intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in,tə(:)-'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intersection, -s in,tə(:)'seksjən, -z
interspace (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)-'speɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
intersperse, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'spɜ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
interspersed, in,tə(:)'spɜ:fən
interstellar, in,tə(:)'stelə* [in-, also 'intə,s- when attributive]
interstice, -s in'tə:stɪs, -iz
intertribal, in,tə(:)'traɪbəl ['intə(:)'t-]
intertwine, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twain ['intə(:)'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d
intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twɪst ['intə(:)'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interval, -s in'təvəl, -z
intervene, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə(:)-'vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intervention, -s in,tə(:)'venʃən, -z
interview (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təvju:, -z, -iŋ [-vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-vjuə*/z]
intervocalic, in,tə(:)'vou'kælik ['intə(:)-vou'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]
interweave, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n in,tə(:)'wi:v ['intə(:)'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, in,tə'wouv ['intə(:)'w-], -zn
intestacy, -ies in'testəsi, -iz
intestate (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt-], -s

intestine (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪn, -z
intestinal in'testɪnəl [in'tes'tainəl]
intimacy, -ies 'ɪntɪməsɪ, -iz
intimate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɪntɪmɪt, -s, -li
intimate (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intimation, -s in'tɪ'meɪʃən, -z
intimidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ-mideɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intimidation in'tɪ'mɪdeɪʃən
intimacy in'tɪmɪtɪ
intituled in'tɪ'tju:ld
into 'ɪntu ['ɪntu:], 'ɪntə
Note.—The variant 'ɪntu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'ɪntə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.
intolerable, -ly, -leness in'tələrəbəl, -li, -lɪs
intolerantce, -t/ly in'tələrən[s 'ɪn't-], -t/li
intonate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntəneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intonation, -s in'təu'neɪʃən [-tə'n-], -z
intonational in'təu'neɪʃənəl [-tə'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
intone, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intoxicant (s. *adj.*), -s in'təksɪkənt, -s
intoxicating, -es, -ing, -ed in'təksɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intoxication in'təksɪ'keɪʃən
intractability in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn'trækt-, -lət-]
intractable, -ly, -leness in'træktəbəl, -li, -lɪs
intrados, -es in'treɪdɔs, -iz
intramural 'ɪntrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjoər-, -'mjoər-]
intransigent in'trænsɪdʒənt [-'træ:nsɪ-, -'trænzɪ-, -'træ:nzɪ-]
intransitive, -ly in'trænsɪvɪv ['ɪn't-, -'træ:ns-], -li
intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
intrepid, -ly in'trepɪd, -li
intrepidity in'trɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]
intricacy, -ies 'ɪntrɪkəsɪ [ɪn'trɪk-], -iz
intricate, -ly, -ness 'ɪntrɪkɪt [ɪn'trɪk-], -li, -nɪs
intrigue (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tri:g, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intrinsic, -ally in'trɪnsɪk [-nzɪk], -əli
introduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
introduction, -s in'trə'dakʃən [-tru'd-], -z

introductory, -ory, -orily, intrə'dak-tjiv [-tru'd-], -əri, -ərili
introat, -s 'introat [in'trouit, in'trouit], -s
intromission, introu'miʃən [-trə'm-]
intromit, -s, -ting, -ted, introu'mit [-trə'm-], -s, -ing, -id
introspect, -s, -ing, -ed, introu'spekt [-trə's-], -s, -ing, -id
introspection, introu'spekʃən [-trə's-]
introspective, introu'spektiv [-trə's-]
introversion, introu'və:ʃən [-trə'v-]
introvert (s.), -s 'introuvət [-trəv-], -s
introvert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, introu'vət [-trə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
intrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d, -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:siv, -li, -nis
intuit, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju(:)it [in'tju(:)it], -s, in'tju(:)itiŋ, in'tju(:)itid
intuition, in'tju(:)iʃən
intuitional, in'tju(:)iʃən [in'fəʌl, -fəʌl, -fəʌl], -fəʌl, -fəʌl
intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju(:)itiv, -li, -nis
intumescence, -t, in'tju(:)'mesn/s, -t
inundate, -es, -ing, -ed 'inandeit [-nən-], -s, -ing, -id
inundation, -s, in'an'deiʃən [-nən-], -z
inure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'juə* [-joə*, -joə*, -jo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
inutility, inju(:)'tiliti [inju(:)'t-]
invade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
invalid (s. adj.) (infirm through illness, etc.), -s 'invəlid [-lid], -z
invalid (adj.) (not valid) in'velid [in'v-]
invalid (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, in'vəli:d [-], -z, -ing, -id
invalidate, -es, -ing, -ed in'velideit, -s, -ing, -id
invalidation, in'vəli'deiʃən
invalidity, in'vəli'diti
invaluable, in'veljüəbl [-ljwəb-, -ljub-]
invar in'vɑ:*
invariability, in'veəriə'biliti [in'veəriə'b-, -lət-]
invariable, in'veəriəbl [in'v-]
invariably, -leness in'veəriəbli, -lnis
invasion, -s in'veiʒən, -z
invasive, in'veisiv
invective, -s in'vektiv, -z
inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -ing, -d
inveigle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'vei:gl [-'veig-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt/s

invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
invention, -s in'venʃən, -z
inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventiv, -li, -nis
inventorily, -ies in'ventrɪ, -iz
Inverjary, -arity in'verɪ'jəri, -æriti
Invercargill (in Scotland), in'vekɑ:'gil [-'kɑ:'gil], (in New Zealand), in've'kɑ:-gil
Invergordon, in've'gɔ:dən
Inverkeithing, in've'ki:ðɪŋ
Inverlochy, in've'lɒki [-'lɒxi]
inverness (I.), -es, in've'nes [— when attributive], -iz
Inverness-shire, in've'nesʃiə* [-'nesʃiə*, -'neʃʃiə*, -'neʃʃiə*]
inverse (s. adj.), -s, -ly in've:s [in'v-, also '— when attributive], -iz, -li
inversion, -s in've:ʃən, -z
invert (s. adj.), -s in'vert, -s [-id
invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'vert, -s, -ing, -id
invertebrate, in'verti'bre:tə [-'breitə, in'verti'b-]
invertebrate, -s in'vertibrit [in'v-, -breit], -s
Inverurie, in've'ruəri [-'roər-]
invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
investigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory in'vestigeit, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
investigation, -s in'vesti'geiʃən, -z
investiture, -s in'vestitʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
inveteracy, in'vetə'rosi
inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərit, -li, -nis
invidious, -ly, -ness in'vidiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis
invigilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vidʒi-leit, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
invigilation, -s in'vidʒi'leiʃən, -z
invigorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'veigəreit, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
invigoration, in'veigə'reiʃən
invincibility, in'vinsi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
invincible, -ly, -lessness in'vinsəbli [-sib-], -li, -lnis
inviolability, in'vaiə'lə'biliti [in'vaiə-lə'b-, -vaiəul-, -lət-]
inviolable, -ly, -lessness in'vaiələbli [-'vaiəul-], -li, -lnis
inviolat, -ly, -ness in'vaiəlit [-'vaiəul-, -leit], -li, -nis
invisability, in'vizi'biliti [in'viziə'b-, -zi'b-, -lət-]
invisible, in'vizəbl [in'v-, -zib-]
invisibly, -lessness in'vizəbli [-zib-], -lnis

invitation, -s, 'invɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 invite, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 in'vait, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪŋnis, -id, -ə*/z
 invocation, -s, 'invou'keɪʃən [-və'k-,
 -vu'k-], -z
 invoice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'invɔɪs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 invoke, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 involucre, -s 'invəlu:kə* [-lju:-], -z
 involuntary, -ily, -iness in'vɒləntərɪ
 ['in'v-, -ɒlənt-], -ili, -inis
 involute, -s, -d 'invəlu:t [-lju:t], -s, -id
 involution, -s, in'vɒlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
 involve, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 invulnerability in'vʌlnərə'biliti ['in-
 ,vʌlnərə'b-, -lət-]
 invulnerable in'vʌlnərəbl ['in'v-]
 invulnerab|ly, -leness in'vʌlnərəbl|i,
 -lnis
 inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'inwəd, -z, -li, -nis
 Inwards 'inwədz
 inweave, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n
 in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, in'wouv
 [in'w-], -ən
 Inwood 'inwud [attributive]
 inwrought 'in'rɔ:t [also 'inr- when
 io (I.), -s 'aiou, -z
 iodate, -s, -d 'aiədeɪt ['aioud-], -s, -id
 iodic ai'ɒdik
 iodide, -s 'aiədaɪd ['aioud-], -z
 iodine 'aiədi:n ['aioud-]
*Note.—There exists also an old-
 fashioned pronunciation 'aiədaɪn.
 It is used by some people who are
 ignorant of chemistry, but are
 familiar with the substance as a
 household commodity.*
 iodize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiədaɪz
 ['aioud-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 iodoform ai'ɒdəfɔ:m
 Iolanthe, aiə'lænθi [aiou'l-]
 Iolcus i'ɒlkəs [ai'ɒl-]
 iolite 'aiələɪt ['aiou-l-]
 Iolo (Welsh Christian name) 'joulou
 (Welsh 'jolo)
 ion (I.), -s 'aɪən ['aɪən], -z
 Iona ai'ounə
 Ionia, -n/s ai'ounjə [-nɪə], -n/z
 Ionic ai'ɒnik
 ionization [-ɪsə], aiənai'zeɪʃən
 ionize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪənaɪz, -iz,
 ionosphere, -s ai'ɒnəsfiə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 iota, -s; -cism/s ai'outə, -z; -sizəm/z
 I O U, -s 'aiou'ju:, -z
 Iowa 'aiəwə ['aiəwə]
 IPA 'ai-pi:-'ei
 ipecacantha, 'ipɪkækju:'æno ['ipi-
 ,kækju:'æ-]

Iphicrates i'fɪkrətɪz
 Iphigenia i'fɪdʒi'naɪə [i'fɪdʒ-]
 Ipoh 'i:pou
 ipso facto 'ipsou'fæktou
 Ipswich 'ipswɪf
 Iquique i'ki:ki
 Ira 'aiərə
 Irak, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z
 Iran i'rɑ:n [iə'rɑ:n]
 Iranian, -s i'reɪnjən [ai'r-, aiə'r-,
 -nɪən], -z
 Iraq, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z
 irascibility i,ræsi'biliti [aiə'r-, -lət-]
 irascib|le, -ly, -leness i'ræsib|l [aiə'r-],
 -li, -lnis
 irate ai'reit [aiə'r-]
 Irawadi, irə'wɒdi ['irə'w-]
 ire 'aiə*
 Ire|dale, -dell 'aiə|deɪl, -del
 ire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'aiə|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 Ireland 'aɪələnd
 Iremonger 'aɪə,mʌŋgə*
 Irene ai'ri:nɪ [aiə'r-], in modern use
 also 'airɪn ['aiər-]
 irenic, -al ai'ri:nɪk [aiə'r-, -'ren-], -əl
 irenic, -s ai'ri:nɪkən [aiə'r-, -'ren-],
 -kən], -z
 Ireton 'aɪətn
 iridescence, -t iri'desns, -t
 iridium ai'ridɪəm [aiə'r-, i'rid-, -djəm]
 Irion 'iriən
 iris (I.), -es 'aɪəris, -iz
 Irish; -ism/s 'aɪərɪʃ; -izəm/z
 Irish|man, -men 'aɪərɪʃ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Irishry 'aɪərɪʃri
 Irish|woman, -women 'aɪərɪʃ|wʊmən,
 -wɪmɪn
 irk, -s, -ing, -ed ə:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 irksome, -ly, -ness 'ɔ:ksəm, -li, -nis
 Irkutsk ə:'kʊtsk [iə'k-] (ir'kʊtsk)
 iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aɪən, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 ironbound 'aɪənbaʊnd
 ironclad, -s 'aɪənklæd, -z
 iron-found|er/s, -ry, -ries 'aɪən-
 ,faʊnd|ə*/z, -ri, -riz
 irongray [-grey] 'aɪən'greɪ [also 'aɪəŋg-
 when attributive]
 ironic, -al, -ally ai'rɒnɪk [aiə'r-], -əl,
 -əli
 ironing-board, -s 'aɪənɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 ironmonger, -s 'aɪən,mʌŋgə*, -z
 ironmongery 'aɪən,mʌŋgəri
 ironmould 'aɪənməʊld
 ironside (I.), -s 'aɪən-saɪd, -z
 iron-stone 'aɪən-stoun

Ironton 'aɪəntən
ironware 'aɪənweə*
ironwood (L.) 'aɪənwud
ironwork, -s 'aɪənweɪk, -s
irony (s.) (*sarcasm, etc.*), -ies 'aɪərən[ji
 [-rŋ]-, -iz
irony (*adj.*) (*like iron*) 'aɪəni
Iroquoian i'rɒkwɔɪən [-rou'k-]
Iroquois (*sing.*) 'i'rɒkwɔɪ [-kwɔɪz], (*plur.*)
 'i'rɒkwɔɪz
irradiance, -cy, -t i'reɪdʒəns [-dɪən-],
 -si, -t
irradiate, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdieɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
irradiation, -s i'reɪdi'eɪʃən [i'reɪ-], -z
irrational, -tionally i'ræʃənəl [i'r-, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl],
 -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl]
irrationality i,ræʃənæliti [i,ræʃən-,
 -ʃn'æ-]
irrebuttable ,iri'batəbl [i'ri'b-]
irreceptive ,iri'septiv [i'ri's-]
irreclaimable ,iri'kleiməbl [i'ri'k-]
irreclaimably ,iri'kleiməbli
irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekəgnəɪzəbl
 [i'r-, i'rekəg'n-]
irreconcilability i,rekənsəɪlə'biliti
 [i,rekənsəɪlə'b-, -lət-]
irreconcilable, -ness i'rekənsəɪləbl
 [i'r-, i'rekən's-], -nis
irreconcilably i'rekənsəɪləbli [i'rekən's-]
irrecoverable, -ness ,iri'kavərəbl
 [i'ri'k-], -nis
irrecoverably ,iri'kavərəbli
irredeemable, -ness ,iri'di:məbl
 [i'ri'd-], -nis
irredeemably ,iri'di:məbli
irredentism, -st/s ,iri'denti'zəm, -st/s
irreducible, -ness ,iri'dju:səbl [i'ri'd-,
 -sib-], -nis
irreducibly ,iri'dju:səbli [-sib-]
irreformable ,iri'fɔ:məbl [i'ri'f-]
irrefragability i,refrəgə'biliti [-lət-]
irrefragable, -ly, -leness i'refrəgəbl,
 -li, -lnis
irrefutability i,refjutə'biliti [i,refju-
 tə'b-, i,ri'fju:tə'b-, -lət-]
irrefutable i'refjutəbl [i'r-, ,iri'fju:t-,
 'iri'fju:t-]
irrefutably i'refjutəbli [i,ri'fju:t-]
irregular, -ly i'regju:lə [i'r-, -gʒəl-], -li
irregularity, -ies i,regju'lærɪt[i
 [i,regju'l-, -gʒəl-], -iz
irrelevant(ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relɪvəns
 [i'r-], -si, -siz, -t/li
irreligion ,iri'lidʒən [i'ri'l-]
irreligious, -ly, -ness ,iri'lidʒəs [i'ri'l-],
 -li, -nis

irremediable ,iri'mi:dʒəbl [i'ri'm-, -dɪə-]
irremediably ,iri'mi:dʒəbli [-dɪə-]
irremovability 'iri,mu:və'biliti [-lət-]
irremovable ,iri'mu:vəbl [i'ri'm-]
irreparable ,iri'pɛərəbl [i'ri'p-]
irreparability i,repərə'biliti [i,repərə'b-,
 -lət-]
irreparable, -ness i'repərəbl [i'r-], -nis
irreparably i'repərəbli
irrepatriable ,iri'pætriəbl [i'ri'p-]
irreplaceable ,iri'pleisəbl [i'ri'p-]
irrepressible, -ness ,iri'presəbl [i'ri'p-,
 -sib-], -nis
irrepressibly ,iri'presəbli [-sib-]
irreproachability 'iri,proutʃə'biliti [-lət-]
irreproachable, -ness ,iri'proutʃəbl
 [i'ri'p-], -nis
irreproachably ,iri'proutʃəbli
irresistibility 'iri,zistə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
irresistible, -ness ,iri'zistəbl [i'ri'z-,
 -tib-], -nis
irresistibly ,iri'zistəbli [-tib-]
irresoluble i'rezəljubl [i'r-]
irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu:t [i'r-,
 -zlu:t-, -zəljut-], -li, -nis
irresolution 'i,rezə'lu:ʃən [-z'lu:-,
 -zə'ljur-]
irresolvability 'iri:zəlvə'biliti [-lət-]
irresolvable, -ness ,iri'zəlvəbl [i'ri'z-],
 -nis
irrespective, -ly ,iris'pektiv [i'ris'p-], -li
irresponsibility 'iris,pənsə'biliti [-si'b-,
 -lət-]
irresponsibly, -ly ,iris'pənsəbl [i'ris'p-,
 -sib-], -li
irresponsive, -ly, -ness ,iris'pənsiv
 [i'ris'p-], -li, -nis
irrestrainable ,iri'treɪnəbl [i'ris't-]
irretentive ,iri'tentiv [i'ri't-]
irretrievability 'iri,tri:və'biliti [-lət-]
irretrievable ,iri'tri:vəbl [i'ri't-]
irtrievably ,iri'tri:vəbli [-t/li
irreverence, -t/ly i'revərəns [i'r-],
irreversibility 'iri,və:sə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]
irreversible, -ness ,iri'və:səbl [i'ri'v-,
 -sib-], -nis
irrevocability i,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-,
 -lət-]
irrevocable i'revəkəbl [-vuk-], (*when
 applied to letters of credit*) ,iri'voukəbl
irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vuk-]
irrigable 'irigəbl
irrigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'irigeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
irrigation, -s ,iri'geɪʃən, -z
irritability ,iri'tə'biliti [-lət-]
irritable, -ly, -lessness 'iritəbl, -li, -lnis
irritant (s. *adj.*), -s 'iritənt, -s

irritat*e*, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -iv

irritation, -s 'iri'teifən, -z

irruption, -s i'rʌpʃən, -z

irruptive, -ly i'rʌptiv, -li

Irvine, -ing 'ə:vɪn, -iŋ

Irvingism, -ite/s 'ə:vɪŋɪzəm, -ait/s

Irwin 'ə:wɪn

is (*from be*) iz (*strong form*), z, s (*weak forms*)

Note.—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ. s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or f.

Isaac, -s 'aizæk [-zik], -s

Isabel 'izəbel

Isabella 'izə'belə

Isaiah ai'zaɪə (*old-fashioned* -'zeɪə]

Isambard 'izəmbɑ:d

Isard 'izɑ:d

Isariot is'kæriət

Ischia 'iskɪə [-kjə]

Iselt i'zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt]

Isahm (*surname*) 'aifəm

Ishbosheth 'ɪʃbəʃeθ [-bəʃ-, iʃ'bəʃeθ, iʃ'bouʃeθ]

Isherwood 'ɪʃə(:)wud

Ishmael 'ɪʃmeɪəl [-miəl, -miəl]

Ishmaelit*e*, -es, -ish 'ɪʃmiələit [-miəl-, -miəl-, -miəl-, -s, -iʃ

Ishtar 'ɪʃtɑ:*

Isidore 'izɪdɔ: (*-dɔɔ*)

Isidorian 'izi'dɔ:riən

isinglass 'aizɪŋɡlɑ:s

Isis 'aɪsɪs

Isla 'aɪlə

Islam 'izlɑ:m [-læm, -lɒm]

islamic iz'læmik

Islamism, -ite/s 'izləmɪzəm, -ait/s

island, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə*/z

Islay 'aɪleɪ [*locally* 'aɪlə]

isle, -s aɪl, -z

islet, -s 'aɪlɪt [-let], -s

Isleworth 'aɪzlwə(:)θ

Islington 'ɪzliŋtən

Islip (*archbishop*) 'izlɪp, (*in Oxfordshire*) 'aɪslɪp

ism, -s 'ɪzəm, -z

Ismail 'izma:'i:l [ɪsma:-, 'izmail, 'izmeɪl]

Ismailia 'izmai'li:ə [ɪsmai-, -'liə]

Ismay 'ɪzmeɪ

isn't 'ɪzn't [*also occasionally* 'ɪzn *when not final*]

isobar, -s 'aɪsəʊbɑ:*, -z

Isobel 'izəbel [-zəʊb-]

isochromatic 'aɪsəʊkrou'mætɪk [-sæk-, -rə'm-]

isochronal, -ism, -ous ai'səkrənəl],

Isocrates ai'səkrætɪz [-ɪzəm, -əs

isogloss, -es 'aɪsəʊɡlɒs, -iz

isolate (s.), -s 'aɪsəʊleɪt [-səl-], -s

isolat*e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-səʊl-, *rarely* 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəʊl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

isolation 'aɪsə'leɪʃən [-səʊ'l-]

isolationism, -st/s 'aɪsə'leɪʃɪzəm [-səʊ'l-], -st/s

isolative 'aɪsəleɪtɪv [-səleɪt-, -səʊleɪt-]

Isolda i'zɒldə

Isolde i'zɒldə (i:'zɒldə)

isomeric 'aɪsəʊ'merɪk

isomerism, -ous ai'səmə'ɪzəm, -əs

isometric, -al, -ally 'aɪsəʊ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli

isomorphic, -ism, -ous 'aɪsəʊ'mɔ:fɪk, -ɪzəm, -əs

isophone, -s 'aɪsəʊfəʊn [-səf-], -z

isosceles ai'sɒsɪli:z [-səl-, -sɪ-]

isotherm, -s 'aɪsəʊθə:m, -z

isothermal 'aɪsəʊθə:məl

isotope, -s 'aɪsəʊtəʊp [-sət-], -s

isotopic 'aɪsəʊ'tɒpɪk [-sə't-]

isotype, -s 'aɪsəʊtaɪp [-sət-], -s

Ispahan 'ɪspə'hɑ:n [-'hæn]

Israel 'ɪzreɪl [-riəl, -riəl, *in formal reading also* -reɪl]

Israeli, -s ɪz'reɪli, -z

Israelit*e*, -es, -ish 'ɪzriələit [-riəl-, -reɪl-, -s, -iʃ

Issachar 'ɪsəkə* [-kɑ:*

issu*e* (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'ɪʃju: ['ɪʃju:, 'ɪʃju:]; -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns

Istanbul 'ɪstæn'bu:l [-tɑ:n-]

isthmian (I.) 'ɪsθmiən [-stm-, -sm-, -mɪən]

isthmus, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -iz

istle 'ɪstli

Istria 'ɪstriə

it it

itacism 'ɪ:təsɪzəm

Italian (s. *adj.*), -s i'tæljən, -z

italianism, -s i'tæljənɪzəm, -z

italianiz*e* [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljən-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

italic (I.), -s i'tælɪk, -s

italiciz*e* [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Italy 'ɪtəli ['ɪtɪ]

itch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Itchen 'ɪtʃɪn

itchy, -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs

item, -s 'aɪtem [-təm, -tɪm], -z

iterate , -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id	Iver 'aivə*
iteration ,itə'reiʃən	Ives (surname, and towns St. Ives in Cornwall and Hunts.) aivz, (in Stevenson's 'St. Ives') i:vz
iterative 'itərətiv [-reit-]	Ivey 'aivi
Ithaca 'iθəkə	Ivimey 'aivimi
Ithamar 'iθəmə:* [-mə*]	Ivone 'aivən
Ithuriel i'θjuəriəl [-'θjoər-]	Ivor 'aivə*
itineran cy , -t/s i'tinərən si [ai't-], -t/s	ivor y (s. <i>adj.</i>) (I.), -ies 'aivər i, -iz
itinerar y , -ies ai'tinərər i [i't-], -iz	ivory-black 'aivəri'blæk
itinerat e , -es, -ing, -ed i'tinəreit	iv y (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv i, -iz, -id
[ai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id	Ivybridge 'aivibridʒ
its its	ixia , -s 'iksia [-sjə], -z
it's (=it is) its	Ixion ik'saiən
itself it'self	Iza 'aizə
Iuca ai'ju:kə	Izaby (surname) 'izəbi
Ivan 'aivən	izal 'aizəl
Ivanhoe 'aivənhou	izard , -s 'izəd, -z
Ivanoff i(:)'va:nɒf [-nɒf] (i'vanɒf)	Izard 'aizəd, 'aizəd, 'izəd
Ivatt , -s 'aivət [-væt], -s	Izod 'aizəd
I've (=I have) aiv	Izzard 'izəd
Iveagh 'aivə	
Ivens 'aivənz	

J

J (*the letter*), -s dʒei, -z

jab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Jabalpur 'dʒəbəl'puə* ['dʒæb-, -'puə*, -'pəə*, -'pə:ə*] (*Hind. ʒəbəlpuṛ*)

jabber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒæbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

Jabberwock, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i

Jabesh-gilead 'dʒeɪbəʃ'gɪlɪəd [-lɪəd, -lʒəd]

Jabez 'dʒeɪbez [-bɪz]

Jabin 'dʒeɪbɪn

jabiru, -s 'dʒæbɪrʊ:, -z

laborandi dʒæbə'rændɪ [-bɔ:'r-]

jabot, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z

Jachin 'dʒeɪkɪn

jacinth, -s 'dʒæsnɪθ ['dʒeɪs-], -s

jack (J.), -s dʒæk, -s

jackal, -s 'dʒækəl, -z

jackanapes, -es 'dʒækəneɪps, -ɪz

jackass, -es 'dʒækæs [-kɑ:s], -ɪz

Note.—*'dʒækæs* is more usual for the animal and bird, but *'dʒækɑ:s* is commoner when the word is used colloquially as a term of contempt.

jack-boot, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], -s

jackdaw, -s 'dʒækdo:, -z

jackpot, -s, -ed 'dʒækɪt, -s, -ɪd

jack-in-office, **jacks-in-office** 'dʒæk-ɪn,ɒfɪs, 'dʒæks-ɪn,ɒfɪs

jack-in-the-box, -es 'dʒækɪnbɒks, -ɪz

jack-in-the-green, -s 'dʒækɪnbəɡrɪn ['dʒækɪnbə'g-], -z

jack-knife, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz

Jackman 'dʒækməɪn

jack-of-all-trades 'dʒækɒv'ɔ:l-treɪdʒ ['dʒæk-]

jack-o'-lantern, -s 'dʒækə,læntən [-kou-, -'--], -z

jack-plane, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z

jackpot, -s 'dʒækpɒt, -s

jack-pudding, -s 'dʒæk'puɪdɪŋ, -z

Jackson 'dʒæksn

jack-tar, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:*, -z

Jacob 'dʒeɪkəb

Jacobean dʒækə'bi:(ɪ)ən [-kou'b-]

Jacobi dʒə'koubi

Jacobian (J.), -s dʒə'koubjən [-bɪən], -z

Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dʒækəbɪn [-kou-, -kub-], -z, -ɪzəm

Jacobite, -es, -ism 'dʒækəbɪt [-kou-, -kub-], -s, -ɪzəm

Jacob's, -son 'dʒeɪkəbz, -sn

Jacob's-ladder, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lɑ:də*, -z

Jacobus (J.), -es dʒə'koubas, -ɪz

Jacoby dʒə'koubi, 'dʒækəbi [-kub-]

Jacomb 'dʒeɪkəm

Jacqueline 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]

jactitation dʒæk'tɪ'teɪʃən

jadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,

jaeger (J.), -s 'jeɪɡə*, -z [-ɪd]

Jael 'dʒeɪəl [dʒeɪl, 'dʒeɪel]

Jeannette dʒə'net

Jaffa, -s 'dʒæfə, -z [-d]

jag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -ɪŋ,

Jagan (*Guianese politician*) 'dʒægən

Jaggard 'dʒægəd

jagged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs

jagger (J.), -s 'dʒægə*, -z

jaggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæɡlɪ, -lə*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs

Jago 'dʒeɪɡou

jaguar, (J.), -s 'dʒægjʊə* [-gwə*], -z

Jah dʒə: [jɑ:]

Jahaz 'dʒeɪhæz

Jahveh 'jɑ:vei [jɑ:'vei, 'dʒɑ:vei, 'jɑ:və]

jail, -s dʒeɪl, -z

jailbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbɜ:d, -z

jailer, -s 'dʒeɪlə*, -z

Jaipur dʒai'puə* ['dʒai'p-, -'puə*, -'pəə*, -'pə:ə*] (*Hind. ʒəypuṛ*)

Jairus dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]

Jalalabad dʒə'lɑ:lə'bɑ:d (*Hind. ʒələlə-*

jalap 'dʒæləp [bɑd])

jealousie, -s 'ʒælʊ:(ɪ)zɪ: [ʒælʊ:(ɪ)'z-], -z

jam (s.), -s dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z

Note.—*Some people make a difference of length according to the meaning, using dʒæ:m for 'fruit conserve,' and dʒæm for 'crush, wedging,' etc.*

jam (v.) (*wedge*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jam (v.) (*spread with jam*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z, 'dʒæmɪŋ, dʒæmd [dʒæ:md] [-z]

Jam (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m (*Hind. ʒam*),

Jamaica, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z

jamb, -s dʒæm, -z

jamboree, -s 'dʒæmbə'ri: ['---], -z
James 'dʒeɪmz
Jameson (*surname*) 'dʒeɪmsn, 'dʒɪm-,
 'dʒem-, -mɪsn
James's 'dʒeɪmzɪz
Jamia 'dʒɑmiə ['dʒæm-] (*Hind. jomya*)
Jamieson (*surname*) 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-,
 'dʒem-, 'dʒɪm-
jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:*, -z
jammy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæmʃi, -ɪə*,
 -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pɒt, -s
Jamrach 'dʒæmræk
Jamy 'dʒeɪmi
Jan dʒæn
Jane dʒeɪn
Janeiro dʒə'niərou
Janet 'dʒænit
jangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋɡl,
 -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Janiculum dʒæ'nikjʊləm [dʒə'n-]
janissary, -ies 'dʒænisəri, -iz
janitor, -s 'dʒænitə*, -z
Jansen 'dʒænsn
Jansenism, -ist/s 'dʒænsnɪzəm [-sɒni-],
 -st/s
Januarius dʒænju'eəriəs
January, -ies 'dʒænjuəri [-njuər-,
 -njwər-, -njur-], -iz
Janus 'dʒeɪnəs
Jap, -s dʒæp, -s
japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s
 dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Japanese 'dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z,
 -pɪ'i:z]
japie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Japhet 'dʒeɪfɛt
Japhetic dʒeɪ'fetik [dʒə'f-]
japonica, -s dʒə'pɒnikə, -z
Jaques (*surname*) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (*Shake-*
spearian character) 'dʒeɪkwɪz
jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d
Jardine 'dʒɑ:di:n
jardinière, -s 'ʒɑ:di'njeə* [-ini'eə*]
 (ʒardinjɛr), -z
jarful, -s 'dʒɑ:ful, -z
jargon, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z
jargonelle, -s 'dʒɑ:gə'nel, -z
Jarley, -man 'dʒɑ:li, mæn
Jarratt, -etti 'dʒærət, -ət [-it]
Jarrald, -ow 'dʒærəld, -ou
jarvey, -s 'dʒɑ:vɪ, -z
Jarvis, -is 'dʒɑ:vɪ, -is
Jas. dʒeɪmz [dʒæs]
jasey, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z
Jasher 'dʒæʃə*
jasmine 'dʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]

Jason 'dʒeɪsn
jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə* [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:s-], -z
Jassy 'dʒæsi
jaundice, -d 'dʒɔ:ndɪs [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:n-], -t
jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:nt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
jauntily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:ntʃi,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Java 'dʒɑ:və
Javan (*of Java*) 'dʒɑ:vən, (*biblical*
name) 'dʒeɪvən
Javanese 'dʒɑ:və'ni:z [*also* '--- *when*
attributive]
javelin (*spear*), -s 'dʒævlɪn [-vəlɪn], (J.)
 (*car, aeroplane*) 'dʒævlɪn ['dʒævlɪn], -z
jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔ:bəʊn, -z
jaw-breaker/s, -ing 'dʒɔ:,breɪkə*/z, -ɪŋ
Jaxartes dʒæks'ɑ:tɪ:z
jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z
jazz dʒæz
jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bænd [-'bænd], -z
Jeaffreson 'dʒefɒsn
Jeakes dʒeɪks
jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nɪs
jealously, -ies 'dʒeləsʃi, -iz
Jeames dʒi:mz
jean (*cotton fabric*) dʒeɪn
Jean dʒi:n
Jeaner 'dʒenə*
Jeanette dʒi'net [dʒə'n-]
jeans (*trousers*) (J.) dʒi:nz
Jebb dʒeb
Jebus dʒi:bəs
Jebusite, -s 'dʒebjuzaɪt [-bju:z-], -s
Jedburgh 'dʒedbɜ:ɹə
Jeddah 'dʒedə
Jedediah 'dʒedɪ'daɪə
jeep, -s dʒi:p, -s
jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
Jefferies 'dʒefrɪz
Jefferson 'dʒefɒsn
Jeffery 'dʒefɪri
Jeffrey, -s 'dʒefri, -z
Jehan dʒi'ha:n [dʒə'h-] (*Hind. jehan*)
Jehangir dʒi'ha:ŋgɪə* [dʒə'h-] (*Hind.*
jəhaŋgɪr)
Jehoahaz dʒi'həʊəhæz [dʒə'h-]
Jehoash dʒi'həʊəʃ [dʒə'h-]
Jehoiachin dʒi'həɪəkɪn [dʒə'h-]
Jehoiada dʒi'həɪədə [dʒə'h-]
Jehoiakim dʒi'həɪəkɪm [dʒə'h-]
Jehonadab dʒi'hənədəb [dʒə'h-]
Jehoram dʒi'hə:rəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]
Jehoshaphat dʒi'həʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]
Jehovah dʒi'həʊvə [dʒə'h-]
jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hju: ['dʒi:ʃu:], -z

jeJune, -ly, -ness dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis
 jeJunum, -s dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z
 Jekyll (*surname*) 'dʒi:kil, 'dʒekil
Note.—In **Jekyll and Hyde** frequently pronounced 'dʒekil.
 Jelalabad, former spelling of Jalalabad
 Jelf dʒelf [g.v.]
 jell, -s, -ing, -ed dʒel, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Jellicoe 'dʒelikou
 jelly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'dʒeli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 jelly-bag, -s -dʒelibæg, -z
 jelly-bag-stand, -s 'dʒelibæg,stænd, -z
 Jellyby 'dʒelibi
 jelly-fish, -es 'dʒelifɪʃ, -iz
 jellygraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒeli-grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 Jemima dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]
 jemmily, -ies 'dʒemli, -iz
 Jena 'jeinə ('je:na:)
 Jenkin, -s, -son 'dʒɛŋkɪn ['dʒɛnk-], -z, -sn
 Jenner 'dʒenə* [-sn]
 jennet, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s
 Jennifer 'dʒenɪfə*
 Jennings 'dʒɛnɪŋz
 jennily (*in machinery*), -ies 'dʒɛnli, -iz
 jennily (*in billiards*), -ies 'dʒɪnli ['dʒɛn-], -iz
 Jenny 'dʒɪni, 'dʒɛni
 jeopardize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒepə-daɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 jeopardy 'dʒɒpədi
 Jephthah 'dʒɛfθə
 jerboa, -s dʒə:'bouə, -z
 jeremiad, -s dʒəri'maɪəd [-'maɪəd], -z
 Jeremiah dʒəri'maɪə [-rə'm-]
 Jeremy 'dʒerɪmi [-rəmi]
 Jericho 'dʒerɪkou
 jerk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 jerkin, -s 'dʒə:kɪn, -z
 jerkily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:kli, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Jermyn 'dʒə:mɪn
 jeroboam (J.), -s dʒərə'bouəm, -z
 Jerome (*Saint*) dʒə'roum [dʒe'r-, dʒɪ'r-, rarely 'dʒerəm], (*surname*) dʒə'roum [dʒe'r-, dʒɪ'r-], 'dʒerəm
Note.—**Jerome K. Jerome**, the author, pronounced dʒə'roum.
 Jerram 'dʒerəm
 Jerrold 'dʒerəld
 jerry (J.), -ies 'dʒɛrli, -iz
 jerry-builder/s, -ing 'dʒɛrɪ,bɪldɪə*/z, -iŋ
 jerry-built 'dʒɛrɪbɪlt
 jersey (J.), -s 'dʒə:zi, -z
 Jerubbaal 'dʒərəb'beɪl [*Jewish pronunciation* 'dʒərə'baɪl]
 Jerusalem dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒɪ'r-]

Jervaulx (*in Yorks.*) 'dʒə:vou ['dʒa:vou]
 Jervis 'dʒə:vɪs, 'dʒə:vɪs
 Jervois 'dʒə:vɪs
 Jess (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 jessamine (J.) 'dʒesəmin
 Jessie, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒesɪ, -l, -ikə, -i, -əp
 jest (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒest, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Jeston 'dʒestən
 Jesu 'dʒɪ:zju:
 Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒɛzjuɪt [-zuit], -s, -izəm
 jesuitic, -al, -ally dʒɛzju'ɪtɪk [-zu'it-], -əl, -əli
 Jesus 'dʒɪ:zəs
 jet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dʒet, -s, -iŋ, -id
 jet-black 'dʒet'blæk ['dʒetb- *when attributive*]
 Jethro 'dʒɛθrou
 jetsam 'dʒetsəm [-sæm]
 jettison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'dʒetɪsɪn [-tɪzɪn], -nz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ], -nd
 jettily (s. *adv.*), -ies 'dʒetli, -iz
 jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒə), -z
 Jeune dʒu:n
 Jevons 'dʒevənz
 Jew, -s dʒu:, -z
 jewel (s. v.) (J.), -s, -led, jewelling 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l], -z, -d, 'dʒu:əlɪŋ ['dʒuəlɪŋ, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lɪŋ]
 jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əlbɒks ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz
 jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz
 jeweller, -s 'dʒu:ələ* ['dʒuələ*, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lə*], -z
 jewellery 'dʒu:əlɪ ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-]
 Jewess, -es 'dʒu:(ɪ)s ['dʒu:(ɪ)es], -iz
 Jewish 'dʒu:(ɪ)n
 Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu:(ɪ)ʃ, -li, -nis
 Jewry 'dʒuəri ['dʒoəri]
 Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri
 jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s
 Jeyes dʒeɪz
 jezail dʒe'zeɪl
 Jezebel 'dʒezəbl [-zɪb-]
 Jezreel dʒɛz'reɪl
 Jhelum 'dʒɪ:ləm (*Hind.* ʒehləm)
 jib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jib-boom, -s 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z
 jible (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jiffily, -ies 'dʒɪfli, -iz
 jig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒɪg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jigger, -s 'dʒɪgə*, -z

jiggered 'dʒigəd
jiggery-pokery 'dʒigəri'poukəri
jiggle (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒigl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
jigot, -s 'dʒigət, -s
jigsaw, -s 'dʒigsəʊ, -z
Jill dʒil
jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Jim, -my dʒim, -i
jimjams 'dʒimdʒæmz
jump, -s dʒimp, -s
jingle (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒiŋɡl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
jingo (J.), -es 'dʒiŋɡəʊ, -z
jingoism 'dʒiŋɡəʊizəm
jink, -s dʒɪŋk, -s
jinn, -s dʒɪn, -z
jinnie, -s dʒi'ni:, -z
jinrick/sha/s, -shaw/s dʒɪn'rik|ʃə/z, -ʃə/z
jitterbug, -s 'dʒɪtəbʌɡ, -z
jitters 'dʒɪtəz
jittery, -iness 'dʒɪtəri, -inis
jiujitsu dʒju:'dʒitsu: [dʒu:-]
Jno dʒɒn
jo, -es dʒəʊ, -z
Joab 'dʒəʊəb
Joachim (violinist) 'jəʊəkɪm ('jo:axim)
Joan dʒəʊn
Joanna dʒəʊ'ænə
Joash 'dʒəʊəʃ
job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
Job dʒəʊb
jobation dʒəʊ'beɪʃən
jobmaster, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə*, -z
Jobson 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒəʊbsn
Jocelyn 'dʒɒslɪn
Jochebed 'dʒɒkəbed
Joek dʒɒk
Joeky (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɒki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃɪp
Jockey Club 'dʒɒki-klʌb
jocose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kəʊs [dʒəʊ'k-], -li, -nis
jocosity dʒəʊ'kɒsɪti [dʒə'k-]
jocular, -ly 'dʒɒkjulə*, -li
jocularly 'dʒɒkjuləri
jocund, -ly, -ness 'dʒɒkənd ['dʒəʊk-, -kənd], -li, -nis
jocundity dʒəʊ'kəndɪti [dʒə'k-]
jod, -s jɒd, -z
jodel, -els, -elling, -elled 'jəʊdl ['jɒd-], -lz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
jodhpurs 'dʒɒdpuəz [-pəʊz, -pə:z]
Jodrell 'dʒɒdrəl
Joe dʒəʊ
Joel 'dʒəʊəl ['dʒəʊəl, dʒəʊl]

Joey 'dʒəʊi
jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɒɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
joggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɒɡl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
jog-trot 'dʒɒɡ'trɒt
johannes (coin), -es dʒəʊ'ænis, -iz
Johannes (personal name) jəʊ'hænis
Johannesburg dʒəʊ'hænisbɜ:g [dʒə'h-, -ɪzb-]
Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation dʒə'hɒnisbɜ:g, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans.

Johannisberger jəʊ'hænisbɜ:gə*
John dʒɒn
John-dor/y, -ies 'dʒɒn'dɔ:r|ɪ [also dʒɒn'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz
Johne dʒəʊnz, dʒɒnz
Johnian, -s 'dʒəʊnjən [-niən], -z
johnnily (J.), -ies 'dʒɒnli, -iz
John o' Groat's 'dʒɒnə'grəʊts
John's, -son dʒɒn|z, -sn
Johnsonese 'dʒɒnsə'ni:z [-sp'i:z, '--']
Johnsonian dʒɒn'səʊnjən [-niən]
Johnston(e) 'dʒɒnstən, 'dʒɒnsn
Johore dʒəʊ'hɔ:* [dʒə'h-, '-hɔə*]
join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒəʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
joint-stock 'dʒɔɪnt-stɒk
joint-tenancy, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-'tenən|si, -sɪz, -t/s
jointure, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə*, -z
joist, -s 'dʒɔɪst, -s
jok(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒəʊk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Jolland 'dʒɒlənd
Jolliffe 'dʒɒlif
jollification, -s 'dʒɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
jolly, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɒli|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
jollity, -ies 'dʒɒlɪtɪ, -iz
jolly (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒli, -lə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
jollyboat, -s 'dʒɒlibəʊt, -s
jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒəʊlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
jolt/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒəʊltɪ, -lə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Jolyon 'dʒɒljən
Jon dʒɒn
Jonadab 'dʒɒnədəb
Jonah 'dʒəʊnə
Jonas 'dʒəʊnəs [-næs]
Jonathan 'dʒɒnəθən
Jones dʒəʊnz

jongleur, -s ʒɔːŋ'gɫə* [ʒɔːŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔː-
glœ:r), -z

Jonian 'dʒəʊnjən [-niən]

Jonquil, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z

Jonson 'dʒɔnsn

Joppa 'dʒɔpə

Jopson 'dʒɔpsn

Joram 'dʒɔ:rəm [-ræm]

Jordan, -s 'dʒɔ:dn, -z

forum, -s 'dʒɔ:rəm, -z

Joseph (J.), -s 'dʒəʊzɪf [-zəf], -s

Josephine 'dʒəʊzɪfi:n [-zəf-]

Josephus 'dʒəʊ'si:fəs

Josh dʒɔʃ

Joshua 'dʒɔʃwə [-fʃüə, -fjwə]

Josiah 'dʒəʊ'saɪə [-'zaɪə]

Josias 'dʒəʊ'saɪəs [-'zaɪəs]

joss, -es dʒɔs, -iz

joss-house, -ses 'dʒɔʃəʊs, -ziz

joss-stick, -s 'dʒɔsstɪk, -s

Jost jəʊst

jostle, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔsl, -lz,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɔt, -s,

-ɪŋ/z, -id

jotation, -s ʒəʊ'teɪʃən, -z

joule, -s dʒu:l [dʒaul], -z

Joule (English surname) dʒu:l, dʒoul,
dʒaul

Note.—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist,
whose name was given to the unit
of energy, pronounced dʒu:l. His
near relatives also pronounce in this
way. There are other people of this
name who call themselves dʒoul and
dʒaul.

journal, -s 'dʒɔ:nɪ, -z

journalise 'dʒɔ:nə'li:z [ɪ--']

journalism, -st/s 'dʒɔ:nəli:zəm [-nɪ-],
-st/s

journalistic 'dʒɔ:nə'listɪk [-nɪ'i-]

journalize [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
'dʒɔ:nəlaɪz [-nɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

journal(ey (s. v.)), -eys, -eying/s, -eyed
'dʒɔ:nɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z [-jɪŋ/z], -id

journeyman, -men 'dʒɔ:nɪjməŋ, -məŋ

joust, -s dʒəʊst [dʒu:st], -s

Jove dʒəʊv

jovial, -ly, -ness 'dʒəʊvjəl [-vɪəl], -i,
-nis

joviality 'dʒəʊvi'ælɪti

Jowett 'dʒəʊɪt, 'dʒəʊɪt

Note.—'dʒəʊɪt appears to be the
commoner pronunciation. Jowett
cars are called 'dʒəʊɪts.

Jowitt 'dʒəʊɪt, 'dʒəʊɪt

Note.—Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor
1945–51) pronounced 'dʒəʊɪt.

jowl, -s dʒəʊl, -z

joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒəʊ, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

Joyce dʒəʊs

joyful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒəʊi-
fəl, -fulɪst [-fəlɪst], -fəli [-fəli], -fəlnɪs

joyless, -ly, -ness 'dʒəʊlɪs, -li, -nis

joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒəʊəs, -li, -nis

joy-ride, -s 'dʒəʊraɪd, -z

joy-stick, -s 'dʒəʊstɪk, -s

jr. 'dʒu:njə* [-nɪə*]

Juan 'dʒu:(ə)n

Juan Fernandez (island) 'dʒu:(ə)n-
fə'nændez

Juanita (as English Christian name)
dʒuə'nɪtə [dʒu:ə'n-], also wə'nɪtə
[hwa-] (approximations to the
Spanish pronunciation xwa'nita)

Jubal 'dʒu:bəl [-bæl]

jubilant, -ly 'dʒu:bɪlənt, -li

Jubilate (s.), -s 'dʒu:bi'læti [ju:bi'læ:ti,
old-fashioned 'dʒu:bi'lɛɪti], -z

jubilat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bɪleɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id

jubilation, -s 'dʒu:bi'leɪʃən, -z

jubilee, -s 'dʒu:bɪli: [-li], -z

Judaea, -n/s dʒu:ˈdiə [-'di:ə], -n/z

Judaea dʒu:(ə)'di:ə- (following element
also stressed)

Juda(h) 'dʒu:də

Judaic, -al, -ally dʒu:(ə)'deɪɪk, -əl, -əli

Judaism, -st/s 'dʒu:deɪɪzəm, -st/s

judaize [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'dʒu:deɪaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Judas, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz

Judd dʒʌd

Jude dʒu:d

Judea, -n/s dʒu:ˈdiə [-'di:ə], -n/z

judgle (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s
'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -hɔ:l/z,
-si:t/s

judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒɪp [-dʃɪp, -dʃɪp], -s

judicature 'dʒu:dɪkətʃə* [dʒu:(ə)'dik-,
-tʃuə*, -tʃəʊə*]

judicial, -cially dʒu:(ə)'dɪʃəl, -fəlɪ

[-ʃɪ]

judiciary dʒu:(ə)'dɪʃəri [-fjə-, -fə-]

judicious, -ly, -ness dʒu:(ə)'dɪʃəs, -li,

-nis

Judith 'dʒu:diθ

Judson 'dʒʌdsn

Judy 'dʒu:di

jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jugful, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z

Juggernaut 'dʒʌgənɔ:t

juggins (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -iz

- juggle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'dʒʌɡl, -lʒ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
- jugglery** 'dʒʌɡləri
- jug-jug** 'dʒʌɡdʒʌɡ
- Jugoslav**, -s 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:v [-'slæv, also
'ju:ɡou-sl- *esp. when attributive*], -z
- Jugoslavia**, -n 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n
- jugular** 'dʒʌɡjʊlə* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]
- Jugurtha** dʒu'gɑ:θə
- juice**, -s; -less dʒu:s -iz; -lis
- juicy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:sɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
- jujitsu** dʒu:'dʒitsu:
- jujube**, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, -z
- juke-box**, -es 'dʒu:kbɒks, -iz
- Jukes** dʒu:ks
- julep**, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lip], -s
- Julia**, -n 'dʒu:lɪə [-liə], -n
- Juliana** ,dʒu:lɪ'ɑ:nə, -'ænə
- Julienne** ,dʒu:lɪ'ɛn [dʒu:-] (ʒyljɛn)
- Juliet** 'dʒu:lɪət [-liət, -ljɛt]
- Julius** 'dʒu:lɪjəs [-liəs]
- July**, -ies dʒu(:)'laɪ, -aɪz
- Julyan** 'dʒu:lɪən
- jumble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s
'dʒʌmbəl, -lʒ, -lɪŋ, -ld; -lseil/z
- Jumbly**, -ies 'dʒʌmbli:, -iz
- jumbo** (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z
- Jumna** 'dʒʌmnə (*Hind.* जम्ना)
- jump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə*/z
- jun**, 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*]
- junction**, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃən, -z
- juncture**, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
- June**, -s dʒu:n, -z
- Jungfrau** 'juŋfrou
- jungle**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡl, -z
- jungle-fowl**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡfəul, -z
- jungly** 'dʒʌŋɡli
- junior**, -s 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*], -z
- juniority** dʒu:nɪ'ɔ:riti
- juniper**, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə* ['dʒun-], -z
- Junius** 'dʒu:nɪəs [-niəs]
- junk**, -s dʒʌŋk, -s
- junker**, -s 'juŋkə*, -z
- junket**, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkit, -s, -ɪŋ
- Juno** 'dʒu:nə
- Junonian** dʒu(:)'nəʊnjən [-niən]
- junta/s**, -es 'dʒʌntə/z, -ou/z
- jape**, -s 'dʒu:p (ʒyp), -s
- Jupiter** 'dʒu:pɪtə* ['dʒʊp-]
- jupon**, -s 'dʒu:pən ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
-pɔŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z
- Jura** 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]
- jurat**, -s 'dʒuərət ['dʒoər-], -s
- juridical**, -ally dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoə'r-,
dʒu'r-], -əli
- jurisconsult**, -s 'dʒuərɪskən, salt
['dʒoər-], -s
- jurisdiction**, -s dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoər-],
-z
- jurisdictional** dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoər-,
-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl]
- jurisprudence** 'dʒuərɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoər-
rɪs,p-, dʒuərɪs'p-, dʒoərɪs'p-]
- jurist**, -s 'dʒuərɪst ['dʒoər-], -s
- juror**, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoər-], -z
- jurly**, -ies 'dʒuərɪj ['dʒoər-], -iz
- jury-box**, -es 'dʒu:rɪbɒks ['dʒoər-], -iz
- juryman**, -men 'dʒuərɪmən ['dʒoər-],
-mən [-men]
- jury-mast**, -s 'dʒuərɪmɑ:st ['dʒoər-,
nautical pronunciation -mɔ:st], -s
- jus** dʒʌs
- just** (*adj.*) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
dʒʌst, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
- just** (*adv.*) dʒʌst [*rarely* dʒɛst], *with*
some dʒɔ:st *even when stressed*
- justice**, -s 'dʒʌstɪs, -iz
- justiciable** dʒʌs'tɪfɪəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]
- justiciar**, -s dʒʌs'tɪfɪə* [-ɪsɪ-], -z
- justiciary**, -ies dʒʌs'tɪfɪəri [-ɪfjə-, -ɪfə-,
-ɪsɪə-, -ɪsɪə-], -iz
- justifiab'le**, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfɪəbəl
[,dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis
- justification**, -s dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
- justificat'ive**, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪtɪv, -əri
- justify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'dʒʌstɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
- Justin** 'dʒʌstɪn
- Justinian** dʒʌs'tɪniən [-nɪən]
- Justus** 'dʒʌstəs
- jut**, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
- Juta** (*surname*) 'dʒu:tə
- jute** (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s
- Jutland** 'dʒʌtlənd
- Juvenal** 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən]
- juvenescence**, -t dʒu:vɪ'nesn[s [-və'n-],
-t
- juvenile** (*s. adj.*), -s 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən-], -z
- juvenility** dʒu:vɪ'nɪlɪtɪ [-və'n-]
- juxtapose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpəʊz
[,dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
- juxtaposition**, -s 'dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən
[-pu'z-], -z
- juxtapositional** dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃənəl [-pu'z-,
-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl]

K

K (*the letter*), -'s kei, -z
Kaaba 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbə:]
Kabaka, -s kə'bɑ:kə, -z
Kab(b)ala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]
Kabul 'kɑ:bl [-bʊl]
Kabyle, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z
Kabylia kə'bɪliə [kə'b-, lɪə]
Kadesh 'keidef
Kadesh-barnea 'keidefba:'niə [-'bɑ:niə]
Kadmonite, -s 'kædmənait [-mən-], -s
Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z
Kahn kɑ:n
kailyard, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z
Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z
kakemono, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z
Kalat kə'lɑ:t
kale keil
kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z
kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s
kaleidoscopic kə'laidə'skɒpik
Kalends 'kælendz [-lɪndz, -ləndz]
Kalgoorlie kæl'gʊəli [-'gʊə-]
Kaliningrad kə'li:ningrɑ:d [-græd]
Kalundborg 'kælənbɔ:g
kam|a, -ic 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik [-'dzɔŋ]
Kamba Dzong 'kambə'dʒɔŋ ['kæm-,
Kamchatka kæm'tʃætʃkə
Kamel 'kæml
Kamerun 'kæməru:n [-'-, '--']
kana (*Japanese syllabic writing*) 'kɑ:nə
Kanarese kænə'ri:z [-'--]
Kandahar kændə'hɑ:* [-'--]
Kandy 'kændi
Kane keɪn
kangaroo, -s 'kæŋgə'ru: [-'--], *sometimes in Australia* ['--], -z
Kangchenjunga kæntʃen'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃɪn-]
Kanpur (*Cawnpore*) kɑ:n'puə* [-'pɔə*]
(Hind. kanpwr)
Kansas 'kænzəs [-nsəs]
Kant kænt
Kantian 'kæntiən [-tʃən]
Kanti|sm, -st/s 'kænti|zəm, -st/s
kaolin 'keɪlɪn
kapok 'keɪpɒk
Karachi kə'rɑ:tʃi (*Hind. kəraci*)
Karakoram 'kærəkɔrəm [kærə'kɔ:r-]
Karen, -s kə'ren, -z

Karl kɑ:l
Karlsbad 'kɑ:lzbæd ('kɑ:lsbɑ:t)
karm|a, -is 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik
Note.—Some theosophists pronounce
 'kɑ:mə, 'kɑ:mik, *thus distinguishing*
these words from kama, kamic.
'kɑ:mə is an attempt at the Hind.
pronunciation korma.
Karnak 'kɑ:næk
karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z
Kars kɑ:z
Kashgar 'kæʃgɑ:*
Kashmir kæʃ'miə* [-'--], *also '-- when*
attributive
Kaspar 'kæspə* [-pɑ:*]
Katakana 'kætə'kɑ:nə
Kate keɪt
Kater 'keɪtə*
Katharine kə'θɑ:'ri:nə
Katharine 'kæθərin
Katherine 'kæθərin
Kathleen 'kæθli:n
Kathie 'kæθi
Katie 'keɪti
Katin (*surname*) 'keɪtɪn
Katisha 'kætiʃə: [-fə]
Katmandu 'kɑ:tmɑ:n'du: (*Hind. kəth-*
maṇḍu)
Katrine 'kætrɪn
Kattegat 'kæti'gæt [-'--]
Katty 'kæti
katydid, -s 'keɪtidɪd, -z
Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vənə
Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə.
Kay keɪ
kayak, -s 'kaɪæk, -s
Kaye, -s keɪ, -z
kea (*parrot*), -s 'keɪə, -z
Kean(ə) ki:n
Kearny 'kɔ:ni, 'kɑ:ni
Kearsarge 'kiəsɑ:dʒ
Kearsley 'kiəzli
Kearsney (*in Kent*) 'kɔ:zni
Kearton 'kiətn, 'kɔ:tn
Keary 'kiəri
Keating(e) 'ki:tiŋ
Keats ki:ts
Keble 'ki:bl
Kedah (*in Malaya*) 'keda-

Kedar 'ki:də* [-də*]
Kedesh 'ki:deʃ [-iŋ, -d
kedg (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz,
kedgerie, -s 'kedʒə'ri: ['--', '--], -z
Kedleston 'kedlston
Kedron 'kedron ['ki:d-]
Keble 'ki:bl
keel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelson, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z
keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə*, -ist,
Keen (e) ki:n [-li, -nis
keep (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s
 ki:p, -s, -iŋ, kept, 'ki:pə*/z
keepsake, -s 'ki:pseik, -s
Kefauver 'ki:,fouvə*
keg, -s keg, -z
Kegan 'ki:gən
Kehoe kjou, 'ki:(i)ou
Keig ki:g
Keighley (place in Yorks.) 'ki:θli,
 (surname) 'ki:θli, 'ki:li, 'kaili
Keightley 'ki:θli, 'kaitli
Keigwin 'kegwin
Keiller 'ki:lə*
Keir kia*
Keith ki:θ
Kekewich 'kekwiʃ [-widʒ], 'kekiwiʃ
Kelantan ke'lantən [kə'l-]
Kelat ki'læt
Kelland 'kelənd
Kellas 'keləs
Kell (e)y 'keli
Kellogg 'keləg
kelp kelp
kelpie, -s 'kelpi, -z
Kelsey 'kelsi, 'kelzi
Kelso 'kelsou
kelson, -s 'kelsn, -z
Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik
Kelvin 'kelvin
Kelway 'kelwi, -wei
Kemal (Pasha) ke'ma:l [kə'm-]
Kemble 'kembəl
kemp (K.) kemp
Kempenfelt 'kemponfelt
Kempis 'kempis [-iŋ, -d
ken (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z,
Kendal (l), -rick 'kendl, -rik
Kenealy ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]
Kenelm 'kenelm
Kenilworth 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]
Kenite, -s 'ki:nait, -s
Kenmare ken'mə*
Kenmore 'kenmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Kennaird ke'næd [kə'n-]
Kennan 'kenən
Kennard ke'nɑ:d [kə'n-]

Kennedy 'kenidi
kennel (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'kenl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Kennerley 'kenəli
Kennet, -eth, -ey 'ken[it, -iθ, -i
Kennicott, -ington 'ken[ikət, -iŋtən
Kennish 'keniʃ
Kenny 'keni
Kenrick 'kenrik
Kensal 'kensl
Kensington 'kenziŋtən
Kensit 'kenzit [-nsit]
Kent, -s, -ish kent, -s, -iʃ
Kentucky ken'taki
Kenwood 'kenwud
Kenya 'ki:njə ['ken-]
Note.—Both pronunciations are heard
Kenyon 'kenjən [-nɪən] [locally.
Keogh kjou, 'ki:(i)ou
Kepler 'keplə*
Keppel 'kepəl
kept (from keep) kept
Ker kə:* , kə*, kə* (in Scotland ker)
Kerala (in S. India) 'kerələ
Kerans 'kerənz
kerb, -s kə:b, -z
kerbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z
kerchief, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t
Kerenhappuch 'kiərə'næpuk ['ker-,
 -rən-, -pək]
Kergenwen kə'genwən
Kerguelen 'kə:gilin [-gəl-]
Kerioth 'kiəriθ ['ker-]
Kerith 'kiəriθ ['ker-]
kermes 'kə:miz [-mi:z]
Kermite 'kə:mit
kern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Kernahan 'kə:nəhən [-nɪən]
kernel, -s 'kə:nəl, -z
kerosene 'kerəsi:n [also '--', '--', when
 not attributive]
Kerr kə:* , kə*
Kerry 'keri
Kerse kəs
kersey (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə*
Kesteven kes'ti:vən
kestrel, -s 'kestrəl, -z
Keswick 'kezik
ketch (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz
ketchup, -s 'ketʃəp, -s
Kettering 'ketəriŋ
kettle (K.), -s 'kettl, -z
kettledrum, -s 'ketlɪdrəm, -z
Keturah ke'tjuərə [ki't-, -'tjoər-,
 kə'tuərə]
Keux kju:
Kew kju:
key (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d

keyboard, -s 'ki:bə:d [-bəəd], -z

Keyes ki:z, kaiz

Note.—Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the American novelist, pronounces kaiz.

key-hole, -s 'ki:həul, -z

Keymour 'ki:mə*

Keyne ki:n [keinz]

Keynes (surname, place near Swindon)

key-note, -s 'ki:nəut ['ki:nəut], -s

key-ring, -s 'ki:riŋ, -z

Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə*

keystone, -s 'ki:-stəun, -z

Keyte (surname) ki:t

Kezia ki'zaiz [ke'z-]

khaki, -s 'kɑ:ki [-ki:], -z

Khalif, -s kɑ:'li:f [kə'li:f, 'kɑ:lif], -s

Khalifa, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z

Khan kɑ:n

Khanpur kɑ:n'puə* [-'pəə*, '-] (*Hind.* kha:npwɾ)

Khartum kɑ:'tu:m

Khatmandu, *incorrect spelling of Katmandu*, q.v.

Khayyam kai'a:m [kai'ja:m]

khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-]

Khedive, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z

khedivial ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -viəl]

Khelat (*former spelling of Kalat*) kə'la:t [ki'l-, ke'l-]

khidmatgar, -s 'kidmətga:* (*Hind.* xydmatgar), -z

Khyber 'kaibə*

Kia Ora kiə'ɔ:rə

kibe, -s kaib, -z

kibosh 'kaibəʃ

kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kick-off, -s 'kik'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, -], *also* -' - *when preceded by a stress*], -s

kickshaw, -s 'kikʃə:, -z

kick-up, -s 'kik'ʌp [*also* kik'ʌp *when preceded by a stress*], -s

kid (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -iŋ, -id

Kidd kid

Kidderminster 'kidəminstə*

kiddle (K.), -s 'kidl, -z

kiddly, -ies 'kidli, -iz

kid-glove (*adj.*) 'kidgləv ['kid'gləv]

kidling, -s 'kidliŋ, -z

kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kidney, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; -'bi:n/z

Kidron 'kaidrən ['kid-]

Kieff 'ki:ef ('kijif)

Kiel ki:l

kier (K.), -s kiə*, -z

Kiev 'ki:ev [-ef] ('kijif)

Kilbowie kil'bowi

Kilburn 'kilbə(:)n

Kilchurn kil'hə:n [-'xə:n]

Kildale 'kildeil

Kildare kil'deə*

kilderkin, -s 'kildəkin, -z

Kilham 'kiləm

Kilimanjaro ,kilimən'dʒɑ:rou

Kilkenny kil'keni

kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ,

Killaloe ,kilə'lu: [-d, -ə*/z]

Killarney ki'lɑ:nɪ

Killearn ki'lə:n

Killick 'kilik

Killiecrankie ,kili'kræŋki

Killigrew 'kiligrʊ:

Killin ki'lin

killjoy, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z

Killwick 'kilwik

Kilmacolm ,kilma'koum

Kilmainham kil'meinəm

Kilmansegg 'kilmənseg

Kilmarnock kil'mɑ:nək [-nək]

kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z

Note.—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.

kilo, -s 'ki:lou, -z

kilocycle, -s 'kilou,saikl, -z

kilogramme, -s 'kiləgræm [-louŋ-], -z

kilolitre, -s 'kilou,li:tə*, -z

kilometre [-meter], -s 'kilə,mi:tə* [-lou,m-, ki'ləmitə*], -z

kiloton, -s 'kiləwtən, -z

kilowatt, -s 'kiləwət [-louw-], -s

Kilpatrick kil'pætrik

Kilrush kil'rʌʃ

Kilsyth kil'saiθ

kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Kilwarden kil'wɔ:dn

Kim kim

Kimb|all, -erley 'kimb|l, -əli

Kimbolton kim'bəultən

Kimmeridge 'kiməridʒ

Kimmins 'kiminz

kimono, -s ki'mounou, -z

kin kin

kinaesthetic ,kaini(:)s'θetik

Kincardine kin'kɑ:di:n [kiŋ'k-, -dn]

Kinchinjunga ,kiŋ'jin'dʒʌŋgə

kincoab 'kiŋkəb

kind (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

kaɪnd, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

kindergarten, -s 'kində,gɑ:tn, -z

kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaɪnd'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'kaɪnd,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis

kind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kind|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindlj, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

kindred 'kindrid

kine kain

kinema, -s 'kinimə, -z

kinematic, -al, -s 'kaini'mætɪk [ˌkɪn-], -əl, -s

kinematograph, -s 'kaini'mætəgrɑ:f [ˌkɪn-, -toug-, -grɑ:f], -s

kinesis kai'nɪsɪs [kɪ'n-]

kinesthetic 'kaini(:)s'tetɪk

kinetic (s. adj.), -s kai'netɪk [kɪ'n-], -s

king (K.), -s kɪŋ, -z

king-at-arms, **kings-at-arms** 'kɪŋət-ɑ:mz 'kɪŋzətɑ:mz

kingcraft 'kɪŋ-kra:ft

kingcup, -s 'kɪŋ-kʌp ['kɪŋkʌp], -s

kingdom (K.), -s 'kɪŋdəm, -z

Kingdon 'kɪŋdɒn

kingfisher, -s 'kɪŋfɪʃə*, -z

Kinghorn, -lake 'kɪŋhɔ:n, -leik

kingless 'kɪŋlɪs

kinglet, -s 'kɪŋlɪt, -s

kinglike 'kɪŋlaɪk

kingly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɪŋlj, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

king-maker (K.), -s 'kɪŋmeɪkə*, -z

kingpin, -s 'kɪŋ-pɪn, -z

King's Bench 'kɪŋz'bentʃ

Kingsborough, -bury, -cote 'kɪŋz-berə, -bəri, -kət [-kəut]

King's Counsel 'kɪŋz'kaʊnsəl

kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp

Kingsley 'kɪŋzli

Kingsman (member of King's College, Cambridge), -men 'kɪŋz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

Kingston(e) 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-]

Kingstown 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kɪŋztaʊn]

Kinesway 'kɪnzwei

Kingussie kɪŋ'ju:si

kink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [kɪŋ]

kinkajou, -s 'kɪŋkədʒu:, -z

kinless 'kɪnlɪs

Kinnaird, -ear, -oull kɪ'n|æd, -iə*, -u:l kɪno 'ki:nou

Kinross kɪn'rɒs

Kinsale kɪn'seɪl

kinsfolk 'kɪnzfəʊk

kinship 'kɪŋʃɪp

kinsman, -men 'kɪnz|mən, -mən [-men]

kinswoman, -women 'kɪnz|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn

Kintore kɪn'tɔ:* [-'tɔə*]

Kintyre kɪn'taɪə*

Kinvig 'kɪnvɪg

kiosk, -s kɪ'ɒsk [kʲɔsk, 'kɪ:ɔsk], -s

Kioto kɪ'outou ['kʲoutou]

kip, -s kɪp, -s

Kipling 'kiplɪŋ

kipper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɪpə*, -z, -rɪŋ,

Kirby 'kɔ:bi [-d]

Kircaldie (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi

Kirghiz 'kə:gɪz

Kirjathjearim 'kə:dʒæθ'dʒɪərɪm ['kɪrɪæθ-, -dʒɪ'ɑ:rɪm]

Note.—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒæθ- is usual in the Church of England.

'kɪrɪæθ- is a form used by some Jews.

kirk, -s kək, -s

Kirk(e) kək

Kirkby (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kəkbi, (place) 'kə:bi

Kirkcaldy (place) kə:'kɔ:di [-'kɔ:ldi], (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi

Note.—The forms kə:'kædi and kə:'kɑ:di may be heard occasionally from Southern English people. They are probably imitations of a local Scottish pronunciation kə:'kædi.

Kirkcudbright kə:'ku:bri [kə'k-]

Kirk dale, -ham 'kək|deɪl, -əm

Kirkland 'kək|lənd

Kirkman 'kək|mən

Kirkness kək'nes

Kirkpatrick kək'pætrɪk

Kirkstall (in Yorks.) 'kəkstɔ:l

Kirkwall 'kək-wɔ:l

Kirriemuir 'kɪri'mjuə* [-'mjəə*, -'mjəə*]

kirsch, -wasser kɪʃ, -vʌ:sə* [-væ:sə*]

kirtle, -s 'kə:tl, -z

Kishon 'kaɪʃən [with some Jews 'ki:ʃən]

kismet 'kɪsmɪt ['kɪzmet]

kiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

kissing-crust, -s 'kɪsɪŋ-kra:st, -s

kit, -s kɪt, -s

kit-bag, -s 'kɪtbæg, -z

kitcat (K.), -s 'kɪtkæt, -s

kitchen (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪn [-tʃən], -z

kitchener (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪnə* [-tʃən-], -z

kitchenette, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'et, -s

kitchen-garden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'gɑ:dən ['kɪtʃɪn,g-, -tʃən-], -z

kitchen-maid, -s 'kɪtʃɪnmeɪd [-tʃən-], -z

kitchen-midden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'mɪdlən [-tʃən-], -z

Kitchen, -ing 'kɪtʃɪn, -ɪŋ [-z]

kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -flaɪŋ

kite-balloon, -s 'kaitbəl'u:n, -z

kith kɪθ

Kitson 'kɪtsn

kitten, -s 'kɪtn, -z

kittenish 'kɪtpɪʃ

kittiwake, -s 'kɪtiweɪk, -s

kittle 'kitl
Kitto 'kitou
Kittredge 'kitridʒ
Kitts kits
Kittson 'kitsn
Kitty 'kiti
kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z
Klaipeda 'klaipidə [-pedə]
klaxon, -s 'klæksn, -z
kleptomania, -niac/s 'kleptou'mei|njə
 -i-niə, -niæk/s [-njæk/s]
Klondike 'klondaik
Kluge (*English name*) klu:dʒ
knack, -s næk, -s
knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
knackerly, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz
knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s
knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
Knaresborough 'næəzbərə
knave, -s neiv, -z
knavey, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz
knavish, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis
knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtrəʊ [-trəʊf],
 -s
Note.—Some bakers pronounce -traw
(plur. -trawz).
knee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d
knee-breeches 'ni:brɪtʃɪz
knee-cap, -s 'ni:kæp, -s
knee-deep 'ni:'di:p ['ni:di:p]
knee-joint, -s 'ni:dʒɔɪnt, -s
kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, nelt
knell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d
Kneller, -s 'nelə*, -z
knelt (*from kneel*) nelt
knew (*from know*) nju:
knickerbocker (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z
knickers 'nikəz
knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri
knife (s.), -ves naɪf, -vz
knife (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
knife-board, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
knife-edge, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d
knife-grinder/s, -ing 'naɪf,graɪnd|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
knife-rest, -s 'naɪf-rest, -s
knife-tray, -s 'naɪf-trei, -z
knight (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
knightage 'naitɪdʒ
knight-bachelor, **knight-bachelor**
 'nait'bætʃələ* [-tʃɪlə*], 'nait's-b-

knight-errant, **knights-errant** 'nait-
 'erənt, 'nait's'erənt
knighthood, -s 'naɪthud, -z
knightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Knighton 'naitn
Knightsbridge 'nait्सbrɪdʒ
knight-service 'nait,sə:vɪs
knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
knitting-machine, -s 'nitiŋməʃɪn, -z
knitting-needle, -s 'nitiŋ,ni:dl, -z
knitwear 'nitweə*
knob, -s nɒb, -z
knobbly 'nɒbli
knobbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒbli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
knock (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
knockabout, -s 'nɒkəbaut, -s
Knockbreda nɒk'brɪdə
knock-down 'nɒk'daʊn ['--]
knock-kneed 'nɒkni:d
knock-out, -s 'nɒkaut ['--], -s
knock-up, -s 'nɒk'ʌp, -s
knoll, -s noul, -z
Knolles, -ys noulz, -z
knop, -s nɒp, -s
Knossos 'knɒsɒs ['knɒs-]
knot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
knot-grass 'nɒtgrɑ:s
knottily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒti,
 -iə* -iist, -ili, -inis [-id
knout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ,
know (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know'n,
 -er/s; -able nou, -z, -iŋ [noɪŋ] nju:,
 noulju, -ə*/z [nɒə*/z]; -əbl ['nəəbl]
know-how 'nouhau
knowing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis
knowledge, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz
Note.—There is also a form 'noul-
(used chiefly by clergy).
Knowles noulz
know-nothing, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z
Knox nɒks
knuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌkl|,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
knuckle-bone, -s 'nʌklboun, -z
knuckleduster, -s 'nʌkl,dastə*, -z
knuckle-joint, -s 'nʌklɪdʒɔɪnt, -s
knur(r), -s nɔ:*, -z
Knutsford 'nʌtsfɒd
Knyvett 'nivɪt
koala, -s kou'ɑ:lə, -z
Kobe 'koubi
kobold, -s 'kɒbəʊld ['koub-, -bld], -z
kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s
Kohathite, -s 'kouəθait ['kouhə-], -s

Koh-i-noor 'kəʊɪnuː* [-noː*, -noː*, -noː*]

kohl kəʊl

kohl-rabi 'kəʊl'rɑːbi

koine 'kəʊniː

Koko 'kəʊ'kəʊ [-]

kola (K.) 'kəʊlə

Kolaba kə'lɑːbə [kə'l-]

Kolnai (surname) 'kəʊnai

Kongo 'kəŋɡəʊ

Königsberg 'kə:nɪɡzbeːg [-bə:g] ('kə:nɪɡsberk, -bəɾç)

Konrad 'kɒnræd

koodoo, -s 'kʊːduː, -z

kopeck, -s 'kəʊpek ['kɒp-], -s

kopje, -s 'kɒpi, -z

Kops kɒps

Korah 'kɔːrə

Koran kə'rɑːn [kə'r-, kʊ'r-, kə'r-]

koranic kə'rænɪk [kə'r-, kʊ'r-, kə'r-]

Korea, -n/s kə'riːə [kə'r-, kə'r-], -n/z

Koreish 'kɔːraɪʃ

kosher 'kəʊʃə* [occasionally 'kɒʃə* by non-Jews]

kotow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'taʊ [-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Kough kʲəʊ, kəʊ

koumiss 'kʊːmɪs

Kowloon kəʊ'luːn ['l-]

kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'taʊ [-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

kraal, -s kɾɑːl [kɾɔːl], -z

Note.—Usually pronounced kɾɑːl in England, but kɾɔːl in South Africa.

krait, -s kɾaɪt, -s

Krakatoa ,kɾækə'təʊə

kraken, -s 'kɾɑːkən, -z

kremlin (K.), -s 'kɾemlɪn, -z

Kresge 'kɾesgi

kreutzer (K.), -s 'kɾɔɪtsə*, -z

kris, -es kɾɪs, -ɪz

Krishna 'kɾɪʃnə

krone, -s 'kɾəʊnə, -z

Kronin 'kɾəʊnɪn

Kronshtadt 'kɾɒnʃtæt

Kruger 'kɾuːɡə*

Krupp kɾʊp [kɾʌp] [-'kæŋ-]

Kuala Kangsar 'kwaːlə'kɑŋsə* ['kwəl-,

Kuala Lumpur 'kwaːlə'lʊmpʊə* ['kwəl-, -'lʌm-, -pə*]

Note.—In the City, Kuala Lumpur shares are commonly referred to as 'kwələ'lʌmpəz.

Kublai Khan 'kublai'kɑːn

kudos 'kjuːdɒs

Kuibyshev 'kwɪbɪʃev [-fɛʃ] ('kujbɪʃɪʃ)

Ku-Klux-Klan 'kjuː-klʌks'klæn

kultur kul'tʊə* (kul'tuːr)

Kumassie ku(:)'mæsi

kümmel 'kʊməɪ ['kim-] ('kyməl)

Kuomintang 'kwəʊmɪn'tæŋ

Kup (surname) kʌp

Kurath (American surname) 'kjuːræθ

Kurd, -s kəːd, -z

Kurdistan ,kəːdɪs'tʌn [-'tæn]

Kuril, -s ku'riːl, -z

Kurile (old spelling of Kuril), -s ku'riːl, -z

kursaal, -s 'kʊəsɑːl ['kʊəsɑːl, 'kə:sɑːl], -z

Kuwait ku'weɪt

Kuyper 'kaɪpə*

Kwantung kwæn'tʌŋ ['l-]

Kwoyu 'kwəʊ'juː [kwəʊ'juː]

Kyd kɪd

Kyfin 'kafɪn

kyle (K.), -s kail, -z

kylin, -s 'kailɪn, -z

Kyllachy 'kailəki [-əxi]

kyloe, -s 'kailəʊ, -z

kymograph, -s 'kaimɒɡrəf [-mɒɡ-, -græf], -s

kymographic ,kaimə'græfɪk [-mɒ'g-]

Kynance 'kainəns

Kynaston 'kɪnəstən

kyrie, -s 'kɪriː ['kaɪəri], -z

Kyrle kəːl

Kythe 'kaɪθi

L

L (*the letter*), -s el, -z
la (*musical note*), -s la:, -z
la (*meaningless syllable used for singing a melody*) la(:) (*length of vowel is determined by the note sung*)
la (*interj.*) lo:
laager, -s 'la:gə*, -z
Laban 'leibən [-bæn]
lab/el, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
labial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-biəl], -z, -i
labialization [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən ['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-, -li'z-]
labialize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-aɪz [-bjəl-, -iz -ɪŋ, -d
Labienus læbi'i:nəs
labiodental (*s. adj.*), -s 'leibiou'denti [-bjou-], -z
laborator/y, -ies lə'bɒrətəri [i 'læbərə-], -iz
laborious, -ly, -ness lə'bɒrɪəs, -li, -nis
Labouchere læbu(:)'ʃeə* ['læbu(:)'ʃeə*]
lab/our, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'leɪbɔ*, -ɔz, -ɔrɪŋ, -əd, -əɪə*/z
labourite, -s 'leɪbərɪt, -s
labour-saving 'leɪbə'seɪvɪŋ
Labrador 'læbrədɔ:
Labuan lə'bu:ən [-'buən, 'læbjüən]
Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən or lə'buən
laburnum, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z
labyrinth, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bɪr-], -s
labyrinthian, -ine læbə'rɪnθiən [-bɪ'r-, -jən], -aɪn
lac, -s læk, -s
Laccadive, -s 'lækədɪv, -z
lace (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Lacedaemon læsi'di:mən
Lacedaemonian, -s 'læsi'di'mounjən [-niən], -z
lacerate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
laceration, -s 'læsə'reɪʃən, -z
Lacerta (*constellation*), -ae lə'sə:tjə, -i:
Lacey 'leɪsi
laches 'leɪtʃɪz ['lætʃɪz]
Lachesis 'lækɪsɪs
Lachish 'leɪkɪʃ

Lachlan 'læklən, 'lɒklən
lachrymal 'lækriməl [-m]
lachrymatory 'lækrimətəri [-meɪtəri]
lachrymose, -ly 'lækriməs, -li
lack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
lackadaisical 'lækə'deɪzɪkəl
lackaday 'lækədeɪ ['--']
lackey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
lack-lustre 'læk'lʌstə*
Lacon 'leɪkən
Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z
laconic (L.), -al, -ally lə'kɒnɪk, -əl, -əli
lacquer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lækə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
lacquey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
lacrosse lə'krɒs [lɑ:'k-]
lactat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
lactation læk'teɪʃən
lacteal 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]
lactic 'læktɪk
lactometer, -s læk'tɒmɪtə*, -z
lacun/a, -ae, -as lə'kju:nə [læ'k-], -i:, -ɔz
lacustrine lə'kastrɪn [læ'k-, -trɪn]
Lacy 'leɪsi
lad, -s læd, -z
Ladakh (*in Kashmir*) lə'dɑ:k [old-fashioned lə'dɔ:k]
Ladbroke 'lædbrʊk
ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z
laddie, -s 'lædi, -z
lad/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -n
Ladefoged (*English surname*) 'lædɪfəʊɡɪd
ladida 'lɑ:dɪ'dɑ:
ladies'-man, -men 'leɪdɪz|mæn, -men
Ladislaus 'lædɪslɔ:s
Ladislav 'lædɪslɔ:
lad/le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'leɪd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
ladleful, -s 'leɪdlfʊl, -z
Ladoga 'lædəgə ['lɑ:d-, -dɒgə, old-fashioned lə'dɒgə] ('lædəgə)
ladrone (*Scottish term of reproach*), -s 'lædrən, -z
ladrone (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), -s lə'droun, -z

Ladrone (*Islands*) lə'droun

lad'y (L.), -ies 'leid|i, -iz

ladybird, -s 'leidibə:d, -z

lady-chapel, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z

Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z

lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s

lady - in - waiting, **ladies - in - waiting**
'leidiin'waitiŋ [-dʒin-], 'leidizin-
'waitiŋ

lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z

ladylike, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik,
-lav/z, -fip/s

lady's-maid, -s 'leidizineid, -z

Ladysmith 'leidi-smiθ

laender, -s 'lendlə*, -z

Laertes lei'ɔ:tiz

Laestrygon lis'traigoniz

Laetitia li'tiʃiə [li:'t-, -fjə, -fə]

Lafayette (*French name*) ,lə:fai'et
(lafajet), (in U.S.A.) ,lə:fei'et

Lafcadio laf'ka:diou

Laffan 'laefən, lə'fan

Laf(f)itte lə'fi:t [lə'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)

lag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lager (*beer*), -s 'lə:gə*, -z

Lager (*English surname*) 'leigə*

laggard, -s 'læɡəd, -z

lagoon, -s lə'ɡu:n, -z

Lagos 'leigəs

lah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s la:, -z

Lahore lə'hə:* [lə'h-, -həə*]

laic, -al 'leik, -əl

laid (*from lay*) leid

Laidlaw 'leidlə:

lain (*from lie*) lein

Laing læŋ, leiŋ

lair, -s leə*, -z

laird (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -fip

laissez-faire 'leisei'feə* (lesefɛ:r)

Laius 'leios [li:əs]

laity 'leiti ['leioti]

lake (L.), -s leik, -s

Lakeland 'leik-lænd [-lənd]

lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid

lakh, -s lə:k [læk] (*Hind. lakh*)

lak'y, -ier, -iest 'leik|i, -iə*, -iist

Lalage 'læləgi: [-ədʒi]

Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk

L'Allegro læ'leigrou

lama, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d

lama (L.), -s 'lə:mə, -z

lamaser'y, -ies 'lə:məsəri [l'məs-,
lə'məs-], -iz

lamb (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z,
-iŋ, -d

lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z

lamdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z

lamben'cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t

Lambert 'læmbə(:)t

Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]

lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z

lamblike 'læmlaik

lambrequin, -s 'læmbəkin [-bræk-], -z

lambskin 'læm-skin

lamb's-wool 'læmzwul

Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]

lam'e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -ness;
-es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
-z, -iŋ, -d

Lamech 'leimek ['lə:mek, 'lə:mex]

lamell'a, -ae, -ar lə'mellə, -i:, -ə*

lament (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lə'ment, -s,
-iŋ, -id

lamentable, -ly 'læməntəbl [-min-],
-li

lamentation, -s (L.) ,læmen'teifən
(-mə-, -min-), -z

lamin'a, -ae, -as, -ar 'læminə, -i:, -əz,
-ə*

laminat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'læmineit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

Lamington (*Baron*) 'læmɪŋtən

Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid

lammergeier, -s 'læməgəiə*, -z

Lammermoor ,læmə'muə* [-'moə*,
-'mɔə*, -'mɔ*]

Lamond 'læmənd

Lamont 'læmənt, (in U.S.A.) lə'mont

lamp, -s læmp, -s

lampas (*silk material*) 'læmpəs

lampas (*swelling in horse's mouth*)
'læmpəz

lampblack 'læmpblæk ['læmp'b-]

Lampet 'læmpit

Lampeter 'læmpitə*

Lampetie læm'petii:

lampion, -s 'læmpjən [-pjen], -z

lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-laɪt, -ə*/z

Lamplough 'læmplu:, -ləf

Lamplugh 'læmplu:

lamp-oil 'læmp-oil

lampoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s

lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z

lamp-shade, -s 'læmpfeid, -z

Lampson 'læmpʃən

Lanagan 'lænəgən

Lanark, -shire 'lənək [-nɔ:k], -fiə*
[-fə*]

Lancashire 'læŋkəʃiə* [-kɪf-, -fə*]

Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kɪs-]

Lancasterian, -s ,læŋkæst'ɪəriən [-kəs-,
-tjə:r-], -z

Lancastrian, -s læŋ'kæstriən, -z

lance (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læns, -iz, -in, -t
lance-corporal, -s 'lɑ:ns'kɔ:pərəl
 ['lɑ:ns,k-], -z
Lancelot 'lɑ:nslət
lancer, -s 'lɑ:nsə*, -z
lancet (L.), -s 'lɑ:nsit, -s
Lancing 'lɑ:nsɪŋ
Lancs. læŋks
land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -ig, -id
landau, -s 'lændə:, -z
land-breeze, -s 'lændbri:z, -iz
Lander 'lændə*
land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz
landgrabber/s, -ing 'lændgræbɔ*/z, -in
landgrave, -s 'lændgreiv, -z
landgravine, -s 'lændgravi:n, -z
landholder, -s 'lændhouldə*, -z
landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s, -stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz, -steɪdʒ/iz
landlady, -ies 'lænleɪdɪ [-nd,l-], -iz
landless 'lændlɪs
landlocked, 'lændlɒkt [-ɪzəm
landlord, -s, -ism 'lændlə:d [-ndl-], -z,
land-lubber, -s 'lænd,lʌbə*, -z
landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s
land-mine, -s 'lændmain, -z
Landon, -or 'lændlən, -ɔ:* [-ə*]
land-own|er/s, -ing 'lænd,ounɔ*/z, -in
landrail, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreil], -z
landscape, -s 'lænskeɪp [-nds-, old-fashioned-skip], -s
landscaper, -s 'læn,skeɪpə* [-nd,s-], -z
Landseer, -s 'lænsɪə* [-nds-, -sjə*], -z
Land's End 'lændz'end
land|slide/s, -slip/s 'lændslaid/z, -slip/s
landsman, men 'lændz|mən, -mən
land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz
landward, -wind/s 'lændwɔd, -wind/z
landwehr 'lændveə* [-veə*]
lane (L.), -s leɪn, -z
Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
Lang læŋ
Langbaine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋbeɪn, -bo:n [-bo:n], -deɪl
Lange (German name) 'læŋə ('læŋə)
Langham, -holm 'læŋɔm, -əm
Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n
Langland, -ley 'læŋlænd, -li
Langmere 'læŋmiə*
Langridge, -rish(e) 'læŋgrɪdʒ, -rɪf
Langside 'læŋ'saɪd ['læŋ-saɪd]
lang-syne 'læŋ'saɪn
Langton, -try 'læŋtən, -tri
language, -s 'læŋgwɪdʒ, -iz

languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwɪd, -li, -nis
languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment
 'læŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt
languor, -ous 'læŋɡə*, -rəs
Lanigan 'lænɪɡən
lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Lankester 'læŋkɪstə* [-kɔs-]
lanky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋkɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lanoline 'lænəlɪn [-nɔul-, -lin]
Lansbury 'lænzberi
Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaʊn
Lansing (in U.S.A.) 'lænsɪŋ
lantern, -s 'læntən, -z
lanyard, -s 'lænjəd, -z
Laocoon leɪ'kɔkən [-oʊən]
Laodamia leɪ'ɔʊdə'maɪə ['leɪɔd-]
Laodicea, -n/s leɪ'ɔʊdɪ'siə ['leɪɔd-, -n/z
Laoighis (Irish county = Leix) li:f
Laoighise (Irish town) 'li:fə
Laomedon leɪ'mɔɪdən
Laos laʊz [laus]
Laotian 'laʊtɪən [-fjən]
Lao-tsze 'lɑ:ʊ'tsɛɪ ['lau-, -'tsɛɪ]
lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
La Paz lɑ:'pæz (la'pas)
lap-dog, -s 'læpdɔg, -z
lapel, -s lə'pel ['læ'pel], -z
lapful, -s 'læpfʊl, -z
lapidary (s. adj.), -ies 'læpɪdərɪ, -iz
lapis lazuli 'læpɪs'læzjʊlaɪ
Lapithae 'læpɪθi:
Lapland 'læplænd
Laplender, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z
Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -ɪf
lappet, -s, -ed 'læpɪt, -s, -ɪd [-t
lapsle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -ɪŋ, -apsus linguae 'læpsəs'liŋɡwaɪ [old-fashioned-gwi(:)]
Laputia, -an/s lə'pjʊtɪə, -ən/z
lapwing, -s 'læpwɪŋ, -z
lar, lares lɑ:* 'læəri:z
Larbert 'lɑ:bɔ:t
larboard 'lɑ:bɔd [-bɔd-, -bɔəd]
larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sɪnəs [-sən-, -sɔ-], -li
larceny, -ies 'lɑ:snɪ, -iz
larch, -es lɑ:tʃ, -iz
lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, -z
lares 'læəri:z
large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
large-hearted, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd
 ['lɑ:dʒ,h-], -nis
large-minded, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maɪndɪd
 ['lɑ:dʒ,m-], -nis

Largen 'lɑ:dʒən

largess, -es 'lɑ:dʒəs [-dʒis], -iz

larghetto (s. adv.), -s 'lɑ:'getou, -z

largish 'lɑ:dʒɪf

largo (s. adv.), -s 'lɑ:gou, -z

lariat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriət, -s, -iŋ, -id

lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kɪn, -z

larkspur, -s 'lɑ:k-spə:* [-spə*], -z

lark[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:kɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Larmor 'lɑ:mə:*

larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z

Lars Porsena 'lɑ:z'pɔ:sinə

larum, -s 'lærəm, -z

larv[a, -ae, -al 'lɑ:və, -i:, -əl

laryngal 'læriŋgəl ['læ'r-, lə'r-]

laryngeal 'læriŋ'dʒi(:)əl ['læriŋ'dʒ-, 'læriŋ'dʒəl, 'læriŋ'dʒəl]

laryngectomy, -ies 'læriŋ'gektəmɪ ['læər-], -iz

laryngitis 'læriŋ'dʒaitis ['læər-]

laryngologist/s, -y 'læriŋ'gɒlədʒɪst/s ['læər-], -i

laryngoscope, -s 'læriŋgəskəup ['læ'r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-], -s

laryngoscopic 'læriŋgəskəpɪk ['læ:r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-]

laryngoscopy, -y 'læriŋ'gəskəpɪ-ist/s ['læər-], -i

larynx, -es 'læriŋks ['læər-], -iz

Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z

Lascelles 'læselz

lascivious, -ly, -ness 'ləsɪvɪəs [-vɪəs], -li, -nis

lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Las Palmas 'læs'pælməs

lass, -es 'læs, -iz

Lassell 'læ'sel ['lɔ's-]

lassie, -s 'læsi, -z

lassitude 'læsɪtju:d

lasso (s.), -s 'læsou ['læ:su:], -z

lass[o (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læs'ou, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud ['læ'su:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:ɪd]

last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed 'lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id

Latakia 'lætə'ki(:)ə

latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

latchet, -s 'lætʃɪt, -s

latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z

late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'leit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

lateen 'lə:ti:n

latency, -t/ly 'leitən'si, -t/ɪ

later[al (s. v.), -als, -ally 'lætərəl, -əlz,

Lateran 'lætərən

[-əli]

lath, -s 'lɑ:θ, -s ['lɑ:θz]

latex 'leɪteks

Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N.

Lathbury 'læθbəri

lathe, -s 'leið, -z

lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d

Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Lathrop 'leiθrɒp

lathy 'lɑ:θi

Latimer 'lætimə*

Latin 'læti:n

latinism/s, -st/s 'lætini|zəm/z, -st/s

latinity 'læ'tɪnɪti ['læ't-]

latinize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Latinus 'lə'taɪnəs

latish 'leɪtɪʃ

latitude, -s 'lætɪtju:d, -z

latitudinal 'læti'tju:di:nəl

latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'læti,tju:di-'neəriən, -z, -izəm

Latium 'leɪfjəm [-fjəm]

latr[a 'lɑ:trə]

latrine, -s 'lə'tri:n, -z

latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li

lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t

lattice-work 'lætɪs-wɜ:k

Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə [-vje], -n/z [-id]

laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lə:d, -z, -iŋ,

laudable, -ly, -leness 'lə:dəbl, -li, -lnɪs

laudanum 'lədnəm

laudatory 'lə:dətəri

Lauder, -dale 'lə:də*, -deɪl

laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'lɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

Laughland 'ləklənd [in Scotland 'ləxlənd]

laughable, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəbl, -li, -lnɪs

laughing-gas 'lɑ:fɪŋ'gæs ['—]

laughing-stock, -s 'lɑ:fɪŋ-stɒk, -s

Laughlin 'ləklin ['ləxlin], 'ləflin, 'lɑ:flin

laugher 'lɑ:ftə*

Laughton 'lə:tn

launce, -s 'lə:ns, -iz

Launce 'lə:ns, 'lə:ns

Launcelot 'lə:nslət, 'lə:ns-

Launceston (in Cornwall) 'lə:nsstən [locally 'lɑ:n-], (in Tasmania) 'lə:nsstən

launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lə:nʃ ['lɑ:nʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t

launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lə:ndə* ['lɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

laundress, -es 'lə:ndrɪs ['lɑ:n-], -iz

laundry, -ies 'ləndri: ['lə:n-], -iz
 laundry-maid/s, -man, -men 'ləndri-
 meid/z ['lə:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
 Laundry 'ləndi
 Laura 'lərə
 laureate (s. adj.), -s, -ship/s 'ləri:t ['lə-
 ri:t], -s, -[ʃip/s
 laureate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lərieit
 ['lə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 laurel, -s, -led 'lərəl, -z, -d
 Laurence 'lərəns
 Laurie 'ləri, 'ləri
 Laurier (English name) 'ləriə*,
 (Canadian) 'ləriei, 'ləriə*
 Lauriston 'ləristən
 laurustinus, -es, -lorəs'tainəs, -iz
 Lausanne lou'zæn (ləzan, lozan)
 Lauterbrunnen 'lautəbrunən
 lava 'lə:və
 lavabo, -s (ritual) lə'veibou, [basin]
 lə'veibou ['ləvəbou], -z
 Lavater lə'vætə* ['lə:vætə*]
 lavatory, -ies 'ləvətəri, -iz
 lav'e, -es, -ing, -ed leiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 lavender 'ləvində*
 Lavengro lə'veŋgrou
 laver, -s 'leivə*, -z
 Lavery 'leivəri, 'ləv-
 Lavington 'ləviŋtən
 Lavinia, -n lə'viniə [-njo], -n
 lavish (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, ed
 'ləviʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t
 law (L.), -s lɔ:, -z
 law-abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:əbaɪdɪŋ,
 -buk/s
 law-breaker/s, -ing 'lɔ:breɪkə*/z, -iŋ
 Law/es, -ford lɔ:lz, -fəd
 law/ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 law-giv'er/s, -ing 'lɔ:givə*/z, -iŋ
 lawks lɔ:ks
 lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
 law-list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:lis/s, -ləd/z
 law-maker/s, -ing 'lɔ:meɪkə*/z, -iŋ
 lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
 lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:n,məʊə*, -z
 lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenis [also lɔ:n't- when
 preceded by a stress]
 Law/lance, -ence 'lərəns [rarely 'lə:r-],
 -əns
 Lawrenson 'lərənsən
 Lawson 'lə:sən
 law-suit, -s 'lɔ:sju:t [-su:t], -s
 Lawton 'lə:tən
 lawyer, -s 'ləjə* ['ləiə*], -z
 lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis

laxative (s. adj.), -s 'læksətiv, -z
 laxity 'læksiti
 lay (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, laid lei, -z, -iŋ,
 Layamon 'ləimən [-mən] (Middle Eng.
 'lə:ʏmən)
 Layard leəd
 lay-brother, -s 'lei'brʌðə*, -z
 lay-by, -s 'leɪbaɪ, -z
 Laycock 'leɪkək ['leɪ-kək]
 layer (s.) (one who lays), -s 'leɪə*, -z
 layer (s.) (stratum, of plants), -s 'leɪə*
 [leə*], -z
 layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leɪə* ['leɪə*], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 layette, -s lei'et, -s
 lay-figure, -s 'lei'figə*, -z
 lay/man, -men 'leɪmən, -mən
 lay-out, -s 'leɪaʊt 'l-, 'l-, -s
 lay-reader, -s 'lei'ri:ðə*, -z
 Layton 'leɪtn
 Lazar, -s 'ləzə*, -z
 lazaretto, -s 'ləzə'retəʊ, -z
 Lazarus 'ləzərəs
 laz/e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Lazenby 'leɪznbi
 lazuli, -ite 'ləzjʊl'ai, -ait
 laz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leɪz'i,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 lazy-bones 'leɪzibəʊnz
 lb., lbs., pound, poundz
 le (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s li:, -z
 lea (L.), -s li:, -z [-iŋ, -t
 leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed li:tʃ, -iz,
 Leachman 'li:tʃmən
 Leacock 'li:kək
 lead (s. v.) (metal), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 lead (s. v.) (to conduct, etc.), -s, -ing,
 led li:d, -z, -iŋ, led
 Lead (surname) li:d
 leaden 'ledn
 Leadenhall 'lednhɔ:l
 leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, -z; -[ʃip
 leaderette, -s 'li:də'ret, -s
 lead-in, -s 'li:d'in, -z
 leading-rein, -s 'li:diŋreɪn, -z
 leading-strings 'li:diŋ-strɪŋz
 lead-off, -s 'li:d'ɔ:f [-ɔf], -s
 lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
 leads (s.) (roofing) ledz
 leady (like lead) 'ledi
 lea/f (s.), -ves li:f, -vz
 leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 leafless 'li:f-lis
 leaflet, -s 'li:f-lit, -s
 leaf-mould 'li:fmaʊld
 leafy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:f'i, -lə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

league (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z, -iŋ, -d
 leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z
 Leah li:ə
 Leahy 'li:i
 leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz
 Leake li:k
 Leakey 'li:ki
 leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 leal li:l
 Leamington 'lemiŋtən
 lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent
 Leander li(:)'ændə*
 lean-to, -s 'li:ntu: ['li:n-tu:], -z
 leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p [*applied to horses by horsy people also lep*], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt
 leaper, -s 'li:pə* [*of horses also 'lepə**], -z
 leap-frog 'li:pfrɒg
 leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə: [-jiə*], -z
 Lear li:ə*
 learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z [-nis
 learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:nid, -li, -li
 Learney (in Aberdeenshire) 'leəni
 lease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃould, -z; -ə*/z
 lease-lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent 'li:s'lend, -'lendz, -'lending, -'lent
 leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:f, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 leasing (telling lies) 'li:siŋ ['li:ziŋ]
 Note.—'li:siŋ appears to be now superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.
 least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz
 leat, -s li:t, -s
 Leatham 'li:θəm
 Leathart 'li:θɑ:t [-riŋ, -d
 leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leðə*, -z, -iŋ
 leatherette 'leðə'ret
 Leatherhead 'leðəhed
 leathern 'leðə(:)n
 leathery, -eriness 'leðəri, -ərinis
 Leathes li:ðz
 leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [*in the army also li:f, -s*]
 eave (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z, -iŋ/z, left
 leaved li:vɔd
 leave/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev[n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Leavenworth 'levnwɔ:θ
 leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz
 Leavitt 'levit

Lebanese 'lebə'niz
 Lebanon 'lebənən
 Le Beau lə'bəu
 Leburn 'li:bɔ:n
 lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis
 lechery 'letʃəri
 Lechlade 'letʃleɪd
 Lechmere 'leʃmiə*, 'letʃ-
 Leckhampton 'lek'hæmptən
 Lecky 'leki
 Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld
 lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z
 lection, -s 'lekfən, -z [-fnər-], -iz
 lectionary, -ies 'lekfənəri [-fnər-, -i
 lector, -s 'lektə*, -z
 lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s
 led (from lead li:d) led
 Leda li:də
 Ledbury 'ledbəri
 ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz
 ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z
 ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z
 Ledi 'ledi
 Lediard 'ledidəd [-diəd, -djəd]
 Ledward 'ledwəd
 Ledyard 'ledjəd
 lee (L.), -s li:, -z
 leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz
 Leeds li:dz
 leek (L.), -s li:k, -s
 leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed li:ə*, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 Lees li:z
 leet, -s li:t, -s
 leetle 'li:təl
 leeward 'li:wəd [*nautical pronunciation* 'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]
 Leeward (Islands) 'li:wəd
 leeway 'li:wei
 Lefanu 'lefanu:
 Lefevre lə'fi:və*, lə'feivə*
 Note.—lə'fi:və* in *Sterne's 'Sentimental Journey.*
 Lefroy lə'froi
 left left
 left-hand (adj.) 'left'hænd
 left-handed, -edness, -er/s 'left-'hændid, -idnis, -ə*/z
 leftist, -s 'leftist, -s
 left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '- when attributive], -s
 leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z
 leg (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 legac'y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz
 legal, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli
 legalism, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-gli-], -st/s
 legality li(:)'gæliti

legalization [-isa-], li:gəlai'zeiʃən [-gəlai-]
legalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li:gəlaiz
 [-gəlaiz], -iz, -in, -d
legate, -s 'legit [-geit], -s
legatee, -s 'legə'ti:, -z
legatine 'legə'tain
legation, -s li'geiʃən [le'g-], -z
legatissimo 'legə'tisimou [-gə't-]
legato le'gə:tou [li'g-]
leg-bail, -s 'leg'beil ['-- when in contrast
 with off-bail], -z
leg-bye, -s 'leg'bai ['-- when in contrast
 with off-bye], -z
legend, -s 'ledʒənd, -z
legendary 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒin-]
Leger 'ledʒə*, see also **St. Leger**
legerdemain 'ledʒədə'mein
Leggatt 'legət
Legge leg
-legged -legd [rarely 'legid]
Leggett, -er 'legit, -ə*
legging, -s 'legiŋ, -z
leggy 'legi
Legh li:
leghorn (fowl), -s le'gɔ:n [li'g-, lə'g-], -z
leghorn (straw hat), -s 'legɦɔ:n [le'gɔ:n,
 li'gɔ:n, lə'gɔ:n], -z
Leghorn (place) 'leg'hɔ:n [also '--, '-,
 according to sentence-stress]
legibility 'ledʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]
legible, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəbl̩ [-dʒib-],
legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z [-li, -lnis
legionary (s. adj.), -ies 'li:dʒənəri
 [-dʒənə-], -iz
legislate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-
 leit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
legislation 'ledʒis'leifən
legislative 'ledʒislətiv [-leit-]
legislature, -s 'ledʒisleitʃə* [-lətʃə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z
legist, -s 'li:dʒist, -s
legitimacy li'dʒitiməsi [-li, -nis
legitimate (adj.), -ly, -ness li'dʒitimɪt,
legitimatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
 meit, -s, -in, -id
legitimation li'dʒiti'meiʃən
legitimatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 li'dʒitimətaiz, -iz, -in, -d
legitimitist, -s li'dʒitimist, -s
legitimize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
 maiz, -iz, -in, -d
leg-pull, -s, -ing, -ed 'legpul, -z, -in, -d
Legros (English surname) lə'grou
legume, -s 'legju:m, -z
leguminous le'gju:minəs [li'g-]
Lehigh 'li:hai
Lehmann 'leimən
Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Leics. (always said in full) 'lestəʃiə*
Leiden (Dutch city) 'laidn [[-ʃə*]
Leigh (surname) li:
Leigh (place name) li:, lai
*Note.—The places in Essex and
 Lancs. are li:; those in Surrey,
 Kent, and Dorset are lai.*
Leighton 'leitn
Leila 'li:lə
Leinster (Irish province) 'lenstə*, (Duke
 of) 'linstə*, (square in London)
Leipzig 'laipzɪg ['laiptsɪç] ['lenstə*
Leishman 'li:ʃmən, 'li-
leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z
Leister 'lestə*
Leiston (in Suffolk) 'leistən
leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leɪzə*, -d, -li,
Leitch li:tʃ [-linis
Leith li:θ
leitmotif, -s 'laitmou.ti:f, -s
Leitrim 'li:trim
Leix (Irish county) li:f
Le Lacheur lə'læʃə*
Leland 'li:lənd
Lelean lə'li:n
Lely (portraitist) 'li:li ['lili]
leman, -s 'lemən, -z
Leman (lake) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,
 lə'mæn], (surname) 'lemən, 'li:mən,
 (street in London) 'lemən [formerly
 li'mæn]
Le Marchant lə'mɑ:tʃənt
Lemare lə'meə*
Le May lə'mei
Lemberg 'lembə:g
Lemesurier lə'mezʊəriə*
lemma, -s 'lemə, -z
lemming, -s 'lemiŋ, -z
Lemnos 'lemnəs
Lemoine ləmɔin
lemon (L.), -s 'lemən, -z
lemonade, -s 'lemə'neid ['lemə'neid], -z
lemon-coloured 'lemən,kələd
lemon-drop, -s 'lemən-drɒp, -s
lemon-juice 'lemən-dʒu:s
lemon-squash, -es 'lemən'skwɒʃ, -iz
lemon-squeezer, -s 'lemən'skwi:zə*, -z
lemon-yellow 'lemən'jelou
Lemuel 'lemjuel [-juel]
lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z
Lena (personal name) 'li:nə, (Siberian
 river) 'leinə ['ljənə]
lend, -s, -ing, **lent**, **lender/s** lend, -z, -in,
 lent, 'lendə*/z
lending-library, -ies 'lendiŋ,laibrəri
 [-brri-], -iz
Le Neve lə'ni:v
length, -s lenθ [-ŋkθ], -s

length|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'leŋθ|ən
[-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
length|ways, -wise 'leŋθ|weiz [-ŋkθ-],
-waiz
length|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leŋθ|i
[-ŋkθ-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
leni|en|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'li:n|ən|s [-nən-],
-si, -t/li
Lenin 'lenin ['leinin] ('ljenjin)
Leningrad 'leningrɑ:d [-græd] (ljinjin-
'grat) ['li:ni:z]
lenis, lenes 'lenis ['li:nis], 'leineiz
lenitive (s. adj.), -s 'lenitiv, -z
lenity 'leniti ['li:n-]
Lennox 'lenəks
leno (L.) 'li:nou
Lenoir (surname) lə'nwɑ:*, (town in
U.S.A.) lə'nɔ:*,
Lenore lə'nɔ:*, ['li:n-, -'nɔə*]
Lenox 'lenəks
lens, -es lenz, -iz
lent (from lend) lent
Lent, -en lent, -ən
Lenthall (surname) 'lentɔ:l, (place in
Yorks.) 'lenθɔ:l [-θɔl]
lenticular len'tikjulə*
lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z
Lentulus 'lentjuləs
Leo (constellation, name of popes)
'li(:)ou
Leominster 'lemstə* ['leminstə*]
Leon 'li(:)ən
Léon (as English name) 'leion ['leion]
Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z
Leonardo, -s 'li(:)ə'nɑ:dou ['li(:)ou'n-], -z
Leonid, -s 'li(:)ənid ['li(:)oun-], -z
Leonidas li(:)'onidæs
leonine 'li(:)ənain ['li(:)oun-]
Leonora 'li(:)ə'nɔ:ɔ
Leontes li(:)'ontiz
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz
Leopold 'liəpəuld
Lepanto li'pəntou
Le Patourel lə'pætʊrəl [-tər-]
Lepel lə'pel
leper, -s 'lepə*, -z
lepidoptera 'lepi'dɒptərə
Lepidus 'lepɪdəs
Le Play lə'plei
Le Poer lə'pɔ:*, [-'pɔə*]
Lepontine li'pɒntain [le'p-]
Leporis 'lepɒris
leprechaun, -s 'leprəkə:n [-pri:kə:n],
-prəhə:n, -prihə:n], -z
leprosy 'leprəsi
leptous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis
Lepsius 'lepsɪəs [-sjəs]
lept|on, -s 'lept|ən [-tən], -ə

Lepus (constellation) 'li:pəs ['lep-]
Le Queux lə'kju:
Lereculey 'leri'kju:li
Lermontoff 'leəmontəf ['leəməntəf]
(l'jerməntəf)
Lerwick 'lə:wik [locally 'lerwik]
Leshia, -n 'lezbɪə [-bjə], -n
Lesbos 'lezbos
Le Seilleur lə'seila*
lèse-majesté 'leiz'mæʒestei [-'mædʒ-,
-ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (le:zmæʒeste)
lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒisti [-dʒəs-]
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
Leslie 'lezi, in U.S.A. 'lesli
Lesmahagow 'lesmə'heigou
less, -er les, -ə*
lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z
less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les|n, -nz,
-niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]
Lessing 'lesɪŋ
lesson, -s 'lesn, -z
lessor, -s le'sɔ:*, ['le'sɔ:*,] -z
lest lest
Lestrade les'treɪd, -'trænd
L'Estrange ləs'treɪndʒ [les-]
let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -iŋ
Letchworth 'let[wɔ:ʃ]θ
let-down, -s 'let'daʊn [-], -z
Lethaby 'leθəbi
lethal 'li:θəl
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒik
[li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
lethargy 'leθədʒi
Lethe 'li:θi(:)
Letheby 'leθəbi
Lethem 'leθəm
Letitia li'tɪʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Lett, -s let, -s
letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'letə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
letter-balance, -s 'letə,bæləns, -iz
letter-box, -es 'letəbɒks, -iz
letter-card, -s 'letəkɑ:d, -z
letter-case, -s 'letəkɛis, -iz
letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt
letterpress 'letə-pres
letter-weight, -s 'letəweɪt, -s
letter-writer, -s 'letə,raɪtə*, -z
Lettic 'letik
Lettice 'letis
Lettish 'letiʃ
Lettonian, -s le'tounjən [-nɪən], -z
Letts lets
lettuce, -s 'letis, -iz
Letty 'leti
Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:kəz
['lu:-, -u:xəz] (Scottish 'luxəz),
(southern surname) 'lu:fɑ:z ['lju:-]

leucocyte, -s 'lju:kəsait ['lu:-, -kous-], -s
leucopathy 'lju:'kɒpəθi ['lu:-]
Leuctra 'lju:ktɹə
Levant (s.) (*E. Mediterranean, leather*)
 li'vænt [lə'v-]
levant (adj.) (*opp. couchant*) 'levənt
levant (v.) (*abscond*), -s, -ing, -ed
 li'vænt [lə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
levanter (L.), -s li'væntə* [lə'v-], -z
Levantine 'levəntain [-vn-, -ti:n]
levee (*royal reception*), -s 'levi [-vei], -z
levee (*embankment*), -s 'levi [lə'vi], -z
lev[el] (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,
 -elled, -eller/s lev[ɪ], -lz, -lnis; -[ɪŋ]
 [-əlɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
level-crossing, -s 'levl'krɒsɪŋ [-'krɒs-], -z
level-headed 'levl'hedid [*also* '-,--
when attributive]
Leven (*loch*) 'li:vən, (*Earl of*) 'li:vən,
 (*surname*) 'levən, 'li:vən
lev[er] (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;
 -erage 'li:və* , -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əridʒ
leveret, -s 'levərit, -s
Leverett 'levərit
Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m [-əçu:m]
Leverkes (*surname*) 'levəkəs
Leveson (*surname*) 'levisn
Leveson-Gower 'lu:sn'gəʊ* ['lju:-, -'gəʊ*]
Levett 'levit
Levey 'li:vi, 'levi
Levi 'li:vai
leviable 'leviəbl
leviathan (L.), -s li'vaiaθən [lə'v-], -z
Levine lə'vin
levirate 'li:virit
Levis (*in Quebec*) 'levi
levitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'leviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
levitation, -s 'levi'teifən, -z
Levite, -s 'livait, -s
levitic, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli
Leviticus li'vitikəs
levit[us], -ies 'levit[i], -iz
lev[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'lev[i], -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -lə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
Levy (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American*
town) 'li:vai
lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Lewes, -in 'lu:(i)is ['lju:(i)-], -in
Lewis (L.), -es 'lu:(i)is ['lju:(i)is], -iz
Lewisham 'lu:(i)ɪʃəm ['lju:(i)-, -isəm]
Note.—Former pronunciations 'lu:(i)səm and 'lu:səm are probably now
obsolete or nearly so.
Lewison 'lu:(i)isn ['lju:(i)-]
Lewsey 'lju:si
lexic[al], -ally 'leksikəl, -əli

lexicograph[er/s], -y 'leksikəgrəf[ə]/z, -i
lexicographic, -al 'leksikə'græfɪk
 [-kə'g-], -əl
lexicon, -s 'leksikən, -z
Lexington 'leksɪŋtən
ley (*land under grass*) lei
Ley li:
Leybourne (*in Kent*) 'leibə:n [-bən]
Leyburn (*in Yorks.*) 'leibə:n
Leycester 'lestə*
Leyden (*old-fashioned spelling of*
Leiden, q.v.)
Leyden jar, -s 'leidn'dʒɑ:* , -z
Leyland 'leilənd
Leys li:z
Leyshon 'leifn
Leyton 'leitn
Lhasa 'lɑ:sə ['læs-]
Lhuyd lɔid
li (*Chinese measure of length*) li:
liabilit[y], -ies 'laio'bilit[i] [-lət-], -iz
liable, -ness 'laiaəbl, -nis
liaison, -s li:(i)'eizɔ:ŋ [-zən], -zən [ljezə],
 -z. *Note.—In military use always -zən.*
liais[e], -es, -ing, -ed li'eiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
liang, -s li'aŋ, -z
liar, -s 'laio*, -z
lias 'laiaəs
liassic lai'æsik
Libanus 'libənəs
libat[e], -es, -ing, -ed lai'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
libation, -s lai'beifən [li'b-], -z
lib[el], -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'laibəl, -əlz, -[ɪŋ] [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z
 [-ələ*/z]
libellous, -ly 'laibləs [-bələs], -li
Liber 'laibə* [-əli]
liber[al] (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'libərəl, -əlz,
liberalism 'libərəlizəm
liberality libə'ræliti
liberaliz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
liberat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
liberation libə'reifən
Liberia, -n/s lai'biəriə, -n/z
libertin[age], -ism 'libətɪnɪdʒ, -izəm
libertine, -s 'libə:(t)ain [-ti:n, -tin], -z
Liberton 'libətən
libert[y] (L.), -ies 'libət[i], -iz
libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidinəs, -li, -nis
libido li'bi:dou [-'baɪd-]
lib[r]a (*pound*), -ae 'laibrə, -i: ['li:brə,
 -ei, -ai]
Libra (*constellation*) 'laibrə ['li:b-, 'lib-]
librarian, -s; -ship lai'breəriən, -z; -fɪp
librar[y], -ies 'laibrər[i] [-brɪr[i], -iz
libration, -s lai'breifən, -z

librettist, -s li'breɪtɪst, -s
librettist, -os, -i li'breɪtjɔː, -ouz, -i(:)
Libya, -n/s 'lɪbiə [-bɔː], -n/z
lice (*plur. of louse*) laɪs
licence, -s, -d 'laɪsəns, -iz, -t
licensee, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laɪsəns,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
licensee, -s 'laɪsən'si: ['laɪsən's-], -z
licentiate, -s laɪ'senʃiət [li's-, -ʃi:t, -ʃɪət,
 -ʃjət], -s
licentious, -ly, -ness laɪ'senʃəs, -li, -nis
lichen, -s, -ed 'laɪkən [-kin, -kən,
 'litʃɪn], -z, -d
lichenous 'laɪkɪnəs ['litʃ-]
Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld
lichgate, -s 'litʃgeɪt, -s
Licinian, -us laɪ'sɪniən [li's-, -nɪ-], -əs
licit 'lisɪt
lick (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 lik, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
licorice 'likərɪs
lictor, -s 'likʔə* [-tə:ʔ], -z
lid, -s lɪd, -z
Liddell 'lɪdl, lɪ'del
Liddesdale, -on 'lɪdʒdeɪl, -n
Lidell lɪ'del
Lido, -s 'li:dou, -z
lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,
 lied, liar/s laɪ, laɪz, 'laɪɪŋ/li, laid,
 'laɪ-ə*/z ['laɪə*/z]
lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,
 lain, liar/s laɪ, laɪz, 'laɪɪŋ, lei, lein,
 'laɪ-ə*/z
lie-abad, -s 'laɪ-əbed, -z
Liebig 'li:bɪg
lief, -er lɪ:f, -ə*
liege, -s lɪ:dʒ, -iz
Liège lɪ'eɪʒ (lɪ:ʒ)
liege-man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
lien, -s liən ['li:ən], -z
lieu lju: [lu:]
Lieutenancy, -ies (*army*) lef'tenənsɪ
 [ləf-], (*navy*) le'tenənsɪ [lə't-, lef't-,
 ləf't-], -iz
*Note.—Until recently the usual pro-
 nunciation in the navy was lu:'tenən-
 or lu:tənən-. These forms appear to
 be now nearly obsolete in British
 English.*
Lieutenant, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-],
 (*navy*) le'tenənt [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -s
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)
Lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenənt'kə:nəl
 [ləf-], -z
Lieutenant-commander, -s le'tenənt-
 kə'mə:ndə* [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -z
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)

lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-
 'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z
lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-
 'gavənə* [ləf-, -vɒ*, -vɒ*], -z
life, -ves laɪf, -vz
life-assurance, -s 'laɪf-əʃʊərəns [-,ʃʊər-,
 -ʃʊər-, -,ʃʊər-, -ʃʊər-], -iz
life-belt/s, -blood 'laɪf|bɛlt/s, -blad
life-boat, -s 'laɪfbəʊt, -s
life-buoy, -s 'laɪfboɪ, -z
life-estate, -s 'laɪf-i'steɪt ['laɪf-i,steɪt], -s
life-giving 'laɪf,gɪvɪŋ
life-guard, -s 'laɪfgɑ:d, -z
life-interest, -s 'laɪf'ɪntrɪst [-'ɪntərest], -s
lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laɪf-lɪs, -li, -nis
lifelike 'laɪf-laɪk
life-line, -s 'laɪf-lain, -z
lifelong 'laɪf-lɒŋ
life-preserver, -s 'laɪfpri,zə:və*, -z
life-rent, -s 'laɪf-rent, -s
life-saving 'laɪf,seɪvɪŋ
life-sentence, -s 'laɪf,sentəns, -iz
life-size 'laɪf'saɪz [*also* 'l-, -' according
 to sentence-stress]
life-tenancy, -cies, -t/s 'laɪf'tenən[sɪ,
 -sɪz, -t/s]
lifetime, -s 'laɪftaɪm, -z
life-work, -s 'laɪf'wɜ:k ['l-, -s]
Liffey, -ord 'lɪfɪ, -əd
lift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɪft, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
lift-boy, -s 'lɪftboɪ, -z
lift-man, -men 'lɪft|mæn, -men
ligament, -s 'lɪɡəmənt, -s
ligamentary, -ous 'lɪɡə'mentɪl, -əs
ligature, -s, -d 'lɪɡətʃʊə* [-tʃʊə*, -tʃə*,
 -tʃʊə*, -tʃʊə*], -z, -d
liger, -s 'laɪɡə*, -z
Ligertwood 'lɪdʒə(:)t-wud
light (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed, lit laɪt, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd, lit
light-en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪt|n, -nz,
 -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
lighter, -s 'laɪtə*, -z
lighterage 'laɪtərɪdʒ
lighter-man, -men 'laɪtə|mən, -mən
light-fingered 'laɪt,fɪŋɡəd ['l-']
lightfoot (L.) 'laɪtfut
light-handed 'laɪt,hændɪd ['l-']
light-headed, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hedɪd [*also*
 'l-, - when attributive], -li, -nis
light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hɑ:tid
 [*also* 'l-, - when attributive], -li, -nis
light-horse-man, -men 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mən,
 -mən
lighthouse, -ses 'laɪthau[s, -zɪz
lighthousekeeper, -s 'laɪthaus,kɪ:pə*, -z

lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid
[also '-,-- when *attributive*], -li, -nis

lightning, -s 'laitniŋ, -z

lightning-conductor, -s 'laitniŋ-kən-
daktə*, -z

lightship, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s

lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis

light-spirited 'lait'spiritid

light-wave, -s 'lait-weiv, -z

light-weight, -s 'lait-weit, -s

ligneous 'liŋiəs [-njəs]

lignite 'lignait

lignum 'lignəm

Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-,
-'gjoər-, -'gjo:r-], -n/z

Li Hung Chang 'li:hun'tʃæŋ [*old-*
fashioned 'laihʌŋ'tʃæŋ]

likable 'laikəbl

like (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s,
-iŋ, -t

likely, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood
'laikli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
-ihud

likeminded 'laik'maindid ['-,--]

like, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laikən,
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənŋ], -ənd

likeness, -es 'laiknis, -iz

likewise 'laik-waiz

liking, -s 'laikin, -z

lilac, -s 'laɪlək, -s

liliaceous 'lili'eɪʃəs

Lilia, -n, -s 'liliə[n -lɪə-], -s

Lilith 'liliθ

Lillia, -ey 'lɪliə, -i

Lilliput 'lɪlɪpʌt [-pʌt]

Lilliputian (L.), -s 'lɪli'pju:ʃjən [-ʃlən,
-ʃən], -z

Lilly, -white 'lɪli, -wait [-hwait]

lilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

lilly (L.), -ies 'lɪli, -iz

lily-white 'lɪli'wait [-i'hw-, '- when
attributive]

Lima (*in Peru*) 'li:mə [*old-fashioned*
'laɪmə], (*in U.S.A.*) 'laɪmə

limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d

limber (s. *adj.*), -s 'limbə*, -z

limbo (L.) 'limbou

limb (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Limehouse 'laɪmhaʊs

lime-juice 'laɪmdʒu:s

limekiln, -s 'laɪmkɪln [-kɪl], -z

Note.—The pronunciation -kil appears
to be used only by those concerned
with the working of kilns.

lime-light, -s 'laɪmlaɪt, -s

limerick (L.), -s 'lɪmərɪk, -s

limelstone, -tree/s 'laɪm|stoun, -tri:/z

limewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪmwɔʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t

limewater 'laɪm,wɔ:tə*

limit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able
'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nɪs; -əbl

limitation, -s 'lɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z

limitless 'lɪmɪtlɪs

limitrophe 'lɪmɪtrɒf

limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ
[-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z

Limoges li'moʒ (lɪmɔ:ʒ)

limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n [-mæz-], -z

limp (s. *adj.* v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ/li, -t [lɪmt]

limpet, -s 'lɪmpɪt, -s

limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪmpɪd, -ist, -li,
-nis

limpidity lɪm'pɪdɪti

Limpopo lɪm'pɒpu

limy 'laɪmi

Linacre 'lɪnəkə*

linage, -s 'laɪnɪdʒ, -iz

linchpin, -s 'lɪnʃpi:n, -z

Lincoln, shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Lincs. lɪŋks

Lind lind

Lindbergh 'lɪndbə:ɡ

linden (L.), -s 'lɪndən, -z

Lindisfarne 'lɪndɪsfɑ:n

Lindley 'lɪndli

London 'lɪndən

Lindsay, -sey 'lɪndzi, -zi

lin (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lain, -z,
-iŋ, -d

lineage, -s 'lɪniɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz

lineal, -ly 'lɪniəl [-nɪəl], -i

lineament, -s 'lɪniəmənt [-nɪə-], -s

linear, -ly 'lɪniə [-nɪə*], -li

lineation, -s 'lɪni'eɪʃən, -z

line-engraving, -s 'laɪnɪn,greɪvɪŋ, -z

linen, -s 'lɪnɪn, -z

linen-draper, -s, -y 'lɪnɪn,dreɪpə*, -z,
-ri

liner, -s 'laɪnə*, -z

lines, -man, -men 'laɪnz|mən, -mən
[-men]

ling (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z

Lingay, -en 'lɪŋgi, -ən

linger, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erers/s
'lɪŋgə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, ɜərə*/z

lingerie 'lɛ:ŋzəri: ['læŋz-] (lɛʒri)

lingo, -s 'lɪŋgu, -z

lingua franca 'lɪŋgwə'fræŋkə

lingual (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋgwəl,
-əlz, -əli

linguaphone 'lɪŋgwəfoun

linguist, -s 'lɪŋgwɪst, -s

linguistic, -s, -al, -ally *liŋ'gwistik*, -s, -əl, -əli
linguistician, -s *liŋgwis'tiʃən*, -z
linguo-dental *liŋgwou'dentl*
liniment, -s *'linimənt*, -s
lining (s. v.), -s *'lainiŋ*, -z
link (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *liŋk*, -s, -iŋ, -t
Linklater *'liŋk,leɪtə** [[liŋt]
links (s.) *liŋks*
Linley *'linli*
Linlithgow *liŋ'liθɡou*
Linlithgowshire *liŋ'liθɡouʃiə** [-ʃə*]
Linnae *[an [-ne]-]*, -us *li'ni(:)ən*, -əs
linnet (L.), -s *'linɪt*, -s
lino, -s *'lainou*, -z
lino-cut, -s *'lainoukət*, -s
linoleum, -s *li'nouljəm* [*lai'n-*, -lɒm], -z
linotype, -s *'lainoutaɪp* [-nəʊt-], -s
linseed, -oil *'lɪnsɪd*, -'ɔɪl
linsey, -woolsey *'linzi*, -'wulzi
lint *liŋt*
lintel, -s *'liŋtl*, -z
Lint (on, -ot(t)) *'liŋtən*, -ət
lion, -s; -ess *'es* *'laɪən*, -z; -is/*iz*
Lionel *'laɪən*
Lion-heart *'laɪənha:t*
lion-hearted *'laɪən,ha:tɪd*
lion-hunter, -s *'laɪən,hantə**, -z
lionize *[-is|ə]*, -es, -ing, -ed *'laɪənəɪz*,
 -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd
lion-like *'laɪənlaɪk*
lion-tamer, -s *'laɪən,teɪmə**, -z
lip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped *lɪp*, -s, -iŋ, -t
Lipari *'lɪpəri* [*'li:pari*]
lipogram, -s *'lɪpəgræm*, -z
Lippincott *'lɪpɪŋkət* [-kət]
lip-reading *'lɪp,ri:diŋ*
lip-salve, -s *'lɪpsə:v* [*rarely* -sælʋ], -z
Lipscomb (e) *'lɪpskəm*
lip-service *'lɪp,sə:vɪs*
lip-stick, -s *'lɪp-stɪk*, -s
Lipton *'lɪptən*
liquefaction *likwi'fækʃən*
liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiabile *'likwi'fai*, -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
liqueurs, -s; **-glass/es** *li'kjuə** [-'kjuə*,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjo:ə*], -z; -glæs/*iz*
liquid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness
 'likwid, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
liquidat (e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'likwi-*
deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
liquidation, -s *likwi'deɪʃən*, -z
liquor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'likə**, -z,
liquorice *'likərɪs* [-rɪŋ, -ɪd]
lirja, -as, -ə *'liərjə*, -əz, -i
Lisa *'li:zə*, *'laɪzə*
Lisbet, -eth *'lizbɪt* [-et], -əʊ [-eʊ, -iə]

Lisbon, -burn *'liz|bən*, -bə:n
Liskeard *lis'kɑ:d*
lisle (*thread*) *lail*
Lisle *lail*, *li:l*
Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces lail.
Lismore (*in Scotland and Ireland*)
*liz'mo:** [-'moo*], (*in Australia*)
 'lizmo: [-'moo*]
lisp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s *lɪsp*, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
lissome, -ness *'lisəm*, -nis
Lisson *'lisn*
list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *lɪst*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
list/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'lisn, -nɜ:, -pɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə*/z
Lister *'listə** [[-nə*/z]
listerine *'listəri:n*
listless, -ly, -ness *'listlis*, -li, -nis
Liston *'listən*
Listowel *lis'touəl*
Liszt *list*
lit (*from light*) *lɪt*
litan/y, -ies *'lɪtən|i* [-tɪ|i], -iz
Litchfield *'litʃfi:ld*
literacy *'lɪtərəsi* [-əlnis
liter/al, -ally, -alness *'lɪtəʃəl*, -əli,
liter/alism, -st/s *'lɪtərəlɪzəm*, -st/s
literality *lɪtə'rælɪti* [-inɪs
literar/y, -ily, -iness *'lɪtərəʃi* [-tɪʃi], -ili,
literate (s. adj.), -s *'lɪtərɪt*, -s
literati *lɪtə'rɑ:ti* [*old-fashioned* -'reɪtai]
literatim *lɪtə'rɑ:tim* [-'reɪtim]
literature, -s *'lɪtərɪtʃə** [-rətʃə*, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə:ɪz] *li'terə:dʒ* [-tʃuə*], -z
lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness *laið*, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
Lithey *'lɪðbi* [-ðəb-] [-nis
lither (*supple*) *'liðə**
lither (*compar. of lithe*) *'laiðə**
lithesome, -ness *'laiðsəm*, -nis
Lithgow *'liθɡou*
lithia *'liθiə* [-θjə]
lithic *'liθɪk*
lithium *'liθiəm* [-θjəm]
litho, -s *'laiθou*, -z
lithochromatic, -s *liθəkrə'mætɪk*
 [-θoukrə'm-], -s
lithograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *liθə-*
grɑ:f [-θougr-, græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
Note.—In printers' usage 'laiθ-. So
also with derived words (litho-
grapher, etc.).
lithographer, -s *liθəgrəfə**, -z
lithographic, -al, -ally *liθə'græfɪk*
 [-θou'g-], -əl, -əli
lithography *liθəgrəfi*
lithopraxy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'liθou-*
prɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
lithosphere, -s *'liθousfiə** [-θəʊs-], -z

- lithotype** (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'liθoutaɪp [-θæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Lithuania, **-n/s** 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-θu(:)-, -nɪə], -n/z
litigant, **-s** 'litɪɡənt, -s
litigat|e, **-es, -ing, -ed** 'litɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, [-ɪd
litigation, **-s** 'litɪ'geɪʃən, -z
litigious, **-ly, -ness** 'li:tɪdʒəs, -li, -nɪs
litmus 'lɪtməs
litotes 'laɪtəʊtɪz [-tət-]
litre, **-s** 'li:tə*, -z
Littell 'li:tel
litter (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'lɪtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
little (L), **-ler, -lest, -leness** 'lɪtl, -lə*, [-ɪst, -lɪnɪs
Littlechild 'lɪtl'tʃaɪld
little-englander, **-s** 'lɪtl'ɪŋɡləndə* [*rarely* -'eŋɡ-], -z
little-go, **-es** 'lɪtlɡou, -z
Littlehampton 'lɪtl'hæmptən
Littlejohn 'lɪtl'dʒən
Littler 'lɪtlə*
Littleton 'lɪtlɪtən
Litton 'lɪtn
littoral, **-s** 'lɪtərəl, -z
liturgic, **-al, -ally** 'li:tə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli
liturgist, **-s** 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s
liturgy, **-ies** 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪ, -iz
lituus, **-es** 'lɪtjʊəs [-tjʊəs], -iz
livable 'lɪvəbl
live (*adj.*) laɪv
live (v.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** liv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
live-circuit, **-s** 'laɪv'sə:kɪt, -s
livelihood, **-s** 'laɪvlɪhʊd, -z
livelong 'lɪvlɔŋ ['laɪv-]
lively, **-ier, -iest, -iness** 'laɪvlɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
live[n], **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'laɪv[n] [-ən], -nɪz [-ənɪz], -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -nd [-ənd]
Livens 'lɪvənz
liver, **-s, -ish** 'lɪvə*, -z, -rɪf
live-rail, **-s** 'laɪv'reɪl, -z
Livermore 'lɪvəmɔ: [mɔə*]
Liverpool 'lɪvəpu:l
Liverpudlian (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'lɪvə'pʌdliən [-ljən], -z
livery, **-ies, -ied** 'lɪvəri, -iz, -ɪd
liveryman, **-men** 'lɪvəri'mən, -mən [-men]
livery-stable, **-s** 'lɪvəri'steɪbl, -z
lives (*plur. of life*) laɪvz, (*from live v.*)
Livesey 'lɪvsi, 'lɪvzi {livz
live-stock 'laɪvstɔk
Livia 'lɪvɪə [-vɪə]
livid, **-est, -ly, -ness** 'lɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, [-nɪs
lividity 'lɪ'vɪdɪti
living (s.), **-s** 'lɪvɪŋ, -z

- living-room**, **-s** 'lɪvɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
living-space 'lɪvɪŋ-speɪs
Livingston(e) 'lɪvɪŋstən
Livonia, **-n/s** 'li'vɔunjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Livy 'lɪvi
lixiviat|e, **-es, -ing, -ed** lɪk'sɪvɪeɪt, -s, [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
Liza 'laɪzə
lizard (L), **-s** 'lɪzəd, -z
Lizzie 'lɪzi
Llama (L), **-s** 'lɑ:mə, -z
Llanberis læn'berɪs [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'berɪs)
Llandaff 'lændəf (*Welsh* 'lan'da:v)
Llandilo kæn'dailou [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'dailo)
Llandovey læn'davəri [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'dəvri)
Llandrindod Wells læn'drɪndəd'welz [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'drɪndod'wels)
Llandudno læn'dɪdnou [Olæn-, -'dɪd-] (*Welsh* 'lan'dɪdnou)
Llanelly læ'neɒli [lɑ'n-, ɒlæ'n-, ɒlɑ'n-] (*Welsh* 'lan'eɟi)
Lanfair 'lænfeə* ['Olæn-, -nvaɪə*] (*Welsh* 'lanvair)
Llanfairfechan 'lænfeə'feken [Olæn-, -nvaɪə've-, -exən] (*Welsh* 'lanvair-'vexən)
Llangattock læn'gætək [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'gətok)
Llangollen læn'gɔlən [Olæn-, -'gɔlən] (*Welsh* 'lan'gɔlən)
Llanrwst læn'ru:st [Olæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'ru:st)
Llanuwchllyn læ'nju:klɪn [ɒlæ'n-, -u:xlɪn] (*Welsh* 'lan'uxɪn)
Llewellyn (*English name*) lu(:)'elin, (*Welsh name*) lu(:)'elin [ɒlu(:)-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
Llewelyn lu(:)'elin [ɒlu(:)-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
Lloyd lɔɪd
Llywelyn lə'welɪn [ɒlæ-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
lo lou
load (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** loud, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
load-shedding 'loudʃedɪŋ
loadstone, **-s** 'loudstoun, -z
loaf (s.), **-ves** louf, -vz
loaf (v.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** louf, -s, -ɪŋ, -loaf-sugar 'louf'ʒʊgə* [-t, -ə*/z
loam ləʊm
loam|y, **-ier, -iest, -iness** 'ləʊmɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
loan (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** loun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loan-office, **-s** 'ləʊn'ɒfɪs, -ɪz
loan-collection, **-s** 'ləʊn-kə'leɪʃən, -z
loanword, **-s** 'ləʊn-wɔ:d, -z
loath (*adj.*), **-ness** ləʊθ, -nɪs

loath (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
loathly, -iness 'louðli, -inis
loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louðs-], -li, -nis
loaves (*plur. of loaf*) louvz
lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lobbly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lɒbi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d
lobelia, -s lou'bi:ljə [lɒ'b-, -lɪə], -z
Lobengula, 'louben'gju:lə [-bən'g-, -ben'g-, -ben'g-, -'gu:lə]
lobster, -s 'lɒbstə*, -z
lobular 'lɒbjulə*
lobule, -s 'lɒbjul:, -z
local, -als, -ally 'loukəl, -əlz, -eli [-ji]
locale, -s lou'ka:l, -z
localism, -st/s 'loukəli:zəm [-kli-], -st/s
locality, -ies lou'kæliti, -iz
localization [-isa-], 'loukəlai'zeɪʃən [-k'ai'z-, -kəli'z-, -k'li'z-]
localize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaɪz [-k'ai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Locarno lou'ka:nou [lɒ'k-] (lɒ'karno)
locate, -es, -ing, -ed lou'keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
location, -s lou'keɪʃən, -z
locative (s. *adj.*), -s 'ləkətɪv, -z
loc. cit. 'lək'sit [ləkəusi'ta:tou, *old-fashioned* 'loukəusi'teɪtəu]
loch (L.), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s
Lochaber lɒ'ka:bə* [-'kæb-, lɒ'x-]
Lochhead 'lɒkhed [*in Scotland* lɒx'hed]
Lochiel lɒ'ki:l [lɒ'xi:l]
Lochinvar, 'ləkin'vɑ:*, ['ləxin-]
Lochleven lɒk'li:vən [lɒx-]
Lochnagar, 'ləknə'gɑ:*, ['ləxn-]
lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Locke lɒk
locker (L.), -s 'ləkə*, -z
Lockerbie 'ləkə(:)bi
locket, -s 'ləkɪt, -s
lockgate, -s 'lək'geɪt ['-], -s
Lockhart 'ləkət, 'ləkhɑ:t
Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'ləkət (or in the Scottish manner 'ləkərt).
Lockie 'ləki
lock-jaw 'ləkdʒə:
lock-keeper, -s 'lək'ki:pə*, -z
lockout, -s 'ləkaut ['-], *also* '- when preceded by a stress], -s
Locksley 'ləksli
locksmith, -s 'lək-smiθ, -s
lockstitch, -es 'lək-stɪtʃ, -iz
lock-up, -s 'ləkəp, -s
Lockwood, -yer 'lək'wud, -jə*

locomotion, 'loukə'mouʃən
locomotive (s. *adj.*), -s 'loukə'məutɪv [loukə'm-], -z
locomotor (s.), -s 'loukə'məutə*, -z
locomotor (*adj.*), 'loukə'məutə* ['-], -z
locum, -s 'loukəm [-kum], -z
Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, -n/z
Locris 'loukris
locum, -s 'loukəm, -z
locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nenz [-'ten-] [loukə, 'ləki:]
locus, loci 'loukəs ['ləkəs], 'lousai
locust, -s 'loukəst, -s
location, -s lou'kju:ʃən [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-], -z
locutory, -ies 'ləkjutəri, -iz
lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -stɑ:*/z, -stoun/z
lodg(e) (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
lodg(e)ment, -s 'lədʒmənt, -s
lodginghouse, -ses 'lədʒɪnhauz, -ziz
Lodore lou'dɔ:*, [-'dɔ:ə*]
Lodovico, 'lədɒu'vi:kou [-dɔ'v-]
Lodowick 'lədɒwɪk [-dɒwɪk]
Loe lu:
Loeb lə:b [ləub]
Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer lə:b.
loess 'ləwis [ləs]
Loewe (*English surname*) 'ləwi
Lofoten lou'fɒtən [lɒ'f-, 'lou'fɒtən]
loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft [lɒ:ft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Lofthouse 'lɒftəs [-thaus]
Loftus 'lɒftəs
loftly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɒftli ['lɒ:f-], -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
log, -s lɒg, -z
Logan (*personal name*) 'ləugən
logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'ləgən, -z
loganberry, -ies 'ləugənberɪ [-ber-], -iz
logarithm, -s 'ləgəriθəm [-iðəm], -z
logarithmic, -al, -ally 'ləgə'riθmɪk [-iðm-], -əl, -əli
log-book, -s 'ləgbuk, -s
log-cabin, -s 'ləg,kæbɪn, -z
loggerhead, -s 'ləgəhed, -z
loggia, -s 'lədʒə [-dʒɪə, -dʒjə], -z
logging 'ləgiŋ
Logia 'ləgiə
logic, -al, -ally 'lədʒɪk, -əl, -əli
logician, -s lou'dʒiʃən [lɒ'dʒ-], -z
Logie 'ləugi
logistic, -al, -s lou'dʒɪstɪk [lɒ'dʒ-], -əl, -s
logogram, -s 'ləgɒgrəm [-gəg-], -z
logograph, -s 'ləgɒgrɑ:f [-gəg-, græf], -s

logomachist/s, -y, -ies lɒ'gɒmækist/s, -i, -iz
logopaedic, -s ˌlɒɡou'pi:dik ['-i-], -s
Logos, -oi 'lɒɡɒs, -ɔi
logotype, -s 'lɒɡoutaɪp [-gət-], -s
log-rolling, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒɡ-rɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Logue lɒŋɡ
log-wood 'lɒɡwud
Lohengrin 'lɒwɪŋɡrɪn ['lɒwən-, -ŋɡ-] ('lɒ:əŋɡrɪn)
loin, -s lɔɪn, -z
loin-cloth, -cloths 'lɔɪn[klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]
Lois 'lɒɪs
loit/er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'lɔɪtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Lollar, -s 'lɒləd, -z
lollipop, -s 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s
lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Lomax 'lɒumæks [-mæks]
Lombard, -s 'lɒmbəd [-bɑ:d, *old-fashioned* 'lambəd], -z
Lombardic lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
Lombardy 'lɒmbədi [*old-fashioned* 'lɑm-]
Lomond 'lɒumənd
Londesborough 'lɒnzɒərə
London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lʌndən, -ə*/z, -ɪzəm/z
Londonderry (*place*) ˌlʌndən'deri ['l-,-, *when attributive* 'l-,-]
Londonderry (*Lord*) 'lʌndən'dəri [-dəri]
lone lɒn
lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɒnli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
lonesome, -ly, -ness 'lɒnsəm, -li, -nis
long (*s. adj.*) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z, -gə*, -gist
long (*v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
longboat, -s 'lɒŋbɒut, -s
long-bow (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəu, -z
long-drawn 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [*also* 'l- *when attributive*]
long-drawn-out 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n'ɔut
longeron, -s 'lɒŋdʒərən, -z
longeval lɒŋ'dʒi:vəl
longevity lɒŋ'dʒevɪti
Longfellow 'lɒŋfelou
Longford 'lɒŋfəd
longhand 'lɒŋhænd
long-headed 'lɒŋ'hedɪd ['l-,-, *esp. when attributive*]
longing (*s.*), -s 'lɒŋɪŋ, -z
Longinus lɒŋ'dʒɪnəs [lɒŋ'gi:nəs]
longish 'lɒŋɪʃ

longitude, -s 'lɒndʒɪtju:d [-ŋgi-], -z
longitudinal, -ally ˌlɒndʒɪ'tju:dɪnəl [-ŋgi-], -əli [-li]
Longland 'lɒŋlənd
Longleat 'lɒŋli:t
long-leg/ged, -s 'lɒŋlegɪd, -z
long-lived 'lɒŋ'lɪvd [-'laɪvd, *also* 'l- *when attributive*]
Longman, -s 'lɒŋmən, -z
long-off, -s 'lɒŋ'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
long-on, 'lɒŋ'ɒn, -z
long-range 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [*also* 'l- *when attributive*]
Longridge 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ
Longsdon, -shanks 'lɒŋ|zdən, -[æŋks
long-shore, -man, -men 'lɒŋʃə* [-'ʃə*], -mən, -mən [-men]
long-sighted, -ness 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋs-, -nis
Longstaff 'lɒŋ-stɑ:f
long-stop, -s 'lɒŋ-stɒp, -s
long-suffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ ['l-,-]
long-tailed 'lɒŋ-teɪld
Longton 'lɒŋtən
Longus 'lɒŋɡəs
longways, -wise 'lɒŋweɪz, -waɪz
long-winded, -ness 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
Lonsdale 'lɒnzdeɪl
loo (*s. v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loobly, -ies 'lu:bli, -iz
Loose lu:
loofah, -s 'lu:fɑ: [-fə], -z
look (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
looker-on, **lookers-on** 'lukər'ɒn, -lʌkəz'ɒn
looking-glass, -es 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
look-out 'luk'ɔut [luk'ɔut *when preceded by a stress; in nautical usage* 'lukɔut]
loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loon, -s lu:n, -z
loonily, -ies 'lu:nli, -iz
loop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
loophole, -s, -d 'lu:pəul, -z, -d
Loos (*battlefield*) lɒs [lu:s]
loose (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
loosen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:sɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
loot (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
lop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
lople (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
lop-eared 'lɒpiəd
Lopez 'loupez
lopping (*s.*), -s 'lɒpɪŋ, -z

lop-sided, -ness 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis
loquacious, -ly, -ness lɒu'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-,
 lɒ'k-], -li, -nis
loquacity lɒu'kwæsiːti [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]
lor lɔː*
Loraine lɔ'reɪn [lɔ'r-]
Loram 'lɔ:rəm
lorcha, -s 'lɔ:tʃə, -z
lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd

*Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge
 in court sometimes pronounce my
 lord as mi'lɔd instead of the normal
 mi'lɔ:d*

lordling, -s 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z
lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔ:dlɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Lord's-day, -s 'lɔ:dz'deɪ ['l-], -z
lordship (L.), -s 'lɔ:dfɪp, -s
lore lɔː* [lɔə*]
Loreburn 'lɔ:bɔ:n ['lɔ:b-]
Lorelei 'lɔ:rələɪ ['lɔ:r-] ('lɔ:rələɪ)
Lorenzo lɔ'renzəu [lɔ'r-]
Loret(t)o lɔ'retəu [lɔ'r-]
lorgnette, -s lɔ:'njet (lɔrnet), -s
Lorie 'lɔ:ri
lorimer (L.), -s 'lɔ:rɪmə*, -z
loris, -es 'lɔ:rɪs, -ɪz
lorn lɔ:n
Lorna 'lɔ:nə
Lorne lɔ:n
Lorraine lɔ'reɪn [lɔ'r-]
lorrily, -ies 'lɔ:rɪ, -ɪz
lorly, -ies 'lɔ:rɪ, -ɪz
losable 'lu:zəbl
Los Angeles lɔs'æŋdʒɪli:z [-'æŋgi-, -liz,
 -lɪs]
lose, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s lu:z, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, lɔst [lɔ:st], 'lu:zə*/z
loss, -es lɔs [lɔ:s], -ɪz
lost (from lose) lɔst [lɔ:st]
Lostwithiel lɔst'wiθiəl [-θjəl]
lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
loth lɒθ
Lothair lɒ'θɛə*
Lothario lɒ'θɛ:riəu [-'θɛər-]
Lothbury 'lɒθbəri ['lɒθ-]
Lothian 'lɒθjən [-θjən]
lotion, -s 'lɒʃən, -z
lotterily, -ies 'lɒtərɪ, -ɪz
Lottie 'lɒti
lotto 'lɒtəu
lotus, -es; -eater/s 'lɒtəs, -ɪz; -ɪ:tə*/z
Lou lu:
loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
Loudon, -oun 'laudn, -n

loud-speaker, -s 'laud'spi:kə*, -z
Loudwater 'laud,wɔ:tə*
lough (lake), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s
Lough (surname) lɒf
Loughborough 'lɒfbərə
Loughlin 'lɒklin
Loughman 'lɒfmən
Loughrea lɒk'reɪ [lɒx'r-]
Loughton 'laʊtn
Louie 'lu(:)i
Louis 'lu(:)i, (plur.) -z
Louis (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is,
 (French name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)
Louisa lu(:)'i:zə
Louisburg 'lu(:)ɪsbɜ:g
Louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'dɔ:*, -z
Louise (English name) lu(:)'i:z
Louisiana lu(:)'i:zi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]
Louisville 'lu(:)ɪvɪl
lounge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 laʊndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lounge-lizard, -s 'laʊndʒ'lɪzəd, -z
Lounsbury 'laʊnzbəri
lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
Ourdes luəd (lurd)
Ourço Marques lɔ'rensɔu'mɑ:k
louse (s.), lice laʊs, laɪs
louse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed laʊz [laʊs], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d [laʊst]
lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'laʊzɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Louth (in Ireland) lauθ, (in Lincs.)
 lauθ
loutish, -ly, -ness 'laʊtɪf, -li, -nis
Louvain 'lu:vɛ:ŋ [-veɪn, -væn] (lʊvɛ)
louver, -s 'lu:və*, -z
Louvre lu:vɜ ['lu:və*] (lu:vɜ)
lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis
Lovat 'lʌvət
love (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 lʌv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis
love-affair, -s 'lʌvə'feɪə*, -z
lovebird, -s 'lʌvbɜ:d, -z
love-child, -children 'lʌv'tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən
 [-tʃɪldrən]
Loveday 'lʌvdeɪ
love-feast, -s 'lʌvfi:st, -s
Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔɪ
love-knot, -s 'lʌvnɒt, -s
Lovel(l) 'lʌvəl
Lovelace 'lʌvleɪs
loveless 'lʌvɪs
love-letter, -s 'lʌv'leɪtə*, -z
Lovell 'lʌvəl
lovelorn 'lʌvlɔ:n

- lovely** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'lavlɪ, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -inis
love-making 'lʌv, meɪkɪŋ
love-match, -es 'lʌvmætʃ, -iz
love-potion, -s 'lʌv, pəʊʃən, -z
love-shaft, -s 'lʌvʃɑ:ft, -s
lovesick 'lʌvsɪk
love-song, -s 'lʌvsɔŋ, -z
love-story, -ies 'lʌv, stɔ:ri, -iz
Lovett 'lʌvɪt
Loveys 'lʌvɪs
Lovibond 'lʌvɪbɒnd
Lovick 'lʌvɪk
loving-cup, -s 'lʌvɪŋ'kʌp, -s
loving-kindness, -es 'lʌvɪŋ'kaindnɪs
 ['lʌvɪŋ'k-], -iz
low (*adj. v. adv.*) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed lou, -ə* [lɔə*], -ist [loɪst],
 'lou-nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ [loɪŋ], -d
low-born 'lou'bɔ:n [*also* 'lou-bɔ:n *when*
attributive]
low-bred 'lou'bred [*also* 'lou-bred *when*
attributive]
low-brow 'lou-brau
low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tʃɔ:tʃ,
 -mən, -mən
low-down (*s. adj.*) 'lou-daun
Lowe lou
Lowein (*surname*) 'louɪn
Lowell 'louəl ['louəl]
lower (*compar. of low*) 'louə*
lower (*v.*) (*cause to descend*), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'louə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
lower (*v.*) (*look threatening*), -s, -ing/ly,
 -ed 'louə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d
lower-case 'louəkeɪs
lowermost 'louəməʊst [-məst]
Lowery 'lauəri
Lowes louz
Lowestoft 'loustɔft ['louɪs-, -tɔft, *locally*
 'loustɔf]
Lowick 'louɪk
Lowis 'lauɪs
lowland (L.), -s, -er/s 'loulənd, -z, -ə*/z
low-lived 'lou-lɪvd
lowly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'louli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
low-lying 'lou'laɪɪŋ ['-,-- *when attribu-*
tive]
Lowndes laundz
low-necked 'lou'nekt [*also* '-,-- *when*
attributive]
Lowood 'louwud
low-pressure 'lou'preʃə* [*also* '-,-- *when*
attributive]
Lowries 'lauərɪz ['laur-]
Lowry 'lauəri ['lauri]
- Lowsley** 'louzli
Lowson 'lounsn, 'lausn
low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spiritɪd, -li,
 -nɪs
Lowth lauθ
Lowther 'lauðə*
Lowton 'loutn
Lowville (*in U.S.A.*) 'lauvɪl
Loxley 'ləksli
loyal, -ally 'loɪəl, -əli
loyalist, -s 'loɪəlɪst, -s
loyalty, -ies 'loɪəltɪ, -iz
Loyd lɔɪd
Loyola lɔi'oulə ['loɪələ, 'loɪoulə]
lozenge, -s; -shaped 'ləzɪndʒ, -iz;
 -feɪpt
L. s. d. 'eles'dɪ:
Ltd. 'lɪmɪtɪd
lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z
lubberly 'lʌbəli
Lubbock 'lʌbək
lube lu:b [lju:b]
Lübeck 'lu:bek ['lju:-] ('ly:bek)
Lubin 'lu:bɪn
lubricant, -s 'lu:bri:kənt ['lju:-], -s
lubricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bri-
 keɪt ['lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
lubrication, -s 'lu:bri'keɪʃən ['lju:-], -z
lubricity lu:'brɪsɪti ['lju:-]
Lucan 'lʌkən ['lju:-]
Lucania lu:'keɪnjə [nju:-, -niə]
lucarne, -s lu:'kɑ:n [lju:-], -z
Lucas 'lu:kəs ['lju:-]
lucen/cy, -t 'lu:sən/sɪ ['lju:-], -t
Lucentio lu:'senʃiəu [lju:-]
lucern(e) lu:'sɔ:n [lju:'s-, lu's-, 'lu:sən]
Lucerne lu:'sɔ:n [lju:'s-, lu's-]
Lucia 'lu:sjə [-sɪə]
Lucian 'lu:sjən [-sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən]
Luciana 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nə
Lucianus 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nəs [lju:-, -sɪ'eɪn-]
lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['lju:-], -ɪst,
 -li, -nɪs
lucidity lu:'sɪdɪti [lju:-]
Lucie 'lu:si ['lju:-]
lucifer (L.), -s 'lu:sɪfə* ['lju:-], -z
Lucilius lu:'sɪliəs [-ljəs]
Lucina lu:'sainə [lju:-, lu:'kɪnə]
Lucius 'lu:sjəs [-sɪəs, -fjəs, -fɪəs]
luck (L.), -s lʌk, -s
luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nɪs
Lucknow 'lʌknəu ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]
 (Hind. ləkhnəw)
lucky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌkɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Lucock 'lʌkək
lucrative, -ly 'lu:krətɪv ['lju:-], -li
lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]

Lucrece lu:'kris [lju:-]
Lucretia, -us lu:'kri:fjə [lju:'k-, lu'k-,
 lju'k-, -fjə, -fjə] -əs
lucubrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit
 ['lju:-], -s, -in, -id
lucubration, -s 'lu:kju(:)'breifən [lju:-],
 -z
Lucullian lu:'kəlɪən [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-,
 -lɪən]
Lucullus lu:'kələs [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-]
Lucy 'lu:si
Lud 'lʌd
Ludgate 'lʌdɡɪt [-geɪt]
ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs ['lju:-],
 -li, -nis
Ludlow 'lʌdləu
ludo 'lu:dəu
luff (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌf, -s, -in, -t
lug (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌɡ, -z, -in, -d
Lugano lu:'ɡɑ:nəu (lu'ɡɑ:nə)
Lugard lu:'ɡɑ:d
luggage 'lʌɡɪdʒ
lugger, -s 'lʌɡə*, -z
lugsail, -s 'lʌɡseɪl [*nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z
lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'ɡju:brɪəs
 [lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis
lug-worm, -s 'lʌɡwɔ:m, -z
Luia 'lu:jə ['lu:ɪə]
Luke lu:k [lju:k]
lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wɔ:m
 ['lju:k-], -li, -nis
lull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌl, -z, -in, -d
lullaby, -ies 'lʌləbaj, -aɪz
lumbago lʌm'beɪɡəu
lumbar 'lʌmbə*
lumber (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'lʌmbə*, -əz, -əɪn, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
lumber-room, -s 'lʌmbərəm [-ru:m], -z
luminarily, -ies 'lu:mɪnəri [lju:-], -iz
luminiferous 'lu:mɪ'nɪfərəs [lju:-]
luminosity 'lu:mɪ'nəsɪti [lju:-]
luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:mɪnəs ['lju:-],
 -li, -nis
Lumley 'lʌmli
lummy 'lʌmi
lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌmp, -s, -in,
 -t [lʌmt]
Lumphanan lʌm'fænən
lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
lumpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌmpɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
lunacy 'lu:nəsi [lju:-]
lunar 'lu:nə* ['lju:-]
lunate 'lu:neɪt ['lju:-, -nɪt]
lunated 'lu:neɪtɪd ['lju:-]
lunatic (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətɪk ['lu:nɪk], -s

lunation, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:'n-, lu'n-,
 lju'n-], -z
Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti [-ɪŋ, -t
lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌnʃ, -iz,
luncheon, -s 'lʌnʃən, -z
Lundy 'lʌndɪ
lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z
lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-, lju'n-], -s
lung, -s lʌŋ, -z
lung(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌndʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
lunged (*furnished with lungs*) lʌŋd,
 (*from lunge*) lʌndʒd
lung-fish, -es 'lʌŋ-fɪʃ, -iz
lunula, -ae 'lu:nju:lə [lju:-], -i:
lunule, -s 'lu:nju:l [lju:-], -z
Lupercal 'lu:pə(:)kæl [lju:-]
Lupercalia 'lu:pə:'keɪljə [lju:-, -pə'k-,
 -lɪə]
lupin(e) (*flower*), -s 'lu:pɪn [lju:-], -z
lupine (*adj.*) (*wolfish*) 'lu:pəɪn [lju:-]
lupulin 'lu:pju:lɪn [lju:-]
lupus 'lu:pəs [lju:-]
lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:ʃ, -iz, -in, -t
lur(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə* [luə*,
 ljoə*, ljoə*, ljo:*, -z, -ɪn, -d
lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuərið ['luər-, 'ljoər-,
 'ljoər-, 'ljo:r-], -li, -nis
lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -in, -t,
 -ə*/z
lurking-place, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz
Lusa(t)ia, -tian/s lu:'seɪljə [-fjə, -fə],
 -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
luscious, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis
lush (L.) lʌʃ
Lushington 'lʌʃɪŋtən
Lusiad, -s 'lu:siəd [lju:-], -z
Lusitanian 'lu:si'teɪnjə [lju:-, -nɪə]
lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌst, -s, -in, -id
lustful, -fully, -fulness 'lʌstfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlɪnɪs
lustration, -s lʌs'treɪʃən, -z
lustre, -s; -less 'lʌstə*, -z; -lis
lustrel 'lʌstrəl
lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, -li, -nis
lustrum, -ums, -a 'lʌstrəm, -əmz, -ə
lustily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌstɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lute, -s; -string/s lut [lju:t], -s;
 -strɪŋ/z
Luthier, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism
 'lu:θjə* ['lju:-], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzəm,
 -ərəzəm
Lutine (*bell at Lloyds*) lu:'tɪn
lutist, -s 'lu:tɪst [lju:-], -s
Luton 'lu:tn
Lutterworth 'lʌtəwə(:)θ
Luttrell 'lʌtrəl

Lutwyche 'latwitʃ
Lutyens (*English surname*) 'latʃənz
 [-tʃənz]
lux lʌks
luxé luks [lu:ks, lʌks] (lyks)
Luxemburg 'lʌksəmbɜ:g
Luxor 'lʌksɔ:*
Luxulyan lʌk'siljən [-'sʌl-, -lʃən]
luxurian|ce, -t/-ly lʌg'zjuəriən[s] [lʌg'zj-,
 lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-,
 lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'z-], -t/li
luxuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lʌg'zjuəriɛt
 [lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,
 -jɔ:r-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'z-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌg'zjuəriəs
 [lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,
 -jɔ:r-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'z-], -li,
 -nis
luxury, -ies 'lʌkʃəri [kʃur-], -iz
Luzon lu:zən
Lyall 'laiəl
lycée, -s 'li:sei (lise), -z
Lycett 'laisit [-set]
lyceum (L.), -s lai'siəm [-'si:əm], -z
lychee, -s 'lai'tʃi: [-', 'litʃi:], -z
lychnis 'liknis
Lycia, -n/s 'liski [-sjə-, -fɪə-, -fjə], -n/z
Lycidas 'lisiðəs
Lycoming lai'kɒmɪŋ
lycopodium, -s lai'kɒpɒdɪəm [-dɪəm], -z
Lycurgus lai'kɜ:gəs
Lydall 'laidl
Lydd lid
lyddite 'lidaɪt
Lydekker lai'dekə*
Lydgate (*fifteenth-century poet, place near
 Newmarket*) 'lidgeɪt [-git], (*lane in
 Sheffield*) 'lidʒɪt
Lydia, -n/s 'lidiə [-djə], -n/z
Lydon 'laidn
lye (L.) lai
Lyell 'laiəl
Lyghe lai
Lygon 'ligən

lying (from lie), -ly 'laiɪŋ, -li
lying-in 'laiɪŋ'in ['--- *when attributive*]
Lyly 'lili
Lyne Regis 'laim'ri:dʒis
Lymington 'limɪŋtən
Lympny (*surname*) 'limpəni
lymph, -s; -ous limf [-ɪŋf], -s; -əs
lymphatic, -s lim'fætik [-ɪŋ'f-], -s
Lympne lim
Lynam 'lainəm
lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law lintʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -lɔ:
Lynd|hurst, -on 'lind|hɜ:st, -ən
Lynmouth 'linməθ
Lynn lin
Lynton 'lɪntən
lynx, -es lɪŋks, -iz
lynx-eyed 'lɪŋks-aɪd
Lyon (surname) 'laɪən
Lyonesse 'laɪə'nes [,laɪə'n-]
Lyons (English surname) 'laɪənz,
 (*French city*) 'laɪənz ['li:ʒ:ŋ] (*or as
 French* lɪʒ)
Lyr|a (constellation), -ae 'laɪərɔ, -i:
lyrate 'laɪərɪt [-reit]
lyre, -s; -bird/s 'laɪə*, -z; -bə:d/z
lyric (L.), -s, -al 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl
lyricism 'lɪrɪsɪzəm [[lɪr-], -s
lyrist (player on the lyre), -s 'laɪərɪst
lyrist (lyric poet), -s 'lɪrɪst, -s
Lysaght 'laisət, 'laisə:t
Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'laisət.
Lysander lai'sændə*
Lysias 'lisiəs
Lysicrates lai'sikrəti:z
Lysippus lai'sipəs
Lysistrata lai'sistrətə
lysol 'laisəl
Lystra 'lɪstrə
Lyte lait
Lytham 'liðəm
Lythe laið
Lyttelton 'lɪtlɪtən [-tn]
Lytton 'lɪtn
Lyveden 'livden

M

M (*the letter*), -'s em, -z

ma (*mother*), -s ma:, -z

ma (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s mɑ:, -z

ma'am mæm [mɑ:m, məm, m]

Note.—mæm, or alternatively mɑ:m, is used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say məm or m.

Maas (*English surname*) mɑ:z, (*river in Holland*) mɑ:s

Mab mæb

Mabel 'meibəl

Mablethorpe 'meiblθɔ:p

Mabley 'mæbli

Mabs mæbz

Mac mæk

macabre mɑ'kɑ:br [mæk'-, -bə*]

macadam mɑ'kædəm

MacAdam mɑ'kædəm, mæk'ædəm

macadamization [-isa-] mɑ,kædəmaiz-'zeɪʃən

macadamiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed mɑ'kædəmaiz-, -iz-, -ɪŋ-, -ɪd

MacAdoo ,mækə'du:, 'mækədu:

Macalister mɑ'kælistə*

McAll mɑ'kɑ:l

McAllister mɑ'kælistə*

McAloren ,mækə'lɔ:rən

McAlpine mɑ'kælpɪn, mɑ'kælpain

Macan mɑ'kæn

MacAnnaly ,mækə'næli

Macao mɑ'kau

McAra mɑ'kɑ:rə

macaroni ,mækə'rouni

macaroon, -s ,mækə'ru:n ['mækər-when attributive], -z

MacArthur mɑ'kɑ:θə*, mæk'ɑ:θə*

macassar (M.); -oil mɑ'kæsə*; -r'ɔɪl [-'ɔɪl, -'ɔɪl]

Macaulay mɑ'kɑ:li

macaw, -s mɑ'kɑ:, -z

McBain, -Bean mæk'beɪn, -'beɪn

McBeth mæk'beθ [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-.

McBride mæk'braɪd

Maccabees 'mækəbi:z

Maccabeus ,mækə'bi:(:əs

McCall [MacC-] mɑ'kɑ:l

McCallie mɑ'kɑ:li

McCallum [MacC-] mɑ'kæləm

McCann mɑ'kæn

MacCarthy mɑ'kɑ:θi

McClellan mɑ'klelən

Macclesfield 'mæklɪzfi:ld [-lsf-]

McClintock mɑ'klɪntək [-tək]

McClure [M'Clure] mɑ'klus* [-'kloə*]

McConochie mɑ'kənəki [-əxi]

McCormick mɑ'kɔ:mɪk

McCorquodale mɑ'kɔ:kədeɪl

McCrae, -Crea mɑ'kreɪ, -'kreɪ

McCulloch mɑ'kʌlək [-ləx]

MacCumbail mɑ'ku:l

MacCunn mɑ'kʌn

MacDaire mæk'dɑ:ɪə

MacDonald [Macd-] mæk'dɒnəld [mæk-]

McDonald mæk'dɒnəld

MacDonnell [Macd-] ,mækdə'nel, (*in Ireland*) mæk'dɒn]

McDonough mæk'danə

MacDougal [Macd-] mæk'du:gəl [mæk-]

McDougall mæk'du:gəl

McDowell mæk'dauəl [-el, -ɪl]

MacDuff mæk'dʌt [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-.

mace, -s meɪs, -ɪz

McEachran mɑ'kekrən [-exr-]

Macedon 'mæsidən

Macedonia, -n/s ,mæsi'dounjə [-nɪə],

McElderry 'mæklɪəri [-n/z]

McEldowney 'mæklɔ:ni

MacElwain mɑ'kelweɪn, mæk'el-

MacElwin mɑ'kelwɪn, mæk'el-macerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s, -ɪŋ-, -ɪd

McErlain 'mækleɪn

MacFarlane mæk'fɑ:lin [-lən]

Macfarren mæk'færən

Macfie mæk'fi: [mæk-]

McGahey mɑ'gæhi [-'gæxi], mɑ'geɪi

McGee mɑ'gi:

MacGillcuddy (*Reeks*) mɑ'gilɪkadi, (*family name*) 'mæglɪkadi

McGillivray mɑ'gilvɪɹeɪ

McGrath mɑ'grɑ:

McGregor mɑ'gregə*

MacGregor [Macg-, M'G-] mɑ'gregə*

mach mæk [mæk, mək]

Machen 'meɪtʃən [-tʃɪn], 'mækin

machete, -s mɑ'tʃeɪti, -z

Machiavelli ,mækiə'veli [-kjə-]

machievellian ,mækɪə'velɪən [-kjo-, -lɪən]
machicolat/e, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tʃikou-
 leit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Machin 'meɪtʃɪn
machinat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæki-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
machination, -s ,mæki'neɪʃən, -z
machin/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun, /s
 mə'ʃi:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -gən/z
machine-made mə'ʃi:nmeɪd
machinery mə'ʃi:nəri
machinist, -s mə'ʃi:nɪst, -s
McIlrath 'mækɪrəθ
McIlwain 'mækɪweɪn
McIlwraith [McI-] 'mækɪreɪθ
Macindoe 'mækɪndu:
MacInn/es, -is mə'kɪnɪs, -is
McIntosh 'mækɪntɒʃ
MacIntyre 'mækɪntaɪə*
Macirone ,mætʃi'rouni
MacIvor mə'ki:və*, mə'kaɪvə*
Mack mæk
McKay mə'kai, mə'kei
Note.—mə'kei mainly in U.S.A.
McKeag mə'ki:g
McKee mə'ki:
McKenna mə'kenə
Mackenzie mə'kenzi
mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z
McKichan mə'kɪkən [-'kɪxən]
Mackie 'mæki
McKie mə'kai, mə'ki:
Mackin 'mækin
Mackin/lay, -ley mə'kɪn|li, -li
McKinley mə'kɪnli
mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækɪntɒʃ, -iz
Mackmurdo mæk'mə:dou [mæk-]
Mackowie (MacK-) mə'kaui
MacLachlan mə'klɒklən [-'klɒxlən],
 mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən]
MacLaglan mæk'læglən
MacLaren, -aurin mə'klærən, -ɔ:rɪn
McLaughlin mə'klɒklin [-ɔ:xlɪn]
McLay mə'klei
Maclean(e) (surname), -ear mə'klɛɪn,
 McLean mə'kleɪn [-ɪə*]
MacLehose 'mækləhəʊz
MacLeod mə'klaud
McLeod mə'klaud
MacLise mə'kli:s
Macmahon mæk'mɑ:ən
MacMannus mæk'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs,
 -'meɪnəs
McMaster mæk'mɑ:stə*
Macmillan mæk'mɪlən [mæk-]
Macmorran mæk'mɔ:rən [mæk-]
MacNab mæk'næb

Macnaghten (McN-) mæk'nɔ:tn
Macnamara ,mækno'mɑ:rə
MacNaught, -on mæk'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n
MacNeice mæk'ni:s
Macon (in France, wine) 'mækʒ:ɪ
 [-kən, -kən] (mækʒ)
Macon (in U.S.A.) 'meikən
Maconchy mə'kɒŋki
Maconochie mə'kɒŋki [-ɔ:xi]
MacOuart mə'ku:(j)ət
McOutra mə'ku:trə
Macpelah mæk'pi:lə
MacPherson (Macph-) mæk'fə:sn
 [[mæk-]
Macquarie mə'kwɔ:ri
Macquoid mə'kwɔɪd
Macready mə'kri:di
macrocosm, -s 'mækrəkɒzəm [-krouk-],
 macron, -s 'mækrən, -z [-z
Macrow mə'krou
McShea mæk'sheɪ
MacSwiney mæk'swi:ni [mæk-]
MacTavish mæk'tæviʃ
maculla, -ae 'mækjulə, -i:
McVeagh mæk'vei
McVean mæk'veɪn
McVit(t)ie mæk'viti
mad; madder, -dest, -ly, -ness mæd
 [mæ:d]; 'mædʒə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Madagascar, mædə'gæskə*
madam 'mædəm
madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam)
Madan 'mædən, 'meɪdn
madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s
Maddalo 'mædələu
madden (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'mædn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
madder (plant, colour), -s 'mædə*, -z
madding 'mædɪŋ
Maddox 'mædəks
made (from make) meɪd
Madeira, -s mə'diərə, -z
Madeleine (English name) 'mædli:n
 [-dəlin, -eɪn]
Madeley (in Shropshire) 'meɪdli
mademoiselle, -s ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel]
 (madmwazel), -z
Madge mædʒ
madhouse, -ses 'mædhauz, -zɪz
Madingley 'mædɪŋli
Madison 'mædɪsn
mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Madoc 'mædək
Madonna, -s mə'dɒnə, -z
Madras mə'drɑ:s [-'dræs]
madrepore, -s ,mædri'pɔ: [-'pɔə*], -z
Madrid mə'drɪd
madrigal, -s 'mædrɪgəl, -z

madrigalist, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s

Madura (*in S. India*) 'mædjʊrə [-dʒu-]

Maecenas mi(:)'si:nəs [-nəs]

maelstrom 'meilstrɒm

maenad, -s 'mi:nəd, -z

maestoso, mæ:'es'touzou [mais-, -ousou]

maestro, -s mæ:'estrou ['maistrou], -z

Maeterlinck 'meɪtəlɪŋk ['mɑ:t-]

Mae West, -s 'mei'west, -s

Mafeking 'mæfikiŋ

maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -iŋ, -t

mag (M.), -s mæg, -z

Magan 'meigən, mɔ'gæn

magazine, -s, mægə'zi:n [*rarely* '---], -z

Note.—The stressing '--- is usual in the N. of England, but uncommon in the S.

Magdala 'mægdələ

magdalen, -s 'mægdəlin, -z

Magdalen (*biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlin, (*Oxford college and street*) 'mɔ:dlin

Magdalene (*biblical name*) mægdə'li:ni ['mægdəlin, -lin], (*modern Christian name*) 'mægdəlin, (*Cambridge college and street*) 'mɔ:dlin

Magdalenian mægdə'li:njən [-niən]

Magdeburg 'mægdəbʊ:g [-dib-] ('mak-dəburk, -burç)

mage, -s meɪdʒ, -iz

Magee mæ'gi:

Magellan mæ'gelən

magenta (M.) mæ'dʒəntə

Magersfontein 'mæ:gəz,fontein ['---,-]

Maggie 'mægi

Maggiore 'mædʒi'ɔ:ri [mæ'dʒɔ:ri, mɔ'dʒɔ:ri] (mad'dʒɔ:re]

maggot, -s, -y 'mæɡət, -s, -i

Maghull (*near Liverpool*) mɔ'ɡal

Magi 'meɪdʒai [-gai]

magic (*s. adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒik, -əl, -əli

magician, -s mæ'dʒɪʃən, -z [-əli]

magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒik'læntən [mæ-], -z

magilp mæ'gilp

Maginot 'mæʒinɒu ['mædʒi-] (maʒino)

magisterial, -ly 'mædʒis'tɪəriəl [-'tjɔ:r-], -i

magistracy, -ies 'mædʒistrəsli, -iz

magistral mæ'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-]

magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrit [-treit], -s

magistrature, -s 'mædʒistrətʃuə* [-tjɔə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃə*], -z

Magna Carta 'mæɡnə'kɑ:tə

magnanimity 'mæɡnə'nimɪti

magnanimous, -ly mæg'nænɪməs [mæg-],

magnate, -s 'mæɡneɪt [-nit], -s -li

magnesia (*substance*) mæg'ni:ʃə [mæg-, -fjə, -fjə]

Magnesia (*city*) mæg'ni:zjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -fjə, -fjə]

magnesium mæg'ni:zjəm [mæg-, -ziəm, -sjəm, -sləm, -fjəm, -fjəm]

magnet, -s 'mæɡnit, -s

magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [mæg-, əl, -əli]

magnetism 'mæɡnitɪzəm

magnetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mæɡnɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou [mæg-], -z

magnetron, -s 'mæɡnitron, -z

Magnificat, -s mæg'nɪfɪkæt [mæg-], -s

magnification, -s 'mæɡnɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

magnificence, -t/ly mæg'nɪfɪsnɪs [mæg-], -t/li

magnifico, -s mæg'nɪfɪkou, -z

magnify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;

-fiable 'mæɡnɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl

magniloquence, -t mæg'nɪləkwənɪs [-ləuk-], -t

Magnitogorsk mæg'ni:tou'ɡɔ:sk [mag-, nɪtə'ɡɔ:sk]

magnitude, -s 'mæɡnitju:d, -z

magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [mæg-, -liə], -z

magnum, -s 'mæɡnəm, -z

magnum bonum, -s 'mæɡnəm'bounəm, **Magnus** 'mæɡnəs [-z]

Magog 'meɪɡɒɡ

magpie, -s 'mæɡpai, -z

Magrath mæ'gru:

Magruder mæ'gru:də*

Maguire mæ'ɡwaɪə*

Malgus, -gi 'meɪɡʊs, -dʒai [-gai]

Magyar, -s 'mæɡjɑ:* [-ɡjɑ:*], -z

Mahaffy mɔ'hæfi

Mahan mɔ'hæn, mɑ:n

Mahanaim 'meɪə'neɪm [*usual Jewish pronunciation*, mɑ'hɑ:'naɪm]

Mahany 'mɑ:ni

maharajah, -s, mɑ:hə'ra:dʒə (*Hind.* mōharaja), -z

maharanee, -s mɑ:hə'ra:ni: (*Hind.* mōharani), -z

mahatma, -s mɔ'hɑ:tme [-'hæt-] (*Hind.* mōhatma), -z

Mahdi, -s 'mɑ:di(:), -z

mah-jong(g) 'mɑ:dʒɒŋ

mahl-stick, -s 'mɔ:l-stɪk, -s

Mahmud mɑ:'mu:d

mahogany mɔ'hɒɡəni [-ɡni]

Mahomet (*prophet*) mɔ'hɒmɪt ['meɪə-met, 'meɪə-mɪt, 'mæm-], (*English surname*) 'meɪəmet ['meə-, -mit]

Mahometan, -s mɔ'hɒmɪtən, -z

Mahommed mə'homid [-med]
Mahommedan, -s mə'homidən, -z
Mahon mə:n, mə'hu:n, mə'houn
Mahon(e)y mə:əni ['mə:ni]
mahout, -s mə'haut, -s
Mahratta, -s mə'rætə, -z
maia 'maio
maid, -s meid, -z
Maida 'meida
maidan (M.), -s mai'dɑ:n, -z
maiden (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn,
 -z, -li; -heə*/z
Maidenhead 'meidnhed
maidenhood 'meidnhud
maiden-name, -s 'meidnneim, -z
maid-servant, -s 'meid,sə:vənt, -s
Maidstone 'meidstən [-stoun]
maientic mei'ju:tik [mai'j-]
mail (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
mail-bag, -s 'meilbæg, -z
mail-cart, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s
mail-coach, -es 'meil'koutʃ ['meil-
 koutʃ], -iz
Maillard (*surname*) 'meiləd
mail-train, -s 'meil-trein, -z
maim, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -iŋ, -d
main (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mein, -z, -li
Main (*German river*) main [mein]
mainbrace, -s 'meinbreis, -iz
Maine mein
mainland 'meinlɒnd [-lənd]
mainmast, -s 'meinmɑ:st [*nautical*
pronunciation -məst], -s
mainsail, -s 'meinseil [*nautical pro-*
nunciation -sl], -z
mainspring, -s 'mein-sprɪŋ, -z
mainstay, -s 'mein-stei, -z
maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
maintenance 'meintinəns [-təns,
 -təns]
Mainwaring 'mænəriŋ, (*in Wales*
 'meinwəriŋ)
Mainz maints
Mais meiz
Maisie 'meizi
maison(n)ette, -s 'meizə'net, -s
Maitland 'meitlənd
maize meiz
Majendie 'mædʒəndi [-əli
majestic (M.), -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl,
majesty (M.), -ies 'mædʒistʃi [-dʒəs-], -iz
majolica mə'jɒlikə [mə'dʒɒl-]
major (s. *adj. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'meidʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jo:-]

major-domo, -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z
major-general, -s 'meidʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
majority, -ies mə'dʒɔ:riti [-rət-], -iz
Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
majuscule, -s 'mædʒəskju:l, -z
mak(e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, made, mak'er,
 -ers meik, -s, -iŋ, meid, 'meikə*, -əz
make-believe 'meikbi,li:v [-bə,l-]
Makeham 'meikəm
Makepeace 'meikpi:s
Makerere mə'kerəri
makeshift, -s 'meikʃift, -s
make-up, -s 'meikʌp, -s
makeweight, -s 'meik-weit, -s
Makins 'meikinz
Makower mə'kauə*
Malabar ,mələ'bɑ:*, ['mələ'b-, also
 'mələb- *when attributive*]
Malacca mə'lækə
Malachi 'mələkai
malachite 'mələkəit
maladjusted 'mələ'dʒʌstid [*also* '-,--
when attributive]
maladjustment, -s 'mələ'dʒʌstmənt, -s
maladministration 'mələd,minis'treɪʃən
maladroit, -ly, -ness 'mələ'droit [-'l-,
 '---], -li, -nis
malady, -ies 'mələdʒi, -iz
mala fide 'meilə'faidi ['mələ'fidi,
 -'fidei]
Malaga 'mæləgə
Malagasy ,mələ'gæsi ['--'--]
malaise mə'leiz
Malan (*English surname*) 'mələn, (*South*
African name) mə'læn, mə'lɑ:n
Malaprop 'mələprɒp
malapropism, -s 'mələprɒpizəm, -z
malapropos 'mələ'æprəpou ['---'--]
malaria, -l, -n mə'leəriə, -l, -n
Malay (s. *adj.*), -s mə'lei, -z
Malaya, -n/s mə'leia, -n/z
Malayalam ,məli'ɑ:ləm [-lei'ɑ:-, -lə'ja:-]
Malchus 'mælkəs
Malcolm 'mælkəm
malcontent, -s 'mælkən,tent, -s
Malden 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔl-]
Maldiv 'mɔ:ldiv ['mɔl-], -z
Maldivian, -s mɔ:l'divɪən [mɔl-, -vʃən],
 -z
Maldon 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔl-]
male, -s meil, -z
malediction, -s ,məli'dikʃən, -z
maledictory ,məli'diktəri
malefaction, -s ,məli'fækʃən, -z
malefactor, -s 'məlifæktə*, -z
malefic mə'lefik
maleficent mə'lefisnt [mə'l-]
Malet 'məlit

malevolence, -t/ly mə'veləʊnəs [mæ'l-, -və-], -t/li

malfeasance məl'fi:zəns

malformation, -s 'mælfə:'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z

malic 'mælik ['meil-]

malice 'mælis

malicious, -ly, -ness mə'liʃəs, -li, -nis

malign (*adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

malignancy, -t/ly mə'lignən'si, -t/li

malignity mə'ligniti

Malin (*region of sea*) 'mælin

Malines mə'li:n (malin)

malingering, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lingə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

Malins 'meilinz

malkin, -s 'mɔ:kin ['mɔ:lk-], -z

Malkin 'mækin

mall, -s mə:l, -z

Mall (*in The Mall, Chiswick Mall*) məl, (*in Pall Mall*) mel [mə:l]

Note.—Members of West End clubs generally pronounce **Pall Mall** as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common.

mallard, -s 'mæləd, -z

malleability məliə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-]

malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], -nis

mallet (*M.*), -s 'mælit, -s

Malling (*in Kent*) 'mɔ:liŋ

Mallorca mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lɔ:-]

Mallory 'mæləri

mallow (*M.*), -s 'mælou, -z

Malmaison, -s məl'meizɔ:ŋ (mal-mezɔ:), -z

Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzbəri

malmsey (*M.*) 'mɑ:mzi

malnutrition 'mɑ:lnju(:)'triʃən

malodorous (*s. adj.*), -s mə'louderənt, -s

malodorous mə'louderəs

Malone mə'loun

Mallory 'mæləri

Malpas (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) 'mɔ:lpəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]

Malplaquet 'mæpləkei

malpractice, -s 'mæl'præktis [-], -iz

malt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mə:lt [mɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id

Malta 'mɔ:ltə ['mɔl-]

Maltese 'mɔ:ti:z [-ɔl-, also '-, -' according to sentence-stress]

Malthus 'mæltəs

Malthusian, -s, -ism məl'θju:zjən [-'θu:-, -ziən], -z, -izəm

Malton (*in Yorks.*) 'mɔ:ltən ['mɔl-]

Maltravers məl'trævə(:)z

maltréat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment məl'tri:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

malster, -s 'mɔ:ltstə* ['mɔl-], -z

Malvern mə'lɜ:və(:)n ['mɔl-, locally also 'mɔ:vən]

malversation ,mælvə:'seɪʃən

Malvolio məl'vouljəu [-liou]

Malyon 'mæljən [-liən]

Mameluke, -s 'mæmiluk [-lju:k], -s

Mamie 'meimi

Mamilius mə'miljəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]

mamma (*mother*), -s mə'mɑ:, -z

mamma (*milk-secreting organ*), -æ 'mæmə, -i:

mammal, -s 'mæməl, -z

mammalia, -n mə'meɪljə [mə'm-, -liə], -n

mammon (*M.*) 'mæmən

mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s

mamm'y, -ies 'mæmji, -iz

man (*s.*) (*M.*), **men** mæn [mæ:n], **men**

man (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

manacle, -les, -ling, -led 'mænək[l-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld]

manage, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s 'mænɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

manageability ,mænɪdʒə'biliti [-lət-]

manageable, -ly, -leness 'mænɪdʒəbl, -li, -lnis

manageress, -es 'mænɪdʒəres [-ris, 'mænɪdʒə'res], -iz

managerial ,mænə'dʒiəriəl [-'dʒjə:r-]

Manasseh mə'næsi [-sə]

Manasses mə'næsiz [-sɪz]

man-at-arms, **men-at-arms** 'mænət-ɑ:mz, 'menət-ɑ:mz

manatee (*M.*), -s ,mænə'ti:, -z

Manchester 'mæntʃɪstə* [-tʃestə*, -tʃestə*]

Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, also 'mæntʃu: *when attributive*], -z

Manchukuo 'mæntʃu:'kwou

Manchuria, -n/s mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃəər-, -tʃəər-, -tʃə:r-], -n/z

manciple, -s 'mænsɪpl, -z

Mancunian, -s mæn'kju:njən [-niən], -z

Mandalay ,mændə'lei ['mændə'l-]

mandamus, -es mæn'deɪməs, -iz

mandarin, -s 'mændərɪn, -z

mandate (*s.*), -s 'mændeɪt [-dit], -s

mandatē (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mændeɪt [-], -s, -iŋ, -id

mandator'y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'mændətərɪi, -iz

Mander (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə*, 'mændə*

Mandeville ,mændəvɪl [-div-]

mandible, -s 'mændɪbl, -z

mandolin, -s 'mændəlɪn, -z

mandoline, -s, mænda'li:n ['mændəlin, 'mændəlin], -z
mandragora mæn'drægərə [mən-]
mandrake, -s 'mændreik, -s
mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z
mane, -s, -d mein, -z, -d
man-eater, -s 'mæn,i:tə*, -z
manège, -s mæ'neiz ['mæneiz], -iz
manes (ghosts) (M.) 'ma:neiz ['meini:z]
manet 'mænet [old-fashioned 'meinet]
Manfred 'mænfred [-frid]
man/ful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn[ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
manganese mæŋgə'ni:z ['mæŋgən-]
manganic mæŋ'gænik
mange meindʒ
mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z
manger, -s 'meindʒə*, -z
mangle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mango, -es 'mæŋgou, -z
mangold, -s 'mæŋgəld, -z
mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgousti:n [-gəs-], -z
mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrəuv, -z
mangly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
man-hand/le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-
 ,hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Manhattan mæn'hætən
manhole, -s 'mænhoul, -z
manhood (M.) 'mænhud
mania, -s 'meinjə [-niə], -z
maniac, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s
maniacal, -ally mæ'niækəl, -əli
Manichean, -s 'mæni'ki(:)ən, -z
manicure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s
 'mænikjuə* [-kjə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s
manifest (s. adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed
 'mænifest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id
manifestation, -s 'mænifest'teiʃən [-fəs-],
 -z
manifesto, -s 'mæni'festou, -z
manifold, -ness 'mæni'fould [*rarely*
 'men-], -nis
manikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manil/la (M.), -s mæ'nilə, -z
manioc 'mæniək
maniple, -s 'mænipl, -z
manipulat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 mæ'nipjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
manipulation, -s mæ'nipju'leiʃən, -z
Manitoba 'mæni'toubə
mankind (in general) mæn'kaɪnd, (when
 opposed to womankind) 'mænkaind
Manley 'mænli
manlike 'mænlaik
Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]

man/ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mæn/li,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljist], -linis
Mann mæn
manna 'mænə
mannequin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z,
 -d; -rizəm/z
manner/ly, -liness 'mænə/li, -linis
Manners 'mænəz
Mannheim 'mænhaim ('manhaim)
mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
Manning 'mæniŋ
mannish 'mæniʃ
Manns mænz
manny 'mæni
Manoah mə'noʊə
manœuvrability mæ'nu:vɹə'biliti [-vɹ-,
 -lət-]
manœuvrable mæ'nu:vɹəbl [-vɹ-]
manœuvr/e, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 mæ'nu:vɹə*, -əz, -ɹriŋ, -əd, -ɹrə*/z
man-of-war, **men-of-war** 'mænəv'wɔ:*,
 'menəv'wɔ:*,
manometer, -s mæ'nɒmitə*, -z
manometric 'mænə'metrik [-nou'm-]
manor, -s 'mænə*, -z
manor-house, -ses 'mænəhaus, -ziz
manorial mæ'nɔ:riəl [mæ'n-]
manostat, -s 'mænoustæt, -s
Manresa (town in Spain) mæn'reisə
 [-'reisə] (man'resa), (in names of
 streets, etc.) mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]
Mansa 'mænsə
manse, -s mæns, -iz
Mansel(l) 'mænsəl
Mansergh 'mænsə*
Mansfield 'mænsfi:ld
mansion (M.), -s 'mænʃən, -z
mansion-house (M.), -ses 'mænʃən-
 ,haus, -ziz
manslaughter 'mæn,slo:tə*
man-slayer, -s 'mæn,sleɪə*, -z
mansuetude 'mænswitju:d
mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z
mantel-board, -s 'mæntlibɔ:d [-bɔ:dl],
 -z
mantelpiece, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz
mantelshel/f, -ves 'mæntʃelʃ, -vz
mantilla, -s mæn'tilə*, -z
Mantina mænti'niə [-'ni:ə]
mantis, -es 'mæntis, -iz
mant/le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
mantra, -s 'mæntɹə, -z
mantramistic 'mæntɹə'mistik
mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s
mantua (M.), -s 'mæntjüə [-tjwə,
 'mæntjüə], -z

manual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjuəl [-njwəl, njul], -z, -i

Manuel 'mænjuəl [-njūəl, -njwəl]

manufactory, -ies 'mænju'fæktəri, -iz

manufacture (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'mænju'fæktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

manumission, -s 'mænju'mifən, -z

manumit, -s, -ting, -ted 'mænju'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id

manurle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mən'njuə* [-'njəə*, -'njəə*, -'njə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

manuscript, -s 'mænju'skript [-njəs-], -s

Manutius mən'nju:fjəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]

Manwaring 'mænəriŋ

Manx, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən [-mæn], -mon [-men]

many 'meni

manysided 'meni'saidid [-,saidid]

manysidedness 'meni'saididnis

Manyuema 'mænju(:)'eima

maoism 'mauizəm

Maori, -s 'mauri ['mɑ:ər-], -z

Mao Tse-tung 'mau-tse'tuŋ

map (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t

maple (M.), -s 'meipl, -z

Mapother 'meipəðə*

Mappin 'mæpin [jɑ:ɪ]

maquillage 'mæki:'ɑ:ʒ [-ki:'ɑ:ʒ] (maki-

maquis 'mɑ:ki: ['mæk-] (maki)

mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red mɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

marabout, -s 'mæərəbu:, -z

maraschino (M.), 'mæərə'ski:nou

Marathi, -s mɑ:'rɑ:ti (Hind. mərə[hi]), -z

Marathon 'mæərəθən

maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɑ:'rɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Marazion 'mæərə'ziən

marble, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d

Marburg (*German town*) 'mɑ:bu:ɔɔ [-bɑ:ɔɔ] ('marburk, -burɔɔ)

marcasite 'mɑ:kəsait

Marcel (le) mɑ:'sel [also '— when attri-

Marcella mɑ:'selə [butive]

Marcellus mɑ:'seləs [-iz, -iŋ, -t

March (*s. v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ,

Marchant 'mɑ:tʃənt

Marchbank, -s 'mɑ:tʃ'bæŋk, -s

Marchmont 'mɑ:tʃmənt

Marchesi mɑ:'keizi

marchioness, -es 'mɑ:ʃənis, -iz

marchpane 'mɑ:tʃpein

Marco 'mɑ:kou

Marconi mɑ:'kouni

marconigram, -s mɑ:'kounigrəm, -z

Marcus 'mɑ:kəs

Marden (*in Kent*) 'mɑ:dən [*old-fashion-*
ed mɑ:'den]

mare, -s mæə*, -z

Marengo mɑ'reŋɡou

mare's-nest, -s 'mæəznest, -s

mare's-tail, -s 'mæəzteil, -z

Margaret 'mɑ:gərit

margarine 'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [mɑ:gə-, '—]

Margarita 'mɑ:gə'ri:tə

Margate 'mɑ:ɡit [*locally* -geit]

marge mɑ:dʒ

Margerison mɑ:'dʒerisən, 'mɑ:dʒərisən

Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri

Margetson 'mɑ:dʒitsn, 'mɑ:gitsn

Margetts 'mɑ:gits

margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒin, -z

marginal, -ally 'mɑ:dʒinəl [-əl], -əli

marginalia 'mɑ:dʒi'neiljə [-liə]

Margoliouth 'mɑ:gəlju:θ

Margot 'mɑ:gou

margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:greiv, -z

margravine, -s 'mɑ:grəvi:n, -z

marguerite (M.), -s 'mɑ:gə'ri:t, -s

Margulis 'mɑ:ɡulis

Marham (*in Norfolk*) 'mæərəm ['mɑ:r-]

Note.—The pronunciation of the local residents is 'mæərəm. 'mɑ:rəm is used by those connected with the airfield there.

Marhamchurch 'mæərəmtʃɜ:tʃ

Maria (*English name*) mɑ:'riə, mɑ:'riə,

(*Latin name*) mɑ:'ri(:)ə

Marian 'mæəriən, 'mæ-

Mariana (*English name*) 'mæəri'ænə

[,mæ-r-], -'ɑ:nə, (*Spanish historian*) 'mɑ:ri'ɑ:nə (mari'ana)

Marie (*Christian name*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:],

mɑ:'ri:, (*biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:]

Marienbad mɑ:'ri(:)ənbəd [mɑ:'r-
(mɑ:'ri:ənbət)]

marigold (M.), -s 'mærigould, -z

Marilyn 'mærilin

Marina mɑ:'ri:nə

marine (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'ri:n, -z

mariner, -s 'mæri:nə*, -z

mariolatry 'mæəri'ɒlətri [,mæ-r-]

Marion 'mæəriən, 'mæ-

marionette, -s 'mæəri'net, -s

Marischal (*college at Aberdeen*) 'mɑ:ʃəl

marish (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), -es 'mæriʃ, -iz

marish (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mæriʃ

Marishes 'mæriʃiz

marital 'mæritl [mɑ'reitl]

maritime (M.) 'mæritaim

Marius 'mæəriəs

marj [marge] mɑ:dʒ

marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm

Marjoribanks 'mɑ:tʃbəŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-

Marjorie, -y 'ma:dʒərjɪ, -i
mark (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -idli, -ə*/z

Markby 'mɑ:kbi

market (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'mɑ:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

market-day, -s 'mɑ:kitdeɪ, -z

market-garden, -s 'mɑ:kitgɑ:dn, -z

market-place, -s 'mɑ:kitpleɪs, -iz

market-price, -s 'mɑ:kit'praɪs, -iz

market-town, -s 'mɑ:kittəʊn, -z

Markham 'mɑ:kəm

Marks mɑ:ks

marksman, -men 'mɑ:ks|mən, -mən

marl mɑ:l [[-men]]

Marlborough 'mɑ:lbərə ['mɑ:l-]

Note.—'mɑ:lbərə is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wills. and of the family name.

'mɑ:l- is not infrequently heard in names of London streets. 'mɑ:l- is also the form used for the name of the town in U.S.A. and the district in New Zealand.

Marlene (English name) 'mɑ:li:n,

mɑ:'li:n, (German name) mɑ:'leɪnə

Marler 'mɑ:lə* [(mar'le:nə)]

Marley, -ing 'mɑ:li, -iŋ

Marlow(e) 'mɑ:ləʊ

Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədju:k

marmalade, -s 'mɑ:məleɪd [-mleɪd], -z

Marmion 'mɑ:mjən [-mɪən]

marmite 'mɑ:mait [-mɪt]

Marmora 'mɑ:mərə

marmoset, -s 'mɑ:məzət [-mouz-], -s

marmot, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s

Marne mɑ:n

Marnier 'mɑ:nə*

marocain 'mərəkeɪn [-iŋ, -d]

maroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,

Marquand 'mɑ:kwənd

marque mɑ:k

marquee, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z

Marquesas mɑ:'keɪsəs [-eɪsəs, -əs]

marquess [-quis], -es 'mɑ:kwɪs, -iz

marquessate, -s 'mɑ:kwɪsɪt, -s

marquet(e)ry 'mɑ:kitri

marquisate, -s 'mɑ:kwɪzɪt, -s

Marrakesh mɑ'rækeʃ [,mərə'keʃ]

marram 'mærəm

marriage, -s; -able 'mærɪdʒ, -iz; -əbl

marrow, -s, -y 'mærəʊ, -z, -i ['mærəʊ]

marrowbone, -s 'mærəʊbəʊn, -z

marrowfat, -s 'mærəʊfæt, -s

marry (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied

'mærjɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

Marryat 'mærɪət

Mars mɑ:z

Marsala mɑ:'sɑ:lə

Marsden 'mɑ:zdən

Marseillaise mɑ:sə'leɪz [-s]'eɪz, -sei'eɪz

Marseilles mɑ:'seɪlz [(marseɪe:z)]

marsh (M.), -es mɑ:f, -iz

marshal (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled

'mɑ:fəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

Marshall 'mɑ:fəl

marshalsea (M.) 'mɑ:fəlsɪ: [-sɪ]

marshy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:fɪ,

-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Marstrand 'mɑ:zlənd

Marston 'mɑ:stən

marsupial (s. adj.), -s mɑ:'sju:pjəl

[-'su:-, -piəl], -z

mart, -s mɑ:t, -s

Martel(l) mɑ:'tel

martello mɑ:'teləʊ

marten, -s 'mɑ:tɪn, -z

Martha 'mɑ:θə

martilal (M.), -ally 'mɑ:fəl, -əli

Martian, -s 'mɑ:fjən [-fɪən], -z

martin (M.), -s 'mɑ:tɪn, -z

Martineau 'mɑ:tinəʊ

martinet, -s mɑ:tɪ'net, -s

martini (M.), -s mɑ:'ti:ni, -z

Martinique mɑ:ti'ni:k

Martinmas 'mɑ:tinməs [-mæs]

martyr (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə*,

-z, -riŋ, -d

martyrdom, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z

martyriz(e) [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:

təraɪz [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

marvel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled

'mɑ:vəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

marvellous, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vələs [-vələs],

[-li, -nis]

Marx mɑ:ks

marxian, -ist/s 'mɑ:ksjən [-ɪən], -ist/s

Mary 'meəri

Maryborough 'meərɪbəərə [-bəərə]

Maryculter 'meəri'ku:tə*

Maryland 'meərɪlənd [-lənd, also 'merɪlənd in imitation of American pronunciation]

Marylebone (road, district (without St.))

'mærləbəʊn [-bəʊn, 'mærləbəʊn, 'mærləbəʊn, 'mɑ:li:bən]

Mary-le-Bone (preceded by St. as in the expressions Church of, Borough of St. M.) 'meərɪləbəʊn

Maryport 'meərɪpɔ:t

Marzials 'mɑ:zjəlz [-ziəlz]

marzipan 'mɑ:zi'pæn [-'z-]

Masai (African people, language) 'mɑ:sai

Masaryk 'mæsərɪk

Mascagni mæs'ka:nji:(i)

mascara mæs'ka:rə

mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s
masculine (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑ:skjulɪn
 ['mæs-], -z
masculinity 'mæskju'lɪnɪtɪ [ˌmɑ:s-]
Masefield 'meɪsfɪld
mash (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Masham (in *Yorks.*) 'mæsm, (surname)
 'mæsəm, 'mæfəm
masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z
mashie [-shɪy], -ies 'mæʃi, -iz
Mashona, -land mɑ'ʃɒnə [old-fashioned
 -'ʃoun-], -lənd
Masie 'meɪzi
mask (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Maskell 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-]
Maskelyne 'mæskɪlɪn [-kəl-]
Maslin 'mæzlin
mason (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z
masonic mɑ'sɒnɪk
masonry 'meɪsnrɪ
masque, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s
masquerade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,mæskə'reɪd [ˌmɑ:s-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
mass (s.) (*quantity of matter*), -es
 mæs, -iz
mass (s.) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.),
 -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz
mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Massachusetts ,mæsə'tʃu:sɪts [-sɪts]
massacre (s. *v.*), -res, -ring, -red
 'mæsəkə* [-sɪk-], -ɔz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
massage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsə:ʒ
 [-ɑ:ʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk ['mɑ:s-], -s
Massenet 'mæsneɪ (masne)
masseur, -s mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*]
 (masœ:r), -z
masseuse, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]
 (masœ:z), -iz
massif, -s 'mæsɪf [-ɪ-], -s
Massinger 'mæɪndʒə*
massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -li, -nis
mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tɪŋ [-ɪ-], -z
Masson 'mæsn
Massowa mɑ'səʊə
mass-produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæs-
 prə'dju:s [-pru:d-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
mass - production 'mæsprə'dakʃən
 [-pru:d-], --
massy, -iness 'mæsi, -inis
mast (*all senses*), -s mɑ:st, -s
mast(er) (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mɑ:stə*, -ɔz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
masterful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
master-hand, -s 'mɑ:stə'hænd, -z

master-key, -s 'mɑ:stəki:, -z
masterly, -iness 'mɑ:stəli:, -inis
Masterman 'mɑ:stəmən
masterpiece, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, -iz
mastership, -s 'mɑ:stəʃɪp, -s
master-stroke, -s 'mɑ:stə'strəʊk, -s
mastery 'mɑ:stəri
mast-head, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z
mastic 'mæstɪk
masticat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
mastication 'mæsti'keɪʃən
mastiff, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s
mastodon, -s 'mæstə'dɒn [-dən], -z
mastoid, -s 'mæstɔɪd, -z
mastoidal mæs'tɔɪdl
Masurian mɑ'sjuəriən [-'sjuər-]
mat (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Matabele, -land mætə'bi:li, -lənd
matador, -s 'mætədɔ:* , -z
match (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
match-board 'mætʃ'bɔ:d [-bɔəd]
match-box, -es 'mætʃ'bɒks, -iz
matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlɪs, -li, -nis
match-maker, -s 'mætʃ'meɪkə*, -z
matchwood 'mætʃwʊd
mat(e) (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mater, -s 'meɪtə*, -z
material (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mɑ'tɪəriəl
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -z, -ɪ
materialism, -st/s mɑ'tɪəriəlɪzəm
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -st/s
materialistic mɑ'tɪəriə'listɪk [-'tjɔ:r-]
materialization [-isa-], -s mɑ'tɪəriəlaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjɔ:r-, -li'z-], -z
materializ(e) [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 mɑ'tɪəriəlaɪz [-'tjɔ:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
materiel mɑ'tɪəri'el [mæ't-] (materjel)
maternal, -ally mɑ'tɜ:nəl, -əli
maternity mɑ'tɜ:nɪtɪ
mathematician, -s ,mæθɪmə'tɪʃən
 [-θəm-], -z
mathematic(s), -al, -ally mæθɪ'mætɪk[s]
 [-θəm-], -əl, -əli
Mather, -s 'meɪðə*, 'mæðə*, -z
Matheson 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]
Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, 'meiθ-, -z
Mathias mɑ'θaɪəs
Mat(h)ilda mɑ'tɪldə
maths mæθs
matin, -s 'mætin, -z
matinée, -s 'mæti:nei, -z
Matlock 'mætlɒk
Maton 'meɪtn
Matravers mɑ'trævəz
matriarch, -y 'meɪtriɑ:k, -i
matric mɑ'trɪk

matricide, -s 'meitrisaɪd, -z
matriculate, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trɪkjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

matriculation, -s mə'trɪkjuleɪʃən, -z
matrimonial, -ly mə'trɪ'məʊnjəl [-nɪəl], -i

matrimony 'mætrɪməni

matr|x, -xes, -ces 'meɪtrɪks ['mæt-], -ksɪz, -sɪz

Note.—Doctors generally pronounce 'meɪt-. Those connected with the printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In the gramophone trade usage varies.

matron, -s; -hood, -ly 'meɪtrən, -z; -hud, -li

mat mæt

matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n

matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt

Matthes 'mæθəs

Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z

Matthias mə'θaɪəs

Matthiessen 'mæθɪsn

matting (s.) 'mætɪŋ

mattins 'mæɪnz

mattock, -s 'mætək, -s

mattress, -es 'mætrɪs, -ɪz

mature (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed; -ity mə'tjuə* [-'tjə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə:], -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪti

Maturin (surname) 'mætjʊrɪn [-tʃʊr-, -tʃər-]

matutinal, mətju(:)'taɪnəl [mə'tju:ɪnəl]

maud (M.), -s məʊd, -z

Maude məʊd

maudlin 'məʊdlɪn

Mauger 'meɪdʒə*

Maugham, -n mə:|m, -n

maugre 'mə:gə*

maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed məʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Mauleverer mə:'levərə*

maulstick, -s 'məʊl-stɪk, -s

maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'məʊndə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

maundy (M.) 'məʊndɪ

Maunsell 'mænsəl

Maureen 'məʊrɪn [mə:'ri:n]

Mauretania, mə'ri:teɪnjə [mə:r-, -nɪə]

Maurice 'mɔ:ɪs

Mauritius mə'ri:fəs [mu'r-, mə:r-, mə'r-, -fjəs]

Mausser, -s 'maʊzə*, -z

mausoleum, -s 'məʊsə'liəm [-'li:əm],
 mauve, -s mɔʊv, -z [-z]

mavis (M.) 'meɪvɪs

Mavourneen mə'vuəni:n [-'voən-, -'vɔ:n-]

maw, -s mə:, -z

Mawer 'mə:ə*

Mawhinny mə'wɪni [-'hw-]

mawkish, -ly, -ness mə:kɪʃ, -li, -nis

Max mæks

maxill|a, -ae, -as, -ary mæk'sɪl|ə, -i:, -ɔ:, -əri

maxim (M.), -s 'mæksɪm, -z

Maximilian, mæksi'mɪljən [-lɪən]

maxim|um, -a 'mæksɪm|əm, -ə

Maximus 'mæksɪməs

Maxse 'mæksi

Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]

may (auxil. verb) mei (normal form),
 me (occasional strong form before vowels),
 mi, mə (occasional weak forms)

May mei

Mayall 'meɪəl

maybe 'meɪbi: [-bi]

may-bug, -s 'meɪbʌg, -z

may-day (M.), -s 'meɪdeɪ, -z

Mayfair 'meɪ-fɛə* ['meɪfɛə*]

may-flower (M.), -s 'meɪ'flaʊə*, -z

may-fly, ies 'meɪ-flaɪ, -aɪz

mayhap 'meɪhæp

Mayhew 'meɪhju: ['meɪçu:]

maying 'meɪɪŋ

Maynard 'meɪnəd [-nɑ:d]

Maynooth mə'nu:θ

mayn't meɪnt

Maynwaring 'mænrɪŋ

Mayo, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meɪou,
 (American Indian) 'maɪou, -z

mayonnaise, -s 'meɪə'neɪz [rarely
 'maɪə'n-, also '--- when followed by a stress], -ɪz

mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es məə*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz
 [-res/ɪz]

mayoralty 'meərəltɪ

Mayou 'meɪu:

maypole, -s 'meɪ-pəʊl, -z

may-queen, -s 'meɪ'kwɪn [-'meɪ'kwɪ:n]

mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z [-z]

maze, -s meɪz, -ɪz

Mazenod 'meɪznəd

Mazin (surname) 'meɪzɪn

Mazo de la Roche 'meɪzou dələ'rɔʃ

mazurka, -s mə'zɔ:kə, -z

mazily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪzɪli,
 -iə* [-tʃə], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z

me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi
 (frequent weak form)

mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z

Meaden 'mi:dn

meadow, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i [-'medoi]

meadow grass 'medougrɑ:s

meadowsweet 'medou-swit

Meagher me:*

meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:ge*, -rə*,
-rist, -li, -nis

Meaker 'mi:kə*

meal, -s mi:l, -z

mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z

mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z

meally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -ist [-jist], -inis

mealy-bug 'milibag

mealy-mouthed 'milimauðd

mean (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -ij, mentmeander (s. *v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed
mi'tændə* [mi'tr-], -z, -rij, -dmeaning (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:niŋ, -z, -li

meaningless 'mi:niŋlis

means (s.) mi:nz

meant (*from mean*) ment

meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]

meanwhile 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, --, also
occasionally -l- when preceded by a

Mearns me:nz [stress]

Mears mi:z

meas/les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li

measurable, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəbl, -li,
-lnismeasure (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-ement/s; -eless 'meʒə*, -z, -rij, -d,
-rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis

meat, -s mi:t, -s

Meates mi:ts

Meath (*Irish county*) mi:ð [often pro-
nounced mi:ð by English people]

meatless 'mi:tlis

meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔfəriŋ, -z

meat-pie, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z

meat-safe, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s

meatus, -s mi'eitəs [mi:'ei-], -iz

meat/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis

Mecca 'mekə

meccano, -s me'kə:nou, -z

mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s,
-əl, -əli

mechanician, -s mekə'niʃən, -z

mechanism, -s 'mekəniʒəm [-kni-], -z

mechanization [-isa-] mekənaizə'ʃən
[-ni'z-]mechanis/e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
'mekənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mechlin 'meklin

Mecklenburg 'meklinbʊ:g [-lən-]

medal, -s 'medl, -z

medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-],

medallist, -s 'medlist [-dəl-], -s [-z]

medd/le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis

Mede, -s mi:d, -z

Medea mi'diə [mə'd-, -'di:ə]

media (*phonetic term*), -diae 'me|diə,
-dii: [-dai]media (*plur. of medium*) 'mi:djə [-diə]

mediaeval=medieval

medial 'mi:djəl [-diəl]

median, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z

mediant, -s 'mi:djənt [-diənt], -s

mediate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djit,
-djət, -diət], -li, -nismediate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dieit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

mediation, -s 'mi:di'eifən, -z

mediator (M.), -s 'mi:dieitə*, -z

mediatorial mi'diə'tɔ:riəl [-djo-]

medical (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'medikəl,
-əlz, -əlimedicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-,
mə'd-, 'medik-], -smedicat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

medication, medi'keifən

Medicean, medi'tʃi(:)ən [-'si(:)ən]

Medici 'meditʃi(:) ('meditʃi)

medicin/al, -ally me'disin|l [mi'd-,
mə'd-, -sp|l], -əli [-ji]medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men
'medsin [-disin], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn,
-men

Note.—Some people distinguish between the 'science' ('medisin) and the 'substance' ('medsin); others make no such distinction but use the one form or the other for both senses.

medico, -s 'medikou, -z

medieval, -alism, medi'i:v|əl [mi:d-],
-əlizəm [-lizəm]

Medill mə'dil

Medina (*in Arabia*) me'di:nə [mi'd-],
(*in U.S.A.*) me'dainə [mi'd-]

medinal 'medin|

mediocre 'mi:diənkə* ['med-, --']

mediocrity, mi'di'okriti [med-]

meditat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

meditation, -s, medi'teifən, -z

meditative, -ly, -ness 'meditətiv [-teit-],
-li, -nis

Mediterranean, medi'teəri:njən [-niən]

medium (s. *adj.*), -a, -ums 'mi:djəm
[-di-], -ə, -əmz

mediumistic, mi'djə'mistik [-diə-]

medlar, -s 'medlə*, -z

medley (M.), -s 'medli, -z
Medlock 'medlək
Médoc, -s 'medək ['meid-, mə'dək], -s
medulla, -s me'dalə [mi'd-], -z
Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
Medway 'medwei
Mee mi:
meed, -s mi:d, -z
meek (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
meerschäum, -s 'miəfəm, -z
Meerut 'miərət (Hind. merəʈh)
meet (s. *adj.* v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s,
 met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, met
meeting-house, -ses 'mi:tiŋhauz, -ziz
meeting-place, -s 'mi:tiŋpleis, -iz
Meg meg
megacycle, -s 'megə,saɪkl, -z
megalithic, 'megə'liθik
megalomania 'megəlou'meinjə [,meg-,
 -niə]
megalomaniac, -s 'megəlou'meinizək
 [,meg-, -njək], -s
Megan 'megən
megaphone, -s 'megəfoun, -z
megatherium, -a 'megə'θiəriəm
 [-'θjə:r-], -ə
megaton, -s 'megətən, -z
megilp mə'gilp
megrim, -s 'mi:grim, -z
Meier 'maia*
Meighen (Canadian name) 'mi:ən
Meigs megz
Meikle 'mi:kl
Meiklejohn 'mikldʒən
meiosis mai'ousis
Meistersinger, -s 'maista,siŋə*, -z
melancholia, melən'kouljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]
melancholic, melən'kəlik [-ləŋ'k-]
melancholy (s. *adj.*) 'melənkəli [-ləŋk-]
Melanchthon me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]
Melanesia, -sian/s 'melə'ni:zjə [-ziə-,
 -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sja, -siə], -zjən/z
 [-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -ʒən/z, -ʒən/z,
 -sjən/z, -siən/z, -fjən/z, -fiən/z,
 -ʃən/z]
mélange, -s mei'lā:ŋz [-'lā:ŋz] (melā:ʒ),
melanism 'melənizəm [-iz
Melanthios me'lænθiəs [-θiəs]
Melba 'melbə
Melbourne 'melbən [-bən]
Note.—In Australia always 'melbən.
Melchett 'meltʃit
Melchizedek mel'kizədək
Melcombe 'melkəm
Meleager 'meli'eigə*
mélée, -s 'melei ['meil-] (mele), -z
Melhuish 'melif, 'melhjuif [-ljuif]

melinite 'melinaɪt
Melita 'melitə
mellifluous me'liflʊəs [-flwəs]
Mellin 'melin
Mellor 'melə* [-lə:*]
mellow (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'melou, -ə* ['meləə*], -ist
 ['meloist], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meloɪŋ], -d
melodic mi'lədik [me'l-, mə'l-]
melodious, -ly, -ness mi'ludjəs [me'l-,
 mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis
melodrama, -s 'melə,drə:mə [-lou,d-,
 -'--], -z
melodramatic, 'melədrə'mætɪk [-ləd-]
melodramatist, -s 'melədrə'mætɪst
 [-lə'd-], -s
melody, -ies 'melədi [-lud-], -iz
melon, -s 'melən, -z
Melos (*island*) 'mi:ləs ['mel-]
Melpomene mel'pəmini(:)
Melrose 'melrouz
melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
Melton, -ville 'meltən, -vil
member, -s; -ship/s 'membə*, -z; -ʃip/s
membrane, -s 'membrein, -z
membranaceous, -ous 'mem'breinjəs
 [-iəs], -əs
Memel 'meiməl
memento, -s mi'mentou [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
Memnon 'memnən
memo, -s 'mi:mou ['memou], -z
memoir, -s 'memwə:* [-wə:*], -z
memorable, -ly 'memərəbl-, -li
memorandum, -a, -ums 'memə'ræn-
 dəm [-mu'r-, -mʌ'r-], -ə, -əmz
memorial (s. *adj.*), -s mi'mə'riəl [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
memorialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 mi'mə'riəlaɪz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
memoriter mi'məritə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
memorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'meməraɪz [-mur-, -mʌr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
memory, -ies 'memərɪ [-mur-, -mʌr-],
 -iz
Memphis 'memfis
memsahib, -s 'mem,sə'hɪb [-sə:b], -z
men (*plur. of man*) men
menace (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs
 [-nis], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
ménage, -s me'nɑ:ʒ [mei'n-] (meɪnɑ:ʒ), -iz
menagerie, -s mi'nə'dʒəri [me'n-,
 mə'n-, -nə'dʒəri], -z
Menai (*strait*) 'menai (Welsh 'menai)
Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-, mə'n-]
mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

mendacious, -ly men'deifəs, -li
mendacity men'dəsiti
Mendel 'mendl
Mendeli men'di:li
Mendelian men'di:lən [-Hən]
Mendelssohn (English surname)
 'mendlsn, (German composer)
 'mendlsn [-soun]
mendican|cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
mendicity men'disiti
Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
Mendoza men'dou:zə
mene 'mini
Menelaus ,meni'leias
menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z [-z, -i]
menial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:njəl [-niəl],
meningitis ,menin'dʒaitis
Meno 'minou
men-of-war (plur. of man-of-war)
 'menəv'wɔ:*,
Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]
menses 'mensiz
Menshevik, -s 'menʃəvik [-fiv-], -s
menstrual 'menstruəl [-trwəl]
menstruation ,menstru'eifən
mensurability ,menʃuə'biliti [-ʃər-,
 -nsjər-, -lət-]
mensurable 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]
mensuration ,menʃuə'reiʃən [-ʃju'r-]
mental, -ally 'mentl, -əli [-li]
mentalistic, -ally ,mentə'listik [-t'l'is-],
 -əli [-li]
mentality, -ies men'tælitɪ, -iz
Menteith men'ti:θ
menthol 'menθəl
mention (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onable 'menʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-niŋ,
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd; -əbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]
Mentone men'touni
mentor, -s 'mentɔ:*, -z
menu, -s 'menju:, -z
Menuhin (American violinist) 'menjuin
 [-nuhin, -nuin]
Menzies 'menziz, 'menɪs, -mɪŋɪs
*Note.—The Prime Minister of Aus-
 tralia is 'menziz.*
Meolse mels
Meopham 'mepəm
Mepham 'mefəm
Mephibosheth me'fiboʃeθ [mi'f-, -bʊf-,
 among Jews also, mefi'bouʃeθ, -'boʃeθ]
Mephistophelean [-lian] ,mefisto'fi:lən
 [-tə'f-, -liən]
Mephistopheles ,mefis'tɔ:fi:lɪz [-fəl-, -f-]
mephitic me'fitik
mephitis me'faitis
Mercadi mɔ:'kɑ:di
mercantile 'mɔ:kəntail

Mercator mɔ:'keɪtɔ:*, [-tə*]
Mercedes (English fem. name) 'mɛ:sɪdi:z,
 (car) mɔ:'seɪdi:z
mercenary (s. adj.), -ies 'mɛ:sɪnəri
 [-snə-, -snə-], -iz
mercer (M.), -s 'mɛ:sə*, -z
mercerize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mɛ:səraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merchandise 'mɔ:tʃəndaɪz
merchant, -s; -man, -men 'mɔ:tʃənt,
 -s; -mən, -mən [-men]
merchant-ship, -s 'mɔ:tʃənt-ʃɪp, -s
Merchison 'mɔ:kɪsn
Merchiston 'mɔ:kɪstən
Mercia, -n 'mɔ:ʃiə [-ʃiə], -n
merciful, -fully, -fulness 'mɛ:sɪ'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-ʃəli], -fʊlnɪs
merciless, -ly, -ness 'mɛ:sɪlɪs, -li, -nɪs
mercurial, -ly mɔ:'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-,
 -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-], -i
mercuric mɔ:'kjuəriɪk [-'kjoər-]
mercurous 'mɔ:kjuərəs
mercury (M.) 'mɔ:kjuri [-kjoər-]
Mercutio mɔ:'kju:ʃiə [-ʃiə]
mercly (M.), -ies 'mɛ:sli, -iz
mercy-seat, -s 'mɛ:sɪsɪt, -s [-li
 mere (s. adj.), -s, -st, -ly mɪə*, -z, -rist,
Meredith 'merədiθ [-rid-], in Wales
 me'rediθ [-nis
meretricious, -ly, -ness ,meri'trɪʃəs, -li,
merganser, -s mɔ:'gænsə*, -z
merge, -es, -ing, -ed mɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merger, -s 'mɔ:dʒə*, -z
meridian, -s mɔ:'rɪdiən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z
meridional mɔ:'rɪdiən [mi'r-, -dʒən-]
meringue, -s mɔ:'ræŋ, -z
merino mɔ:'ri:nou
Merioneth, -shire ,meri'ɔniθ [-nəθ,
 -nəθ] (Welsh meri'oneθ), -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
merit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'merit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
meritorious, -ly, -ness ,meri'tɔ:riəs,
 -li, -nɪs
Merivale 'meriveɪl
merlin (M.), -s 'mɔ:lin, -z
mermaid, -s 'mɔ:meɪd, -z
mer|man, -men 'mɔ:|mæn, -men
Meroue 'merou
Merope 'merəpi [-pi:]
Merovingian ,merou'vɪndʒiən [-rə'v-,
 -dʒiən]
Merrilies 'merɪlɪz
Merrimac 'merimæk
Merriman 'merimən
merriment 'merimənt
Merrivale 'meriveɪl
merry (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'merɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
merry-andrew, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z

merry-go-round, -s 'merigou, raund, -z
merrymak [er/s, -ing 'meri, meik]ə*/z,
merrythought, -s 'meriθə:t, -s [-iŋ]
Merryweather 'meri, weðə*
Mersey 'mɔ:zi
Merthyr 'mɔ:θə* (*Welsh* 'merθir)
Merthyr Tydfil 'mɔ:θə'tidvil (*Welsh*
 'merθir'tidvil)
Merton 'mɔ:tn
mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-,
 -ljəns, -li:əns, -liʒəns, -li:əns, -li:əns]
 (mezalji:əs), -iz
mesdames 'meidəm (medam)
meseems mi'si:mz
mesembryanthemum, -s mi,zembri'æn-
 θiməm [mə,z-, -θəm-], -z
mesh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Mesbach [-ək] 'mi:ʃæk
Meshed 'mefed
mesial 'mi:zjəl [-ziəl]
Mesmer 'mezmə*
mesmeric mez'merik
mesmerism, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s
mesmerize [-is]ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mesne mi:n
meson, -s 'mi:zən ['mesən, 'mi:sən], -z
Mesopotamia, mesəpə'teimjə [-miə]
mesotron, -s 'mesətrən [-səut-], -z
mesozoic, mesou'zəuik
mess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
message, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz
Messala me'sə:lə
messenger, -s 'mesindʒə* [-sq-], -z
Messiah, -s mi'saio [me's-, mə's-], -z
messianic, mesi'ænik
Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]
messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s
Messrs. 'mesəz
messuage, -s 'meswidʒ [-sjuidʒ], -iz
messy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mesji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Mestre 'mestri
met (*from meet*) met
meta (*solidified spirit*) 'mi:tə
meta, -ae (*column in Roman circus*)
 'mi:tə], -i: ['meitə, -ai]
meta- (*Greek prefix*) 'metə-, metə-
Meta (*Christian name*) 'mi:tə
metabolism me'tæbəlizəm [-bul-]
metacentre, -s 'metə,sentə*, -z
metagalaxy, -ies 'metə,gæləks|i, -iz
metajal (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'metjə],
 -lɜ-, -liŋ, -ld
metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]
metalliferous, metə'lifərəs
metallography, metə'lɒgrəfi
metalloid 'metəloid

metallurgist/s, -y me'tælədʒist/s
 [mi't-, 'metələdʒ-, 'metjələdʒ-], -i
metamorphos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, metə-
 'mɔ:fouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
metamorphosis, -es (*plur.*) metə'mɔ:-
 fəs|is [,metə'mɔ:'fous-], -iz
metaphor, -s 'metafə*, -z
metaphoric, -al, -ally, metə'fɔrik, -əl,
 -əli
metaphysician, -s, metə'fi:ziən, -z
metaphysic/s, -al, -ally, metə'fizik|s
 ['metə'fi-], -əl, -əli
metaplasia 'metəplæzə
metathesis, -es me'tæθəs|is [mi't-,
 mə't-, -θis-], -iz
Metayers mi'teiz [mə't-]
Metcalfe (*surname*) 'metkɑ:f [-kəf]
met[e], -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
Metellus mi'teləs [me't-]
metempsychosis, metempsi'kousis [me-
 ,tem-, -psai'k-]
meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tiə*], -z
meteoric, mi'ti'ɔrik
meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s
meteorologic, -al, mi:tjə'rələdʒik [-tiə-],
 -əl
meteorologist/s, -y, mi:tjə'rələdʒist/s
 [-tiə-], -i
meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
meth, -s meθ, -s
methane 'mi:θein
metheglin me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-]
methinks mi'θiŋks
method, -s 'meθəd, -z
methodic, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli
methodism, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s
methodology, -ies, meθə'dələdʒ|i, -iz
methought mi'θə:t
Methuen (*surname*) 'meθjuin [-θjūən,
 -θjwən], (*American town*) mi'θjuin
 [mə'θ-]
Methuselah mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -θu:-]
Methven 'meθvən [-ven]
methyl (*commercial and general pro-
 nunciation*) 'meθil, (*chemists' pro-
 nunciation*) 'mi:θail
methylated 'meθileitid [-θlei-]
meticulous, -ly mi'tikjuləs [me't-], -li
metonymy mi'tɒnɪmi [me't-]
metope, -s 'metəup, -s
metre, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli
metrics 'metriks
metrist, -s 'metrist, -s
Metroland 'metrəulənd
metronome, -s 'metrənəum [-trəuəm], -z
metronomic, metrə'nɒmik

Metropole 'metrəpoul
metropolis, -es mi'trəpəlɪs [me't-, mə't-,
 -plɪs], -iz
metropolitan (s. *adj.*), -s ,metrə'pɒlɪtən,
 mettle 'metl [-z
Metz mets
meuse (*track of hare*), -s mju:z, -iz
Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju:
mew (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [mjuɪŋ], -d
mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
mews (s.) mju:z
Mexborough 'meksbərə
Mexican/s, -o 'meksɪkən/z, -ou
Meyer 'maio*
Meyerbeer (*composer*) 'maiobio*
Meynell 'men
Meyrick 'merik, 'meirik
mezzanine, -s 'mezəni:n, -z
mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzəʊsə'prɑ:nou
 ['metsou-], -z
mezzotint, -s 'medzəʊtɪnt [-metsou-], -s
Mgr., **Mgrs.** mən'si:njə*, -z
mi (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z
Miami mai'æmi [-'ɑ:mi]
miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
miasm/a, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzm|ə
 [mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, -əl
miasmatic mi'æzmætɪk [,maɪæz-
mica 'maikə [,maioz-]
micaceous mai'keifəs
Micah 'maikə
Micaiah mai'kaia [mi'k-]
Micawber mi'kə:bə*
mice (*plur. of mouse*) mais
Michael 'maikl
Michaelmas, -es 'miklməs, -iz
Michelangelo ,maikəl'ændʒilou [-k]-,
 -dʒəl-]
Micheldever 'mitʃəldəvə*
Michelin, -s 'miʃlɪn ['mitʃəlɪn], -z
Michelle mi:'ʃel [mi'f-]
Michelson 'mitʃlsn, 'mikəlsn
Michie 'miki, *in Scotland also* 'mixi
Michigan 'miʃɪgən
Michmash 'mikməʃ
microbe, -s 'maikroub, -z
microcephalic 'maikrouke'fælik [,mai-
 -ouki'f-, -ouse'f-, -ousi'f-]
microcephalous 'maikrou'kefələs
 [,mai-; -ou'sef-]
microcopy, -ies 'maikrou,kəpi, -iz
microcosm, -s 'maikroukəʊzəm [-krək-,
 -krʊk-], -z
microfilm, -s 'maikroufilm, -z
micrometer, -s mai'krəmɪtə*, -z
micron, -s 'maikrən [-rən], -z

micro-organism, -s 'maikrou'ɔ:gənɪzəm
 [-gəi-], -z
microphone, -s 'maikrəfoun, -z
microphonic ,maikrə'fɒnik
microscope, -s 'maikrəskəʊp [-krus-], -s
microscopic, -al, -ally ,maikrə'skɒpɪk
 [-krus-], -əl, -əli
microscopist/s, -y mai'krəskəp|ɪst/s, -i
microwatt, -s 'maikrəwɒt [-krouw-], -s
 mid mid
Midas 'maidəs [-dəs]
midday, -s 'middeɪ [*also* 'mid'd- *when*
not attributive], -z
midden, -s 'midn, -z
middle, -s 'midl, -z
middle-aged 'midl'eɪdʒd [*also* '---, *esp.*
when attributive]
middlebrow 'midlbraʊ
middle-class 'midl'kla:s [*also* '---, *esp.*
when attributive]
middleman, -men 'midl|mæn, -men
Middlemarch 'midlmɑ:tʃ
Middlemast 'midlmɑ:st, -mæst
middlemost 'midlməʊst
Middlesbrough 'midlzbɹə
Middlesex 'midlseks
Middleton 'midltən
middling 'midlɪŋ [-dlɪŋ]
midly, -ies 'midli, -iz
midge, -s 'midʒ, -iz
midget, -s 'midʒɪt, -s
Midhurst 'midhɜ:st
Midian, -ite/s 'midɪən [-dʒən], -ait/s
midland (M.), -s 'midlənd, -z
Midlothian mid'louðjən [-ðɪən]
midnight 'midnait
mid-off, -s 'mid'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
mid-on, 'mid'ɒn, -z
midriff, -s 'midrɪf, -s
midshipman, -men 'midʃɪp|mən, -mən
midst midst [mɪst]
midsummer (M.) 'mɪd,samə*
midway 'mid'wei ['midw-]
Midway (Island) 'midwei
midwife, -ves 'midwaɪf, -vz
midwifery 'midwɪfəri
midwinter 'mid'wɪntə*
mien, -s mi:n, -z
Miers 'maɪəz
mig, -s miɡ, -z
might (s. *v.*) mait
mightn't 'maitnt
mightily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maitji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mignonette ,mɪnjə'net ['---]
migrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'maɪgrənt, -s
migrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greɪt
 ['maɪgreɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

migration, -s mai'greiʃən, -z
migratory 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri]
Mikado, -s mi'ka:dou, -z
Mikardo mi'ka:dou
Mike (M.), -s maik, -s
milady mi'leidi
Milan (in Italy) mi'læn [old-fashioned
 'milən]
Note.—'milən is necessary for rhythm
 in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest.'
Milan (in U.S.A.) 'mailən, (Serbian
 king) 'mi:lən
Milanese mila'niz [mi'lə'n-]
milch milʃ [milʃ]
mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Mildenhall 'mildənhɔ:l
mildew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed
 'mildju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d
Mildmay 'maildmei
Mildred 'mildrid [-red]
mile (M.), -s mail, -z
mileage, -s 'maildʒ, -iz
Miles mailz
Milesian, -s mai'li:zjən [mi'l-, -zlən,
 -ʒjən, -ʒlən, -ʒɒn], -z
milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z
Miletus mi'litəs [mai'l-]
milfoil, -s 'milfoil, -z
Milford 'miltəd
milieu, -s mi'ljo: (miljø), -z
militancy, -t/ly 'militən[sɪ, -t/li
militarism, -st/s 'militəri'zəm, -st/s
militarization [-isa-] 'militəri'zeiʃən
 [,mil-, -ri'z-]
militarize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mili-
 tərɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
military 'militəri [-id
militate, -es, -ing, -ed 'militet, -s, -iŋ,
militia, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
milk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z
milkman, -men 'milk[mən, -mən [-men]
milkshake, -s 'milk'feik ['-], -s
milksoap, -s 'milksoʊp, -s
milk-tooth, -teeth 'milk[tu:θ, -ti:θ
milk-white 'milk-wait [-khw-]
milk/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk[i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
mill (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Millais (sing.) 'milei, (plur.) -z
Millard 'mildəd, -ləd
Millbank 'miltbæŋk
mill-board 'miltbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
millenary mi'lenəri ['militənəri]
millennium, -s mi'lenləm [-njəm], -z

millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z
millier (M.), -s 'milo*, -z
millesimal mi'lesiməl
millet 'milit
mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z
million, -s 'miljəd [-liɑ:d], -z
millibar, -s 'miliba:*, -z
Millicent 'militənt
milligram(me), -s 'militgræm, -z
millimeter, -s 'mili,mɪ:tə*, -z
milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z
millinery 'militnəri
million, -s 'miljən, -z
millionaire, -s 'miljə'neə*, -z
millionairess, -es 'miljə'neəris [-res], -iz
millionfold 'miljənfold
millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s
Millom 'miləm
mill-pond, -s 'mil-pənd, -z
Mills milz
mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z
Milltimber 'mil,timbə*
mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z
Miln mil
Milne mil, miln
Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]
Milner 'milnə*
Milnes milz, milnz
Milngavie mil'gai
Milo 'mailəu
milord, -s mi'lo:* [-'lɔ:d], -z
milreis (sing.) 'milreis, (plur.) 'milreis
Milton 'miltən [[-reiz]
Mil tonic mil'tonik
Milwaukee mil'wɔ:ki(:)
mime, -s maim, -z
mimeograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'mimiɒgrə:f [-miouŋ-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
mimetic mi'metik
mimic (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked
 'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -it
mimicry 'mimikri
mimosa, -s mi'mouzə, -z
mimulus, -es 'mimjʊləs, -iz
mina, -s 'mainə, -z
minaret, -s 'minoret, -s
minatory 'minətəri ['main-]
mince (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -t
mince meat 'mins-mi:t
mince-pie, -s 'mins'pai, -z
Minch, -es, -in minʃ, -iz, -iŋ
mind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maɪnd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
mindful, -fully, -fulness 'maɪndfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
min(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

mine (*pron.*) main

Note.—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min when attributive and unstressed.

minefield, -s 'main-fi:ld, -z

Minehead 'main'hed ['main'hed]

mine-layer, -s 'main,leɪə*, -z

mine-laying 'main,leɪɪŋ

mineral (*s. adj.*), -s 'minərəl, -z

mineralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'minərəl-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

mineralogical, -ally 'minərə'lɒdʒikəl, -əli

mineralogist/s, -y 'minə'rælədʒɪst/s, -i

Minerva mi'nɜ:və

mine-sweeper/s, -ing 'main,swi:pə*/z,

Minety 'mainti [-iŋ]

minever 'minivə*

Ming miŋ

ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'miŋg|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

ming|y, -ier, -iest 'mindʒi, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst]

miniature, -s 'minjətʃə* [-nɪtʃ-, -nitʃ-],

miniaturist, -s 'minjətʃuərist [-nɪtʃ-, -tjəʊ-, -tjə-, 'minɪtʃərist], -s

minibus, -es 'minibʌs, -iz

minikin (*s. adj.*), -s 'minikin, -z

minim (M.), -s 'minim, -z

minimal 'minim [-məl]

minimize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mini-maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

minim|um, -a 'minim|əm, -ə

mining 'mainɪŋ

minion, -s 'minjən [-nɪən], -z

minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'minɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

minist(er) (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'minist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'minis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], -i, -ist/s

ministration, -s 'minis'treɪʃən, -z

ministr|y, -ies 'ministr|i, -iz

miniver (M.) 'mini:və*

mink miŋk

Minneapolis mini'æpəlɪs

Minne|haha, -sofa 'mini'hɑ:hɑ:, -'soutə

Minnesinger, -s 'mini,sɪŋə*, -z

Minnie 'mini

minnow, -s 'minou, -z

minol 'mainəl

minor (*s. adj.*), -s 'mainə*, -z

Minorca mi'nɔ:kə

Minories 'minəri:z

minorit|y, -ies mai'nɔrit|i [mi'n-, mə'n-],

Mino's 'mainɔs [-iz]

Minotaur, -s 'mainəto:*, -z

minster (M.), -s 'minstə*, -z

minstrel, -s; -sy 'minstrəl, -z; -si

mint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age, mint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ

Minto 'mintou

mint-sauce 'mint'sə:s

minuet, -s 'minju:et ['minju:et], -s

minus (*s. adj. prep.*), -es 'mainəs, -iz

minuscule, -s 'minəskju:l [-nis-, mi'nəskju:l], -z

minute (*very small*), -st, -ly, -ness mai'nju:t [mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nisminute (*s.*) (*division of time, angle*), -s 'minit, -sminute (*s.*) (*memorandum*), -s 'minit [rarely -nju:t], -sminute|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'minit, -s, -iŋ, -id

minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [rarely -nju:t-], -s

minute-glass, -es 'minitglɑ:s, -iz

minute-gun, -s 'minitɡʌn, -z

minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z

minutiae mai'nju:fi: [mi'n-, -fji:]

minx, -es miŋks, -iz

miocene 'maɪəsi:n ['maɪəʊs-]

miracle, -s 'mirəkl [-rikl], -z

miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjuləs [mə'r-, -kjəl-], -li, -nis

mirage, -s 'mirɑ:ʒ [mi'rɑ:ʒ], -iz

Miranda mi'rændə

mire 'maɪə*

Miriam 'miriəm

mirror, -s, -ed 'mirə*, -z, -d

mirth mə:θ

mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɜ:θfʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

mir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maɪər|i, -iə*, -iɪst, -inis

Mirza 'mɜ:zə

misadventure, -s 'misəd'ventʃə* [mis-], -iz

misalliance, -s 'misə'laɪəns [misə'l-], -iz

misanthrope, -s 'mizənθrəʊp ['misən-], -iz

misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mizənθrəpik [misən-], -əl, -əli

misanthropist/s, -y mi'zænθrəp|ist/s [mi'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i

misapplication, -s 'mis,æpli'keɪʃən, -z

misappl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'plai, -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aid

misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,æpri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

misapprehension, -s 'mis,æpri'hensən, -z

misappropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'misə-'prouprɪeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

misappropriation, -s 'misə,proupri'eɪʃən, -z

misbecoming 'misbi'kəmiŋ [-bə'k-]

misbegotten 'misbi,gɒtn ['i--]

misbehave, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-bi'hæv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*
misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '—, '—], -z, -iŋ, -d, -jə*
misbeliev, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mis-bi'li:v [-bə'l-, '—, '—], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
miscalculat, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-kjuleit [mis-, -kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
miscalculation, -s 'mis'kælkju'leifən [-kjə'l-], -z
miscarr, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-'kærji ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz
miscegenation 'misidʒi'neiʃən
miscellaneous, -ly, -ness 'misi'leinjəs [-sə'l-, -niəs], -li, -nis
miscellan, -ies mi'selənji ['misil-], -iz
mischance, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns ['mis-tʃɑ:ns], -iz
mischie, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s
mischie-mak'er/s, -ing 'mis-tʃif, meik-ə*/z, -iŋ
mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li, -nis
misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z
misconduct (s.) mis'kɒndəkt
misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskən-'dakt [mi'kən'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misconstruction, -s 'miskɒns'trækʃən [mi'kɒns't-], -z
misconstru, -ues, -uing, -ued 'mis-kən'stru: [-'kɒnst-, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
miscount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
miscreant, -s 'miskriənt, -s
miscue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ [-'kju:ŋ], -d
misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt
misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
misdeemeanant/s, -our/s 'misdi'mi:n|ənt/s, -ə*/z
misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misdirection 'misdi'rekʃən [-də'r-, -dai'r-]
misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z
mise-en-scène 'mizɑ:n'sein [-zɔ:n's-, -zɔn's-] (mizɔ:se:n)
miser, -s 'maizə*, -z
miserable, -ly, -leness 'mizərəb|l-, -li, -lnis
miserere, -s 'mizə'riəri, -z
misericord, -s mi'zerikɔ:d ['mizəri-, -z
miserly, -iness 'maizəl|i-, -inis
miserly, -ies 'mizər|i [-zr-], -iz
misfeasance mis'fi:zəns
misfit (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faio*, -z, -iŋ, -d
misfit, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

misfortune, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
misgiving, -s mis'giviŋ, -z
misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-'gavən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li
mishand, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l [mis'h-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s
misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id
misinterpretation, -s 'misin'tə:pri'tei-ʃən, -z
misjudg, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ [mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mislay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis'lei, -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid
mislead, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
mismanag, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misnomer, -s 'mis'noumə* [mis'n-], -z
misogamist, -s, -y mi'sɒgəmist/s [mai's-], -i
misogynist, -s, -y mai'sɒdʒin|ist/s [mi's-, -ɒgi-], -i
misplace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispLeist when attributive], -mənt
misprint (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint, also mis'p- when preceded by a stress], -s
misprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis'print ['-'], -s, -iŋ, -id
misprision mis'prizən
mispronounce, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-prə'nauns [-pru'n-, -pru'auns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
mispronunciation, -s 'misprə'nansi-'ciʃən [-pru'n-, -pru'an-], -z
misquotation, -s 'miskwou'teifən, -z
misquote, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id
misread (present), -reads, -reading, -read (past) 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red
misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresentation, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-'teifən [-zən-], -z
misrule 'mis'ru:l
miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
missal, -s 'misəl, -z

missel 'mizəl [ˈmisəl]

Missenden 'misndən

misshapen 'mis'ʃeipən [ˈmiʃ'f-]

missile, -s 'misail, -z

missing (adj.) 'misɪŋ

mission, -s 'miʃən, -z

missionary, -ies 'miʃnəri [ˈʃnər-, ˈʃnər-, ˈʃnər-], -iz

missioner, -s 'miʃnə* [ˈʃnə*, -z

missis 'misiz

Mississippi 'misi'sipi

missive (s. adj.), -s 'misiv, -z

Missouri mi'zuəri [-zoər-, mi's-]

Note.—American pron. has -z-.

misspell, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -in/z, -t [-d], -t

misspen'd, -ds, -ding, -t 'mis'spen'd, -dz, -dɪŋ, -t [- when attributive]

misstat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'steit, -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s

missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -in, -id

missy, -ies 'misji, -iz

mist, -s mist, -s

mistakable mis'teikəbl

mis(take (s. v.)), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly mis'teik, -'teiks, -'teiking, -'tuk, -'teikən/li

mister 'mistə* [-in, -d

mistim'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taim, -z,

mistletoe 'mistlou [ˈmizl-] [-z

mistral, -s 'mistrəl [mis'træl:] (mistral),

mistranslat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mistræns-'leit [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -s, -in, -id

mistranslation, -s 'mistræns'leifən [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z

mistress, -es 'mistris, -iz

mistrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-'trast [mis't-], -s, -in, -id

misty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mistji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

misunderstand, -ands, -anding/s, -ood 'misʌndə'stænd [ˌmis-], -ændz, -ændɪŋ/z, -ud

misuse (s.) 'mis'ju:s [also 'mis-ju:s when followed by a stress]

misuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz, -in, -d

Mitcham, -ell 'mitʃəm, -əl

mite, -s mait, -s

Mittford 'mitfəd

Mithra, -as 'miθrə, -æs

Mithridates, miθri'deiti:z

mitigable 'mitigəbl

mitigate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeit, -s, -in, -id

mitigation, mi'ti'geifən [-iz

mitrailleuse, -s 'mitrai'ə:z (mitrajə:z), mit're (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'mait'ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

mitten, -s 'mitn, -z

mity 'maiti

Mitylene, mi'ti'li:ni

Mivart 'maivət [-vɑ:t]

mix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s miks, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z

mixture, -s 'miktʃə*, -z

mix-up, -s 'miks'ʌp [-], -s

Mizar (star) 'maizə*: [-zə*]

Mizen 'mizn

mizmaze, -s 'mizmeiz, -iz

Mizpah 'mizpə

mizzen, -s 'mizn, -z

mizzen-mast, -s 'miznmɑ:st [nautical pronunciation -məst], -s

mizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'mizl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

mnemonic (s. adj.), -s ni(:)'mənɪk [mn-], -s

Mnemosyne ni:'məzini: [mni:'m-, mni'm-, -əsi-]

Moab 'mouəb

Moabite, -s 'mouəbait, -s

moan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z, -in/z, -d

Moase mouz

moat (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout, -s, -in, -id

mob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed məb, -z, -in, -d

Moberly 'moubə(:)li

mobile 'moubaɪl [-bi:l, -bil]

mobility mou'bilɪti [mə'b-, -lət-]

mobilization [-isa-], -s 'moubilai'zei-ʃən [-b'laɪ'z-, -bɪli'z-, -bɪ'z-], -z

mobilize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubi-laiz [-b'laiz], -iz, -in, -d

moccasin, -s 'møkəsin, -z

mocha (coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha) 'moukə

Mocha (Arabian seaport) 'moukə [ˈmøkə]

Note.—'møkə is commoner than 'moukə among those who have travelled in those parts.

mock (adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s mək, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z

mockery, -ies 'møkərji, -iz

Mockett 'mokit

mocking-bird, -s 'møkɪŋbə:d, -z

mock-turtle 'møk'tɜ:tl [møk't-]

modal, -ally 'moudl, -əli

modality mou'dælɪti

mode, -s moud, -z

model (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'mɒdl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ* /z
modena (*colour*) 'mɒdɪnə
Modena 'mɒdɪnə [mɒ'deɪnə, mæ'd-, *old-fashioned* -'di:nə] ('mɒ:denə)
moderate (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-rɪt, -s, -li, -nis
moderate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ* /z
moderation, -s, 'mɒdə'reɪʃən, -z
moderato, -s, 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z
modern (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən [*-dn esp. in common phrases such as modern languages*], -z, -li, -nis
modernism, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)nɪzəm, -st/s
modernity mɒ'də:nɪti [mou'd-]
modernization [-isa-], 'mɒdə(:)naɪ'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-]
modernizə [-is-ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
modest, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -li, -i
modicum, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z
modification, -s, mɒ'lɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
modify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mɒdɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə* /z; -faɪəbl
modish, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪʃ, -li, -nis
modiste, -s mou'di:st, -s
modulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ* /z
modulation, -s, 'mɒdju'leɪʃən, -z
modulus, -uses, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -əsɪz, -aɪ
modus 'mɒdəs
modus operandi 'mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændi: ['mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændai]
modus vivendi 'mɒdəsvɪ(:)'vendi: ['mɒdəsvɪ'vendai]
Moeran 'mɒ:ɪən
Moesia 'mi:sjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -zjə, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə]
Moeso-gothic 'mi:sou'gɔθɪk ['mi:zou-]
Moffat 'mɒfət
mofussil mou'fasɪl
Mogador 'mɒgə'dɔ: *
Moggach 'mɒgək [-əx]
Mogul, -s mou'gʌl ['mɒugəl], -z
mohair 'mouheə *
Mohammed mou'hæmɪd [-mɪd]
Mohammedan, -s mou'hæmɪdən, -z
Mohave mou'hɑ:vɪ
Mohawk, -s 'mouhɔ:k, -s
Mohican, -s 'mouɪkən, -z
Mohun 'mouən ['mouhən], mu:n, mæ'hən
moidore, -s 'moɪdɔ: * ['moɪd-, -dɔə*, -moɪ'd-], -z
Note.—The stressing -' has to be used in J. Masefield's poem 'Cargoës.'
moietly, -ies 'moɪetli ['moɪt-], -iz

moil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Moir 'moɪə *,
Moira 'moɪərə
moire, -s mwa: * [mwa: *] (mwa:r), -z
moiré 'mwa:rei ['mwa:r-] (mware)
moist, -er, -est, -ness moɪst, -ɔ *, -ist, -nis
moisten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'moɪsɪn, -nɪz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
moisture 'moɪstʃə *
Moivre 'moɪvə *
Mojave (= Mohave) mou'hɑ:vɪ
moke, -s mouk, -s
molar (*s. adj.*), -s 'moulə *, -z
molasses mɒ'læsɪz [mou'l-]
molassine 'mɒləsɪn ['moul-]
mold = mould
Mold mould
Moldavia, -n mɒl'deɪvjə [-vɪə], -n
molder, **moldy** = mould-
mole, -s moul, -z
molecular mou'lekjələ * [mɒ'l-, mə'l-]
molecule, -s 'mɒlkju:l ['moul-], -z
mole-hill, -s 'moulhil, -z
Molesey 'moulzi
mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z
molest, -s, -ing, -ed mou'lest [mɒ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
molestation, -s, moules'teɪʃən, -z
Molesworth 'moulzwɔ: (θ)
Moleyns 'malɪnz
Molière 'mɒliɛə * ['moul-, -ljɛə*] (mɒljɛ:r)
mollification, mɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
mollify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'mɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl
mollusc, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s
molluscian, -oid, -ous mɒ'laskən [mɒ'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs
molly (M.), -ies 'mɒlji, -iz
mollycoddle, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒlɪkɒdl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Moloch 'mɒlək
Molony mɒ'louni
molten 'mɒltən
molto 'mɒltou ('molto)
Molton 'mɒltən
moly 'mouli
molybdenum mɒ'libdɪnəm [mou'l-, mɒ'l-, mɒlib'dɪnəm]
Molyneux 'mɒlɪnju:ks, 'malɪnju:ks, 'mɒlɪnju:, 'malɪnju:
Mombasa mɒm'bæsə [-'bɑ:sə] *
moment, -s 'moumənt, -s
momentarily, -ily, -iness 'mouməntərɪj, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
momentous, -ly, -ness mou'mentəs [mæ'm-], -li, -nis

moment^{um}, -ums, -a mou'mentəm
 Momerie 'maməri [[mə'm], -əmz, -ə
 Mon (*language*) moun
 Mon. (*abbrev. of Monmouthshire*) mən
 mona (M.), -s 'mounə, -z
 Monaco 'monəkou [-nik-]
 monad, -s 'mənəl ['moun-], -z
 monadic mən'ædik [mou'n-]
 Monaghan 'monəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən]
 monarch, -s 'monək, -s
 monarch^{al}, -ic, -ical mən'nakləl
 [mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl
 monarchism, -st/s 'monəki'zəm, -st/s
 monarchiz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mon-
 əkaiz, -iz, -in, -d
 monarch^y, -ies 'monək'i, -iz
 monaster^y, -ies 'monəstəri, -iz
 monastic, -al, -ally mən'æstik [mə'n-],
 -əl, -əli
 monasticism mən'æstisizəm [mə'n-]
 monaural 'monərəl
 Monck maŋk
 Monckton 'maŋktən
 Moncrieff mon'kri:f [mən-]
 Mond (*English name*) mond
 Monday, -s 'mændi [-dei], -z
 monetary 'manitəri
 monetiz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-
 taiz, -iz, -in, -d
 money (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d
 money-bill, -s 'manibil, -z
 money-box, -es 'manibəks, -iz
 money-changer, -s 'manitʃeindʒə*, -z
 money-grubbi^{er}/s, -ing 'manigrəb|ə*/z,
 -in [-in]
 money-lend^{er}/s, -ing 'manilend|ə*/z,
 money-market, -s 'manimə'kit, -s
 money-order, -s 'manio'ɔ:də*, -z
 Money^{penny} 'mani,peni
 money-spinner, -s 'manispinə*, -z
 monger, -s 'maŋgə*, -z
 Mongol, -s 'maŋgəl [-gəl], -z
 Mongolia, -n/s maŋ'gouljə [-lɪə], -n/z
 mongoose, -s 'maŋgus [maŋ-], -iz
 mongrel, -s 'maŋgrəl, -z
 Monica 'monikə
 Monier 'manio* ['mən-, -njo*]
 monism, -st/s 'moni'zəm, -st/s
 monistic mən'istik
 monition, -s mou'nifn [mə'n-], -z
 monitor, -s; -ship/s 'monito*, -z; -fip/s
 monitori^{al}, moni'təriəl
 monitory 'monitəri
 monk (M.), -s, -ish maŋk, -s, -if
 monkey, -s 'maŋki, -z
 monkey-engine, -s 'maŋki,endʒin, -z
 monkey-puzzle, -s 'maŋki,pəzl, -z
 Monkton 'maŋktən

Monkwearmouth maŋk'wiəmauθ
 Monmouth, -shire 'mɒnməθ [*rarely*
 'man-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Monna Lisa 'mɒnə'li:zə
 mono (*monotype*), -s 'mounou ['mɒnou],
 (*of gramophone records, opp. stereo*)
 'mɒnou, -z
 Monoceros mən'nɒsərəs [mə'n-]
 monochord, -s 'mɒnoukɔ:d [-nək-], -z
 monochrome, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z
 monocle, -s 'mɒnəkl [-nək-], -z
 monocotyledon, -s 'mɒnou,kɒti'li:dən, -z
 monod^y, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz
 monogam^{ist}/s, -ous, -y mən'nəgəm|
 ist/s [mə'n-], -əs, -i
 monoglot 'mɒnəglɒt
 monogram, -s 'mɒnəgrəm, -z
 monograph, -s 'mɒnəgrə:f [-grə:f], -s
 monolith, -s 'mɒnəliθ [-nəl-], -s
 monolithic mɒnou'liθik [-nəl-]
 monologist, -s mən'nələdʒist, -s
 monologiz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 mən'nələdʒaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 monologue, -s 'mɒnələg [*rarely* -louŋ], -z
 monomach^{ia}, -niac/s 'mɒnou'mei'njə
 [mən-, -n'm-, -nɪə], -niək/s
 monophthong, -s 'mɒnəfθŋ, -z
 monophthong^{al}, -ic mənə'fθŋg|əl, -ik
 monophthongiz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mənə'fθŋgaiz, -iz, -in, -d
 monoplane, -s 'mɒnəplein [-noup-], -z
 Monopole 'mɒnəpoul
 monopolism mən'nəpəlizəm [-plizəm]
 monopolist, -s mən'nəpəlɪst [-p|ɪst], -s
 monopolistic mən'nəpəlɪstik [-p|ɪstik]
 monopoliz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 mən'nəpəlaiz [-p|aiz], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 monopol^y, -ies mən'nəpəl|i [-p|i], -iz
 monorail, -s 'mɒnoureil [-nɔr-], -z
 monosyllabic 'mɒnəsi'læbik [mən-,
 -nɔs-]
 monosyllable, -s 'mɒnəsiləbl, -z
 monotheism, -st/s 'mɒnouθi:izəm
 [-nəθ-, 'mɒnouθi:i-, -nəθi:i-], -st/s
 monoton^e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-
 təun, -z, -in, -d
 monotonic mɒnə'tonik
 monotonous, -ly mən'nɒtənəs [-tənəs], -li
 monotony mən'nɒtpi [-təni]
 monotype, -s 'mɒnətaip [-nɔut-], -s
 monovalence, -t 'mɒnou,veiləns
 ['-l-, -l-], -t
 monoxide, -s mən'nəksaid [mə'n-], -z
 Monro(e) mən'rou [man'rou], 'mɒnrou
 Mons mɒnz [mɔ:ns] (mɔ:s)
 Monsarrat (*surname*) mɒnsə'ræt
 monseigneur, -s 'mɒnsen'jo:*
 (mɔ:sepjə:r], -z

Monserrat (*Spanish general*) ,mɒnsɛ'rɑ:t
[-sə'r-]
monsieur (M.) mə'sjə:* (*strong form*)
(mɒsjə), məsjə* (*weak form*)
Monignor mən'si:njə*
Monson 'mɒnsn
monsoon, -s mən'su:n [mən-], -z
monster, -s 'mɒnstə*, -z
monstrance, -s 'mɒnstrens, -iz [-iz
monstrosity, -ies mɒns'trɒsɪtɪ [mən-],
monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɒnstɹəs, -li, -nis
montage, -s mən'tɑ:ʒ ['mɒntɑ:ʒ, 'mɒn-
tidʒ], -iz
Montagu(e) 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'mɒn-
Montaigne mɒn'teɪn
Montana (*state of U.S.A.*) mən'tæno
[-'tɑ:n-]
Mont Blanc mɔ:m'blā:ʒ [-'blɔ:ʒ, mɔ:m-
'blɑ:ʒ, -'blɔ:ʒ, mɔ:m'blɔ:ʒ, mɒn'blɔ:ʒ,
mɔ:ʒ'blɔ:ʒ] (mɔ:blɔ:ʒ)
montbretia, -s mən'bri:fjə [mɒm'b-
-fjə, -fə], -z
Mont Ceniz ,mɔ:nsə'ni: [mɔ:n-, mɒnt-]
monte (M.) 'mɒnti [(mɔ:snɪ)]
Monte Carlo ,mɒnti'kɑ:lou
Montefiore ,mɒntifi'ɔ:ri [-'fjɔ:ri]
monteith, -s mɒn'ti:θ, -s
Monteith mɒn'ti:θ [mɒn-]
Montenegr[o], -ian/s, -in/s, mɒnti'ni:-
grɔ: [-'neɪg-], -lən/z, -in/z
Monte Rosa ,mɒnti'rouzə
Montesquieu ,mɒntes'kju: [-'kjo:ʒ]
(mɔ:teskjə)
Montessori ,mɒnte'sɔ:ri [-ti's-]
Montevideo ,mɒntivi'deɪou [*old-*
fashioned -'vidiəu]
Montezuma ,mɒnti'zu:mə
Montfort (*Simon de M.*) 'mɒntfɔ:t [-fɔ:t]
Montgolfer mɒnt'gɒlfə* [mɔ:ʒ'gɒlfɪeɪ,
mɔ:ʒ'g-, mɒn'g-] (mɔ:ʒɒlfje)
Montgomerie mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt'gəm-,
mɒnt'gəm-]
Montgomery, -shire mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt-
'gəm-, mɒnt'gəm-] (*Welsh* mɒnt'gəm-
ri), -fjə* [-fə*]
month, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li
Montmorency ,mɒntmɔ'rensi [[-lɪə*]
Montpellier (*in U.S.A.*) mɒnt'pi:ljə*
Montpellier (*in France*) mɔ:m'pelɪeɪ
[mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔ:pəlje, -pelje),
(*in names of streets, etc.*) mɒnt'pellə*
[mɒnt-, -ljə*]
Montreal ,mɒntri'ɔ:l
Montreux mɒn'tru: [-'tru:] (mɔ:trə)
Montrose mɒn'trouz
Montserrat (*island in West Indies*)
,mɒntse'ræt [-sə'r-], (*monastery in*
Spain) -'rɑ:t

Monty 'mɒnti
monument, -s 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s
monumental, -ally ,mɒnju'mentl[
[-jə'm-], -əli
Monzie (*in Perthshire*) mə'ni:
moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
moo-cow, -s 'mu:kau-, -z
mood, -s mu:d, -z
moodly (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'mu:dlɪ, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis
moon (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s
mu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -bi:m/z
moon-calf, -ves 'mu:nkɑ:f, -vz
moonless, -light, -lit 'mu:nlɪs, -ləit, -lit
moonshine 'mu:n-ʃaɪn
moonstruck 'mu:n-strʌk
moonstone, -s 'mu:n-stəun, -z
moony 'mu:ni
moor (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə*
[mɔə*, mɔə*, mɔ:*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d
moor-cock, -s 'muə-kɒk ['mɔə-, 'mɔə-,
'mɔ:-], -z
Moore muə* [mɔə*]
Moorgate 'muəɡɪt ['mɔə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-,
-geɪt]
moorhen, -s 'muəhən ['mɔə-, 'mɔə-,
'mɔ:-], -z
mooring-mast, -s 'muəriŋmə:st ['mɔə-,
'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-r-], -s
Moorish 'muəriʃ ['mɔə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-r-]
moorland, -s 'muələnd ['mɔəl-, 'mɔəl-,
'mɔ:l-, -lənd], -z
*Note.—The variant -lənd is not used
when the word is attributive.*
moose, -s mu:s, -iz
moot (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id
mop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mɒp, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
mople, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -ɪŋ/li,
-t
moped (*s.*), -s 'mou-ped, -z
mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupɪʃ, -li, -nis
mor[a], -ae, -as 'mɔ:rə, -i: [-ai], -əz
Morag 'mɔ:rɑ:ʒ
moraine, -s mɔ'reɪn [mɔ'r-], -z
mor[al] (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'mɔ:rəl, -əlz,
-əli [-li]
morale mɔ'rɑ:l [mɔ'r-]
moralist, -s 'mɔrəlɪst [-rɪst], -s
morality mɔ'rælɪtɪ [mɔ'r-]
moralize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'mɔrəlaɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Moran 'mɔ:rən, 'mɔrən, mɔ'ræn
[mɔ'ræn]
Morant mɔ'rænt [mɔ'r-]

morass, -es mə'ræs [mə'r-], -iz
moratorium, -s ,mə're'tɔ:riəm [mə'r-], -z
Moravia, -n/s mə'reivjə [mə'r-, -viə],
 -n/z
Moray, -shire 'mari, -fjə* [-fə*]
morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li,
 -nis
morbidity mə:'biditi
mordant (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
Mordecai ,mə'di'keiai
mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
more (M.), mə:* [mə*]
Morea mə'ria [mə'r-, mə'r-]
Morecambe 'mɔ:kəm
Moreen mə:'rin [-]
morel (M.) mə'rel [mə'r-]
morello, -s mə'relou [mə'r-], -z
moreover mə:'rouvə* [mə'r-]
Moreton 'mɔ:tn
Morgan 'mɔ:gən
morganatic, -ally ,mə:gə'nætik, -əli
morgue, -s mə:g, -z
Morish mə'raio [mə'r-, mə'r-]
Moriarty ,mə'ri'ati
moribund 'mɔ:ribənd [-mə'r-, -bənd]
Morison 'mɔ:risn
Morley 'mɔ:li
Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -izəm
morn, -s mə:n, -z
morning, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z
morning-coat, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'kəut [-'mɔ:nɪŋ-
 kəut], -s
morning-dress 'mɔ:nɪŋ'dres
morning-room, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋrʊm [-ru:m],
 -z
morning-star, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'stɑ:* [-'mɔ:nɪŋ-
 stɑ:*], -z
Mornington 'mɔ:nɪŋtən
morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz
Moroccan, -s mə'rəkən, -z
morocco (M.), -s mə'rəkou, -z
moron, -s 'mɔ:rən [-rən], -z
morose, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mə'r-], -li,
 -nis
Morpeth 'mɔ:pəθ [-pəθ]
Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fləs]
morphia, -ine 'mɔ:fjə [-lə], -in
morphologic, -al, -ally ,mə:fə'lɒdʒik,
 -əl, -əli
morphologist/s, -y mə:'fɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
Morphy 'mɔ:fɪ:
Morrell 'mərəl, mə'rel
morris (M.), -es 'mɔ:ris, -iz
morris-dance, -s 'mɔ:ris'dɑ:ns [-], -iz
Morrison 'mɔ:risn
morrow (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z
morse (M.), -s mə:s, -iz
morset, -s 'mɔ:sət, -z

Morshead 'mɔ:zhed
mort, -s mə:t, -s
mortal, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -lz, -əli
 [-li]
mortality (M.), -ies mə:'tælɪtɪ, -iz
mortar, -s 'mɔ:tə*, -z
mortarboard, -s 'mɔ:təbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
mortgage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'mɔ:gɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
mortgagee, -s ,mə:gə'dʒi:, -z
mortgagor, -s ,mə:gə'dʒɔ:*, -z
mortice, -s 'mɔ:tɪs, -iz
mortification ,mə'tɪfɪ'keɪʃən
mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:tɪfai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
Mortimer 'mɔ:timə*
mortise (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tɪs,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Mortlake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leɪk, -lək
mortmain 'mɔ:tmeɪn
Morton 'mɔ:tn
mortuary, -ies 'mɔ:tjüəri [-tjwər-,
 -tjür-], -iz
mosaic (s. *adj.*) (M.), -s mə'zeɪɪk
 [mə'u:z-], -s
Mosby 'mɔzbi
Moscheles 'məʃli(:)z ('məʃəles)
Moscow 'mɔskou
Moseley 'mɔuzli
moselle (M.), -s mə'zel [mə'u:zel], -z
Moses 'mɔuzɪz
Moslem, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z
Mosley 'mɔzli, 'mɔuzli
mosque, -s məsk, -s
mosquito (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s
 mə'ski:t|ou [məs-], -ouz, -oui;
moss (M.), -es məs, -iz [-ounet/s]
moss-grown 'mɔsgroun
moss-rose, -s 'mɔs'rouz [-], -iz
mossy, -ier, -iest, -iness mə'sɪ, -lə*,
 -iist, -inis
most, -tly məus|t, -tli
Mostyn 'mɔstɪn
Mosul 'mɔusəl
mot, -s mou, -z
mote, -s mout, -s
motel, -s məu'tel ['məutəl], -z
motet, -s məu'tet, -s
moth, -s məθ, -s
moth-eaten 'mɔθ:ɪtn
mother (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,
 -less 'mʌðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hud, -lis
mother-country, -ies 'mʌðə'kʌntrɪ
 ['mʌðə'k-], -iz
mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z
motherly, -iness 'mʌðəlɪ, -inis
mother-of-pearl 'mʌðə'pɔ:l
mothersill 'mʌðəsɪl

mothers-in-law (*alternative plur. of mother-in-law*) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔː
motif, -s 'mou'ti:f ['mouti:f], -s
motilon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onless 'moufjən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ],
 -ənd; -ənli:s
motivale, -es, -ing, -ed 'moutiveit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
motivation 'mouti'veiʃən
motive (s. *adj.*), -s 'moutiv, -z
motley (M.) 'mɒtli
Motopo mɔ'toupou [mou't-]
motor (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'moutə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -ɪl
motor-bicycle, -s 'moutə'baisikl, -z
motor-bike, -s 'moutə'baik ['—], -s
motor-boat, -s 'moutə'bɔ:t, -s
motor-bus, -es 'moutə'bas ['—], -iz
motor-car, -s 'moutəkɑː*, -z
motor-cycle, -s 'moutə'saɪkl ['—'], -z
motorist, -s 'moutərist, -s
motor-ship, -s 'moutəʃɪp, -s
motor-spirit 'moutə'spirit ['—, —]
motorway, -s 'moutəwei, -z
motory 'moutəri
Mott mɒt
Mottistone 'mɒtɪstən [-stoun]
mottle, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d
motto, -s 'mɒtəu, -z
Mottram 'mɒtrəm
Mouat 'mouət
mouth, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
moufflon, -s 'mu:fɪlɒn, -z
Moughton 'moutn
moujik, -s 'mu:ʒɪk [-dʒɪk], -s
Mouland (*surname*) mu(:)'lənd
mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -id
mould'er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldʒə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
mould'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldʒi,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Moule moul, 'nu:l
Moulmein mau'mein
Moulsford 'mouɪfəd [-ɪzf-]
moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
Moulton 'moultən
Moultrie 'mɒ:ltri
mound (M.), -s maund, -z
Mounsey 'maunzi
mount (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing -ed maunt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
mountain, -s 'mauntɪn, -z
mountain-ash, -es 'mauntɪn'æʃ, -iz
mountaineer, -s, -ing 'maunti'niə*, -z,
 -riŋ
mountainous 'mauntɪnəs
mountant, -s 'mauntənt, -s
Mounthatten maunt'bætn

mountebank, -s 'mauntibæŋk, -s
Mountjoy maunt'dʒɔɪ, 'maunt'dʒɔɪ
Moura 'muərə ['moə-]
mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔ:n [mɔ:n,
rarely muən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mournful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:n|fʊl
 ['mɔ:n-, *rarely* 'muən-], -fuli [-fəli],
 -fulnis
mouse (s.), mice maus, mais
mouse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d [maus, -iz, -iŋ, -t]
mouse-hole, -s 'maushoul, -z
Mousehole (*near Penzance*) 'mauzl
mouser, -s 'mauzə* ['mausə*], -z
mouse-trap, -s 'maus-træp, -s
Mousir mu(:)'siə*
mousseline 'mu:slɪn [mu:s'li:n]
moustache, -s mɒs'ta:ʃ [mus-], -iz
mousy 'mausi
mouth (s.), -ths mauθ, -ðz
mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -iŋ, -d
mouthful, -s 'mauθfʊl, -z
mouth-organ, -s 'mauθ'ɔ:gən, -z
mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpi:s, -iz
mouthy, -ier, -iest 'mauθʒi, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
movability 'mu:və'biliti [-lət-]
movable, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, -z, -nis
move (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s mu:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
movie, -s; -tone 'mu:vi, -z; -toun
mow (s.) (*stack*), -s mou, -z
mow (s.) (*grimace*), -s mau, -z
mow (v.) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
 -er/s mou, -z, -iŋ [moin], -d, -n,
 -ə*/z [moə*/z]
Mowatt 'mauət, 'mouət
Mowbray 'moubrei, -bri
Mowgli 'maugli
mowing-machine, -s 'mouɪŋməʃi:n, -z
Mowl moul, mu:l
Moxon 'mɒksn
moya (M.), -s 'moɪə, -z
Moyes moɪz
Moygashel (*place*) moɪ'gæʃəl, (*linen*)
 'moɪgəʃəl
Moynihan 'mɔɪnən [-nən]
Mozambique 'mouzəm'bi:k [-zəm-]
Mozart 'moutsɑ:t *[old-fashioned]*
 'mou'zɑ:t, 'mə'zɑ:t]
Mr. 'mɪstə*
Mrs. 'misɪz
MS 'em'es [em'es, 'mænʃuskript, -jes-]
MSS 'emes'es ['mænʃuskripts, -jes-]
much, -ly, -ness matʃ, -li, -nis
Muchalls 'makəlz ['maxəlz]
mucilage, -s 'mju:sɪlɪdʒ, -iz

mucilaginous ,mju:si'lædʒinəs

muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -iŋ, -t
mucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə*, -z,
-iŋ, -d

muckrake, -s 'mak-reik, -s

mucky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makʃi, -iə*,
-iist, -inis

mucous, -us 'mju:kʃəs, -əs

mud, -s mad, -z

mud-ba[th, -ths 'madbɑ:θ ['mad'b-], -ðz

muddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'madl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
[-lɔ*/z]

muddleheaded 'madl,hedɪd

muddy (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'madʃi, -iə*, -iist,
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

Mud(d)eford 'madɪfɔ:d

mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z

Mudie 'mju:di

mudlark, -s 'madlɑ:k, -s

muezzin, -s mu:(t)'ezin, -z

muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -iŋ, -t

muffin, -s 'mafin, -z

muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə*, -z

muffle, -les, -ling, -led 'mafl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

muffler, -s 'maflə*, -z

mufti 'mafti

mug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged inag, -z,
-iŋ, -d

mugger, -s 'mago*, -z

muggins, -es 'maginz, -iz

Muggins 'maginz, 'mju:ginz

Muggleton 'magltən

muggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magʃi, -iə*,
-iist, -inis

mugwump, -s 'magwʌmp, -s

Muir, -head mjuə* ['mjuə*, mjuə*,
mju:*, -hed

Mukden 'mukdən

Mukle 'mju:kli

mulatto, -s mju:(t)'lætəu, -z

mulberry, -ies 'maibəri, -iz

Mulcaster 'malkæstə*

mulch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed malʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-tmulct (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

mule, -s mju:l, -z

muleteer, -s mju:'li'tiə*, -z

Mulgrave 'mʌlgreɪv

mullish, -ly, -ness 'mju:liʃ, -li, -nis

mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Mullah, -s 'malə, -z

mullein 'malin

mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s

mulligatawny ,maligə'tɔ:ni ['maligə't-]

Mullin[ar, -er 'malin]ə*, -ə*

Mullinger 'malɪndʒə*

mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-lɪən], -z,
mullock 'malək [-d

Mulready mal'redi

multifarious, -ly, -ness ,malti'fɛəriəs,
-li, -nis

multiform 'maltifɔ:m

multilateral 'malti'lætərəl

multilateral, -ally 'malti'lɪtərəl, -əli

multi-millionaire, -s 'maltimɪljə'neə*, -z

multiple (s. adj.), -s 'maltɪpl, -z

multiplex 'maltipleks

multiplicand, -s ,maltɪpli'kænd, -z

multiplication, -s ,maltɪpli'keɪʃən, -z

multiplicative ,malti'plikətɪv ['malti-
plikətɪv]

multiplier, -s 'maltɪplɪkeɪtə*, -z

multiplicity ,malti'plɪsɪti

multiply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
'maltɪplɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z

multitude, -s 'maltɪtju:d, -z

multitudinous, -ly, -ness ,malti'tju:di-
nəs [-dɪnəs], -li, -nismultum in parvo 'multəmin'pɑ:vou
mum mam [['mal-]mumble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
'mambəl, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lɔ*/z

Mumbles 'mamblz

Mumm mam

mummer, -s, -y 'mamə*, -z, -ri

mummification ,mamɪfi'keɪʃən

mummify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mami-
fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

mummy, -ies 'mami, -iz

mump, -s, -ing, -ed mʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[mʌmt]

mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

mumps (s.) mʌmps

munch, -es, -ing, -ed mʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Munchausen mʌn'tʃəʒn [mʌn'tʃəʒn]
(also as German Münchhausen 'mynç-
həʒən)

mundane, -ly 'mandeɪn, -li

Munich 'nju:nɪk

municipal mju:(t)'nɪsɪpəl

municipality, -ies mju:(t), nɪsɪ'pælɪtɪ
[mju:nɪsɪ'p-], -izmunicipalize [-ɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
mju:(t)'nɪsɪpəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

munificence, -t/ly mju:(t)'nɪfɪsɪs, -t/li

muniment, -s 'mju:nɪmənt, -s

munition, -s mju:(t)'nɪʃən, -z

Munro mʌn'rou [mən-], 'manrou

Munsey 'manzi

Munster 'mʌnstə*

muntjak, -s 'mʌntʒæk, -s

mural, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-], -z
Murchie 'mæ:ki, *in S. England also*
 'mæ:tfi
Murchison 'mæ:tfisn, 'mæ:kisn
Murcott 'mæ:kət
murder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'mæ:də*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
murderess, -es 'mæ:dəris [-res], -iz
murderous, -ly 'mæ:dərəs, -li
Murdoch 'mæ:dək
Mure mjuə* ['mjoə*, 'mjə*, 'mjo:*, 'mjo:r-, -riet]
muriate 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-, -riet]
muriatic 'mjuəri'ætik ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-, -riet]
Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-]
Murillo, -s mjuə'rilou ['mjoə'r-, 'mju'r-, -ljou], -z
Murison 'mjuəriisn ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-]
murkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mæk:li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
murmur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured,
 -urer/s 'mæ:mə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
murphy (M.), -ies 'mæ:fli, -iz
murrain 'marin [-rein]
Murray 'mari
Murree 'mari
Murrell 'marəl, mæ'rel ['mæ'rel]
Murrie (*surname*) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]
Murry 'mari
Murtagh 'mæ:tə
Murtle 'mæ:tl
Mus. Bac., -s 'maz'bæk, -s
muscat (M.), -s 'maskət, -s
muscatel, -s 'maskə'tel ['-'], -z
Muschamp 'maskəm
muscle, -s 'masl, -z
muscle-bound 'maslbaund
Muscovite, -s 'maskavait [-kou-], -s
Muscovy 'maskəvi [-kou-]
muscular, -ly 'maskjulə* [-jəl-], -li
muscularity 'maskju'læriti
Mus.D., -s 'maz'di:, -z
musje (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
musette, -s mju:(*)'zet, -s
museum, -s mju:(*)'ziəm, -z
Musgrave 'mazgreiv
mush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrʊm, -z
mushy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌʃli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 *M

music 'mju:zik
musical (s.), -s 'mju:zikəl ['mju:zi'kæl, -'kæl], -z
music(al) (adj.), -ally, -alness 'mju:zikəl, -əli, -əlnis
musical-box, -es 'mju:zikəlbɒks, -iz
musicale, -s 'mju:zi'kæl [-'kæl], -z
music-hall, -s 'mju:zikho:l, -z
musician, -s, -ly mju:(*)'ziʃən, -z, -li
musicologist/s, -y 'mju:zi'kələdʒist/s, -i
music-stand, -s 'mju:zik-stænd, -z
music-stool, -s 'mju:zik-stu:l, -z
Musidorja, -us 'mju:si'dɔ:rjə, -əs
musk, -y mask, -i
musk-deer 'mask'diə* ['-]
musket, -s; -ry 'maskit, -s; -ri
musketeer, -s 'maski'tiə*, -z
Muskett 'maskit
musk-ox, -en 'mask'ɒks ['mask'ɒks], -ən
musk-rat, -s 'mask-ræt ['mask'ræt], -s
musk-rose, -s 'mask-roʊz ['-'], -iz
Muslim, -s 'muslim ['muzlim, 'mazlim], -z
muslin, -s 'mazlin, -z
musquash 'mas-kwɒʃ
mussel, -s 'masl, -z
Musselburgh 'maslbərə [-bəɾə]
Mussolini 'musə'li:ni:(*)
Mussorgsky mu'sɔ:gski (mu'sorkskij, 'musorkskij)
Mussulman, -s 'maslmən, -z
must (s. adj.) mast
must (v.) mast (*strong form*), məst, məs, mst, ms (*weak forms*)
mustang, -s 'mastəŋ, -z
Mustapha (*Turkish*) 'mustəfə, (*Egyptian*) mus'ta:fə
Mustapha Kemal 'mustəfəke'ma:l [-ki'm-]
mustard (M.) 'mastəd
mustardseed 'mastədsi:d
Mustel 'mastəl [-tl]
must(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mastə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
mustn't 'masnt [also occasionally 'masn *when not final*]
mustily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mastli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mutability mju:tə'biliti [-lət-]
mutable 'mju:təbl
mutat(e), -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teit, -s, -iŋ, -id
mutation, -s mju:(*)'teifən, -z
mutatis mutandis mu:'ta:tis-mu:'tændis [mju:(*)'teitis-mju:(*)-]
mut(e) (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id

mutilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

mutilation, -s 'mju:ti'leifən, -z

mutineer, -s 'mju:ti'niə*, -z

mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:ti'nəs [-təəs],
-li, -nis

mutiny (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-
tin|i [-tɪ-], -tən|-, -iz, -iŋ, -id

mutism 'mju:tizəm

muttler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
-erer/s 'mʌt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
-ərə*/z

mutton (M.); -chop/s 'matn; -'tʃɒp/s

muttoney 'matpi

mutual, -ly 'mju:tʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl,
-tʃʊəl, -tjwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

mutuality 'mju:tju'æliti [-tʃu-]

muzzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'maz|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

muzzle-loader/s, -ing 'maz|ləʊd|ə*/z,
-iŋ [-iist, -inis

muzzly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maz|i, -lə*,
my mai (normal form), mi (frequent
weak form)

Note.—Many people confine the use of
mi to the special expression **my lord**
(see lord) and (at *Elon College*) to the
expressions **my tutor** and **my dame**.
Some use mi in common idioms,
such as **never in my life**, but not
elsewhere. On the stage, in serious
drama, there is a tradition still fol-
lowed by many actors to pronounce
mi whenever the word is unstressed.

Mycenae mai'si:ni(:)

mycologist/s, -y mai'kɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

Myers 'maiəz

Myerscough (in *Lancs.*) 'maiəskou

Myfanwy mə'vænwi (*Welsh* mə'vanwi)

mynheer, -s main'hio* [-'heə*], -z

Mynheer (form of address in *S. Africa*)
mə'nio* (*Afrikaans* mə'ne:r)

Mynott 'mainət

myope, -s 'maioup, -s

myopia mai'oupiə [-plə]

myopic mai'ɒpik

myosis mai'ousis

myosotis mai'ɒsoutis [,maiou's-]

Myra 'maiərə

myriad, -s 'miriəd, -z

myrmidon (M.), -s 'mæ:midən [-dn,
-dɒn], -z

myrrh mə:*

Myrrha 'mirə

myrrhic mə:rik ['mir-]

myrrhine mə:rain ['mir-]

myrrhite mə:rait ['mir-]

myrrhy 'mæri

myrtle (M.), -s 'mə:tl, -z

myself mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]

Mysia 'mistə [-sjə, -fə, -fjə]

Mysore mai'sɔ: [-'sɔə*]

mysterious, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs
[-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis

mysterly, -ies 'mistər|i, -iz

mystic (s. adj.), -s 'mistik, -s

mystical, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli,
-əlnis

mysticism 'mistisizəm

mystification 'mistifi'keifən

mystify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mistifi,
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

mystique mis'tik

myth, -s miθ [rarely maiθ], -s

mythic, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli

Mytholmroyd (in *Yorks.*) 'maiθəm'roid

mythologic, -al, -ally 'miθə'lɒdʒik
[,maiθ-], -əl, -əli

mythologist/s, -y, -ies mi'θɒlədʒ|ist/s
[,mai'θ-], -i, -iz

mythologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
mi'θɒlədʒaiz [mai'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mytilene miti'llini(:)

myxomatosis 'miksɒmə'tousis [-səm-]

N

N (*the letter*), -'s en, -z

N.A.A.F.I. 'næfi

Naaman 'neiəmən

Naas (*in Ireland*) neis

nab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Nabarro (*English surname*) nə'ba:rou

Nabha 'nɑ:bə (*Hind. nabha*)

Nablus 'nɑ:bləs

nabob, -s 'neibɒb, -z

Naboth 'neiθɔ

nacelle, -s nə'sel, -z

nacre 'neikə*

nacreous 'neikriəs

nacrite 'neikrait

nadir, -s 'neiɹiə* [-də*, 'nædiə*], -z

nag (*s. v.*) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s
næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Naga, -s; -land 'nɑ:gə, -z; -lənd

Nagaina nə'gaine

Nagari nə:gəri

Nagasaki ,nægə'sɑ:ki

Nahum (*prophet*) 'neiħəm [-ħəm],
(*modern surname*) 'neiħəm

naiad, -s 'naiəd, -z

nail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d

nail-brush, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz

nail-scissors 'neil,sizəz

Nain 'neiin [nein]

Nairn(e) neən

Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Nairobi ,naiə'roubi

Naish næʃ

naïve, -ly nə:'i:v [nai'i:v], -li

naïve, -ly neiv, -li

naïveté nə:'i:vtei [nai'i:v-] (naïfte)

naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis

Naldera nal'deərə [næl-, -'diərə-] (*Hind.*
nəldəra)

namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi

nam'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

namely 'neimli

name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s

namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s

Nanaimo nə'naimou [nə'n-]

Nancy 'nænsi

nankeen næŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]

Nankin, -ng næn'ki:n [næn'k-,
(')næn'k-, also '-- *when followed by a*

Nannie 'næni [stress], -ŋ

nann'y (N.), -ies 'næn[i, -iz

Nansen 'nænsn

Nantucket nən'takit

Nantwich (*in Cheshire*) 'næntwitʃ
[*locally also -waitʃ*]

Naomi 'neiəmi ['neiəum-]

nap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -iŋ, -t

napalm 'neipɑ:m ['næp-]

nape, -s neip, -s

napery 'neiperi

Naphtali 'næftəlai

naphtha, -lene 'næftə [næpθ-, -li:n

naphthol 'næftəʊl [næpθ-]

Napier 'neipio* [-piə*, -piə*], nə'piə*

napierian nə'piəriən [nei'p-, -'piə:r-]

napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/z

Naples 'neiplz

napoleon (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -z

napoleonic nə'pouli'ɒnik

Narbonne nə:'bɒn (narbɒn)

narcissus (N.), -uses, -i nə:'sis|əs,

narcosis nə:'kousis [-əsiz, -ai

narcotic (*s. adj.*), -s nə:'kɒtik, -s

narcotism, -st/s 'nɑ:kɒti|zəm, -st/s

nard nə:d

Nares neəz

narghile, -s 'nɑ:gili, -z

Narkunda nə:'kandə (*Hind. narkwɒdʌ*)

narrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s nə'reit
[nə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

narration, -s nə'reiʃən [nə'r-], -z

narrative (*s. adj.*), -s 'nærətiv, -z

narrow (*s. adj. v.*), -ows, -ower, -owest,
-owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
'nær|ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ouli,
-ounis; -ouin, -oud

narrow-gauge 'nærougeidʒ

narrow-minded, -ly, -ness 'nærou-
'maində ['-, -], -li, -nis

narwhal, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z

nas'al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'neiz|əl, -əlz,
-əli

nasalism 'neizəlizəm [-zli-]

nasality nei'zæliiti [nə'z-]

nasalization [-isa-], -s 'neizəlai'zeifən

[-z|ai'z-, -zəli'z-, -zli'z-], -z

nasalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'neizəl-
aiz [-z|-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

nascent 'næsnt

Naseby 'neizbi

Nash, -ville næʃ, -vil

Nasmyth 'neizmiθ [-eism-], 'næzmiθ

Nassau (*German province*) 'næsau
(*'nasau*), (*principally family*) 'næsə:
[-sau], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*)
'næsə:

nasturtium, -s nəs'tɔ:fəm [-fəm], -z
nast'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɑ:stʃi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

natal (*adj.*) 'neɪtl

Natal nə'tæl

natation nei'teɪʃən

Nathan 'neiθən [-θən]

Nathaniel nə'θænjəl

nation, -s 'neɪʃən, -z

national, -tionally 'næʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən],
-fən], -fənəl], -fənli [-fənli, -fənli, -fənli,
-fənli]

nationalism, -st/s 'næʃənəlɪzəm [-fənəl,
-fən], -fən], -fənəl], -st/s

nationalistic ,næʃənəlɪstɪk [-fənəl'i-
-fənli', -fənli', -fənli']

nationality, -ies 'næʃənəlɪti [-fən'a-],
-iz

nationalization [-isa-] ,næʃənəl'aɪ-
zən [-fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl, -li'z-]

nationalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'næʃənalaɪz [-fənəl-, -fən], -fən], -fənəl-],
-iz, -iɪg, -d

native (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'neɪtɪv, -z, -li

nativity (N.), -ies nə'tɪvɪti, -iz

N.A.T.O. 'neɪtəʊ

natron 'neɪtrən [-rən]

natter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nætə*, -z,
-rɪg, -d

natt'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nætʃi,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

natural (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
'nætʃrəl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli,
-əlnis

naturalism, -st/s 'nætʃrəlɪzəm [-tʃur-,
-tʃər-], -st/s

naturalistic 'nætʃrəlɪstɪk [-tʃur-, -tʃər-]

naturalization [-isa-] ,nætʃrəl'aɪzən
[-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]

naturalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'nætʃrəlaɪz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iɪg, -d

nature, -s, -d 'neɪtʃə*, -z, -d

naturalism, -st/s 'neɪtʃəriːzəm, -st/s

naught, -s nɔ:t, -s

naught'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:tʃi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

nausea 'nɔ:sʃə [-sɪə, -fʃə, -fɪə]

nauseate, -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:sɪet [-sjeɪt,
-fjeɪt, -fjeɪt], -s, -iɪg, -id

nauseous, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:sjəs [-sɪəs,
-fjəs, -fɪəs], -li, -nis

Nausicaa nɔ:'sɪkɪə [-keɪə]

nautch, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz

nautic'al, -ally 'nɔ:tɪkəl, -əli

nautilus, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz

naval 'neɪvəl

Navarino ,nævə'riːnəʊ

Navarre nɔ'vɑ:* (nava:r)

nave, -s neɪv, -z

navel, -s 'neɪvəl, -z

navicert, -s 'nævɪsɔ:t, -s

navigability ,nævɪgə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

navigable, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis

navigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævɪ-
geɪt, -s, -iɪg, -id, -ə*/z

navigation ,nævɪ'geɪʃən

navv'y, -ies 'nævji, -iz

nav'y, -ies 'neɪvji, -iz

nawab, -s nɔ'wɑ:b, -z

Nawanagar nɔ'wɑ:nəgə* (*Hind.*
nəvənəgər)

nay neɪ

Naylor 'neɪlə*

Nazarene, -s ,næzə'riːn, -z

Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]

Nazarite, -s 'næzərait, -s

naze (N.), -s neɪz, -iz

Nazeing 'neɪzɪŋ

Nazi, -s 'nɑ:tsɪ ['nɑ:zi], -z

nazism 'nɑ:tsɪzəm ['nɑ:zi-]

N.B. 'en'bi: ['nɔ:tbɪni, -'benɪ]

N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]

ne (*in ne plus ultra*) neɪ [ni:]

Neaera ni:(i)ərə

Neagh neɪ

Neal(e) ni:l

Neanderthal ni'ændə'tæl

neap (*s. adj.*), -s neɪp, -s

Neapolis ni'æpəlɪs

Neapolitan, -s niə'pɒlɪtən [ni:ə-], -z

near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -s, -ing, -ed neə* ['njə:*], -rə*,
-rɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪg, -d

nearby (*adj.*) 'niəbaɪ

nearside 'niəsaɪd

near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saɪtɪd ['njə:'s-],
-nis

Neasden 'ni:zden

neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness neɪt, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis

neath ni:θ

Neath (*river in Wales*) ni:θ

Neb'lat, -o 'ni:bɪlət, -ou

Nebraska ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nɔ'b-]

Nebuchadnezzar ,nebjukəd'neʒə*

nebula, -ae, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjulə,
-i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs

nebulosity ,nebjulə'sɪti

necessarily 'nesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,
,nesɪ'serɪli, ,nesə'serɪli]

necessarily (*s. adj.*), -ies; -iness 'nesɪ-
sərɪ [-səs-, -ser-], -iz: -inis

- necessitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit
[ne's-, nə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitəs [ne's-,
nə's-], -li, -nis
necessit|y, -ies ni'sesit|i [ne's-, nə's-], -iz
neck, -s nek, -s
neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
neck-cloth, -cloths 'nek|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
-klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
neckchief, -s 'nekətʃif [-tʃi:f], -s
necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
neck-tie, -s 'nek-tai, -z
neckwear 'nek-weə*
necrolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ne'krɒlədʒ|ist/s,
-i, -iz
necromancer/s, -y 'nekrɒwməns|ə*/z
[-krəm-], -i
necropolis, -es ne'krɒpəlɪs [ni'k-], -iz
necrosis ne'krəʊsɪs [ni'k-]
nectar 'nektə* [-tə:*]
nectarine, -s 'nektərin, -z
Neddy, -ies 'ned|i, -iz
Neden 'ni:dn
née nei
need (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
need|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
Needham 'ni:dəm
needle (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped
'ni:dl, -z; -keɪs/iz, -fʊl/z, -ʃeɪpt
needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlɪs, -li, -nis
needle|woman, -women 'ni:dl|wʊmən,
-wɪmɪn
needlework 'ni:dlwɜ:k
needn't 'ni:dnɪt ['ni:ntɪt, also occasionally
'ni:dn, 'ni:ntɪn when not final]
needs (adv.) ni:dz
need|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:d|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
ne'er nə*
ne'er-do-well, -s 'neədu(:), wel, -z
nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'fæəriəs [ne'f-,
nə'f-], -li, -nis
negation, -s ni'geɪʃən [ne'g-], -z
negativ|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
-ing, -ed 'negatɪv, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
neglect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ni'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
neglect|ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt|fʊl,
-fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
neglig|e 'negli:zei [-li:z] (neglige)
negligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'neglɪdʒən|s,
-sɪz, -t/li
negligible 'neglɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
negotiability ni'gɒʊfjə'bɪlɪti [-fʌ-, -fə-,
-lət-]
negotiable ni'gɒʊfjəbl [-fʌ-, -fə-]
negotiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'gɒʊfi-
eɪt [-fʃeɪt, -sieɪt, -sjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
negotiation, -s ni'gɒʊfi'eɪʃən [-ɒʊsi-],
negress, -es 'ni:grɪs [-gres], -iz
negrillo, -s ne'grɪlɒu [ni'g-], -z
Negri Sembilan 'negrɪsem'bɪlən [-səm-]
negrito, -s ne'grɪtɒu [ni'g-], -z
negro (N.), -es 'ni:grou, -z
negroid 'ni:grɔɪd
negus (N.) 'ni:gəs
Nehemiah ,ni:'maɪə [ni:'hi'm-,
,ni:hə'm-, nɪə'm-]
Nehru 'neəru: (Hind. nehru)
neigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -iŋ, -d
neighb|our, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -our-
liness 'neɪbə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli, -əlɪnis
neighbourhood, -s 'neɪbəhʊd [old-
fashioned -bəʊd], -z
Neil(l) ni:l
Neilson 'ni:lsn
neither 'naɪðə* ['ni:ðə*]
Nellie [-ly] 'neli
Nelson 'nel sn
nem. con. 'nem'kɒn
Nemesis 'nemɪsɪs
Nemo 'nimou
nemophila, -s, ni'mɒfɪlə*, -z
Nen (river) nen
Nene (river) nen [nɪ:n], (name of ship)
nɪ:n, (aero-engine) nɪ:n
nenuphar, -s 'nenju:fə*, -z
neo-latin 'ni(:)əu'leɪtɪn
neolithic, ni(:)əu'liθɪk
neologism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'ɒlədʒ|-
-ɪzəm/z, -ist/s, -i
neologiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-
'ɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
neon 'ni:ən ['ni:ɒn, nɪən]
neophyte, -s 'ni(:)əʊfaɪt ['niəf-], -s
Nepal ni:pəl [ne'p-, -'pɑ:l]
Nepalese, nepo:'li:z
nepenthe ne'penθi [ni'p-]
neper, -s 'ni:pə*, -z
nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
nephritis ne'fraɪtɪs
ne plus ultra 'nei-plus'ultra: [-trə,
'ni:-plʌs'ʌltrə]
Nepos 'ni:pəs ['nep-]
nepotism 'nepətɪzəm [-pɒt-]
Neptune 'neptju:n [-tʃju:n]
neptunian (N.) nep'tju:njən [-ʃiən]
neptunium nep'tju:njəm [-nɪəm]
Nereid, -s 'niəriɪd, -z
Nereus 'niəru:s [-ri:u:s, -riəs]
Neri 'niəri
Nerissa ni'rɪsə [ne'r-, nə'r-]
Nero -niərou

nerve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
nerve-cell, -s nə:vseɪl, -z
nerve-centre, -s nə:v,seɪntə*, -z
nervine nə:vɪn
nervous, -ly, -ness nə:vəs, -li, -nis
nerve-racking nə:v,rækɪŋ
nervy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness nə:vɪj,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
nescience 'nesɪəns [-sɪəns]
Nesfield 'nesfi:ld
ness (N.), -es nes, -iz
nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
Nesta 'nestə
nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
nestle, -les, -ling, -led 'nesl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
nestling (s.) (*young bird*), -s 'nestliŋ, -z
Nestor 'nestə:*, [-tə*]
Nestorian, -s nest'ɔ:riən, -z
net (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id
nether, -most 'nedə*, -moust [-məst]
Netherlands, -s, -er/s 'nedələnd [-ðələnd],
 -z, -ə*/z
Netley 'netli
Nettie 'neti
nettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'netl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nettlefold, -ship 'netl'fəʊld, -fɪp
nettlerash 'netlɹæʃ
net-work, -s 'net-wə:k, -s
Neuchâtel ,nə:ʃæ'tel [-fə't-, 'nə:ʃətel]
 (nœʃutel)
neume, -s nju:m, -z
neural 'njuərəl ['njoor-]
neuralgia, -ic njuə'rældʒɪə [njoo'r-,
 nju'r-], -ik [-niə]
neurasthenia ,njuərəs'θi:njə [,njoor-,
 ,njuərəs-]
neurasthenic (s. adj.), -s ,njuərəs-
 'θenik [,njoor-], -s
neuritis njuə'raitɪs [njoo'r-, nju'r-]
neurologist/s, -y njuə'rɒlədʒɪst/s
 [njoo'r-, nju'r-], -i
neurosis, -es njuə'rouɪsɪs [njoo'r-,
 nju'r-], -iz
neurotic (s. adj.), -s njuə'rɒtɪk [njoo'r-,
 nju'r-], -s
neuter (s. adj.), -s 'nju:tə*, -z
neutral (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,
 -əl, -li
neutrality nju:('træliti
neutralization [-isa-] ,nju:trəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-trəl'i-z-, -trəl'i-z-, -trɪ'l'i-z-]
neutralize [-isaɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-
 trəlaɪz [-trəlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
neutron, -s 'nju:trɒn [-trən], -z

Neva 'neivə [*old-fashioned* 'ni:və]
 (nji'va)
Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]
Neve ni:v
névé 'nevei
never, -more 'nevə*, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
nevertheless ,nevəð'les ['nev-]
Nevey 'nevi
Nevil 'nevil
Nevill(e) 'nevil
Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn
Nevis (*in Scotland*) 'nevis, (*in West
 Indies*) 'ni:vɪs
new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə*
 [njuə*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis
Newark (*in Notts.*) 'nju:(*)ək
Newbiggin (*place*) 'nju:,bɪɡɪn, (*surname*)
 'nju:,bɪɡɪn, nju:'bɪɡɪn
Newbold, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t
newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
New'burgh, -bury 'nju:|bəɹə, -bəri
Newcastle 'nju:kæsl
Note.—Newcastle in Northumb. is
 locally nju:kæsl.
Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
newcomer, -s 'nju:'kʌmə* ['nju:,k-], -z
Newdigate 'nju:digit [-geɪt]
Neve nju:
new-fangled 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:'f-]
new-fashioned 'nju:'fæʃənd [*also* 'nju:,f-
when attributive]
Newfoundland (*place*) ,nju:fənd'lænd
 [nju:(*)'faundlənd]
Note.—,nju:fənd'lænd is the local
 form; it is also the nautical pro-
 nunciation in England.
Newfoundland (*dog*), -s nju:(*)'faund-
 lənd, -z
Newgate 'nju:ɡeɪt [-geɪt]
Newhaven nju:(*)'heɪvn ['nju:'h-,
 'nju:,h-]
Newington 'nju:(*)ɪŋtən
new-laid (*when attributive*) 'nju:leid,
 (*otherwise*) 'nju:'leid
Newman, -market 'nju:|mən, -,mɑ:kɪt
Newnæs, -ham nju:nɪz, -əm
New Orleans nju:'ɔ:liənɪz [-ljənɪz, ,nju:-
 ɔ:'li:nɪz]
Newport, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki:(*)
New Quay 'nju:'ki:
news nju:z
news-agent, -s 'nju:z,eɪdʒənt, -s
news-boy, -s 'nju:zboɪ, -z
news-letter, -s 'nju:z'leɪtə* ['-,], -z
news monger, -s 'nju:z,mʌŋɡə*, -z
New South Wales 'nju:sauð'weɪlz
newspaper, -s 'nju:s,peɪpə* [*rarely*
 'nju:z,p-], -z

news-print 'nju:zprɪnt
 newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:ʒi:t [-u:ʒf-], -z
 Newstead 'nju:stɪd [-sted]
 newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə* [-dɔ:*], -z
 newsy 'nju:zi
 newt, -s nju:t, -s
 Newton 'nju:tn
 Newtonian nju:(t) 'tounjən [-nɪən]
 Newtown 'nju:taʊn
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-,
 nju:'j-], -ɔ*/z
 New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd
 [nju:'z-], -ɔ*/z
 next nekst [often also neks when followed
 by a word beginning with a consonant]
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz
 Ngaio (authoress, suburb of Wellington,
 Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['ŋɑ:mi] [N.Z.] 'naiou
 Niagara nai'æɡərə [-ɡrə]
 nib, -s nib, -z
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nɪbl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s
 Nicaea nai'si:(t)ə
 Nicaragua, -n/s, nɪkə'ræɡjʊə [-'ræɡjʊə,
 -'rɑ:ɡwə], -n/z [-li, -nis]
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -ɔ*, -ist,
 Nice (in France) nis (nis)
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also
 'nais- when attributive]
 nicety, -ies 'naisɪti [-sət-], -iz
 niche, -s, -d nɪʃ ['ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nɪkəl, -z, -sn
 Nicholas 'nikələs [-kəs]
 Nicomachean, 'naɪkəmə'ki:(t)ən [nai-
 ,kəm-]
 Nicomachus nai'kɒmækəs
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nɪk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 nick(əl) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nɪkəl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Nickleby 'nɪklbi
 nick-nack, -s 'nɪknæk, -s
 nicknam(ə) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɪk-
 neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Nicobar 'nikɒbɑ:* [-kəb-]
 Nicodemus, nɪkə'di:məs [-kɒw'd-]
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kəs]
 Nicol(l), -s 'nɪkəl, -z
 Nicosia, nɪkɒ'si:(t)ə [-kə's-]
 nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nɪkə't-, nɪkə't-]
 nicotineism 'nikəti:nɪzəm [-tɪn-]
 niece, -s nɪ:s, -iz
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə ['ni:tʃə]
 Nigel 'naɪdʒəl

Niger (river) 'naɪdʒə*
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n
 niggard, -s 'nɪɡəd, -z
 niggardly, -iness 'nɪɡədli, -inis
 nigger, -s 'nɪɡə*, -z
 nigg le, -les, -ling, -led 'nɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 niggly, -iness 'nɪɡli, -inis
 nigh nai
 night, -s nait, -s
 night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z
 night-bird, -s 'naitbə:d, -z
 nightcap, -s 'naitkæp, -s
 nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -iz
 nightfall 'naitfɔ:l
 nightgown, -s 'naitgaʊn, -z
 nightie, -s 'naiti, -z
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeɪl, -z
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒɑ:* , -z
 night-light/s, -long 'nait|lait/s, -ləŋ
 nightly 'naitli
 nightmare, -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z,
 -rɪʃ
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə* ['-t-], -z
 night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
 nightshade 'nait-feɪd
 nightshirt, -s 'naitʃɔ:t, -s
 night-time 'naittaɪm
 night-walk(er)/s, -ing 'nait,wɔ:kə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɒʃ ['nait-wɒʃ],
 -iz
 night-watchman, -men 'nait'wɒʃ|-
 mən, -mən
 night-work 'nait-wɔ:k
 nihilism, -st/s 'naɪlɪzəm ['naɪhɪl-
 , 'naɪl-], -st/s
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən
 Nike 'naɪki:
 nil nɪl
 Nile nai
 Nilgiri, -s 'nɪlgɪri, -z
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə*, -z
 Nilotic nai'lɒtɪk
 nimb(ə)le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmbəl,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
 nimbus, -uses, -i 'nɪmbəs, -əsɪz, -aɪ
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən
 nimini-piminy 'nimini'pimɪni
 Nimrod 'nɪmrɒd
 Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə,
 (goddess) 'ni:nə
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkɒmpu:p ['nɪŋk-], -s
 nine, -s, -fold naɪn, -z, -fəʊld
 ninepence, -s 'naɪnpens ['naɪnp-], -ɪz
 ninepenny 'naɪnpəni ['naɪnp-]
 ninepin, -s 'naɪn-pɪn, -z

nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also
-, -' according to sentence-stress],
-z, -θ/s
ninetieth, -s 'naintiθ [-tjiθ, -tiəθ,
-tjəθ], -s
ninet'y, -ies 'naint'i, -iz
Nineveh 'ninivi [-və]
ninish 'nainif
ninn'y, -ies 'nin'i, -iz
ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
Ninus 'nainəs
Niobe 'naiəbi ['naioub-]
nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -iŋ, -t
nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z
nipple, -s 'nɪpl, -z
Nippon 'nipɒn
nippy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nip'i, -iə*, -iist,
-inis
Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-] (*Hind.*
nirvaṇa)
Nisan 'naɪsæn [*Jewish pronunciation*
'nɪsæn]
Nisbet 'nɪzbit
Nish niʃ
nisi 'naɪsai
nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s
nitre 'naitə*
nitric, -ite/s 'naitrɪk, -ait/s
nitrogen 'naitrɪdʒən [-trɒdʒ-]
nitrogenous 'naitrɒdʒɪnəs [-dʒən-,
-dʒɪ-]
nitro - glycerine 'naitrou-glɪsə'ri:n
[-'glɪsəri:n, 'glɪsəri:n]
nitrous 'naitrəs
nitwit, -s 'nitwit, -s
nix, -es nɪks, -iz
Nixey 'nɪksi
nixie, -s 'nɪksi, -z
Nixon 'nɪksn [-z
Nizam, -s 'naɪzæm [nai'zɑ:m, ni'zɑ:m],
no (s. *interj.*), -es nou, -z
Note.—The interjection, when spoken
abruptly, is sometimes pronounced
noup°.
no (adj.) nou (normal form), no (occasional
weak form), nə (in the expression
no more do I (we, etc.))
no. (N.), nos. (N.) 'nəmbə*, -z
Noah 'nəʊə [nəʊ, nɔ:]
Noakes nouks
nob, -s nob, -z [-iŋ, -d
no-ball (nɒbəl) -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bɔ:l, -z,
nobility -les, -ling, -led 'nob'l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
nobly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nob'li,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Nobel (*Swedish chemist*) nou'bel [also
'noubel in Nobel prize]

nobility, -ies nou'bilit'i [-lət-], -iz
noble (s. *adj.*) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest,
-ly, -leness 'noub'l, -lz, -lə*, -list,
-li, -lnɪs
nobleman, -men 'noub'l'mæn, -mæn
noble-minded, -ness 'noub'l'maɪndɪd
[also 'noub'l,m- when attributive], -nis
noblesse nou'bles
nobody, -ies 'noubəd'i [-bɒd'i], -iz
noctambulant, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-
bju:lənt, -izəm, -ist/s
nocturnal, -ally nɒk'tɜ:nəl, -əli
nocturn(e), -s 'nɒktɜ:n ['nɒk't-, nɒk't-],
-z
nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nod, -z,
-iŋ, -id
nodal 'noudl
noddle, -s 'nɒdl, -z
noddy, -ies 'nɒd'i, -iz
node, -s noud, -z
nodular, -ous 'nɒdjulə*, -əs
nodule, -s 'nɒdjul, -z
Noel (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el, -il],
(*Christmas*) nou'el
noggin, -s 'nɒɡɪn, -z
nohow 'nouhau
noise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noɪz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
noiseless, -ly, -ness 'noɪzlis, -li, -nis
noisette, -s nwa:'zet [nwa:'z-], -s
noisome, -ly, -ness 'noɪsəm, -li, -nis
noisy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noɪz'i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nokes nouks
Nokomis nou'koumis
nolens volens 'noulenz'voulenz
Noll nɒl
nomad, -s 'nɒməd ['noumard], -z
nomadic, -ally nou'mædɪk [nɒ'm-], -əli
no-man's-land 'noumənzlænd
nom de plume, -s 'nɒ:mde'plu:m ['nɒm-]
(nɒt'plym), -z
nomenclature, -s nou'menklətʃə*
['noumenkleɪtʃə*, 'noumænkleɪ-], -z
nomic 'noumɪk ['nɒmɪk]
nominal, -ally 'nɒmɪnəl, -əli
nominate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-
neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
nomination, -s 'nɒmi'neɪʃən, -z
nominative (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒmɪnətɪv, -z
nominee, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z
non nɒn
non-acceptance 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]
nonage 'nɒnɪdʒ ['nɒn-]
nonagenarian, -s 'nɒnədʒɪ'neəriən
[nɒn-], -z
non-appearance 'nɒnə'piəriəns
nonary 'nɒnəri

non-attendance 'nɒnə'tendəns
non-belligerence /cy, -t/s 'nɒnbɪ'lɪdʒərənsɪ
 [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒərən-], -t/s
nonce, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z
non-certifiable 'nɒn'sə:tɪfaɪəbl [-'nɒn-
 ,sə:tɪ'fai-]
nonchalance, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələn[s, -t/li
non-collegiate, -s 'nɒnkə'li:dʒiɪt [-kə'l-,
 -dʒiɪt, -dʒjət-, -dʒiət], -s
non-combatant, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt
 [-'kəm-], -s
non-commissioned 'nɒnkə'mɪʃənd [also
 'nɒn- when attributive]
non-committal 'nɒnkə'mɪtl
non-compliance 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns
non-conducting 'nɒnkən'dʌktɪŋ [-'nɒn-]
non-conductor, -s 'nɒnkən'dʌktə*
 [-'nɒn-], -z
nonconformist, -s 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst
 [-'nɒn-k-], -s
nonconformity 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪti [-'nɒn-k-]
non-contentious 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs
non-delivery 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri
nondescript (s. adj.), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s
none (s.) (church service), -s noun, -z
none (adj. pron. adv.) nʌn
nonentity, -ies nɒ'nentɪtɪ [nɒ'n-], -iz
nones nounz
non-essential, -s 'nɒni'senʃəl, -z
non-existence, -t 'nɒnɪ'zɪstəns [-eg-],
 -t
non-intervention 'nɒn,ɪntə(:)'venʃən
non-feasance 'nɒn'fi:zəns
nonillion, -s nɒu'nɪljən, -z
nonjuror, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə* [-'dʒʊər-,
 'nɒn-], -z
non-member, -s 'nɒn,membə* ['nɒn'm-],
 -z
non-observance 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns
nonpareil 'nɒnpərəɪ [-'nɒm-prəɪ]
non-payment 'nɒn'peɪmənt
non-performance 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns
nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs [-'nɒn-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
non-resident, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s
nonsense 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]
nonsensical, -ally, -alness nɒn'sensi-
 kəl, -əli, -əlɪs
non sequitur, -s 'nɒn'sekwɪtə*, -z
non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ
nonsuch, -es 'nɒn'sʌtʃ, -iz
nonsuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t
 [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
non-user 'nɒn'ju:zə*
noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z
nook, -s nuk, -s
noon, -s nu:n, -z

Noonan 'nu:nən
noonday 'nu:ndei
noontide 'nu:n-taɪd
noo/se (s. v.), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:ls
 [nu:z], -siz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st
 [-zd]
nor nɔ:* (normal form), nə* (occasional
 weak form)
Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
Nordenfelt 'nɔ:dnfelt
Nordic 'nɔ:dɪk
Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
Norfolk 'nɔ:fɒk
Norgate 'nɔ:geɪt [-gɪt]
Norham 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]
Norland 'nɔ:lənd
norm, -s nɔ:m, -z
normal, -ally 'nɔ:məl, -əli [-ɪj]
normalcy 'nɔ:məlsi
normality nɔ:'mælɪti
normalization [-ɪsə-], nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-m]aɪ'z-, -məli'z-, -m]i'z-]
normalize [-ɪs(ə)], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-
 laɪz [-m]aɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
Normanby 'nɔ:mənbi
Normandy (in France) 'nɔ:məndi, (in
 Surrey) 'nɔ:məndi [also locally
 nɔ:'mændɪ]
Normanton 'nɔ:məntən
Norm, -s nɔ:n, -z
Norris 'nɔ:ris
Norroy, -s 'nɔ:rɔɪ, -z
Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
north (N.) nɔ:θ
Northallerton nɔ:'θælətən
Northampton, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən
 [nɔ:'θ'hæm-, locally nɔ:'θæm-], -ʃɪə*
 [-ʃə*]
Northanger nɔ:'θæŋgə*
Northants. nɔ:'θænts
Northbrook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θbrʊk,
 -klɪf, -kət [-kɔut]
north-east 'nɔ:θ'ɪst [nautical pronuncia-
 tion nɔ:r'ɪst, also 'nɔ-, -'nɔ-, according to
 sentence-stress]
north-easter, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstə* [in nautical
 usage also nɔ:r'ɪstə*], -z
north-easterly nɔ:θ'ɪstəli [in nautical
 usage also nɔ:r'ɪstəli]
north-eastern nɔ:θ'ɪstən
north-eastward, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstwəd, -wərd
Northern 'nɔ:ðən
northerly 'nɔ:ðəli
northern, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-mɔst]
northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -z
Northfield, -fleet 'nɔ:θfi:ld, -fli:t

northing 'nɔ:θɪŋ
 Northland 'nɔ:θlænd
 North|man, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 north-north-east 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [nautical
 pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]
 north-north-west 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [nauti-
 cal pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]
 north-polar 'nɔ:θ'pəulə*
 Northumberland nɔ:θ'ʌmbələnd [nəθ-,
 -b]ənd]
 Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:θ'ʌmbriə, -n/z
 northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li
 north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'west
 [nautical pronunciation nɔ:'west, also
 -, -' according to sentence-stress],
 -ɔ*/z, -li
 north-west|ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'west|ən,
 -wəd
 North|wich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|wɪtʃ, -wud
 Norton 'nɔ:tn
 Norway 'nɔ:wei
 Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dzən, -z
 Norwich (in England) 'nɔ:riɪdʒ [-itʃ], (in
 U.S.A.) 'nɔ:wɪtʃ
 Norwood 'nɔ:wud
 nos. (N.) 'nambəz
 nose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæg, -z
 nose-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nouz-
 daɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 nosegay, -s 'nouzgeɪ, -z
 nose-ring, -s 'nouzrɪŋ, -z
 nose|y 'nouzi
 nostalgia, -ic nɔs'tældʒɪlə [-ljə, -lə], -ik
 nostril, -s 'nɔ:stɪl, -z
 nostrum, -s 'nɔ:stɹəm, -z
 nosy 'nouzi
 not not (normal form), nt, n (weak
 forms used after auxiliary verbs only)
 nota bene 'nɔutə'bi:ni [-'beni]
 notability, -ies 'nɔutə'biliti [-lət-], -iz
 notab|e, -ly, -leness 'nɔutəb|l, -li, -lnis
 notarial, -ly nɔu'teəriəl, -i
 notary, -ies 'nɔutəri, -iz
 notation, -s nɔu'teɪʃən, -z [-t
 notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɔtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 not|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 note-book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nɔut|
 buk/s, -peɪpə*, -wə:ði
 nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nis
 notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔutis, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 noticeable, -ly 'nɔutisəb|l, -li
 notice-board, -s 'nɔutisbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 notifiable 'nɔutifaɪəb|l ['nɔuti'fai-]
 notification, -s 'nɔutifi'keɪʃən, -z

notifi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nɔuti|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 notion, -s 'nɔuʃən, -z
 notional 'nɔuʃən| [-ʃnəl, -ʃŋ|, -ʃn|,
 -ʃɔnəl]
 notoriety, nɔutə'raɪəti
 notorious, -ly, -ness nɔu'tɔ:riəs [nə't-],
 -li, -nis
 Notre Dame (English Catholic pro-
 nunciation) 'nɔutrə'dɑ:m [-nɔt-]
 (nɔtrədam) (Amer. 'nɔuti'deɪm)
 Nottingham, -shire 'nɔtɪŋəm, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Notting Hill 'nɔtɪŋ'hɪl
 Notts. nɔts
 notwithstanding ,nɔtwɪθ'stændɪŋ
 [-wɪð's-]
 nougat, -s 'nu:gɑ: ['nagət], 'nu:gɑ:z
 ['nagəts]
 nought, -s nɔ:t, -s
 noun, -s naun, -z
 nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'nʌrɪʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -mənt
 nous naus
 nouveau riche 'nu:vɔu'ri:ʃ
 Nova Scotia 'nɔuvə'skɔufə [nou-]
 novel (s. adj.), -s 'nɔvəl, -z
 novelette, -s 'nɔvə'let [-vɪ'let, -v|'et], -s
 novelist, -s 'nɔvəlɪst [-v|ɪst], -s
 Novello nə'veləu
 novelty, -ies 'nɔvəl'ti, -iz
 November, -s nɔu'vembə* [nə'v-], -z
 Novial (language) 'nɔuvjəl [-vjəl]
 novice, -s 'nɔvɪs, -iz
 noviciate [-itiat], -s nɔu'vɪʃiɪt [nə'v-,
 nə'v-, -ʃiɪt], -s
 now, -adays nau, -ədeɪz
 Nowell (personal name) 'nɔwəl [-el],
 (Christmas) nou'el
 nowhere 'nɔuweə* ['nɔuhw-]
 nowise 'nouwaɪz
 Nox nɔks
 noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɔkʃəs, -li, -nis
 noyau, -s 'nɔwaiəu ['nɔwiəu, 'nɔɪəu]
 (nɔwajə), -z
 Noyes nɔɪz
 nozzle, -s 'nɔzl, -z
 -n't (= not) -nt
 nuance, -s nju(:)'dɑ:ns [-'ʒ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns, -'] (nɔ:ns), -iz
 nubble, -s nabl, -z
 nubbly 'nablj
 Nubia, -n/s 'nju:bjə [-blə], -n/z
 nucle|us, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic 'nju:kl|ləs
 [-jəs], -iai, -ləl [-jəl], -lə* [-jə*], -iik
 nude (s. adj.), -s nju:d, -z
 nudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɔdʒ, -iz,
 -in, -d

nudi|sm, -st/s 'nju:di|zəm, -st/s
nudit|y, -ies 'nju:ditʃi, -iz
nugatory 'nju:gətəri
Nugent 'nju:dʒənt
nugget, -s 'nagɪt, -s
nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
null nəl
nullah 'nalə, -z
nullification nəlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
nullify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nəlɪfai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
nullit|y, -ies 'nəlɪtʃi, -iz
Numantia nju(:)'mæntɪə [-tjə, -fɪə, -fjə]
Numa Pompilius 'nju:mə-pom'pɪlɪəs
 [-ljəs]
numb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
numb|er (*s. v.*), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered;
 -erless 'nʌmbɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlɪs
numerable 'nju:mərəbl
numeral (*s. adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z
numeration ,nju:mə'reɪʃən
numerative, -s 'nju:mərətɪv, -z
numerator, -s 'nju:mə'reɪtə*, -z
numeric|al, -ally nju(:)'merɪkəl, -əli
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -lɪ
 -nis
Numidia, -n/s nju(:)'mɪdɪə [-djə], -n/z
numismatic, -s, -ally ,nju:mɪz'mætɪk,
 -s, -əli
numismatist, -s nju(:)'mɪzmətɪst, -s
numskull, -s 'nʌmskəl, -z
nun (N.), -s nʌn, -z
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mɪtɪs
 [-dai'm-], -iz
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃɪu [-fjɔu, -siɔu, -sjɔu],
 -z
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tn
Nuneham 'nju:nəm
nunkey, -s 'nʌŋki, -z
Nunn nʌn
nunner|y, -ies 'nʌnərʃi, -iz

nuptial, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z
Nuremberg 'njuərəmbo:ɡ [ˈnjɔər-,
 'njɔər-, 'njɔ:r-, -rɪm-]
nurs|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 nurs(e)lɪŋ, -s 'nə:s-lɪŋ, -z [-t
nurse-maid, -s 'nə:s-meɪd, -z
nursery, -ies 'nə:srɪi, -iz
nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srɪmeɪd, -z
nursery|man, -men 'nə:srɪmən, -mən
nurtur|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'nə:tʃə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
nut, -s nʌt, -s
nutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
nutat|ion, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z
nut-brown 'nʌtbraʊn
nutcracker, -s 'nʌt,krækə*, -z
nuthatch, -es 'nʌθætʃ, -iz
nutmeg, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z
nutria 'nju:trɪə
nutrient 'nju:trɪənt
nutriment 'nju:trɪmənt
nutrition nju(:)'trɪʃən
nutritious, -ly, -ness nju(:)'trɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
nutritive 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-]
nutshell, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z
Nuttall 'nʌtəl
Nutter 'nʌtə*
nutty 'nʌti
Nuwara Eliya (*in Ceylon*) nju:'reɪljə
 [njuə'r-, nju'r-, -lɪə]
nux vomica 'nʌks'vɒmɪkə
N.W. 'en'dʌblju(:) [ˈnɔ:θ'west]
Nyanja (*people, language*) 'njændʒə
 [ni'æn-]
Nyanza (*lake*) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]
Nyasa (*lake*) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
Nyasaland 'njæsələnd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
nylon 'naɪlɒn [-lɒn]
nymph, -s, -al nɪmf [nɪmf], -s, -əl
nymph-like 'nɪmf-laɪk [ˈnɪmf-]
nystagmus nɪs'tægməs

O (*the letter*), -s [-es] ou, -z

O (*interj.*) ou

o' (*abbreviation of of*) ə (*weak form only*)

oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -if

oak, -s ouk, -s

oak-apple, -s 'ouk,æpl, -z

oak-bark 'oukbɑ:k

Oakeley 'oukli

oaken 'oukən

Oakes, -ey ouk[s], -i

oak-gall, -s 'oukgɔ:l, -z

Oakham 'oukəm

Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]

Oakland, -s 'ouk-lænd, -z

Oakleigh, -ley 'ouk/li, -li

oakling, -s 'ouk-liŋ, -z

Oaks ouks

oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -,pikiŋ

Oakworth 'ouk-wɔ(:)θ

oar (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ: * [ɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

oarsman, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən

oasis, -es ou'eis[is, -i:z

oast, -s oust, -s

oast-house, -ses 'ousthau[s, -ziz

oat, -s out, -s

oatcake, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s

oaten 'outn

Oates outs

oath, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]

oath-breaker/s, -ing 'ouθ,breik|ə*/z, -iŋ

Oatlands 'outlændz

oatmeal 'outmi:l

Ob (*river in Siberia*) ɔb (opj)

Obadiah ,oubo'daia

Oban 'oubən

obligato, -s ,ɔbli'gɑ:tou, -z

obduracy 'ɔbdjʊəri

obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɔbdjʊrit [-reit,

'ɔbdjʊərit, 'ɔbdjʊərit], -li, -nis

obduration ,ɔbdjʊ'reiʃən [-djʊə'r-, -djʊə'r-, -djʊə'r-]

obeah 'oubia [-biə]

Obed 'oubed

Obededom ,oubed'i:dəm ['--']

obedience, -t/ly ə'bi:djən[s] [ou'b-, -diən-], -t/li

O'Beirne ou'beən

obeisance, -s ou'beisəns [ə'b-], -iz

obelisk, -s 'ɔbilisk [-bəl-], -s

obelus, -es 'ɔbiləs, -iz

Ober - Ammergau ,oubər'æməgau [-bə'æm-, -bə'æm-] (,ɔ:bər'amərgau)

Oberland 'oubələnd

Oberlin (*in U.S.A.*) 'oubə(:)lin

Oberon 'oubərən [-rən]

obese, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti

obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bei [ou'b-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z [-'beə*/z]

obfuscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔbfʌskeit [-fʌs-], -s, -iŋ, -id

obfuscation, -s ,ɔbfʌs'keiʃən [-fʌs-], -z

obi, -s 'oubi, -z

Obi (*river in Siberia*) 'oubi (opj)

Obion ou'baion

obit, -s 'ɔbit ['oubit], -s

obiter 'ɔbitə*

obituarist, -s ə'bitjʊərist [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -s

obituary, -ies ə'bitjʊəri [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -iz

object (s.), -s 'ɔbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s

object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

object-glass, -es 'ɔbdʒiktɡlɑ:s [-dʒekt-], -iz

objectify, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒekti-
-faɪ [əb-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faid

objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən, -z

objectionable, -ly əb'dʒekʃəbəl [-fʌb-, -fʌnəb-], -li

objective (s.), -s əb'dʒektiv [əb-], -z

objective (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektiv [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒ-], -li, -nis

objectivism əb'dʒektivizəm [əb-]

objectivity əbdʒekt'iviti

objectless 'ɔbdʒiktli:s [-dʒekt-]

object-lesson, -s 'ɔbdʒikt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z

objurgate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔbdʒə:geit, -s, -iŋ, -id

objurgation, -s ,ɔbdʒə:'geiʃən, -z

objurgatory əb'dʒə:geɪtəri [əb'dʒ-, 'ɔbdʒə:geɪtəri]

oblate (s.), -s 'ɔbleit, -s

oblate (adj.) 'ɔbleit [ɔ'bleit, ou'b-]

oblation, -s ou'bleiʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z

obligant, -s 'obligənt, -s
obligation, -s 'oblig'eɪʃən, -z
obligato (s. *adj.*), -s 'obligə'tou, -z
obligatorily, -ly, -iness 'obligətərɪ
 [ə'b-, 'obligətər-, 'obligeɪtər-], -li,
 -inis
oblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 ə'blaɪdʒ, -iz, -ig/li, -ignis, -d
obligee, -s 'oblig'dʒiː, -z
obligor, -s 'oblig'oː*, -z
oblique, -ly, -ness ə'bliːk [ɔ'b-, ou'b-],
 -li, -nis
obliquity, -ies ə'blikwɪtɪ [ɔ'b-, ou'b-],
 -iz
obliterate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'blɪtəreɪt
 [ɔ'b-], -s, -ig, -id
obliteration, -s ə'blɪtə'reɪʃən [ɔ'b-], -z
oblivion ə'blɪvɪən [ɔ'b-, -vʲən]
oblivious, -ly, -ness ə'blɪvɪəs [ɔ'b-],
 -vʲəs], -li, -nis
oblong (s. *adj.*), -s 'oblɒŋ, -z
obloquy 'obləkwɪ
obnoxious, -ly, -ness əb'nɒkfəs [ɔb-],
 -li, -nis
Oboock ou'bɒk ['oubɒk]
oboe, -s 'oubou [old-fashioned 'oubɔi],
 -z
oboist, -s 'oubouɪst, -s
obol, -s 'ɒbəl [-bəl], -z
obole, -s 'ɒboul, -z
O'Brien, -yan ou'brɪəɪən, -aɪən
obscene, -ly, -ness əb'siːn [ɔb-], -li, -nis
obscenity, -ies əb'siːnɪtɪ [əb-, -sen-],
 -iz
obscurant (s. *adj.*) əb'skjuərənt [əb-],
 -bz'k-, -jɒə-]
obscurantism, -ist/s 'əbskjuə'rəntɪzəm
 [-bz'k-, -kju'r-, əb'skjuərənt-, əb-
 'skjuərənt-, -bz'k-, -jɒə-], -ist/s
obscuration, -s 'əbskjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-,
 -kju'r-, -kjɒə'r-], -z
obscure (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə* [ɔb-],
 -bz'k-, -jɒə*, -jɒə*, -jɔː*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d
obscurity, -ies əb'skjuərɪtɪ [ɔb-, -bz'k-,
 -jɒə-, -jɒə-, -jɔːr-], -iz
obsecration, -s 'əbsɪ'kreɪʃən [-se'k-], -z
obsequial əb'siːkwɪəl [əb-, -kwɪəl]
obsequies 'əbskwɪz
obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'siːkwɪəs [əb-],
 -kwɪəs], -li, -nis
observable, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbl, -li,
 -lnis
observance, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s, -siz,
 -si
observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt, -li
observation, -s 'əbzə(:)'veɪʃən, -z

observational, -tionally 'əbzə(:)'veɪl[ʃən]
 [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli,
 -fnli, -fnli, -fnəli]
observatorily, -ies əb'zə:vətrɪ [tər-], -iz
observe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v,
 -z, -ig/li, -d, -ɔ*/z
obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [ɔb-], -iz,
 -ig, -t
obsession, -s əb'seɪʃən [ɔb-], -z
obsidian əb'sɪdɪən [-dʒən]
obsolescence, -t 'əbsə'lesn[s [-sɔw'l-], -t
obsolete, -ly, -ness 'əbsəliːt [-sliːt, -sliːt],
 -li, -nis
obstacle, -s 'ɒbstəkl [-bz't-], -z
obstetric, -al, -s 'ɒbstetɪk [-bz't-], -əl, -s
obstetrician, -s 'əbstetɪrɪən [-bz't-], -z
obstinacy, -ies 'əbstɪnəsɪ [-bz't-, -tənɔ-],
 -iz
obstinate, -ly, -ness 'əbstɪnɪt [-bz't-,
 -tənɪt], -li, -nis
obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs
 [ɔb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt
 [-bz't-], -s, -ig, -id, -ɔ*/z
obstruction, -s əb'strækʃən [-bz't-], -z
obstructionism əb'strækʃənɪzəm [-bz't-,
 -fnɪ-]
obstructionist, -s əb'strækʃənɪst [-bz't-,
 -fnɪ-], -s
obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'straktɪv
 [-bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruent (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbstɹuənt, -s
obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 əb'teɪn, -z, -ig, -d, -ɔ*/z; -əbl
obtrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'truːd
 [ɔb-], -z, -ig, -id, -ɔ*/z
obtrusion, -s əb'truːʒən [ɔb-], -z
obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'truːsɪv [ɔb-], -li,
 -nis
obturate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əbtjuə-
 reɪt [-tjoor-, -tjur-], -s, -ig, -id,
 -ɔ*/z
obturation, -s 'əbtjuə'reɪʃəm [-tjoə'r-,
 -tju'r-], -z
obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tjuːs [ɔb-], -li, -nis
obverse (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbvɜːs, -iz
obversely əb'vɜːsli
obvert, -s, -ing, -ed əb'vɜːt, -s, -ig, -id
obviate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əbvɪeɪt [-vjeɪt],
 -s, -ig, -id
obvious, -ly, -ness 'əbvɪəs [-vʲəs], -li,
 -nis
O'Byrne ou'bɜːn
O'Callaghan ou'kæləhən
ocarina, -s 'ɒkə'riːnə, -z
Occam 'ɒkəm
occasion (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ə'keɪʒən, -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

occasional, -sionally ə'kei|ʒən| [-ʒnəl, -ʒn|, -ʒn|, -ʒnəl], -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒn|, -ʒn|, -ʒnəli]
occasionalism, -st/s ə'keiʒənəl|zəm [-ʒnəl-, -ʒn|-, -ʒn|-, -ʒnəl-], -st/s
occident (O.) 'oksɪdənt
occidental (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s ɔksɪ'dentl-, -z
occidentalism, -st/s ɔksɪ'dentəl|zəm [-t|-, -st/s
occidentalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ɔksɪ'dentəlaɪz [-t|əɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
occipital, -ally ɔk'sɪpɪt|l, -əli
occiput, -s ɔksɪpət [-pət], -s
Oclevé 'ɔkli:v
occlude, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'klu:d [ə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
occlusion, -s ɔ'klu:ʒən [ə'k-], -z
occlusive (s. *adj.*), -s ɔ'klu:sɪv [ə'k-], -z
occult (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ɔ'kəlt [ə'k-, 'ɔkəlt], -li, -nis
occult (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ'kəlt [ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
occultation, -s ɔkəlt'teɪʃən [-kəl-], -z
occultism, -st/s ɔkəltɪ|zəm ['ɔkəl-, ɔ'kəl-], -st/s
occupancy, -t/s ɔkju:pən|sɪ, -t/s
occupation, -s ɔkju'peɪʃən, -z
occupational ɔkju:(t)'peɪʃən| [-ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃnəl]
occupy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s ɔkju-
 p|ai, -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aid, -aɪə*/z
occur, -s, -ring, -red ɔ'kə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
occurrence, -s ɔ'kərəns, -iz
ocean, -s ɔuʃən, -z
Oceania, -n/s ɔuʃi'eɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
oceanic (O.) ɔuʃi'ænik
Oceanica ɔuʃi'ænikə
oceanographer/s, -y ɔufjə'nɒgrəf|ə*/z [-ʃiə-], -i
oceanographic ɔufjənou'græfɪk [-ʃiə-, -nə'g-]
Oceanus ou'siənəs [ou'ʃiə-]
ocellus, -i ou'sel|əs, -ai [-i:]
ocelot, -s ɔusɪlət [-lət], -s
ochery 'ɔukəri
Ochill 'ɔukil ['ɔuxil]
Ochiltree (*in* Scott's 'Antiquary')
 'ɔukiltri: ['ɔuxil-], (*in* U.S.A.)
 'ɔukiltri:
ochre (s. v.), -res, -reing, -red ɔuk|ə*, -ə, -rɪŋ, -əd
ochreous 'ɔukriəs ['ɔukərəs]
ochry 'ɔukəri ['ɔukri]
Ochlerlony ɔk'tə'louni [ɔxt-]
Ockham, -ley ɔk'həm, -li
Ocklynge ɔk'lɪndʒ
O'Clery ou'kliəri

o'clock ə'klɒk
Ocmulgee ouk'məlgi
O'Connell, -(n)or ou'kɒn|l, -ə*
Oconto ou'kəntou
Ocracoke ɔukrəkouk
octagon, -s ɔktəgən, -z
octagonal ɔk'təgən|
octahedron, -ons, -s; -al ɔktə'hedrən
 [-'hi:d-, ɔktə'h-, ɔktə'h-], -ənʒ, -ə;
 -əl
octane ɔktein
octant, -s ɔktant, -s
Octateuch ɔktətju:k
octave (*musical term*), -s ɔktiv [*rarely*
 -teiv], -z
octave (*ecclesiastical term*), -s ɔkteiv
 [-tiv], -z
Octavia, -n ɔk'teivjə [-viə], -n
Octavius ɔk'teivjəs [-viəs]
octavo, -s ɔk'teivou, -z
octennial ɔk'tenjəl [-niəl]
octet(t), -s ɔk'tet, -s
octillion, -s ɔk'tɪljən, -z
October, -s ɔk'təubə*, -z
octodecimo, -s ɔktou'desimou [ɔk-],
 -z
octogenarian, -s ɔktoudʒi'nɛəriən, -z
octopus, -es ɔktəpəs, -iz
octoroon, -s ɔktə'ru:n, -z
octosyllabic ɔktəusi'ləbɪk [-təs-]
octosyllable, -s ɔktou'sɪləbl [-təs-], -z
octroi, -s ɔktrwə: [-trwə:] (ɔktrwə), -z
octuple ɔk'tju:(t)pl
ocular, -ly ɔkju:lə*, -li
oculist, -s ɔkju:liʃt, -s
O'Curry ou'kəri
od (O.), -s ɒd, -z
odalisque, -s ɔudəlɪsk, -s
O'Daly ou'deili
Odiam ɔudəm
odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɒd, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
Oddfellow, -s ɒd,felou, -z
Oddie ɒdi
oddish ɒdɪʃ
oddity, -ies ɒdɪtɪ, -iz
odd-looking ɒd,lukɪŋ
oddment, -s ɒdmənt, -s
odds ɒdz
Oddy ɒdi
ode, -s ɒd, -z
O'Dea ou'dei
Odell ou'del
Odeon ɔudjən [-dɪən]
Oder ɔudə* ('o:dar)
Odessa ou'desə
Odeum, -a, -ums ou'di:(t)|əm ['ɔudj|əm,
 'ɔudi|əm], -ə, -əmz

Odgers 'ɒdʒəz
 Odham 'ɒdəm
 Odiham 'oudi'həm
 Odin 'oudin
 odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-dʃəs], -li, -nis
 odium 'oudjəm [-dʃəm]
 Odling 'ɒdliŋ
 Odium 'ɒdləm
 Odo 'oudou
 Odoacer 'ɒdou'eiso* ['ɒud-]
 O'Doherty 'ou'douəti, -'dohəti [-'dɒxə-]
 odol 'oudɒl
 O'Donnell 'ou'dɒnəl
 odontologist/s, -y 'ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒlist/s, -i
 odoriferous, -ly, -ness 'oudə'rɪfərəs
 [-ɒd-], -li, -nis
 odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis
 odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə*, -z, -d, -lis
 O'Dowd 'ou'dəud
 odshodikins 'ɒdʒ'bɒdikinz [ɒdʒ'b-]
 O'Dwyer 'ou'dwaiə*
 Ody 'oudi
 Odysseus 'ɒdisju:s [ɒd-, ou'd-, -sɪəs, -sʒəs]
 Odyssey 'ɒdisi
 oecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menik, -əl
 oedema i(:)'di:mə
 oedematous i(:)'demətəs
 Oedipus 'ɒdɪpəs
 œillade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z
 Oeneus 'i:nju:s [-njəs, -nʃəs]
 Oenomaus 'i:nou'meɪəs [-nɔ'm-]
 Oenone i(:)'nəuni(:) [ɔ:]
 o'er (*contra'ed form of over*) 'ouə* [ɔɔ*,
 oes (*plur. of O*) ouz
 oesophageal i:səfə'dʒi(:)əl
 oesophagus, -gi, -guses i:səfə'gəs, -gai
 [-dʒai], -gəsiz
 oestrus, -es 'i:stɪrəs, -iz
 Oettle 'ɒtli
 Oetzmann 'outsman
 of ɔv (*strong form*), əv, v, f (*weak forms*)
*Note.—The form f occurs only before
 breathed consonants.*
 off ɔ:f [ɔf]
 Offa 'ɔfə
 offal 'ɔfəl
 off-bail, -s 'ɔ:f'beil ['ɔf-, '- *when in con-*
trast with leg-bail], -z
 off-bye, -s 'ɔ:f'bai ['ɔf-, '- *when in con-*
trast with leg-bye], -z
 off-drive, -s 'ɔ:f'draiv ['ɔf-], -z
 Offenbach 'ɔfənba:k
 offence, -s, -less ə'fens [ɔ'f-], -iz, -lis
 offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [ɔ'f-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id, ə*/z
 offensive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness ə'fensiv
 [ɔ'f-], -z, -li, -nis

offer (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɔfə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
 offertory, -ies 'ɔfətəri, -iz
 off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɔf'h-, *also* '-, '-
according to sentence-stress]
 off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændid ['ɔf-]
 office, -s 'ɔfis, -iz
 office-bearer, -s 'ɔfis,bɛərə*, -z
 office-boy, -s 'ɔfisbɔi, -z
 officer, -s 'ɔfiso* ['ɔfsə*], -z
 official (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alism
 ə'fɪʃəl [ɔ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]
 officialdom ə'fɪʃəldəm [ɔ'f-]
 officialese ə'fɪʃəli:z [ə'fɪʃəli:z, ə'fɪʃli:z]
 officiate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃieit [ɔ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 official 'ɔfi'sain [ɔ'fisin]
 officious, -ly, -ness ə'fɪʃəs [ɔ'f-], -li, -nis
 offering, -s 'ɔfɪŋ ['ɔf-], -z
 offish 'ɔfɪʃ ['ɔf-]
 Offer 'ɔfə*
 off-print, -s 'ɔ:fprint ['ɔf-], -s
 offset (s. *v.*), -s, -ting 'ɔ:fset ['ɔf-], -s, -iŋ
 offshoot, -s 'ɔ:fju:t ['ɔf-], -s
 offside 'ɔ:f'said ['ɔf's-, '-]
 offspring, -s 'ɔ:fspriŋ ['ɔf-], -z
 off-the-record 'ɔ:fðə'rekɔ:d ['ɔf-]
 off-time 'ɔ:ftaim ['ɔf-, '-]
 O'Flaherty 'ou'fleəti
 O'Flynn 'ou'flin
 oft ɔ:ft [ɔft]
 often, -times 'ɔ:fn ['ɔf-, -fən, -ftən],
 -taɪmz
 often'er, -est 'ɔ:fnə* ['ɔf-, -fnə*,
 -fənə*, -ftənə*, -ftnə*, -ftnə*], -ist
 oftentimes 'ɔ:fttaɪmz ['ɔf-]
 Og, -den ɔg, -dən
 ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
 Ogemaw 'ougimɔ:
 og(h)am, -s 'ɔgəm, -z
 og(h)amic ɔ'gæmik
 Ogilby, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi
 ogival ou'dʒaɪvəl
 ogive, -s 'oudʒaɪv [ou'dʒ-], -z
 og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ougl|,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Og|leby, -thorpe 'ougl|bi, -θɔ:p
 Ogpu 'ɔgpu:
 O'Grady 'ou'greidi
 ogre, -s, -ish 'ouɡə*, -z, -riʃ
 ogress, -es 'ouɡris [-res], -iz
 o'Groat ə'grout
 oh ou
 O'Hagan 'ou'heigən
 O'Halloran 'ou'hælərən
 O'Hara 'ou'hɑ:rə

O'Hare ou'hæə***O'Hea** ou'hei**Ohio** ou'haioʊ**ohm** (O.), -s oum, -z**oho** ou'hou**oil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**oil-bag**, -s 'ɔilbæg, -z**oil-box**, -es 'ɔilbɒks, -iz**oil-burner**, -s 'ɔil,bə:nə*, -z**oil-cake**, -s 'ɔil-keik, -s**oil-can**, -s 'ɔil-kæn, -z**oilcloth**, -cloths 'ɔil-[klɒθ] [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]**oil-colour**, -s 'ɔil,kələ*, -z**oil-field**, -s 'ɔil-fi:ld, -z**oil-fuel** 'ɔil-fjuəl [-fjuəl, -fjuil, -fju:əl, -fju:l]**oilman**, -men 'ɔil|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]**oil-paint**, -s; -ing/s 'ɔil'peint ['- when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -iŋ/z**oil-silk** 'ɔil-silk ['l-]**oil-skin** 'ɔil-skin, -z**oil-stone**, -s 'ɔil-stoun, -z**oil-well**, -s 'ɔil-wel, -z**oil-y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɔilji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis**ointment**, -s 'ɔintmənt, -s**Oisin** 'ɔizin**Ojai** (in California) 'ouhai**Ojibway**, -s ou'dʒibwei [ɔ'dʒ-], -z**O.K.** 'ou'kei [ou'kei]**okapi**, -s ou'kɑ:pi, -z**okay**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z, [-iŋ, -d]**O'Keef**(f)ə ou'ki:f**Okehampton** 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]**O'Kelly** ou'keli**Okhotsk** ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-] (a'xɒtsk)**Oklahoma** 'ouklə'həumə**Olav** (Norwegian name) 'ouləv [-læv]**Olave** 'oliv [-læv, -leiv]**Olcott** 'ɒlkət**old**, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, -nis**Oldbuck** 'ouldbək**Oldbury** 'ouldberi**Oldcastle** 'ould,kɑ:sl**old-clothes**(man), -men 'ould'kləʊðz[-mən] **old-k-**, -mən, *old-fashioned* 'ould-k-, -mən [-mən]**olden** 'ouldən**Oldenburg** 'ouldənbə:g ('ɒldənburk, -burç)**old-fashioned** 'ould'fæʃənd [also 'l-, -] *according to sentence-stress***Oldfield** 'ouldfi:ld**old-fog(e)yish** 'ould'fougiiʃ [-gjiʃ, *also* ould'f- *when preceded by a stress*]**old-gentlemanly** 'ould'dʒentlmənli [also ould'dʒ- *when preceded by a stress*]**Oldham** 'ouldəmə**oldish** 'ouldiʃ**old-maidish** 'ould'meidɪʃ [also ould'm- *when preceded by a stress*]**Oldrey** 'ouldri**old-time** 'ouldtaim**old-womanish** 'ould'wʊmənɪʃ [also ould'w- *when preceded by a stress*]**old-world** 'ould-wɜ:ld ['ould'w-]**oleaginous**, -ness ouldi'ædʒɪnəs, -nis**oleander** (O.), -s ouldi'ændə*, -z**O'Leary** ou'liəri**oleaster**, -s ouldi'æstə*, -z**olefant** 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:fɪənt, -'lef-]**oleograph**, -s 'oulɪəgrɑ:f [-ljæg-, -liæg-, -ljoug-, -græf], -s**oleography** ouldi'ɒgrəfi**oleomargarine** 'oulɪə,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [-,mɑ:gə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]**olfactory** ɒl'fæktəri**Olga** 'ɒlgə**olibanum** ɒ'libənəm [ou'li-]**Olifa**(u)nt ɒlifənt**Oliffe** ɒlif**oligarch**, -s 'ɒlɪgɑ:k, -s**oligarchal** 'ɒlɪgɑ:kəl [ɒli'g-]**oligarchic** ɒli'gɑ:kɪk**oligarchy**, -ies 'ɒlɪgɑ:kɪj, -iz**oligocene** ɒ'ligəʊsi:n [-gəs-, ----]**olio**, -s 'oulɪə [-ljou], -z**Oliphant** ɒlifənt**olivaceous** ɒli'veɪʃəs**olive** (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured 'ɒliv, -z; -brɑ:nʃ/iz, -,kələd**olive oil** ɒliv'ɔil**oliver** (O.), -s 'ɒlɪvə*, -z**Oliverian** ɒli'vɪəriən**Olivet** ɒlɪvet [-vit]**olive-(tree/s, -wood)** ɒliv'tri:/z, -wud**Olivia** ɒ'livɪə [ɒ'l-, ou'l-, -vjə]**Olivier** (Sir Laurence) ɒ'livɪə [ɒ'l-]**olivine**, -s ɒli'vi:n ['ɒliv-], -z**olla podrida**, -s 'ɒləpɒ'dri:də ['ɒljə-, -pə'd-], -z**Ollendorf** ɒləndɔ:f [-lin-] ('ɒləndɔ:f)**Ollerton** ɒlətən**Olley** ɒli**Oliffe** ɒlif**Ollivant** ɒlɪvənt**Olmostead** ɒmstəd**Olney** (in Bucks.) ɒulni [ɒuni]**ology**, -ies ɒlədʒɪj, -iz**Olver** ɒlvə*

Olympia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'lim-
piə [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iən
[-jən], -ik/s, -əs
Olynthiac/s, -us ou'linθiæk/s [ə'l-,
-jæk/s], -əs
Omagh 'oumə
Omaha 'ouməhə:
O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili
Oman ou'mɑ:n
Omar 'oumɑ:
ombre 'ɔmbə*
Omdurman ɔmdə'mɑ:n
O'Meara ou'mæ:rə, -'miərə
omega (O.), -s 'oumigə [-meg-], -z
omelet(te), -s 'ɔmlit [-let], -s
omen, -s, -ed 'oumen [-mən], -z, -d
omer (O.), -s 'oumɑ*, -z
omicron, -s ou'maikrən, -z
ominous, -ly, -ness 'ɔminəs ['oum-], -li,
-nis
omissible ou'misibl [-səb-]
omission, -s ou'miʃən [ɔ'm-], -z
omit, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mit [ɔ'm-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
Ommaney 'ɔmæni
omnibus, -es 'ɔmnibəs, -iz
omnifarious ɔmni'feariəs
omnipotence, -t/ly ɔm'nipɒtəns, -t/li
omnipresence, -t ɔmni'prezəns [ɔm-],
-t
omniscience, -t/ly ɔm'nisiəns [-sjən-
-ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li
omnium, -s 'ɔmniəm [-njəm], -z
omnium gatherum, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðə-
rəm [-njəm-], -z
omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li
Omond 'oumænd
O'Morchoe ou'marou
omphalos 'ɔmfələs
Omri 'ɔmrai
Omsk ɔmsk
on (*s. adj. adv. prep.*) ɔn (*normal form,*
strong and weak), ən, n (*rare weak*
forms).
onager, -s 'ɔnəgə*, -z
Onan 'ounæn [-non]
once wans
once-over 'wans, ouvə*
oncer, -s 'wansə*, -z
oncoming (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔn,kamiŋ, -z
on-drive, -s 'ɔn-draiv, -z
one, -s wən, -z
O'Neil ou'ni:l
one-eyed 'wan'aid [*also* '- when attri-
butive]
Onega ɔ'njegə [ɔ'negə, ou'neigə, *old-*
fashioned 'ounigə] (a'njegə)
one-horse (*adj.*) 'wan'hɔ:s ['wanh-]

O'Neil (I) ou'ni:l
oneiromancy ou'naierowmænsi [-rəm-]
one-ish 'waniʃ
one-legged 'wan'legd [-'legid, 'wanlegd,
'wan,legid]
oneness 'wannis
oner, -s 'wanə*, -z [-nis
onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li,
oneself wan'self
onesided, -ly, -ness 'wan'saidid [wan's-],
-li, -nis
Onesimus ou'nesiməs
ongoing, -s 'ɔn,gowiŋ, -z
Onians ɔ'naɪənz [ou'n-]
Onich (*near Fort William*) 'ounik [-nix]
onion, -s, -y 'Anjən, -z, -i
Onions 'Anjənz
on-licence, -s 'ɔn,laisəns, -iz
onlooker/s, -ing, 'ɔn,lukə*/z, -iŋ
only 'ounli
onomastic ɔnou'mæstik [-nə'm-]
onomasticon, -s ɔnou'mæstikən [-nə'm-
-kən], -z
onomatologist/s, -y ɔnoumə'tələdʒi-
st/s [-nəm-], -i
onomatopoeia, -poeias, -poeic ɔnou-
mætu'pi(:)ə [-nəm-, -təlp-, ɔ,nəmət-,
ə,nəmət-], -'pi(:)əz, -'pi:ik
Onoto, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z
on/rush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn-
rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slə:t/s
Onslow 'ɔnzlou
Ontario ɔn'teəriou
onto 'ontu, 'ontə
*Note.—The form 'ontə is used only
before words beginning with a
consonant.*
ontologic, -al, -ally ɔntə'lədʒik [-tou'l-],
-əl, -əli
ontologist/s, -y ɔn'tələdʒist/s, -i
onus 'ounəs
onward, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z
onyx, -es 'ɔniks ['oun-], -iz
oo u:f
oolite, -s 'ouəlait ['ouəul-], -s
oolitic ou'litik ['ouəul-]
oologist/s, -y ou'ələdʒist/s, -i
Oolong 'u:lɒŋ ['u:lɒŋ]
oozle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
oozly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness u:zli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inia
opacity ou'pæsiti
opal, -s 'oupəl, -z
opalescence, -t ɔupə'lesn[s], -t
opaline (*s.*), -s 'oupəli:n [-lain], -z
opaline (*adj.*) 'oupəlain
opaque, -ly, -ness ou'peik, -li, -nis
ople, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -iŋ, -t

open (*adj. v.*), **-ener**, **-enest**, **-enly**, **-eness**; **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened**, **-ener/s** 'oupən [ˈoupm], -nə* [ənə*, -nə*], -nist [-ənɪst, -nɪst], -nli [-ənli, -nli], -nɪs [-ənɪs, -nɪs]; **-enz** [-mz], -nɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd [-nd], -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
open-air 'ouppə'ea* [ˈoupən'ea*, '—]
opencast 'oupənka:st [-pn-]
open-eyed 'ouppə'aɪd [ˈoupən'aɪd, '—]
open-handed 'ouppə'hændɪd [-pən-, '—, --]
open-handedness 'ouppə'hændɪdnɪs [-pən-]
openhearted, **-ly**, **-ness** 'oupən,ha:tɪd, -li, -nɪs
opening (s.), **-s** 'oupnɪŋ, -z
open-minded, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ouppə'maɪndɪd [ˈoupən'mɪn-, 'ouppə'mɪn-, '—, --], -li, -nɪs
open-mouthed 'ouppə'maʊðd [-pən'm-, -ppə'm-, '—]
Oppenshaw 'oupənʃəʊ:
open-work 'ouppəwɜ:k [-pənw-, -ppw-]
opera, **-s**; **-bouffe**, **-cloak/s**, **-glass/es**, **-hat/s**, **-house**, **-houses** 'opərə, -z; -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -glɑ:s/ɪz, -hæt/s, -haus, -'haʊzɪz
operant (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'opərənt, -s
operate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'opəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
operative 'opə'rætɪk
operation, **-s** 'opə'reɪʃən, -z
operational 'opə'reɪʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪ], -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl
operative (s.), **-s** 'opə'rətɪv, -z
operative (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** 'opə'rətɪv [ˈopə'reɪtɪv], -li, -nɪs
operetta, **-s** 'opə'retə, -z
Ophelia 'ɒfɪliə [ə'fɪ-, ou'f-, -lɪə]
ophicleide, **-s** 'ɒfɪklaɪd, -z
ophidia, **-n** 'ɒfɪdɪə [ou'fɪ-, -n]
Ophir 'oufə* [rarely -fɪə*]
Ophiuchus 'ɒfju:kəs
ophthalmia, **-ie** ɒ'θælmɪə [ɒp'θ-, -mɪjə], -ɪk
ophthalmologist/s, **-y** ɒ'θælmɒlədʒɪst/s [ɒp'θ-, -ɪ
opiate, **-s** 'oupiət [-piɪt, -pieɪt, -pjeɪt], **-s**
opiated 'oupieɪtɪd
Opie 'oupi
opine, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ou'paɪn [ə'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
opinion, **-s**; **-ated** ə'pɪnjən, -z; **-eitɪd**
opium; **-den/s** 'ouppəm [-piəm]; **-den/z**
opium-eater, **-s** 'ouppəm,ɪtə* [-piəm-], -z
opodeldoc ɒ'pou'deldɒk [ɒpə'd-, -dɒk]
opopanax ou'pɒpənəks [ə'p-]
Oporto ou'pɔ:tou [ə'p-] (*Port.* u'portu)
opossum, **-s** ə'pɒsəm, -z

Oppenheim, **-er** 'ɒpənhaɪm, -ə*
oppidan (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'ɒpɪdən, -z
opponent, **-s** ə'pɒnənt [ɒ'p-], **-s**
opportune, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ɒpətju:n [ɒpə-'tju:n], -li, -nɪs
opportunism, **-st/s** 'ɒpətju:nɪzəm [ˈtju:n-, ɒpə'tju:n-], **-st/s**
opportunit[y], **-ies** ɒpə'tju:nɪtɪ [ˈtju:n-, -nət-, -'tju:nɪtɪ], -ɪz
oppose, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** ə'pəʊz [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; **-abl**
opposite, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ɒpəzɪt [-əsɪt], -li, -nɪs
opposition, **-s** ɒpə'zɪʃən [-pəʊ'z-], -z
oppress, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ə'pres [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
oppression, **-s** ə'presʃən [ɒ'p-], -z
oppressive, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'presɪv [ɒ'p-], -li, -nɪs
opprobrious, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'proubrɪəs [ɒ'p-], -li, -nɪs
opprobrium ə'proubrɪəm [ɒ'p-]
oppugn, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ə'pju:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
oppugnan[cy], **-t** ə'pagnən[sɪ], -t
optative (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'ɒptətɪv [ɒp'teɪtɪv], -z
optic (s. *v.*), **-s**, **-al**, **-ally** 'ɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
optician, **-s** ɒp'tɪʃən, -z
optimate 'ɒptɪmɪt [-meɪt]
optimates ɒp'tɪmeɪtɪz
optime, **-s** 'ɒptɪmi, -z
optimism, **-st/s** 'ɒptɪmɪzəm, **-st/s**
optimistic, **-al**, **-ally** ɒp'tɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
optimum 'ɒptɪməm
option, **-s** ɒpʃən, -z
optional, **-tionally** 'ɒpʃən [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪ], -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl [ˈfɪnəl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl], -fɪnəl
opulence, **-t** 'ɒpjulən[s], -t
opus 'oupəs [ɒpəs]
opuscule, **-s** ə'paskju:l [ou'p-], -z
or (s.) ɔ:*
or (*conj.*) ɔ:* (*normal form*), ə* (*occasional weak form*)
Note.—The weak form is chiefly used in common phrases, such as two or three minutes.
orach (ə), **-es** ɔ:rɪʃ, -ɪz
oracle, **-s** 'ɔrəkl [-rɪk-], -z
oracular, **-ly**, **-ness** ɔ'rækjələ* [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-], -li, -nɪs
oral (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** ɔ:rəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
Oran ɔ'rɑ:n [ɔ'r-, -ræn]
orang, **-s** ɔ'ræŋ [-ræŋ, *old-fashioned* ɔ'ræŋ, ɔ'ræŋ, ə'ræŋ], -z

orange (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'orɪndʒ, -iz
orangeade 'orɪndʒ'eɪd [ˌɔr-]
orange-blossom, -s 'orɪndʒ, blɒsəm, -z
orange-coloured 'orɪndʒ, kələd
orange-juice 'orɪndʒdʒuːs
Orange-man, -men 'orɪndʒ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
orange-peel 'orɪndʒpiːl
orangeriy, -ies 'orɪndʒərɪi, -iz
orange-tree, -s 'orɪndʒtriː, -z
orange-yellow 'orɪndʒ'jeləu
orange-outs/n/s, -ng/s 'ɔ:rəŋ'u:tæɪn/z
 [-rəŋ-, -tæɪn/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ'ræŋ-
 u(:)tæɪn/z, ɔ'ræŋ-, ə'ræŋ-], -ŋ/z
oratlē, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'reɪt [ɔ'r-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
oration, -s ɔ'reɪʃən [ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -z
oratio obliqua ɔ'rætiəu ɔ'bli:kwə [ɔ'r-,
 ə'r-, ə'b-, *old-fashioned* ə'reɪʃiəu
 ə'blaɪkwə]
orator, -s 'ɔrətə* [-rit-], -z
oratoric(al), -ally ɔrətərɪkəl, -əli
oratorio, -s ɔrətɔːriəu, -z
oratoriy (O.), -ies ɔrətərɪi, -iz
orb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
orbed (adj.) ɔ:bɪd [*in poetry generally*
 'ɔ:bɪd]
orbicular, -ness ɔ'bɪkjʊlə*, -nis
orbit, -s, -al ɔ'bit, -s, -l
orc, -s ɔ:k, -s
Orcadian, -s ɔ'keɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z
orchard (O.), -s ɔ:tʃəd, -z
Orchardson ɔ:tʃədsn
Orchehill ɔ:tʃɪl
orchestra, -s ɔ'kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z
orchestral ɔ'kestrəl
orchestrat(e), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'kɪstreɪt
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
orchestration, -s ɔ'kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,
 -kəs-], -z
orchestriion, -s ɔ'kestrɪən, -z
orchid, -s ɔ'kɪd, -z
orchidaceous ɔ'ki'deɪʃəs
orchideous ɔ'kidɪəs
orchil ɔ:tʃɪl
orchis, -es ɔ'kɪs, -iz
Orchy ɔ'ki ['ɔ:xi] (*Scottish* 'ɔ:xi)
Orczy ɔ'tsi ['ɔ:ksi]
Ord ɔ:d
ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ'deɪn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Orde ɔ:d
ordeal, -s ɔ'di:l [-'di:əl, -'diəl], -z
ord(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
 'ɔ:dlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlɪs
orderly (s. adj.), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəlɪ, -iz,
 -ɪnɪs
ordinaire ɔ'di'neə* ['ɔ:dineə*] (ɔ'dɪne:r)

ordinal (s. adj.), -s ɔ'dɪn, -z
ordinance, -s ɔ'dɪnəns [-dʒəns], -iz
ordinand, -s ɔ'dɪ'nænd, -z
ordinar(y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily ɔ'dnərɪ
 [-dɪnər-, -dɪnər-, -dɪnər-], -iz, -ɪli
ordinate, -s ɔ'dɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s
ordination, -s ɔ'dɪ'neɪʃən, -z
ordnance ɔ'dnəns
ordure ɔ'djuə* [-djoə*]
ore (O.), -s ɔ:* [ɔ:*], -z
oread, -s ɔ'rɪəd, -z
Oreb ɔ'reb
O'Regan ɔu'rɪgən
Oregon ɔ'riɡən [-ɡən]
O'Reilly, -Rell ɔu'rɪlɪ, -rel
Orellana ɔ're'lɔ:nə [-rɪ'l-]
Orestes ɔ'restɪz [ɔ'r-]
Orford ɔ:fəd
organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s
 ɔ:gən, -z; -,bləʊə*/z, -,bɪldə*/z,
 -keɪs/iz
organdy [iə], -ies ɔ'gændɪ [ɔ'gæn-],
 -iz
organ-grinder, -s ɔ'gən,ɡraɪndə*, -z
organic, -al, -ally ɔ'ɡænɪk, -əl, -əli
organism, -s ɔ'ɡənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z
organist, -s ɔ'ɡənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s
organizability [-isa-] ɔ'ɡənaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ
 [ɔ:g-, -ɡn-, -lɔt-]
organization [-isa-], -s ɔ'ɡənəɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-], -z
organiz(e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able ɔ'ɡənəɪz [-ɡnəɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
organ-loft, -s ɔ'gənloft [-loft], -s
organon, -s ɔ'ɡənən, -z
organ-pipe, -s ɔ'ɡənpaɪp, -s
organ-screen, -s ɔ'ɡən-skri:n, -z
organum, -s ɔ'ɡənəm, -z
orgasm, -s ɔ'ɡæzəm, -s
orgly, -ies ɔ'dʒli, -iz
Oriana ɔ'rɪ'ɑ:nə [ɔ:r-]
oriel (O.), -s ɔ'riəl, -z
orient (s. adj.) (O.) ɔ'riənt
orient (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ'riənt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
oriental (s. adj.) (O.), -s ɔ'ri'entl [ɔ:r-],
 -z
orientalism, -st/s ɔ'ri'entəlɪzəm
 [ɔ:r-, -tɪ-], -st/s
orientaliz(e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'ri'en-
 təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
orientat(e), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'rienteɪt
 [-riən-, ɔ'ri'enteɪt, ɔ'ri'en-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
orientation, -s ɔ'riən'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-, -riən-],
 -z
orifice, -s ɔ'rɪfɪs, -iz
oriflamme, -s ɔ'rɪflæm, -z

Origen 'oridʒən
origin, -s 'oridʒɪn, -z
original (s. *adj.*), -s; -ness ə'ridʒənəl
 [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪn], -dʒɒl, -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl],
 -z; -nis
originally ə'ridʒɪnəli [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪnəli,
 -dʒnəli, -dʒɒli, -dʒnli, -dʒənəli]
originality, -ies ə'ridʒɪ'nælɪtɪ [ɔ'r-], -iz
originat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 ə'ridʒɪneɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv
origination ə'ridʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔ'r-]
Orinoco ɔ'ri'noukəu
oriole, -s 'ɔ:riəul, -z
Orion ə'raɪən [ɔ'r-, ɔ:'r-]
O'Riordan ɔu'raɪədən
orison, -s 'ɔ:ɪzən, -z
Orissa ə'rɪsə [ɔ:'r-, ɔ'r-]
Orkney, -s 'ɔ:kni, -z
Orlando ɔ:'ləndəu
Orleanist, -s ɔ:'liənɪst, -s
Orleans (in *France*) ɔ:'liənz ['ɔ:liənz,
 'ɔ:liənz] (orleā), (in *U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:liənz
 [-liənz, ɔ:'li:nz]
Orm(e) ɔ:m
Ormelie 'ɔ:mili
ormer, -s 'ɔ:mə*, -z
Ormes, -by ɔ:mz, -bi
Ormiston 'ɔ:mɪstən
ormolu 'ɔ:məlu: [-moul-] (ormoly, *pronounced as if French*)
Ormond(e) 'ɔ:mənd
Ormsby, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k
Ormulum 'ɔ:mjələm
Ormuz 'ɔ:maz
ornament (s.), -s 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s
ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:nəmənt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
ornamental, -ally ɔ:nə'mentəl, -əli [-ɪ]
ornamentation, -s ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən, -z
Ornan 'ɔ:nən
ornate, -ly, -ness ɔ:'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis
ornithological, -ally ɔ:nɪθə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli
ornithologist/s, -y ɔ:nɪθə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i
orographic, -al ɔ:rə'græfɪk [ɔ:r-, -rə'g-],
 [-əl]
orography ɔ'rəgrəfi [ɔ'r-]
orological ɔ:rə'lɒdʒɪkəl [ɔ:r-]
orology ɔ'rə'lɒdʒɪ [ɔ:r-]
Oronsay ɔ'rənseɪ [-nzeɪ]
Orontes ɔ'rɒntɪz [ɔ'r-]
Oroonoko, ɔru:noukəu
Orosius ə'rouʃɪəs [ɔ'r-, -sɪəs]
orotund ɔ'rəʊtʌnd [ɔ:r-]
O'Rourke ɔu'rɔ:k
Orp 'ɔ:pə
orphan, -s 'ɔ:fən, -z
orphanage, -s 'ɔ:fənɪdʒ [-fpi-], -iz
Orphean ɔ:'fi(:)ən
Orpheus 'ɔ:fju:s

orpiment 'ɔ:pɪmənt
Orpington, -s 'ɔ:pɪŋtən, -z
Orr ɔ:*
Orrell ɔ'rəl
orrerly (O.), -ies 'ɔ:rər|ɪ, -iz
orris 'ɔ:ɪs
Orrm, -in ɔ:m, -in
Orrock 'ɔ:rək
Orsino ɔ:'sɪ:nəu
Orson 'ɔ:sən
Orth ɔ:θ
orthochromatic 'ɔ:θəukrəʊ'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-,
 -θək-, -krə'm-]
orthodox, -ly 'ɔ:θədɒks, -li
orthodoxy, -ies 'ɔ:θədɒks|ɪ, -iz
orthoepeical ɔ:θəu'epɪkəl
orthoepist/s, -y ɔ:θəu'epɪst/s [ɔ:θəuɪp-,
 ɔ:θəu'ep-], -i
orthogonal ɔ:'θəgənəl
orthographer, -s ɔ:'θəgrəfə*, -z
orthographic, -al, -ally ɔ:θə'græfɪk
 [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli
orthographist/s, -y ɔ:'θəgrəfɪst/s, -i
orthopaedic [-ped-] ɔ:θəu'pi:dɪk
orthopaedy [-ped-] 'ɔ:θəu'pi:di
orthophonic, -s ɔ:θəu'fəʊnɪk [-θə'f-], -s
orthophony ɔ:'θəfəni
Ortler 'ɔ:tɪə*
ortolan, -s 'ɔ:tələn, -z
Orton 'ɔ:tən
Orville 'ɔ:vɪl
Orwell 'ɔ:wəl [-wel]
oryx, -es 'ɔ:rɪks, -iz
Osage ɔu'seɪdʒ ['əuseɪdʒ]
Osaka 'ɔ:səkə [əu'səkə]
Osbaldiston(e) ɔzbəl'dɪstən
Osbert ɔzbət [-bət]
Osborn(e) ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]
Osbourne ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]
Oscan, -s 'ɔskən, -z
Oscar, -s 'ɔskə*, -z
oscillat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔsɪleɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
oscillation, -s ɔsɪ'leɪʃən, -z
oscillatory 'ɔsɪlətəri [-leɪtəri]
oscillogram, -s ɔ'sɪləgræm [ə's-, -ləug-],
 -z
oscillograph, -s ɔ'sɪləgræf [ə's-, -ləug-,
 -græf], -s
osculant 'ɔskjələnt
osculat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔskjuleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
osculat[i]on, -s ɔskju'leɪʃən, -z
osculator(y) (s.), -ies 'ɔskjuleɪtər|ɪ, -iz
osculator (adj.) 'ɔskjuleɪtəri [-leɪtəri]
Osgood ɔzgud
O'Shaughnessy ɔu'ʃə:nɪsi [-nəsi]
O'Shea ɔu'ʃeɪ

osier, -s 'ouʒə* ['ouʒjə*, -ʒjə*, 'ouzjə*,
-zjə*], -z

Osirian, -s ou'saiəriən [ɔ's-], -z

Osiris ou'saiəris [ɔ's-]

Osler 'ouzlə*, 'ouslə*

Oslo 'ɔzlou ['ɔslou]

Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n]

Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, 'mɑ:n-], -z

osmium 'ɔzmjəm [-mjəm]

Osmond 'ɔzmənd

osmosis ɔz'mousis

osmotic ɔz'motik

osmund (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z

osmunda, -s ɔz'mandə, -z

Osnaburg(h) 'ɔznəbɜ:g

osprey, -s 'ɔspri, -z

Ospringe 'ɔsprɪndʒ

Ossa 'ɔsə

osseous 'ɔsiəs [-sjəs]

Ossett 'ɔsit

Ossian 'ɔsiən [-sjən]

Ossianic 'ɔsi'ænik

ossicle, -s 'ɔsikl, -z

ossification 'ɔsifi'keɪʃən

ossifrage, -s 'ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz

ossify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsɪfai, -faiz,
-faiɪŋ, -faɪd

Ossory 'ɔsəri

ossuary, -ies 'ɔsjʊəri [ɪ -sjʊə-], -iz

Ostend ɔs'tend

ostensibility ɔs'tensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

ostensible, -ly ɔs'tensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li

ostentation ɔsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]

ostentatious, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪʃəs
[-tən-], -li, -nis

osteologic(al), -ally ɔstɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-tjə'l-,
-tiou'l-], -əli

osteologist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

osteopath, -s 'ɔstɪəpəθ [-tjəp-, -tioup-,
-tjoup-], -s

osteopathic ɔstɪə'pæθɪk [-tjə'p-, -tiou'p-,
-tjoup-]

osteopathist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒpəθɪst/s, -i

Osterley 'ɔstəli

Ostia 'ɔstɪə [-tjə]

ostiar'y, -ies 'ɔstɪəri [ɪ -tjə-], -iz

ostium (O.), -a 'ɔstɪjəm, [-tj]jəm, -ɔ

ostrler, -s 'ɔslə*, -z

ostracism 'ɔstrəsɪzəm

ostracize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔstrə-
saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstrɪf [-ɪdʒ],
-iz; -feðə*/z

Ostrogoth, -s 'ɔstrəɡɔθ [-troug-], -s

O'Sullivan ou'salɪvən

Oswald 'ɔzwəld

Oswaldtwistle 'ɔzwəld'twɪsl

Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z

Oswestry 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]

Otago (in New Zealand) ou'ta:gou [ɔ't-]

Otaheite ou'ta:'heiti [-tə'h-]

otarily, -ies 'ɔtəri, -iz

Otford, -fried 'ɔt'fəd, -frɪd

Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]

other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə*, -z; -waɪz

Othman ɔθ'mɑ:n

Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-njəl]

Otho 'ouθou

otiose, -ly, -ness 'ɔufiʊs [-fjʊs], -li, -nis

otiosity ɔufi'ɔsɪti

Otis 'ɔutɪs

otitis ou'taitɪs

Otley 'ɔtli

otologist/s, -y ou'tələdʒɪst/s, -i

otoscope, -s 'ɔutəskəup, -s

Otranto ɔ'trəntou ['ɔtrəntou] ('ɔ:tranto)

Otsego ɔt'si:gou

Ottawa, -ay 'ɔtəwə, -ei

otter, -s 'ɔtə*, -z

Otterburn 'ɔtəbɜ:n

otter-hound, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z

Ottlery, -ley 'ɔtjəri, -li

otto (O.) 'ɔtou

ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-təum-], -z

Ottoway 'ɔtəwei

Otway 'ɔtwei

oubliette, -s u:'bli'et, -s

Oubridge 'u:'brɪdʒ

Oude aud

Oudenarde 'u:dənɑ:d [-dɪn-]

Oudh aud

Ough ou

Ougham 'oukəm

ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also
'ɔ:tn when not final]

Oughter (Lough) 'u:ktə*

Oughterard 'u:tə'ru:d

Oughton 'autn, 'ɔ:tn

Oughtred 'ɔ:tred [-rɪd], 'u:t-, 'aut-

Onida 'wɪdə

ouija 'wi:dʒə: [-dʒə]

Ouin (surname) 'ouɪn

Ould ould

Oulless 'u:lis [-les]

ounce, -s auns, -iz

Oundle 'aundl

our, -s 'auə*, -z

oursellf, -ves 'auə'self, -vz

Oury 'auəri

Onse u:z

ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z

Onseley 'u:zli

Onsey 'u:zi

Onsley (in U.S.A.) 'ausli [-ə*/z

oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,

Ouston 'austən

out aut

outbalance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns
[ˈaʊtˈb-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

outbid, -s, -ding autˈbɪd [ˈaʊtˈbɪd], -z, -iŋ

outbound ˈaʊtbaʊnd

outbrave, -es, -ing, -ed autˈbreɪv
[ˈaʊtˈb-], -z, -iŋ, -doutbreak/s, -building/s, -burst/s,
ˈaʊtbreɪk/s, -bildiŋ/z, -bəst/s

outcast, -s ˈaʊtkɑːst, -s

outcaste (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈaʊt-
kɑːst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪdoutclass, -es, -ing, -ed autˈklɑːs [ˈaʊtˈk-],
-iz, -iŋ, -toutcome/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries ˈaʊt-
kʌm/z, -krɒp/s, -kraɪ, -kraɪzoutdare, -es, -ing, -ed autˈdeə* [ˈaʊt-
ˈdeə*], -z, -riŋ, -doutdistance, -es, -ing, -ed autˈdɪstəns
[ˈaʊtˈd-], -z, -iŋ, -toutdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
aʊtˈduː [ˈaʊtˈd-], -ˈdɒz, -ˈduː(i)ŋ,
-ˈdɪd, -ˈdʌn

outdoor ˈaʊtdɔː* [-dɔː*]

outdoors ˈaʊtdɔːz [-ˈdɔːz, also -ˈ-
when preceded by a stress]

outer, *most ˈaʊtə*, -moust [-mɔːst]

outerwear ˈaʊtəweə*

outface, -es, -ing, -ed autˈfeɪs [ˈaʊtˈf-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

outfall, -s [aʊtfɔːl, -z

outfield, -s, -er/s ˈaʊtfiːld, -z, -ə*/z

outfit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ˈaʊt-
fɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/zoutflank, -s, -ing, -ed autˈflæŋk [ˈaʊtˈf-],
-s, -iŋ, -t [-ˈflæŋt]

outflow (s.), -s ˈaʊtfləʊ, -z

outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-
ˈfləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊdoutgeneral, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
ˈdʒenərəl [ˈaʊtˈdʒ-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

outgo (s.), -es ˈaʊtgəʊ, -z

outgo (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone
aʊtˈɡəʊ [ˈaʊtˈɡ-], -ˈɡəʊz, -ˈɡəʊɪŋ,
-ˈwent, -ˈɡɒn [-ˈɡɔːn]

outgoer, -s ˈaʊtɡəʊə*, -z

outgoing (s. adj.), -s ˈaʊtɡəʊɪŋ, -z

outgrow (s.), -s ˈaʊtɡrəʊ, -z

outgrow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,
-grown aʊtˈɡrəʊ [ˈaʊtˈɡrəʊ], -ˈɡrəʊz,
-ˈɡrəʊɪŋ, -ˈɡrʊː, -ˈɡrəʊn

outgrowth, -s ˈaʊtɡrəʊθ, -s

outguard, -s ˈaʊtgɑːd, -z

out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed autˈherəd
[ˈaʊtˈh-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

outhouse, -ses ˈaʊthəʊs, -ziz

Outhwaite ˈaʊθweɪt, ˈəʊθweɪt, ˈaʊθweɪt

Note.—More commonly ˈaʊθ-.

outing, -s ˈaʊtɪŋ, -z

Outis ˈaʊtɪs

Outlander, -s ˈaʊtlændə*, -z

outlandish, -ly, -ness autˈlændɪʃ, -li, -nis

outlast, -s, -ing, -ed autˈlɑːst [ˈaʊtˈlɑːst],
-s, -iŋ, -ɪdoutlaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry ˈaʊt-lɔː,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -ri

outlay (s.), -s ˈaʊt-leɪ, -z

outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid autˈleɪ, -z,
-iŋ, aʊtˈleɪd

outlet, -s ˈaʊt-let [-lɪt], -s

outlier, -s ˈaʊt-laɪə*, -z

outline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈaʊt-lain,
-z, -iŋ, -doutlive, -es, -ing, -ed autˈlɪv [ˈaʊtˈlɪv],
-z, -iŋ, -d

outlook, -s ˈaʊt-lʊk, -s

outlying ˈaʊt-laɪɪŋ

outmanœuvre, -res, -ring, -red ˈaʊt-
mænʊvəː* [ˈaʊtmænʊ-], -əz, -ərɪŋ,
-ədoutmarch, -es, -ing, -ed ˈaʊtˈmɑːtʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -toutmatch, -es, -ing, -ed autˈmætʃ
[ˈaʊtˈm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

outmost ˈaʊtməʊst

outnumber, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-
ˈnʌmbəː* [ˈaʊtˈn-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -ədout-of-doors ˈaʊtəvˈdɔːz [-ˈdɔːz, also
-ˈ- when preceded by a stress]

out-of-the-way ˈaʊtəvðəˈwei [-təð-]

outpace, -es, -ing, -ed autˈpeɪs [ˈaʊt-
ˈpeɪs], -iz, -iŋ, -t

outpatient, -s ˈaʊtˌpeɪʃənt, -s

out-pensioner, -s ˈaʊtˌpenʃənə* [-fənə*,
-fɒə*], -zoutplay, -s, -ing, -ed autˈpleɪ [ˈaʊtˈp-],
-z, -iŋ, -d

outport, -s ˈaʊtpɔːt, -s

outpost, -s ˈaʊtpəʊst, -s

outpour (s.), -s ˈaʊtpɔː* [-pɔːə*], -z

outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed autˈpɔː*
[ˈaʊtˈp-], -ˈpɔːə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

outpouring (s.), -s ˈaʊtpɔːrɪŋ [-pɔːr-], -z

output, -s ˈaʊtput, -s

outrage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈaʊt-reɪdʒ
[-rɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -doutrageous, -ly, -ness autˈreɪdʒəs, -li,
-nis

Outram ˈaʊtrəm

outrange, -es, -ing, -ed autˈreɪndʒ
[ˈaʊtˈr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

outré ˈuːtreɪ (utré)

outreach, -es, -ing, -ed autˈriːtʃ [ˈaʊtˈr-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

Outred ˈaʊtrɪd [-red]

out-relief ˈaʊt-rɪˌliːf

outride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 aut'raid ['aut'r-], -raidz, -raidɪŋ,
 -roud, -'ridn
 outrider, -s 'aut,raidə*, -z
 outtrigger, -s 'aut,rigə*, -z
 outright (*adj.*) 'aut-rait, (*adv.*) aut'rait
 outtrivial, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'raivəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 outrun, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ræn
 ['aut'r-], -'rænz, -'ræniŋ, -'ræn
 outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -iz
 outsell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel
 ['aut's-], -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
 outset, -s 'aut-set, -s
 outshine, -shines, -shining, -shined,
 -shone aut'ʃaɪn ['aut'ʃ-], -'ʃaɪnz,
 -'ʃaɪniŋ, -'ʃaɪnd, -'ʃɔn
 outside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'aut'saɪd
 ['-, -', *according to sentence-stress*], -z
 outsider, -s 'aut'saɪdə* ['aut's-], -z
 outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saɪz, -iz, -d
 outskirt, -s 'aut-skə:t, -s
 Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z
 outspan (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn
 ['aut's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outspoke, -enly, -eness aut'spoukən
 ['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnis [-nɪs]
 outspread 'aut'spred ['-, -', *according
 to sentence-stress*]
 outstanding (*conspicuous, undone, re-
 maining due*) aut'stændɪŋ ['aut's-],
 (*sticking out (ears)*) 'aut,stændɪŋ
 outstar, -es, -ing, -ed aut'steə*
 ['aut's-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stref
 ['aut's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t ['aut-strefɪt *when
 attributive*]
 outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strip
 ['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-
 'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outvote, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-
 'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 out-voter (*non-resident voter*), -s 'aut-
 'voutə*, -z
 outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k ['aut'w-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'aut-wəd, -z, -li,
 -nis
 outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə*,
 ['aut'w-], -z, -rɪŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-],
when attributive 'aut-wɔ:n
 outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-
 'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

outwent (*from outgo*) aut'went ['aut-
 'went]
 outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 outwork (*s.*), -s 'aut-wɔ:k, -s
 outwork (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k
 ['aut'wɔ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 out-worker, -s 'aut,wɔ:kə*, -z
 outworn (*when attributive*) 'aut-wɔ:n,
 (*when not attributive*) aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]
 ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 ova (*plur. of ovum*) 'ouvə
 ovial (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz, -əli
 ovarial ou'veəriəl
 ovariectomy ou'veəri'ɔ:təmi [,ouvə-]
 ovarly, -ies 'ouvərli, -iz
 ovate (*s.*) (*Welsh title*), -s 'ɔvit, -s
 ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouveit [-vit]
 ovation, -s ou'veiʃən, -z
 oven, -s; -bird/s 'ʌvn, -z; -bə:d/z
 over (*s. adj. prep.*), -s 'ouvə*, -z

Note.—Compounds with **over-** not
 entered below have double stress, and
 their pronunciation may be ascer-
 tained by referring to the simple
 words. Thus **over-cautious, over-**
peopled are pronounced 'ouvə-
 'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.

over-abundant, -t 'ouvərə'bʌndənts, -t
 overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt
 ['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 overall (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ouvərə:l, -z
 overall (*adv.*) 'ouvərɔ:l
 over-anxiety 'ouvərə'æŋ'zaiəti ['ouvərəŋ-]
 over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋkʃəs
 ['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li
 overarm 'ouvərə:m
 overawe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ə:
 ['ouvə'ə:, 'ouvə'ə:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'bæləns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne
 'ouvə'beə*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ouvə'bo:*,
 [-'bo:*, 'ouvə'bo:n
 overbearing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-
 'beəriŋ, -li, -nis
 overblow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,
 -blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blowiŋ,
 -'blu:, -'bloun
 overboard 'ouvə'bɔ:d [,ouvə'bo:d, -ɔd]
 overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'boil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li
 overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brim,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bi:ld
 -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'bə:dɪn, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Overbury 'ouvəbəri

over-busy 'ouvə'bi:zi
over-care|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-
 'keə|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
overcast 'ouvə-kɑ:st [ouvə'kɑ:st]
overcharge (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ouvə-tʃ-], -iz
overcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaʊd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
overcoat, -s 'ouvəkəʊt, -s
over-colour (s.), -s 'ouvə'kʌlə*, -z
over-colour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kʌlə*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
over|come, -comes, -coming, -came
 ,ouvə|'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmiŋ, -'keim
*Note.—The stress '— is occasionally
 used by some when a stress follows,
 e.g. in the expression to vanquish
 and overcome all her enemies occur-
 ring in the Church service.*
over-confiden|ce, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒnfidən|s,
 -t/li
over-cooked 'ouvə'kʊkt [also 'ouvə-
 kʊkt, ,ouvə'kʊkt according to sen-
 tence stress]
over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjʊləs
overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed ,ouvə'kraʊd
 ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
over|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 ,ouvə|'du: ['ouvə|'d-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ,
 -'did, -'dʌn
overdone (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dʌn ['—]
Overdone 'ouvədʌn
overdose (s.), -s 'ouvədɔ:s ['ouvə'dɔ:s],
 -iz
overdos|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dɔ:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
overdraft, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s
overdraught, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s
over|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ouvə|'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,
 -'drʉ:, -'drɔ:n
overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
over|drive, -drives, -driving, -drove,
 -driven 'ouvə|'draiv, -'draivz,
 -'draiviŋ, -'drouv, -'drivn
overdue 'ouvə'dju: [also '—, -'— accord-
 ing to sentence stress]
over|eat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvər'i:t
 'ouvər'i:t, -və'i:t], -s, -iŋ, -n, 'ouvər'et
 [-və'et, -və'et, -vər'et, -və'et,
 -və'et]
overestimate (s.), -s 'ouvər'estimit
 ['ouvə'es-, 'ouvə'es-], -s

overestimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər-
 'estimeit [ou-, -və'es-, -və'es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
over - estimation 'ouvər'esti'meifən
 [-və'es-, -və'es-]
overexcite|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'ouvərɪk'sait [-vəik-, -ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -mənt
overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪg'zə:t
 [-vəig-, -eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
overexertion 'ouvərɪg'zə:fən [-vəig-,
 -eg-]
overexpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪks-
 'pouz [-vəik-, -ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
over-exposure 'ouvərɪks'pouz*, [-vəik-,
 -ek-]
overfatiguel (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvəfə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ, -d
overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'fed
overflow (s.), -s 'ouvə'fləʊ, -z
over|flow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 ,ouvə|'fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊiŋ, -əʊd
over|fond, -full 'ouvə|'fɒnd, -'ful
over|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 ,ouvə|'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
overground 'ouvəgraʊnd ['ouvə'g-]
over|grow, -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown 'ouvə|'grəʊ [ou-], -'grəʊz,
 -'grəʊiŋ, -'grʉ:, -'grəʊn ['ouvəgrəʊn
when attributive]
overgrowth, -s 'ouvəgrəʊθ, -s
overhand (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hænd, -z
overhang (s.), -s 'ouvə'hæŋ, -z
over|hang (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung
 'ouvə|'hæŋ [ou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ
 [also 'ouvə'h- when attributive], -'hæŋ
 also 'ouvə'hæŋ when attributive]
over|happy, -hasty 'ouvə|hæpi, -'heisti
overhaul (s.), -s 'ouvə'həʊl [-'—], -z
overhaul (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'həʊl,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
overhead (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hed, -z
overhead (adv.) 'ouvə'hed [-'—]
overhear, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-
 'hiə* [-'hjo:*, -'çə:*, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-
 'hə:d
overheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɪ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
over-indulge|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence
 'ouvərɪn'dʌldʒ [-vəin-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed ,ouvə'dʒɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
over-kind 'ouvə'kaɪnd
overlad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -n
overlaid ,ouvə'leɪd [also 'ouvəl- when
attributive and in overlaid with]

overland (*adj.*) 'ouvələnd
 overland (*adv.*) 'ouvə'lænd
 overlap (*s.*), -s 'ouvələp, -s
 overlap (*v.*), -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'læp, -s,
 -ig, -t
 overlay (*s.*), -s 'ouvəlei, -z
 overlay (*v.*), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei,
 -z, -ig, 'ouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvəl- *when*
attributive]
 overleaf 'ouvə'li:f [-, -]
 overleap (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping,
 -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 overleap (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leap-
 ing, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 overload (*s.*), -s 'ouvələud, -z
 overload (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'loud
 [ou-], -z, -ig, -id
 overlook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'luk, -s,
 -ig, -t
 overlord, -s 'ouvələ:d, -z
 overlying 'ouvə'laiiŋ ['ouvə'-]
 overman, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men
 overmantel, -s 'ouvə'mæntl, -z
 overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə-
 'mɑ:stjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overmuch 'ouvə'matʃ ['ouvəm-]
 overnice 'ouvə'nais
 overnight 'ouvə'nait [*also* '—, --'
according to sentence-stress]
 overpass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st [ouvə'p-]
 overpay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -pay-
 ment/s 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ,
 -'peid, -'peimənt/s
 overplus, -es 'ouvə'plʌs, -iz
 overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'paʊə*,
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 overprint (*s.*), -s 'ouvə-print, -s
 overprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'print
 ['ouvə-print], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overproduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 prə'dju:s [-pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overproduction 'ouvə-prə'dakʃən
 [-pru'd-]
 overproud 'ouvə'praʊd
 overrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit
 [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overreach (*s.*), -es 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz
 overreach (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ri:tʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-
 read (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-
 'red

overrefine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ouvə-ri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 override, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 'ouvə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidŋ, -'roud,
 -'ridn
 override, -ness 'ouvə'raip, -nis
 overrip, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'raipn, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
 overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə-
 'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 overrun, -s, -ning, overran 'ouvə'rʌn,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'rʌn
 over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:-
 pjʊləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
 oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '—, --'
according to sentence-stress], -z
 oversee, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen
 'ouvə'si: [ou-], -'si:z, -'si:ŋ, -'sɔ:,
 -'si:n
 overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə* [-si:ə*], -z
 overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed
 'ouvə'ʃæd[ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 overshoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot
 'ouvə'ʃu:t [ou-], -'fu:ts, -'fu:tiŋ,
 -'ʃɒt
 oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s
 oversize (*s.*), -s, -d 'ouvəsi:z, -iz, -d
 overslaugh, -s 'ouvə-slɔ:, -z
 oversleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept
 'ouvə'sli:p [ou-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ,
 -'slept
 oversoon 'ouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]
 overspend, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen[d,
 -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overspread, -s, -ing 'ouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ
 overstat, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'steit
 ['ouvə-steit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overstatement, -s 'ouvə'steitmənt
 ['—, --], -s
 overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stei ['ouvə-
 stei], -z, -iŋ, -d
 overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step
 [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɒk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 overstrain (*s.*) 'ouvə-strein ['ouvə'strein,
 'ouvə'strein]
 overstrain (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strein
 [ou-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 Overstrand 'ouvə-strænd
 overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stretʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*)
 'ouvə'strʌŋ
 overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvə'strʌŋ
 oversubscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb-
 'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 oversupply, -ies 'ouvəsə'plai, -aiz

- overt**, -ly 'ouvə:t [ou'və:t], -li
overtake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 'ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikɪŋ, -'tuk,
 -'teikən [-'teikɪŋ]
overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ta:sk, -s,
 -ing, -t
overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ou-],
 -iz, -ig, -t
overthrow (s.), -s 'ouvə-θrou, -z
overthrow (v.), -throws, -throwing,
 -threw, -thrown 'ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz,
 -'θrouɪŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun,
overthrust, -s 'ouvə-θrʌst, -s
overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tilt, -s, -ig, -id
overtime 'ouvətəɪm
overtime, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taɪə* [ou-],
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Overton 'ouvətn
overtone, -s 'ouvətoun, -z
overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp [ou-],
 -s, -ig, -t
Overtoun 'ouvətn
over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-trʌmp
 ['ouvə'trʌmp], -s, -ig, -t [-ʌmt]
overture, -s 'ouvə'tjuə* [-tjə*, -tjuə*,
 -tjə*, -tjə*], -z
overturn (s.), -s 'ouvətə:n, -z
overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tə:n,
 -z, -ig, -d
overvalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə-
 'veljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juɪŋ
 [-jwɪŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
overview, -s 'ouvə'vju:, -z
overwear 'ouvəweə*
overweening 'ouvə'wi:nɪŋ
overweight (s.), -s 'ouvəweɪt, -s
overweight (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'weɪt
 [-'weɪt], -s, -ig, -id
overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə-
 'welɪm [-'hwelɪm], -z, -ig/li, -d
overwork (s.) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɜ:k
overwork (s.) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə-
 'wɜ:k
overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ouvə'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
overwrought 'ouvə'rɔ:t [ou-]
Ovid (*Latin poet*) 'ɔvɪd, (*American sur-
 name*) 'ouvid
Ovidian ɔ'vɪdɪən [ou'v-, -dʒən]
Oviedo ɔ'vɪ'eɪdou (ɔ'bɪjedo)
oviform 'ouvɪfɔ:m
ovine 'ouvəɪn
Ovingdean 'ovɪndi:n
Ovingham (*in Northumb.*) 'ovɪndʒəm
Ovington (*in Yorks., street in Lon-
 don*) 'ɔvɪŋtən, (*in Norfolk, surname*)
 'ouvɪŋtən
oviparous ou'vɪpərəs
- ovoca** ɔ'voukə [ou'v-]
ovoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ouvɔɪd, -z
ovular 'ouvjʊlə*
ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, -z
ovum, -s 'ouvjʊm, -ə
Owbridge 'oubɪdʒ
owle, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -ig [oɪŋ], -d
Owego ou'wi:gou
Owen, -s; -ite/s 'ouɪn, -z; -ait/s
Ower 'auə*
Owers 'auəz
owing (*from owe*) 'ouɪŋ
owl, -s aul, -z
owlerly, -ies 'aulərli, -iz
Owles oulz
owlet, -s 'aulɪt [-let], -s
Owlett 'aulɪt [-let]
owlish, -ly, -ness 'aulɪf, -li, -nis
own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -ig, -d,
 -ə*/z
ownership 'ounəʃɪp
Owsley 'auzli
Owyhe ou'waihi:
ox, -en əks, -ən
oxalate, -s 'ɔksəleɪt [-lɪt], -s
oxalic ɔk'sælik
oxalis 'ɔksəlɪs
Oxbrow 'ɔksbrau
oxen (*plur. of ox*) 'ɔksən
Oxen/den, -ford 'ɔksn/dən, -fəd [-fɔ:d]
Oxenham 'ɔksnəm [-snəm]
Oxenhope 'ɔksnhoup
ox-eye, -s, -d 'ɔksaɪ ['ɔks-aɪ], -z, -d
Oxford, -shire 'ɔksfəd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
ox-hide, -s 'ɔkshəɪd, -z
oxidat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔksɪdeɪt, -s, -ig,
 -id
oxidation 'ɔksɪ'deɪʃən
oxide, -s 'ɔksaɪd, -z
oxidization [-isa-] 'ɔksɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən
oxidiz/e [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'ɔksɪdaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Oxley 'ɔksli
oxlip, -s 'ɔkslɪp, -s
oxo 'ɔksou
Oxon, 'ɔksən [-sən]
Oxonian, -s ɔk'səʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z
Oxshott 'ɔkʃət
ox-tail, -s 'ɔks-teɪl, -z
ox-tongue, -s 'ɔks-taŋ, -z
Oxus 'ɔksəs
oxy-acetylene 'ɔksɪə'setɪli:n [-sɪə's-]
oxychloride, -s 'ɔksɪ'klɔ:raɪd, -z
oxygen 'ɔksɪdʒən
oxygenat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔk'sɪdʒɪneɪt
 ['ɔksɪ-, -dʒən-], -s, -ig, -id
oxygenation 'ɔksɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔk,sɪdʒ-,
 -dʒə'n-]

oxygenous ɔk'sidʒinəs [-dʒən-]
oxyhydrogen 'ɔksi'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]
oxymel 'ɔksimel
oxymoron, -s ,ɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,
 -rən], -z
oxytone (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔksitoun, -z
oyer 'ɔiə*
oyes ou'jes
oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]
oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s, -bar/s 'ɔistə*,
 -z; -bed/z, -ba:*/z

oyster-catcher, -s 'ɔistə,kætʃə*, -z
oyster-fisher |y, -ies 'ɔistə,fɪʃər|i, -iz
Oystermouth 'ɔistəmauθ
oyster-patt |y, -ies 'ɔistə'pæt|i, -iz
oyster-shell, -s 'ɔistəʃel, -z
oz., **ozs.** auns, 'aunsiz
Ozanne ou'zæn
ozokerit(e) ou'zoukərit [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
ozone 'ouzoun [ou'zoun]
ozonic ou'zɔnik
ozoniferous ,ouzou'nifərəs

P

P (*the letter*), -'s pi:, -z
pa, -s pa:, -z
pabulum 'pæbjuləm
pace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
pace (*prep.*) 'peisi
pace-maker, -s 'peis,meikə*, -z
Pachmann (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:kməŋ [-mə:n]
pachyderm, -s 'pækidə:m, -z
pachydermatia, -ous 'pæki'də:mətɪə, -əs
pacific (P.), -ally pə'sifik, -əli
pacification, -s 'pæsifi'keiʃən, -z
pacificatory pə'sifikətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri, 'pæsifikeitəri]
pacifist, -s pə'sifisist, -s
pacifism 'pæsifizəm
pacifist, -s 'pæsifist, -s
pacify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
package, -s 'pækidʒ, -iz
pack-animal, -s 'pæk,æniməl, -z
Packard 'pækɑ:d
Packer 'pækə
packet, -s 'pækit, -s
packet-boat, -s 'pækitbout, -s
packhorse, -s 'pækho:s, -iz
pack-ice 'pækais
packing-case/s, -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækiŋ|keis/iz, -,ni:dl/z, -,peipə*, -fi:t/s
packman, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən
pack-saddle/s, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z, -θred
pack, -s pækt, -s
pad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -in, -id
Padanaram 'peidən'ɛərəm [-dən-, -rəm, *rarely* 'pæd-, -'ær-, -'ɑ:r-]
Paddington 'pædiŋtən
padle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pædl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
padle-board, -s 'pædlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
padle-box, -es 'pædlbɔks, -iz
padle-wheel, -s 'pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

paddy (P.), -ies 'pædʒi, -iz
Padella pə'delə
Paderewski (*famous pianist*) 'pædə'revski [-'refski]
padlock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɒk, -s, -in, -t
Padraic Colum 'pɑ:drik'kələm
padre, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z
padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z
Padstow 'pædstəu
Padua, -n/s 'pædjʊə ['pɑ:duə], -n/z
paean, -s 'pi:ən, -z
paediatric - *see* **pediatric**
paean, -s 'pi:ən, -z
paenonic pi:'ɒnik
paenony = **peony** [-n/z]
Pafagonia, -n/s 'pæfə'gounjə [-niə],
pagan (s. *adj.*), -s 'peigən, -z
Pagani pə'gɑ:ni
Paganini pə'gɑ:ni:ni(:)
paganism 'peigənizəm [-gɪzəm]
paganize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peigən-aiz, -iz, -in, -d
pagle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed 'peidʒ, -iz, -in, -d
pageant, -s 'pædʒənt, -s
pageantry 'pædʒəntri
Paget 'pædʒit
paginal 'pædʒinl ['peidʒ-]
paginate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒineit ['peidʒ-], -s, -in, -id
pagination, -s 'pædʒi'neiʃən ['peidʒ-], -z
paging (s.) 'peidʒiŋ
pagoda, -s pə'goudə, -z
pah pɑ: [pɑh, pʌh, phɑ:, pɒ:]
Pahang pə'hʌŋ [-'hæŋ]
Note.—Usually pronounced pə'hʌŋ in Malaya.
paid (*from pay*) 'peid
Paignton 'peintən
pail, -s; -ful/s peil, -z; -ful/z
paillassé, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz
paillette, -s pæl'jet ['pæli'et] (pajet), -s
pain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pein, -z, -in, -d
Pain(e) pein
painful, -fully, -fulness 'pein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
painless, -ly, -ness 'peinlis, -li, -nis

painstak /er/s, -ing 'peinz, teikə*/z, -in

Painswick 'peinzwik

paint (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;

-able paint, -s, -in/z, -id, -ə*/z; -obl

paint-box/es, -brush/es 'peint|bɒks/iz,

-brʌʃ/iz

Painter 'peintə*

painty, -ier, -iest 'peint|i, -lə*, -iist

pair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɛə*, -z, -rin, -d

pair-horse 'pɛəhɔ:s

pairing-time, -s 'pɛərɪŋ-taim, -z

Paisley 'peizli

pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz

Pakeman 'peikmən

Pakenham 'pækɫəm [-kənəm]

Pakistan ,pə:kis'tɑ:n [-'tæn, '-l-]

Pakistani, -s ,pə:kis'tɑ:ni, -z

pal, -s pæl, -z

palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz

paladin, -s 'pælədin, -z

palaeobotany 'pæliu'botəni ['peil-, -tɪ]

palaeograph /er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z

[,peil-], -i

palaeographic 'pæliu'græfik [,peil-,

-liə'g-]

palaeolithic 'pæliu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]

palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl

[,pæl-, 'peil-, peil-]

palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliəntə'tɒlədʒi-

ist/s [,peil-], -i

palaeotype 'pælioutaɪp [-liət-]

palaeozoic 'pæliu'zəʊɪk [,peil-]

Palaret 'pælərit [-ret]

Palamedes ,pælə'mi:di:z

Palamon 'pæləmon [-mon]

palanquin [-nkeen], -s 'pælən'ki:n

[əŋ'k-], -z

palatable, -ly, -leness 'pælətəbl| [-lit-],

-li, -lnis

palatal (s. adj.), -s 'pælət| [pə'leɪt|], -z

palatalization [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlaɪ-

'zeɪʃən [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -t|ai'z-,

-təli'z-, -t|li'z-], -z

palatalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-

təlaɪz [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -t|aɪz], -iz, -in,

palate, -s 'pælɪt [-lət], -s [-d

palatial pə'leɪʃəl [-fjəl, -fjəl]

palatinate (P.), -s pə'lætɪnɪt [-tɪt], -s

palatine (P.) 'pælətəɪn

palatogram, -s 'pælətəgrəm [pə'læt-,

-təʊg-], -z

palatography ,pælə'təgrəfi

palaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,

-erə/s pə'lɑ:v|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,

-erə*/z

pal (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;

-es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;

-z, -in, -d

pale-face, -s 'peil-feɪs, -iz

paleograph /er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z

[,peil-], -i

paleographic 'pæliu'græfik [,peil-,

-liə'g-]

paleolithic 'pæliu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]

paleontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl

[,pæl-, 'peil-, peil-]

paleontologist/s, -y 'pæliəntə'tɒlədʒi-

ist/s, -i

paleotype 'pælioutaɪp [-liət-]

Palermo pə'lə:mou [-'leəm-] (pa'lermo)

Palestine 'pælistəɪn [-ləs-, -les-]

Palestinian, -s 'pæles'tɪniən [-lis-, -ləs-,

-nʃən], -z

Palestrina ,pæles'tri:nə [-lis-, -ləs-]

paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z

palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let],

-s; -naɪf, -naɪvz

Paley 'peili

Palfery 'pɔ:lfrɪ ['pɔl-]

palfrey (P.), -s 'pɔ:lfrɪ ['pɔl-], -z

Palgrave 'pɔ:lgrevɪ, 'pæl-

Pali 'pɔ:li

palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s

Palin 'peilin

palindrome, -s 'pælindroum, -z

paling (s.), -s 'peilɪŋ, -z

palingenesis ,pælin'dʒenɪsɪs

palinode, -s 'pælinoud, -z

palisade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæli'seɪd,

-z, -in, -id

palish 'peilɪʃ

Palk pɔ:l|k [pɔlk]

pall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -in, -d

palladian (P.), -um/s pə'leɪdʒiən

[-dʒiən], -əm/z

Pallas 'pækəs [-ləs]

pall-bearer, -s 'pɔ:l,bɛərə*, -z

pallet, -s 'pælit, -s

palliasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,

'pæliæs], -iz

palliate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieɪt, -s, -in,

-id

palliation ,pæli'eɪʃən

palliative (s. adj.), -s 'pæliətɪv [-ljət-], -z

pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis

Palliser 'pælisə*

pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z

Pall Mall 'pel'mel ['pæl'mæl, also

'-, '-l- according to sentence-stress]

Note.—The pronunciation with **ə** is generally employed by members of West End clubs. With **ɔ** the Londoners the pronunciation with **ə** is common.

pallor 'pælə*

palm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:m, -z, -in, -d

palma (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə*
 palmaceous 'pæl'meɪjəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
 palmate 'pælmɪt [-ment]
 palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə*, -s
 Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən
 palmhouse, -ses 'pɑ:mhaʊs, -ziz
 palmist, -s 'pɑ:mɪst, -s
 palmistry 'pɑ:mɪstri
 palmatine, -s 'pælmiti:n [,pælmi't-], -z
 palm-oil 'pɑ:mɔɪl ['pɑ:m'ɔɪl]
 Palm Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi [-dei], -z
 palm|y, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:n|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 palmyra (P.), -s 'pæl'maɪərə, -z
 Palomar 'pæləmə: * [-loum-]
 palpability 'pælpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 palpable, -ly, -leness 'pælpəbl, -li, -lnɪs
 palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 palpation 'pælp'eɪʃən
 palpitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 palpitation, -s 'pælpɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 palsgrave, -s 'pɔ:lzgreɪv, -z
 Palsgrave 'pɔ:lzgreɪv, 'pælzgreɪv
 palsy, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lzɪ ['pɔl-], -iz, -id
 palt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pɔ:lt|ə* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 palt|ry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltrɪ
 ['pɔl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
 Pamela 'pæmɪlə [-məl-]
 Pamir, -s pə'mɪə*, -z
 Pampa (territory in South America), -s
 'pæmpə, -z
 pampas (grass) 'pæmpəs
 pampier, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pæmpɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 pamphlet, -s 'pæmfli:t, -s
 pamphleteer, -s, -ing 'pæmfli'tiə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ
 Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'fɪliə [-lɪə], -n/z
 pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 panacea, -s 'pænə'siə [-'si:ə], -z
 panache, -s pə'næʃ [pæ'n-, -'nɑ:ʃ], -iz
 panama (P.), -s 'pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,
 also 'pænəm-when followed by a stress],
 -z
 Panamanian, -s 'pænə'meinjən [-niən],
 -z
 pan-american 'pæn-ə'merɪkən
 pan-anglican 'pæn'æŋglɪkən
 pancake, -s 'pænkeɪk ['pæŋ-keɪk], -s
 pančayat, -s pən'tʃaɪət [pæn-, pən-,
 -'tʃa:ɪət], -s
 panchromatic 'pænkrou'mætɪk ['pæŋ-k-,
 -krə'm-]
 Panoras 'pæŋkrəs
 pancreas, -es 'pæŋkrɪəs, -iz

pancreatic 'pæŋkri'ætɪk
 Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'diən]
 pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s
 pandemic (s. adj.), -s pæn'demɪk, -s
 pandemonium, -s 'pændɪ'mounjəm
 [-nləm], -z
 pander (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Pandora (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z
 pan|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 panegyric (s. adj.), -s, -al 'pæni'dʒɪrɪk
 [-ne'dʒɪ-], -s, -əl
 panegyrist, -s 'pæni'dʒɪrɪst ['--,-, ---,-],
 -s
 panegyriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'pænidʒɪraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 pan|el, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ/z [-əlɪŋ/z], -ld
 panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z
 pang, -s pæŋ, -z
 Pangbourne 'pæŋbɔ:n [-buən, -boən,
 -boən, -bən]
 pan-german 'pæn'dʒə:mən
 pan-germanic 'pændʒə'mænɪk [-dʒə'm-]
 Pangloss 'pæŋɡləs
 panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken
 'pænik, -s, -i; -,maŋɡə*/z, -,stri:kən
 pan-indian 'pæn'ɪndjən [-'diən]
 Panini 'pʌnɪni:() (Hind. panyni)
 panjandrum, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z
 Pankhurst 'pæŋkha:st
 pannage 'pænidʒ
 pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-nɪə*], -z
 pannikin, -s 'pænikɪn, -z
 Pannill 'pænil
 panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəplɪ, -iz, -id
 panoram, -s 'pænərəm, -z
 panorama, -s 'pænə'ru:mə, -z
 panoramic 'pænə'ræmɪk [-'rɑ:m-]
 pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paɪp, -s
 pan-slavism 'pæn'slɑ:vɪzəm [-'slæv-]
 pans|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænzɪ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -id
 pant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -id
 pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 pantaloons, -s 'pæntə'lu:n, -z
 pantechnicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z
 pantheism, -st/s 'pænθi:()i:zəm, -st/s
 pantheistic, -al 'pænθi:()'ɪstɪk, -əl
 pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θiən,
 'pænθiən], -z
 panther, -s 'pænθə*, -z
 pantile, -s 'pæntaɪl, -z
 pantisocrat|y, -ies 'pænti'sɒkrəsɪ, -iz
 pantograph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-təʊg-,
 -græf], -s

pantographic, -al, ˈpæntəˈɡræfɪk [-təuˈg-], -əl
pantomime, -s; -ist/s ˈpæntəmaɪm, -z; -ist/s
pantomimic, -al, -ally ˈpæntəˈmɪmɪk [-təuˈm-], -əl, -əli
pantry, -ies ˈpæntɹɪ, -iz
pants (s.) pænts
Panza ˈpænzə
panzer, -s ˈpæntsə* [ˈpænzə*], -z
pap, -s pæp, -s
papa, -s pəˈpɑː, -z
papacy, -ies ˈpeɪpəsi, -iz
papal ˈpeɪpəl
papaliam, -st/s ˈpeɪpəliəm [-plɪ-], -st/s
papalistic [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpeɪpəl-
 aɪz [-pləɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
papaverous pəˈpeɪvərəs
papaw, -s pəˈpɑː, -z
papaya, -s pəˈpaɪə, -z
papier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 ˈpeɪpɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paper-case, -s ˈpeɪpəkeɪs, -iz
paper-chase, -s ˈpeɪpə-tʃeɪs, -iz
paper-clip, -s ˈpeɪpə-klɪp, -s
paper-cutter, -s ˈpeɪpəˌkʌtə*, -z
paper-file, -s ˈpeɪpəˌfaɪl, -z
paper-hanger/s, -ing ˈpeɪpəˌhæŋjə*/z, -ɪŋ
paper-knife, -ves ˈpeɪpənəɪf, -vz
paper-maker, -s ˈpeɪpəˌmeɪkə*, -z
paper-mill, -s ˈpeɪpəmɪl, -z
paper-money ˈpeɪpəˌmʌni
paper-nautilus, -es ˈpeɪpəˌnɔːtɪləs, -iz
paper-office, -s ˈpeɪpərˌɒfɪs [-pəˈɒf-, -pəˌɒf-], -iz
paper-weight, -s ˈpeɪpəweɪt, -s
Paphlagonia, -n/s ˈpæfləˈɡɔːnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Paphos (in Cyprus) (ancient city) ˈpeɪfəs, (modern town) ˈpæfəs
papier-mâché ˈpæpjɛiˌmaːʃeɪ [-piei-, -ˈmæʃeɪ] (papiermache)
papilla, -ae, -ary pəˈpɪljə, -iː, -ə*, -əri
papist, -s ˈpeɪpɪst, -s
papistic, -al, -ally pəˈpɪstɪk [peɪˈp-], -əl, -əli
papistry ˈpeɪpɪstri
papoose, -s pəˈpuːs, -iz
pappus (P.), -es ˈpæpəs, -iz
Papus, -n/s ˈpæpjʊə, -n/z
papyrus, -i, -uses pəˈpaɪərɪəs, -ai, -əsɪz
Papyrus (as name of a horse) ˈpæpɪrəs
par (P.) pɑː*
para (P.), -s pɑːrə, -z
parabasis, -es pəˈræbəˌsɪs, -iz
parable, -s ˈpærəbl, -z
parabola, -s pəˈræbələ, -z

parabolic, -al, -ally ˈpærəˌbɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
paraboloid, -s pəˈræbəloɪd, -z
Paracelsus ˈpærəˈselsəs
parachute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈpærəʃuːt [-ˈ-ˈ-, -ˈ-ˈ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
parachutist, -s ˈpærəʃuːtɪst [-ˈ-ˈ-, -ˈ-ˈ-], -s
Paraclete ˈpærəkliːt
parade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pəˈreɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
parade-ground, -s pəˈreɪdgraʊnd, -z
paradigm, -s ˈpærədaɪm, -z
paradigmatic, -al, -ally ˈpærədɪɡ-
 ˈmætɪk, -əl, -əli
paradise (P.), -s ˈpærədaɪs, -iz
paradisiac ˈpærəˈdɪsiæk [-ˈdɪzi-]
paradisiacal ˈpærəˈdɪsiækəl [-ˈdɪˈzai-]
paradisiac, -al ˈpærəˈdɪzɪk, -əl
parados, -es ˈpærədɒs, -iz
paradox, -es ˈpærədɒks, -iz
paradoxical, -ally, -alness ˈpærəˈdɒksɪ-
 kəl, -əli, -əlnɪs
paraffin ˈpærəfɪn [-fɪn, -ˈ-]
paraffine ˈpærəfɪn
paragoge, -s ˈpærəˈɡɔːdʒi, -z
paragoric ˈpærəˈɡɔːdʒɪk
paragon, -s ˈpærəɡɔːn, -z
paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpærə-
 ɡrɑːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Paraguay ˈpærəɡwɑɪ [-ɡweɪ, ˈpærəˈɡwɑɪ]
Paraguayan ˈpærəˈɡwɑɪən [-ˈɡweɪən]
parakeet, -s ˈpærəkɪt [-ˈ-ˈ-], -s
paraldehyde pəˈrældɪhaɪd [-dæh-]
parallax, -es ˈpærələks [-rækks], -iz
parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism
 ˈpærəleɪ [-rɪl, -rələl, -rɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪzəm
parallelepiped, -s ˈpærəleˈlepɪd [-rɪˈl-, -rələˈl-, -rɪˈl-], ˈpærəˌleləˈpaɪpɪd, -z
parallelogram, -s ˈpærəˈleləɡræm [-rɪˈl-, -loug-], -z
paralysant, -s ˈpærələɪzənt [-rɪˈl-, -pəˈrælɪzənt], -s
paralysis, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærələɪz [-rɪˈl-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
paralytic, -es pəˈrælɪsɪs [-læs-], -iːz
paralytic (s. adj.), -s ˈpærəˈlɪtɪk [-rɪˈlɪt-], -s
parameter, -s pəˈræmɪtə*, -z
paramount, -ly ˈpærəmaʊnt, -li
paramour, -s ˈpærəmuə* [-mɔə* ˈmɔə*, -mɔː*], -z
parapet, -s, -ed ˈpærəpɪt [-pet], -s, -id
paraphernalia ˈpærəfəˌneɪljə [-lɪə]
paraphrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærə-
 freɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
paraphrastic, -ally ˈpærəˈfræstɪk, -əli

parapsychologic, -al, -ally 'pærəsaikə-
 'lɒdʒɪk ['pærəpsai-], -əl, -əli
parapsychologist/s, -y 'pærəsaɪ'kɒlədʒɪ-
 -ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i
parasang, -s 'pærəsæŋ, -z
parasite, -s 'pærəsait, -s
parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
parasol, -s 'pærə'sol ['---], -z
parataxis, 'pærə'tæksɪs
paratroop, -s, -er/s 'pærətru:p, -s, -ə*/z
paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd ['---]
paravane, -s 'pærəveɪn, -z
parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:boɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
parcel (s. v. *adv.*), -els, -elling, -elled
 'pɑ:sɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-ɒlɪŋ], -ld
parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]
parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s
pard, -s pɑ:d, -z
Pardoe 'pɑ:doʊ
pardjon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'pɑ:dʃn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ],
 -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dəbəl
 [-dnə-], -li, -lnɪs
parle, -es, -ing, -ed pə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
paregoric 'pærə'gɒrɪk [-ri'g-]
parent, -s; -age 'peərənt, -s; -ɪdʒ
parential, -ally pə'rentɪl, -əli
parenthesis, -es pə'rentɪsɪs [-θəs-], -iz
parenthetic, -al, -ally 'pærən'tetɪk,
 -əl, -əli
parentless 'peərəntlɪs
parergon, -s pæ'rə:gɒn, -ə
par excellence pɑ:'eksələ:ns [-sel-
 -lɔ:ns, -lə:ns, -lə:ns] (pærəkseɪlə:s)
parget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:dʒɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
Pargiter 'pɑ:dʒɪtə*
parhelion, -lia pɑ:'hi:ljən [-ljən, -lɪən,
 -lɪən], -ljə [-lɪə]
pariah, -s 'pəriə, -z
Parian, -s 'pəriən, -z
parietal pə'reɪtəl
paring (s.), -s 'pɛəriŋ, -z
Paris (*French capital, Trojan prince*)
 'pæris
parish (P.), -es 'pærɪʃ, -iz [-z
parishioner, -s pə'rɪʃənə* [-fɹə*, -fɹə*],
Parisian, -s pə'rɪzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən,
 -ʒɪən, -ʒən], -z
parisyllabic 'pærɪsɪ'læbɪk [pær-]
parity 'pærɪtɪ
park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
Parke, -r pɑ:k, -ə*
Parkestone 'pɑ:kstən

Parkinson 'pɑ:kɪnsn
Parkstone 'pɑ:kstən
parlance 'pɑ:ləns
parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lim-], -s
parliamentarian, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt'ɛəriən
 [-lim-, -mənt-], -z
parliamentary 'pɑ:lə'mentəri [-li'm-]
parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, -z
parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:lə-kɑ:*, -z
parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z
parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
Parma 'pɑ:mə
Parmenter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
Parmesan 'pɑ:mɪ'zæn ['--- *when attrib-*
Parminter 'pɑ:mɪntə* [*tive*]
Parmiter 'pɑ:mɪtə*
Parnassian pɑ:'næslən [-sjən]
Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs
Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n] ['pɑ:nəl]
parnellism 'pɑ:nelɪzəm [-nəl-]
parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nelaɪt [-nəl-], -s
parochial, -ly; -ism pə'roukjəl [-kɪəl],
 -i; -ɪzəm
parodist, -s 'pærədɪst, -s
parody (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
parole pə'roul
Parolles (*Shakespearean character*)
 pə'rɒlɪz [-lɪs, -li:z, -les, -lez]
Paros 'pærəs
parotid, -s pə'rɒtɪd, -z
paroxysm, -s 'pærəksɪzəm, -z
paroxysmal 'pærək'sɪzməl [-mɪ]
paroxystone, -s pə'rəksɪtoun [pæ'r-], -z
parozone 'pærəzoun
parquet, -s 'pɑ:keɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]
parr (P.) pɑ:*
Parratt 'pærət
parricidal, 'pæri'saɪdl
parricide, -s 'pærisaɪd, -z
Parrish 'pærɪʃ
parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
parry (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'pærɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
parse, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
Parsifal 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fæl-, -fæl]
parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:si'mounjəs
 [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
parsimony 'pɑ:sɪmənɪ
parsley 'pɑ:sli
parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s
parson, -s 'pɑ:sən, -z
parsonage, -s 'pɑ:spɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz
Parsons 'pɑ:snz
part (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

partak[e, -es, -ing, partook, partak[ən,
-er/s pa:'teik, -s, -in, pa:'tuk,
pa:'teikən, -ə*/z
parterre, -s pa:'teə* (partə:r), -z
Parthenia pa:'θi:njə [-niə]
parthenogenesis pa:'θinow'dʒenisis
[pa:θ-]
Parthenon, -s pa:'θinən [-θən-, -ŋ-], -z
Parthenope pa:'θenapi
Parthia, -n/s pa:'θjə [-θiə], -n/z
partial, -ally pa:'fjəl, -əli
partiality pa:'fi'æliti
participant, -s pa:'tisipənt, -s
participate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
pa:'tisipeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
participation, -s pa:'tisi'peifən [pa:'tis-],
-z
participial, -ly pa:'ti'sipiəl [-pjəl], -i
participle, -s pa:'tsipl [-tis-], -z
particle, -s pa:'tiki, -z
particoloured pa:'ti,kələd
particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'tikjələ*
[-kjəl-], -z, -li
particularity, -ies pə'tikju'lærیتی, -iz
particularize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
pə'tikjələraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -in, -d
parting (s.), -s pa:'tiŋ, -z
Partington pa:'tiŋtən
partisan, -s; -ship/s pa:'ti'zæn ['-'],
-z; -fip/s
partite pa:'taɪt
partition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
pa:'tɪʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-əniŋ],
-ənd
partitive, -ly pa:'titiv, -li
partly pa:'tli
partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s
'pɑ:tənə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -fip/s
Parton pa:'tɒn
partook (from partake) pa:'tuk
partridge (P.), -s pa:'trɪdʒ, -iz
part-singing pa:t'sɪŋɪŋ
part-song, -s pa:t-sɒŋ, -z
parturition, -s pa:tʃuə'riʃən [-tʃoə'r-], -z
partly, -ies pa:'tli, -iz
party-man, -men pa:'ti|mæn, -men
party-spirit pa:'ti'spirit
party-wall, -s pa:'ti'wɔ:l, -z
parvenu, -s pa:'vɛnju: (parvəny), -z
pas (sing.) pa:, (plur.) -z
Pasadena pæsə'di:nə
paschal pa:'skəl ['pæs-]
pasha (P.), -s pa:'ʃə [rarely 'pæʃə,
pə'ʃə], -z
paspalum 'pæspələm
pasquinade, -s pæskwi'neɪd, -z
pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pa:s, -iz,
-in, -t, -ə*/z

passable, -ly, -leness pa:'səb|l, -li, -lnis
passacaglia, -s pæsə'ka:ljə [-liə], -z
passage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ,
-iz, -in, -d
passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess)
'pæsə:ŋ ['pa:s-, -sɔ:ŋ, -sa:ŋ, -sɔ:ŋ,
-sɒŋ] (pasə)
pass-book, -s pa:'sbuk, -s
Passe (surname) pæs
passée pa:'sei ['pæs-] (pase)
passenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə*, -z
passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:tʉ: ['pa:s-,
-pətu:] (paspartu), -z
passer (one who passes), -s 'pa:sə*, -z
passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə*, -ri:z
passer-by, passers-by 'pa:sə'bai, 'pa:səz-
'bai
passerine 'pæsəraɪn
Passfield 'pæsfild
passibility 'pæsi'biliti [-lət-]
passible 'pæsibl
passim 'pæsim
passing-note, -s pa:'sɪŋnɔ:t, -s
passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃɪt,
-ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən'flaʊə*, -z
passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nis
passivity pæ'sɪvɪti [pə's-]
pass-key, -s 'pa:s-ki:, -z
pass|man, -men 'pa:s-mæn [-mən],
-men [-mən]
Passmore 'pa:s-mɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
Passover, -s 'pa:s'əʊvə*, -z
passport, -s 'pa:s-pɔ:t, s
pass-word, -s 'pa:s-wɔ:d, -z
past past
paste (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -in,
-id
paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
pastel (coloured crayon, drawing made
with this), -s pæs'tel ['pæstel, -təl,
-tl], -z
pastel (attributive, as in p. shade) 'pæstl
[-təl, -tel, rarely pæs'tel]
pastelist, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s
pastellist, -s pæs'telɪst ['pæstəlɪst], -s
pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
Pasteur pæs'tə:* [pa:s-] (pastœ:r)
pasteurization [-isa-] ,pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən
[pa:s-]
pasteurize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-
təraɪz ['pa:s-], -iz, -in, -d
pastiche, -s pæs'ti:ʃ ['pæsti:ʃ], -iz
pastille, -s pæs'ti:l ['pæsti:l], -z
pastime, -s 'pa:s-taɪm ['pæs-], -z
past-master, -s 'pa:st'mɑ:stə* ['-'], -z
Paston 'pæstən

pastor, -s 'pɑ:stə*, -z
pastoral (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
pastorale, -s 'pæstə'reɪli, -z
pastoralism 'pɑ:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]
pastorate, -s 'pɑ:stərit, -s
pastr'y, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz
pastrycook, -s 'peɪstrɪkuk, -s
pasturage 'pɑ:stjʊrɪdʒ [-tjər-, -tʃər-]
pastur[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stʃə*
 [-tjʊə*, -tjəə*], -z, -rɪŋ [-tjʊrɪŋ], -d
past'y (s.), -ies 'pæst'li [*for the Cornish*
kind also 'pɑ:s-], -iz
past'y (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'peɪst'li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
pat (s. *v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
pat-a-cake, -s 'pætəkəɪk, -s
Patagonia, -n/s 'pætə'gounjə [-nɪə],
 -n/z
Patanjali pə'tændʒəli(:) [-'tæn-] (*Hind.*
 pətənjəli)
Patara 'pætərə
patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work
 pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wə:k
patchouli 'pætʃʊli(:)
patch'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃ'li,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pate, -s peɪt, -s
Pateley 'peɪtli
patell[a], -as, -ae, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -i:, -ə*
paten, -s 'pætən, -z
patent (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl
Note.—**patənt** seems the more usual
 in letters patent and Patent Office.
In patent leather, boots, etc.,
 'peɪtənt is practically universal:
 'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though
 by no means universal, in all other
 connexions.
patentee, -s 'peɪtən'ti: ['pæt-], -z
patent leather 'peɪtənt'leðə* [*also*
 'peɪtənt, l- *when attributive*]
pater (P.), -s 'peɪtə*, -z
paterfamilias, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-ljæs,
 -lɪəs, -ljəs], -iz
paternal, -ally pə'tə:nəl], -əli
paternity pə'tə:nɪti
Paternoster (*Lord's Prayer*), -s 'pætə-
 'nɒstə*, -z
Paternoster (*Row*) 'pætə,nɒstə*
Pateron 'pætəsn
Pateshall 'pætəʃəl [-tɪʃ-]
Patey 'peɪti
path, -ths pɑ:θ; -ðz
Pathan, -s pə'tɑ:n (*Hind.* pəθan), -z
pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli,
 -əlɪs

pathfinder (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ'faɪndə*, -z
pathless 'pɑ:θlɪs
pathologic, -al, -ally 'pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,
 -əli
pathologist/s, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s ['pæ'θ-],
 -i
pathos 'peɪθəs
pathway, -s 'pɑ:θ-weɪ, -z
Patiala 'pɑ:tɪ'ɑ:lə [pæt-, '—, —] (*Hind.*
 pətɪalə)
patience (P.), -s 'peɪfəns, -iz
patient (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'peɪfənt, -s, -li
patina 'pætɪnə
patio, -s 'pætiəu ['pætiəu, 'peɪfiəu], -z
Patman, -mos pæt'mən, -mos
Patmore 'pætmo:*, [-mɒə*]
Patna 'pætnə (*Hind.* pətnə)
patois (*sing.*) 'pætwa: [-wɔ:] (patwa),
 (*plur.*) -z
Paton 'peɪtn
Patras pə'træs
patriarch, -s 'peɪtriɑ:k,
patriarchal 'peɪtriɑ:kəl
patriarchate, -s 'peɪtriɑ:kɪt [-keɪt], -s
Patricia pə'trɪfə [-ʃɪə, -ʃjə]
patrician, -s pə'trɪʃən, -z
patriciate pə'trɪʃɪt [-ʃjɪt, -ʃeɪt, -ʃjeɪt]
Patrick 'pætrɪk
patrimonial, -ly 'pætri'mɒnjəl [-nɪəl], -i
patrimony, -ies 'pætri'mɒnɪ, -iz
patriot, -s 'peɪtriət ['pæt-], -s
patriotic, -ally 'pætri'ɒtɪk [*rarely* 'peɪt-],
 -əli
patriotism 'pætri'ɒtɪzəm [*rarely* 'peɪt-]
patristic pə'trɪstɪk
Patroclus pə'trɒkləs
patrol (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led; -man,
 -men pə'trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,
 -men
patron, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z
patronage 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪdʒ, *rarely*
 'peɪt-]
patronal pə'traʊnəl] [pæt-]
patroness, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -nes,
 -trɪŋ], -iz
patroniz[e] [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z
patronymic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk
 [-trɪ'nɪm-], -s
patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z
patten, -s 'pætn, -z
patter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Patterdale 'pætədeɪl
pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z
Patterson 'pætəsn
patter-song, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z

Patteson 'pætɪsn
Pattison 'pætɪsn
Pattreionex 'pætriou
patt'y, -ies 'pætʃi, -z
paucity 'pɔ:sɪti
Paul, -s pɔ:l, -z
Pauline (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s
 'pɔ:lɪn, -z
Pauline (*fem. name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:li:n
Pauline (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lɪn
Paulinus pɔ:'laɪnəs
Paulus 'pɔ:ləs
Pauncefote 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]
paunch, -es 'pɔ:ntʃ, -ɪz
pauper, -s 'pɔ:pə*, -z
pauperism 'pɔ:pəɪzəm
pauperization [-isa-] ,pɔ:pəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-rɪ'z-]
pauperize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pər-
 aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Pausanias pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njæs, -njəs,
 -nɪəs] [-d
paus/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
pavan, -s 'pævən, -z
pav/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ɔ*/z
pavé, -s 'pæveɪ (pave), -z
pavement, -s 'peɪvmənt, -s
Pavia pə'vi:ə [pɔ:'v-, -'viə] (pə'vi:ə)
pavilion (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pə'vɪljən
 [-lɪən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
paving-stone, -s 'peɪvɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
paviour, -s 'peɪvjə* [-vɪə*], -z
Pavitt 'pævɪt
Pavlov 'pævlɒv [-lɒf] ('pavlɒf)
Pavlova 'pævləvə [pæv'louʋə] ('pavləvə)
paw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
pawk'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:kʃi,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
pawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
pawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
pawnbroker/s, -ing 'pɔ:n,broukɜ*/z, -ɪŋ
pawnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
pawnshop, -s 'pɔ:n-ʃɒp, -s
pawn-ticket, -s 'pɔ:n,tɪkɪt, -s
pax (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -ɪz
Paxton 'pækstən
pay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s,
 payment/s peɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə*/z,
 'peɪmənt/s
payable 'peɪəbl
P.A.Y.E. 'pi:eiwaɪ'i:
payee, -s peɪ'i:, -z
Payen-Payne 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]
paymaster, -s 'peɪ,mɑ:stə*, -z
paynim 'peɪnɪm
Paynter 'peɪntə*

pay-roll, -s 'peɪroul, -z
Paysandu, -s ,peɪzən'dju:, -z
pay-sheet, -s 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s
pea, -s pi:, -z
Peabody 'pi:,bɒdi
peace (P.), -s pi:s, -ɪz
peaceable, -ly, -leness 'pi:səbl, -li, -lɪnɪs
peaceful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:sfʊl, -fʊli
 [-f:li], -fʊlnɪs
peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meɪkə*, -z
peace-offering, -s 'pi:s,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z
Peacey 'pi:si
peach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
peach-colour, -ed 'pi:tʃ,kələ*, -d
Peachey 'pi:tʃi
pea-chick, -s 'pi:-tʃɪk, -s
peachy 'pi:tʃi
peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kɒk, -s
pea-fowl 'pi:-faʊl
pea-green 'pi:'grɪn [pi:'grɪ:n, esp.
 when attributive]
peahen, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:-hen], -z
pea-jacket, -s 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-t
peak (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -ɪŋ,
peal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Peall pi:l
pean (*fur*) pi:n
pean (= *paean*), -s 'pi:ən, -z
peanut, -s 'pi:-nʌt, -s
pear, -s peə*, -z
Pear (*surname*) piə*
Pearce piəs
Peard piəd
pearl (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,
 -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -'ba:li,
 -'batn/z
pearl-diver, -s 'pɔ:l,daɪvə*, -z
pearl-fisher/y, -ies 'pɔ:l,fɪʃərɪ, -ɪz
pearlies 'pɔ:lɪz
pearly 'pɔ:li
pearmain 'pɔ:meɪn
Pearman 'piəmən
Pears piəs, peəs
 Note.—peəz in Pears' soap.
Pearsall 'piəsəl [-səl]
pear-shaped 'peə-ʃeɪpt
Pearson 'piəsən
Peart piət
Peary 'piəri
peasant, -s 'pezənt, -s
peasantry 'pezəntri
peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkɒd, -z
Peascod (*road at Windsor*) 'peskɒd
pease (P.) pi:z
Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɒsəm
pea-shooter, -s 'pi:ʃu:tə*, -z
pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -ɪ

peat; -bog/s pi:t; -'bɒg/z
peat-moss 'pi:t'mɒs ['-]
peaty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:tʃi, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
pebbly 'pebli [-bli]
pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z
peccability ,peka'biliti [-lət-]
peccable 'pekabl
peccadillo, -(e)s ,peko'dilou, -z
peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
peccar'y, -ies 'pekər'i, -iz
peccavi pe'kɑ:vi: [*old-fashioned*
 -'keivai]
Pechey 'pi:tʃi
Pechili 'petʃili
peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pek, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Peckham 'pekəm
peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis
Peckitt 'pekɪt
Pecksniff 'pek-snɪf
pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z
peculat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-
 leit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
peculation, -s ,pekju'leɪʃən, -z
peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə*
 [-liə*], -z, -li
peculiarity, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪtʃi, -iz
peculium, -s pi'kju:ljəm [pe'k-, -lləm], -z
pecuniar'y, -ily pi'kju:njər'i [-niə-], -ili
pedagogic, -al ,pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,
 -'goudʒi-], -əl
pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z
pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]
ped'al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
pedal (adj.) (*pertaining to the foot*)
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (in *geometry*) 'pedl
 [-əli]
pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s
pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dæntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,
pedantism 'pedəntɪzəm [-dn-, pi'dænt-,
 pe'dænt-]
pedantr'y, -ies 'pedəntr'i, -iz
peddle, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z
pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destrɪən
 [pə'd-], -z, -ɪzəm
pedestrianize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
 pi'destrɪənaɪz [pə'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
pediatric, -s ,pi:di'ætrɪk, -s
pediatrician, -s ,pi:di'ætrɪʃən, -z
pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z
pedicure, -s 'pedɪkjʊə* [-kjəə*, -kjəə*,
 -kjo:ə*], -z
pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d
pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

pedimental ,pedi'mentl
pedimented 'pedɪmentɪd [-mənt-]
pedlar, -s 'pedlə*, -z
pedometer, -s pi'dɒmɪtə* [pe'd-], -z
Pedro 'peɪdrou ['ped-, 'pi:d-]
Note.—The pronunciation 'pi:drou
is generally used in Shakespeare's
'Much Ado.'
peduncle, -s pi'dʌŋkl, -z
Peebles, -lesshire 'pi:b/lz, -lzʃiə*
 [-ʃiə*, -lʃiə*, -ʃə*]
Peek pi:k
peek'y, -ier, -iest 'pi:kɪ, -iə*, -iist
peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d
peeler, -s 'pi:lə*, -z
peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
peep-bo 'pi:p'bou
peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z
peepshow, -s 'pi:pʃou, -z
peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
peerage, -s 'piəriɔdʒ, -iz
peeress, -es 'piəriəs [-res], -iz
peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis
peevd pi:vɪd
peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
peewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s
peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,
pegamoid 'pegəmoɪd [-ɪŋ, -d
Pegasus 'pegəsəs
Pegeen 'pe:gi:n
Pegge peg
Peggotty 'pegəti
Peggy 'pegi
Pegr'am, -um 'pi:grəm, -əm
peg-top, -s 'pegtop ['peg't-], -s
peignoir, -s 'peɪnwə:* [-wɔ:ə*] (peɪnwə:r),
 -z
Peile pi:l
Peiping pei'piŋ ['-']
pejorative 'pi:dʒərətɪv
Pek'in, -ing pi:'kɪn ['pi:'k-], -ɪŋ
Pekinese ,pi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z]
Pekingese ,pi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]
pekoe 'pi:kou
pelagic pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]
pelargonium, -s ,pelə'gounjəm [-nɪəm],
 -z
Pelagian, -s pe'læzgiən [pi'l-, -gjen], -z
pelagic pe'læzgi:k [pi'l-, -zdʒɪk]
Peleg 'pi:leg [*rarely* 'pel-]
pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z
Peleus 'pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -lɪəs]
pelf pelf
Felham 'peləm
Pelias 'pi:liəs [-lɪəs, 'pelɪəs]
pelican, -s 'pelɪkən, -z

pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz
pellet, -s 'pelit, -s
Pelley 'peli
pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z
Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -sɪə*, -sja*]
pell-mell 'pel'mel
pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'ljʊ:sid [pi'l-,
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis

Pelly 'peli
Pelman, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm
pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s
Peloponnesse 'peləpənɪs
Peloponnesian, -s 'peləpə'ni:fən [-fjən,
 -fjən], -z

Peloponnesus 'peləpə'ni:səs
Pelops 'pi:lɒps

pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -in, -id
pelure pə'ljʊə* [pi'l-, -'ljʊə*]

pelv[is], -ises, -es, -ic 'pelv[is], -isiz, -i:z,
Pemberton 'pembətən [-ik]

Pembridge 'pembridʒ

Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -fiə* [-fə*]

Pemigewasset 'pemigə'wəsɪt

pemmican 'pemikən

pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,

pen[al], -ally 'pi:n|], -əli [-in, -d

penaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaiz

[-nlaiz], -iz, -in, -d

penalt[y], -ies 'pen|t|j, -iz

penance, -s 'penəns, -iz

pen-and-ink 'penənd'ɪŋk

Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-]

Penarth pe'nɑ:θ [pə'n-] (*Welsh* pen'arθ)

penates pe'nɑ:teis [pe'neiti:z, pi'n-,

pə'n-]

Penberthy 'penbəθi, 'pen,bə:θi, 'pen-

bə:ði

Note.—The shop in Oxford Street,

London, is generally called 'penbəθi.

pence (plur. of penny) pens

penchant, -s 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ [-pɔ:ŋʃɔ:ŋ,

'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,

'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ]

(pɑ'ʃɑ), -z

pence[il] (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pens|l,

-lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld

pencil-case, -s 'penslkeis, -iz

pendant, -s 'pendənt, -s

Pendeen pen'di:n

penden[cy], -t 'pendən|si, -t

Pendennis pen'denis

Pender 'pendə*

Pendine (in Wales) pen'dain (*Welsh*

pen'dəin)

pending 'pendɪŋ

Pendlebury, -ton 'pendl|bəri, -tən

pendragon (P.), -s pen'dræɡən, -z

pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjʊləs, -li, -nis

pendulum, -s 'pendjʊləm [-dʒəl-], -z

Pendyce pen'dais

Penelope pi'neləpi [pə'n-]

penetrability 'penitrə'biliti [-lət-]

penetrable, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbl|, -li,

-lnis

penetralia 'peni'treiljə [-llə]

penetrat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,

-s, -in/li, -id

penetration, -s 'peni'treɪʃən, -z

penetrative, -ly, -ness 'penitrətiv

[-treit-], -li, -nis

Penfold 'penfəʊld

penful, -s 'pen-ful, -z

Penge pendʒ

penguin, -s 'pengwin, -z

pen-holder, -s 'pen,həʊldə*, -z

penicillin 'peni'silin [pe'nis-]

Penicuk 'penikuk

peninsul[a] (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjʊlə

[pə'n-, pe'n-, -inju-], -əz, -ə*

penis, -es 'pi:nis, -iz

penitence 'penitəns

penitent (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s, -li

penitential, -ally 'peni'tenʃjəl, -əli

penitentiary, -ies 'peni'tenʃəri, -iz

penknife, -ves 'pennai|f, -vz

Penmaenmaur 'penmən'mauə* [-'mɔ:*,

-'mɔə*] (*Welsh* penmaen'maur,

-mən-)

pen|man, -men 'pen|mən, -mən

penmanship 'penmənʃɪp

Penn pen

pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z

pennant (P.), -s 'penənt, -s

Pennefather 'peni,fɑ:ðə*, -feðə*

penniless 'penilis

Pennine, -s 'penain, -z

Pennington 'penɪŋtən

pennon, -s 'penən, -z

Pennsylvania 'pensl'veɪnjə [-s-], -nlə]

penny (P.), -ies, **pence** 'pen|i, -iz, -pens

penny-a-liner, -s 'penlə'lainə* [-njə-], -z

penny-royal 'peni'rojəl

pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s

pennyworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwe(:)θ], -s

Penobscot pe'nɒbskɒt [pə'n-]

penological 'pi:nə'lɒdʒikəl

penology pi:'nɒlədʒi

Penrhyn 'penrɪn (*Welsh* 'penhrin, 'pen-

drɪn)

Penrith (town in Cumberland) 'penriθ

[pen'r-], (surname) 'penriθ

Penrose (surname) 'penrouz, pen'r-,

(place in Cornwall) pen'rouz

Pensarn pen'sɑ:n

penseroso 'pensə'rouzɔu

Penshurst 'penzhə:st

pension (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penʃən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -ənd
pension (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pə:ŋsɪʒ 'pɔ:ŋ-, 'pɑ:ŋsɪʒ, 'pɑ:ŋsɪʒ, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, -sɪʒ- (pəsɪʒ), -z
pensioner, -s 'penʃənə* [-fənə*, -fənə*], -z
pensionnaire, -s 'pɑ:ŋsɪə'neə* [pɔ:ŋs-, pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, -sɪə-] (pəsɪə'ne:), -z
pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensɪv, -li, -nis
pent pent
pentad, -s 'pentæd, -z
pentagon, -s 'pentəɡən, -z
pentagon|al, -ally pen'tæɡən|l, -əli
pentagram, -s 'pentəɡræm, -z
pentamorous pen'tæməɹəs
pentameter, -s pen'tæmɪtə*, -z
Pentateuch 'pentətju:k
pentatol 'pentətɔl
Pentecost, -s 'pentɪkɔst [*rarely* -kɔ:st], -s
pentecostal 'pentɪ'kɔstl [*rarely* -'kɔ:s-]
Penthesilea 'pentəsi'li(:)ə
penthouse, -ses 'pentəhaʊs, -ziz
Pentland, -s 'pentlənd, -z
Pentonville 'pentənvil
pentstemon, -s pent'stemən [-'sti:m-, 'pentstɪmən], -z
penult, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penultimate (s. *adj.*), -s pi'naltɪmɪt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penumbria, -as, -ae, -al pi'nambɹɪə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i:, -əl
penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njoə-], -li, -nis
penury 'penjuri [-juəri]
pen-wiper, -s 'pen,waiپə*, -z
Penzance pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑ:ns]
peon, -s (*Indian servant*) pju:n ['pi:ən], (*in America*) 'pi:ən, -z
peon|y, -ies 'piɔn|ɪ, -iz
people (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pi:pl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
pep, -talk pep, -tɔ:k
Pepin 'pepin
pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pepper-box, -es 'pepəbɔks, -iz
pepper-caster [-tɔr], -s 'pepə,kɑ:stə*, -z
pepper-corn, -s 'pepəkɔ:n, -z
peppermint, -s 'pepəmɪnt [-mənt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmənt], -s
pepper-pot, -s 'pepəpɔt, -s
pepper|y, -ily, -iness 'pepər|i, -ili, -inis
pep|sin, -tic 'pep|sɪn, -tik

Pepsu (*Indian district*) 'pepsu:
peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z
peptoniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pep-tənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps
Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'peji:ɪ. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as pi:ps.
per pə:*, (*strong form*), pə* (*weak form*)
Pera 'piərə
peradventure pərəd'ventʃə* [pə:rəd'v-]
Perak 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]
Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.
perambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbju-leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
perambulation, -s pə'ræmbju'leɪʃən, -z
perambulator, -s 'præmbjuleɪtə* [pə'ræm-], -z
per annum pər'ænəm
perceivable, -ly pə'si:vəbl [pə:'s-], -li
perceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pə:'s-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
per cent pə'sent
percentage, -s pə'sentɪdʒ [pə:'s-], -iz
percept, -s 'pə:sept, -s
perceptibility pə'septə'biliti [pə:'s-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
perceptible, -ly, -leness pə'septəbl [pə:'s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
perception, -s pə'sepʃən [pə:'s-], -z
perceptive, -ly, -ness pə'septɪv [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
Perceval 'pə:sɪvəl
perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
perchance pə'tʃɑ:ns [pə:'tʃ-]
Percheron, -s 'pə:ʃərən (pər'ʃərɔ), -z
percipien|ce, -t/s pə:(:)'sɪpiən|s [-pʃən-], -t/s
Percival 'pə:sɪvəl
percolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:kəleit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
percolation, -s pə:kə'leɪʃən, -z
per contra pə:'kɔntrə
percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'kʌs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
percussion, -s; -cap/s pə:'kʌʃən [pə'k-], -z; -kæp/s
percussive pə:'kʌsɪv [pə'k-]
percutaneous, -ly 'pə:kju:(:)'teɪnjəs [-niəs], -li
Percy 'pə:si
per diem pə:'daɪəm [-'di:em]
Perdita 'pə:dɪtə
perdition pə:'dɪʃən
perdu(e) pə:'dju:
peregrin (s. *adj.*), -s 'perɪgrɪn, -z

peregrinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
peregrination, -s 'perigri'neifən, -z
peregrine (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin [-gri:n], -z

Peregrine (*personal name*) 'perigrin
peremptory, -ily, -iness pə'remptərɪ
 [pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

Note.—'perəm- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term.

Otherwise pə'rem- and pi'rem- are probably commoner.

perennial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'renjəl
 [pi'r-, -niəl], -z, -i

perez 'piərez

perfect (s. *adj.*), -ts, -tly, -tness
 'pə:fik't, -ts, -tli, -tnis

perfect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'fekt [pə:'f-, 'pə:fikt], -s, -iŋ, -id

perfectibility pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə:'f-, -tə'b-, -lət-]

perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]

perfection, -s pə'fekʃən, -z

perfidious pə:'fidɪəs [pə:'f-, -dɪəs], -li, -nis

perfidy, -ies 'pə:fɪdɪ, -iz

perforable 'pə:fɔrəbl

perforate (*adj.*) 'pə:fɔrit

perforate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'pə:fɔrit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s pə:'fɔ'reiʃən, -z

perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

perfume (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfume (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m
 [pə:'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

perfumed (*adj.*) 'pə:fju:md

perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə:'f-], -z; -ri

perfunctorily, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərɪ
 [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos 'pə:gə, -mos

Pergamum, -us 'pə:gəmʌm, -əs

pergola, -s 'pə:gɔlə, -z

Pergolese pə'gɔu'leizi [pə:g-, -gə'l-]

Perham 'perəm

perhaps pə'hæps, præps

Note.—pə'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is said in isolation or used parenthetically (as in You know, perhaps, . . .). præps is common in other situations, esp. initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall, Perhaps it is a mistake).

peri, -s 'piəri, -z

pericarditis ,perika:'daitis

pericardium, -s ,perika:'dʒəm [-dʒəm], -z

pericarp, -s 'perika:p, -s

Pericles 'perikli:z

peridot, -s 'peridɒt, -s

perigee, -s 'peridʒi:, -z

perihelion, -s ,peri'hili:jən [-li:jən], -ə

peril, -s 'peril [-rɪ], -z

perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis

Perim 'perim

perimeter, -s pə'rimitə* [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z

period, -s 'piəriəd ['pjə:r-], -z

periodic ,piəri'ɒdik [pjə:r-]

periodical (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally ,piəri'ɒd-
 ikəl [pjə:r-], -əlz, -əli

periodicity, -ies ,piəri'ɒdisitɪ [pjə:r-, -ri:'d-], -iz

peripatetic, -ally ,peripə'tetik, -əli

periphery, -ies, -al pə'rɪfəri [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -əl

periphrasis, -es pə'rɪfrəsɪs [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz

periphrastic, -al, -ally ,peri'fræstik, -əl, -əli

periscope, -s 'periskoup, -s

perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t

perishability ,periʃə'biliti [-lət-]

perishable, -ly, -leness 'periʃəbl, -li, -lnis

perispomenon ,peri'spouminən [-nən]

peristalsis ,peri'stælsɪs

peristaltic ,peri'stæltɪk

peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z

peritoneum, -s ,peritəu'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'ni:əm], -z

peritonitis ,peritə'naitis [-təu'n-]

Perivale 'periveil

periwig, -s 'periwig, -z

periwinkle, -s 'peri,wɪŋkl, -z

Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s

perjure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s
 'pə:dʒɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

perjury, -ies 'pə:dʒəri, -iz

perk, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z

perkily, -lier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Perlis 'pə:lis

perm, -s pə:m, -z

permanence, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns
 [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

permanganate pə:'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-, -neɪt]

permeability ,pə:mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]
permeable 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

permeat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:mi:et
[-mjeit], -s, -in, -id
permeation, 'pə:mi'eifən
permissible, -ly, -leness pə'misəbl
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
permission, -s pə'miʃən [pə:'m-], -z
permissive, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], -li
permit (s.), -s 'pə:mit, -s
permit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mit [pə:'m-],
-s, -in, -id
permutation, -s pə:mju(:)'teifən, -z
permut|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t
[pə:'m-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl
Pernambuco, pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]
pernicious, -ly, -ness pə:'niʃəs [pə'n-],
-li, -nis
pernickety, -iness pə'nikiti, -inis
perorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'perəreit [-rər-],
-s, -in, -id
peroration, -s pə'reiʃən [-rər-], -z
Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
peroxide, -s pə'rɒksaid [pə:'r-], -z
perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -in,
-id
perpendicular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə:pən-
'dikjula* [pə:pm'd-], -z, -li
perpendicularity 'pə:pən,dikju'lærɪti
[pə:pm,d-]
perpetrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-
treit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
perpetration, -s pə:pi'treifən, -z
perpetual, -ly pə'petjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul,
-tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃuəl], -i
perpetuate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjueit
[pə:'p-], -s, -in, -id
perpetuation, -s pə'petju'eifən [pə:'p-],
-z
perpetuity, -ies pə:pi'tju(:)itli [-pə't-],
-iz
perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness
pə'pleks, -iz, -ig/li, -t, -idli [-tli],
-idnis [-tnis]
perplexity, -ies pə'pleksiti, -iz
perquisite, -s 'pə:kwi:zɪt, -s
Perrault 'perou (pero)
Perrett 'perit
Perrier 'perie [-riə*] (perje)
Perrin 'perin
perry (P.), -ies 'perli, -iz
Perse pə:s
per se pə:'sei [-'si:]
persecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-
kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persecution, -s 'pə:si'kju:ʃən, -z
Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fəni]
Persepolis pə:'sepəlis
Perseus 'pə:sju:s [-sʃəs, -sʃəs]

persever|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
'pə:si'viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns
Pershing 'pə:ʃiŋ
Persia, -an/s 'pə:ʃiə [rarely 'pə:ʃiə],
-ən/z
persiflage, pə'si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-, ---] (persi-
fla:ʒ)
persimmon (P.), -s pə:'simən, -z
persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-],
-s, -in/li, -id
persisten|ce, -cy pə'sistən[s [pə:'s-], -si
persistent, -ly pə'sistənt [pə:'s-], -li
person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
person|a, -ae pə:'sounə, -i: [-ai]
personable 'pə:spəbl [-sənə-, -snə-]
personage, -s 'pə:spɪdʒ [-sənɪdʒ, -snɪdʒ],
-iz
personal, -onally 'pə:sn [pə:, -ən],
-nəli [-nəli, -nli, -nli, -ənli] [-iz
personaliz|e, -ies pə:sə'næliti [pə:'s-],
personaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'pə:spəlaiz [-snəl-, -sp-], -sn-],
-sənəl-, -iz, -in, -d
personality, -ies 'pə:snəli [-snəl-, -sən-],
-sn-], -iz
personat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sən-
eit [-speit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
personation, -s pə:sə'neifən [-sp'e-], -z
personification, -s pə:'sɒnifi'keifən
[pə:s-], -z
personify, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'sɒni-
fai [pə:'s-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
personnel, -s pə:sə'nel [-sp'e-], -z
perspective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'spektiv
[pə:'s-], -z, -li
perspex 'pə:speks [-li, -nis
perspicacious, -ly, -ness pə:spi'keifəs,
perspicacity, pə:spi'kəsiti
perspicuity, pə:spi'kju(:)iti
perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spi:kjuəs
[pə:'s-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis
perspiration, pə:spə'reiʃən
perspire, -es, -ing, -ed pə'spaɪə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
persuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweɪd
[pə:'s-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persuasion, -s pə'sweɪʒən [pə:'s-], -z
persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweɪsiv [pə:'s-],
-eɪzɪv], -li, -nis
pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'tein [pə't-], -z,
-in, -d
Perth, -shire pə:θ, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
pertinacious, -ly, -ness pə:ti'neɪʃəs, -li,
pertinacity, pə:ti'næsiti [-nis
pertinen|ce, -cy, -t/ly pə:tinən[s, -si, -t/li
perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
pə'tə:b [pə't-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

perturbation, -s, pə'tə:'beɪʃən, -z
Pertwee 'pə:twi(:)
Peru pə'ru: [pi'r-]
Perugia pə'ru:dʒjə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒjə, -dʒə] (pə'ru:dʒə)
Perugino, peru(:)'dʒi:nou (peru'dʒi:nou)
peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s
perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z
peruse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z
 [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Peruvian, -s pə'ru:vjən [pi'r-, pə'r-, -vɪən], -z
pervad[e], -es, -ing, -ed pə:'veɪd [pə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
pervasion pə:'veɪʒən [pə'v-]
pervasive pə:'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]
perverse, -ly, -ness pə'vɜ:s [pə'v-], -li,
 -nis
perversion, -s pə'vɜ:ʃən [pə'v-], -z
perversity pə'vɜ:sɪti [pə'v-]
pervert (s.), -s 'pə:vɜ:t, -s
pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'vɜ:t
 [pə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pervious, -ly, -ness pə'vjəs [-vɪəs], -li,
 -nis
Pescadores, peskə'dɔ:rɪz [-z
 pesetə, -s pə'setə [pi's-, '-seɪtə] (pe'setə),
 Peshawar pə'ʃɔ:ə* [pe'f-, -'ʃauə*]
pesk[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peskji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
peso, -s 'peɪsou, -z
pessar[y], -ies 'pesərji, -iz
pessimism, -st/s 'pesɪmɪzəm, -st/s
pessimistic, -al, -ally 'pesɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
pest (P.), -s pest, -s
Pestalozzi, pestə'lɔtsi (pesta'lɔtsɪ)
pest[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'pestjə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Pest(h) pest
pesticide, -s 'pestɪsaɪd, -z
pestiferous, -ly pes'tɪfərəs, -li
pestilence, -s 'pestɪləns, -iz
pestilent, -ly 'pestɪlənt, -li
pestilential, -ally 'pestɪ'lenʃəl, -əli
pestle (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled 'peɪsl
 [-stl], -slz [-stlɪz], -slɪŋ [-slɪŋ, -stlɪŋ,
 -stlɪŋ], -sld [-stld]
*Note.—The form 'pestl is usual among
 those accustomed to make frequent
 use of a pestle and mortar.*
pestologist/s, -y pes'tɔlədʒɪst/s, -i
pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -iŋ, -id
petal, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d
petaline 'petəlɪn
petard, -s pe'tɑ:d [pi't-], -z
Pete pi:t
Peter 'pi:tə* [-bəɪ]
Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəɪ,

Peterculter 'pi:tə,ku:tə*
Peterhead, pi:tə'hed
Peters (English name) 'pi:təz, (German
 music publisher) 'pi:təz ['peɪt-]
 ('pe:tərs)
Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:g
Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld
petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z
Pethick 'peθɪk
petite pə'ti:t
petition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s pi'tɪʃjən [pə't-], -ənz, -nɪŋ
 [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z,
 -nə*/z]
Peto 'pi:təu
Petrarch 'petrɑ:k [old-fashioned 'pi:t-]
Petre 'pi:tə*
petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z
Petrie 'pi:tri
petrification, petri'fæɪʃən
petri[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
Petrograd 'petrəʊgræd [-trəg-, -græ:d]
petr[ol] (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petrəl
 [-rɔl], -əlɪz [-ɔlɪz], -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ, -əlɪŋ],
 -əld [-ɔld]
petroleum pi'trəuljəm [pə't-, -liəm]
Petruchio pi'tru:kɪou [pə't-, pe't-,
 -kjou, -tʃɪou, -tʃjou]
Pett pet
petticoat, -s, -ed 'petɪkəʊt, -s, -id
 pettɪfɔgər/s, -ery, -ing 'petɪfɔgə*/z,
Pettigrew 'petɪgru: [-ɔri, -iŋ
pettish, -ly, -ness 'petɪʃ, -li, -nis
Pettit 'petɪt
pettitoes 'petɪtəʊz
pett[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'petji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz
Petula pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-]
petulan[ce], -cy 'petjələns, -si
petulant, -ly 'petjələnt, -li
Petulengro, petju'lengrou [-tə'l-]
petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z
Peugeot (car), -s 'pə:ʒu (pəʒo), -z
Pevensey 'pevənzi
Peveril 'pevərɪl
pew, -s pju:, -z
pew-holder, -s 'pju:,həʊldə*, -z
pewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s
pew-opener/s, -rent/s 'pju:|,əʊpnə*/z,
 -rent/s
pewter, -s 'pju:tə*, -z
Peynell 'peɪnl [-nel]
pfennig, -s 'pʃenɪg, -z ('pʃenɪç, -s)
Phaedo 'fi:doʊ
Phaedra, -us 'fi:drə, -əs
Phaer 'feɪə*
Phaethon 'feɪəθən ['feɪiθ-]
phaeton, -s 'feɪtn, -z

phagocyte, -s 'fægəsaɪt [-gous-], -s
phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz
phalanges (*alternative plur. of phalanx*)
 fæl'ændʒɪz [fə'l-]
phalanstery, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz
phalanx, -es 'fæləŋks [*rarely* 'feɪl-], -iz
Phalaris 'fælərɪs
phalarope, -s 'fæləroup, -s
phallic 'fælik
phallicism 'fælɪsɪzəm
phallus, -es 'fæləs, -iz
phanerogam, -s 'fænərougəm, -z
phanerogamic, fænərou'gæmik
phanerogamous, fænə'rogəməs
phantasm, -s 'fæntəzəm, -z
phantasmagoria, fæntəzma'goriə [-təz-,
 -'gɔ:r-]
phantasmagoric, fæntəzma'gorɪk [-təz-]
phantasmal, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzməl,
 -əli, -ik
phantom, -s 'fæntəm, -z
Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mənd]
Pharaoh, -s 'fearou, -z
pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness, færi'seɪk
 [-'zeɪk], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
pharisaism 'færiseɪzəm
pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
pharmaceutic, -al, -ally, -s ,fɑ:mə-
 'sju:tɪk [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s
pharmacologist, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məsɪst/s,
 -i, -iz
pharmacologist, -y ,fɑ:mə'kolədʒɪ-
 st/s, -i
pharmacopoeia, -s, -l ,fɑ:mə'kɒpiə
 [-kou'p-, -'piə], -z, -l
Pharos 'fearəs
Pharsalia fɑ:'seɪljə [-liə]
pharyngeal fə'riŋgəl [fæ'r-, feə'r-]
pharyngeal, færin'dʒi:əl [fear-, -'dʒiəl,
 fə'rɪndʒiəl, fæ'rɪndʒ-, feə'rɪndʒ-,
 -'rɪndʒiəl]
pharyngitis, færin'dʒaɪtɪs [fear-]
pharynx, -es 'færiŋks ['fear-], -iz
phase, -s feɪz, -iz
phasis, -es 'feɪsɪs, -i:z
phatic 'fætik
Phayre (*fem. Christian name*) feə'
Ph.D., -s 'pi:etɪf'di:, -z
Phear feə'
pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s
Phoebi 'fi:bi
Phelps felpz
phenacetin fi'næsɪtɪn [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-]
Phenice fi'naiɪs [fi'n-, -si:]
Phenicia, -cian/s fi'niʃiə [fi'n-, -fjə,
 -fə, -siə, -sɪə], -fən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,
 -siən/z, -sɪən/z]
phenobarbitone 'fi:nəu'ba:bitoun

phenol 'fi:nəl
phenolphthalein fi:nəl'fθæli:n
phenomenon, -a, -al, -ally fi'nɒmɪnən,
 -ə, -l, -əli
phew fɛ:, ȳ:, pȳ:, ȳu:, ȳy: [fju:]
phi, -s fai, -z
phial, -s 'faɪəl, -z
Phidias 'fidi:əs ['faɪd-]
Philadelphia, -n/s ,fɪlə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z
philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
philanthrope, -s 'fɪlənθrup, -s
philanthropic, -al, -ally ,fɪlənθrɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
philanthropist, -y fi'lænθrəpɪst/s, -i
philatelic, fɪlə'telɪk [fai-,
 -lɪk]
philatelist/s, -y fi'lætəlɪst/s, -i
Philbrick 'fɪlbri:k
Philemon fi'li:mən [fai'l-, -mən]
philharmonic (*s. adj.*), -s ,fɪlə'mɒnɪk
 [-lɪ'm-, -lɪhɑ'm-], -s
philhellene, -s 'fɪl'heli:n [-'l-], -z
philhellenic, fɪl'heli'nɪk
philhellenism fi'l'helinɪzəm
philibeg, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z
Philip, -pa 'fɪlɪp, -ə
Philippi fi'lipai [fɪlipai]
Philippian, -s fi'lipi:ən [-pɪən], -z
Philippic, -s fi'lipɪk, -s
Philippine, -s 'fɪlipi:n [*old-fashioned*
 -pain], -z
Philip(p)s 'fɪlɪps
Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
phillistine (P.), -s 'fɪlistɪn [*rarely* -tɪn],
 -z
phillistinism 'fɪlistɪnɪzəm
Phillimore 'fɪlɪmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Phillip(p)s 'fɪlɪps
Phillpot, -s 'fɪlpɒt, -s
Philoctetes, fɪlək'ti:tɪz [-lək-]
philologic, -al, -ally ,fɪlə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
philologist, -y fi'lɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
Philomel, -s 'fɪləmel [-loum-], -z
Philomela, fɪlə'mi:lə [-lə'm-]
Philonous 'fɪlənaʊs
philosopher, -s fi'lɒsəfə* [-ɔzə], -z
philosophic, -al, -ally ,fɪlə'sɒfɪk [-ə'zə],
 -əl, -əli
philosophism, -st/s fi'lɒsəfɪzəm [-ɔzə],
 -st/s
philosophize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
 fi'lɒsəfaɪz [-ɔzə], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
philosophy, -ies fi'lɒsəfɪ [-ɔzə], -iz
Philostratus fi'lɒstrətəs
Philpot, -ts 'fɪlpɒt, -s
philtre [-ter], -s 'fɪltə*, -z
Phineas 'fi:ni:əs [-ni:əs]
Phinees 'fi:ni:əs [-ni:əs]

Phinehas 'finiəs [-nɪəs]
Phip|ps, -son 'fip|s, -sn
phiz (P.) fiz
Phizackerley fi'zækəli
phlebitic fli'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebitis fli'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebotomy fli'botəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
Phlegethon 'flegiθən [-θən]
phlegm, -s flem, -z
phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli
phlogistic flɔ'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]
phlogiston flɔ'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]
phlox, -es floks, -iz
Phocian, -s 'foufjən [-fɪən, -sjən, -slən],
 -z
Phocion 'fousjən [-slən, -sion, -sjən]
Phocis 'fousis
Phoebe, -us 'fi:bli, -əs
Phoenicia, -cian/s fi'niʃiə [fi:'n-, -fjə,
 -fə, -slə, -sjə], -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,
 -slən/z, -sjən/z]
phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz
phon, -s fən, -z
phonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fəu'neit, -s, -in,
 -id
phonation fəu'neifən
phonatory 'founətəri [fəu'neitəri]
phonatograph, -s fəu'nɔ:təgrə:f
 [-græf], -s
phon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -in,
 -d
phonemathic, founi(:)'mæθik
phonematic, -s, founi(:)'mætik, -s
phoneme, -s 'founi:m, -z
phonemic, -s fəu'ni:mik [fə'n-], -s
phonemacist, -s fəu'ni:misist [fə'n-], -s
phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fəu'netik [fə'n-],
 -əl, -əli, -s
phonetician, -s, founi'tiʃən [fən-, -ne't-],
 -z
phoneticist, -s fəu'netisist [fə'n-], -s
phoneticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 fəu'netisaiz [fə'n-], -iz, -in, -d
phonetist, -s 'founitist [-net-], -s
phoney 'founi
phonic, -s 'founik ['fən-], -s
phonogram, -s 'founəgræm, -z
phonograph, -s 'founəgrə:f [-græf], -s
phonographer, -s fəu'nɔgrəfə* [fə'n-], -z
phonographist, -s fəu'nɔgrəfist [fə'n-], -s
phonography fəu'nɔgrəfi [fə'n-]
phonographic, -al, -ally, fəu'nə'græfik,
 -əl, -əli
phonologic|al, -ally, fəu'nə'lɔdʒik|əl, -əli
phonologist, -s fəu'nɔlədʒist [fə'n-], -s
phonology, -ies fəu'nɔlədʒi [fə'n-], -iz
phonotype, -s 'founətaip [-nət-], -s
phonotypy 'founətaipi

phosgene 'fɔdʒi:n
phosphate, -s 'fɔsfeit [-fit], -s
phosphite, -s 'fɔsfait, -s
phosphoresc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence,
 -ent, fɔsfə'res, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt
phosphoric fɔs'forik
phosphorous, -us 'fɔsfərəs, -əs
phossy 'fɔsi
photo, -s 'fɔtəu, -z
photochrome, -s 'fɔtəkrəʊm, -z
photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔtə-
 grə:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t
photographer, -s fə'tɔgrəfə*, -z
photographic, -al, -ally, fəutə'græfik,
 -əl, -əli
photography fə'tɔgrəfi
photogravure, -s 'fɔtəgrə'vjʊə*,
 [tɔwɜ-, -'vjə*, -'vjə*, -'vjə:*], -z
photosphere, -s 'fɔtəʊsfɪə*, -z
photostat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'fɔtəʊ-
 stæt, -s, -in, -id
photostatic, fɔtəʊ'stætik [-tə's-]
phrasal 'freizəl [-in, -d
phrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz,
phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s
phrase-monger, -s 'freiz,mʌŋgə*, -z
phraseologic, -al, -ally, 'freizlə'lɔdʒik
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
phraseology, -ies, 'freizlə'lɔdʒi, -iz
phrenetic, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], -əl
phrenic 'frenik
phrenologic|al, -ally, 'frenə'lɔdʒik|əl,
 -əli
phrenologist/s, -y fri'nɔlədʒ|ist/s
 [fre'n-], -i
Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z
Phryne 'fraini(:)
phthisic 'θaisik ['fθai-, 'tai-, old-
 fashioned 'tizik]
phthisis 'θaisis ['fθai-, 'tai-]
phut fət
phylacter|y, -ies fi'læktəri, -iz
Phyllis 'filis
phyloxer|a, -ae, -as, filɔk'siərə [fi'lɔk-
 sərɔ], -i:, -əz
physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s,
 in, -t
physic|al, -ally 'fizik|əl, -əli
physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
physicist, -s 'fizisist, -s
physiognomic, -al, -ally, fizlə'nɔmik
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
physiognomist, -s, fizi'ɔnəmist, -s
physiognomy, -ies, fizi'ɔnəm|i, -iz
physiography fizi'ɔgrəfi
physiologic, -al, -ally, fizlə'lɔdʒik [-zjə-],
 -əl, -əli
physiologist/s, -y, fizi'lɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i

physiophonic 'fiziou'founik [-'fɒn-]

physique fi'zi:k [fi'z-]

pi (s. adj.), -s pai, -z

piacere plə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]

piaffe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf], -s, -iŋ, -t

pianissimo, -s pjæ'nisimou [piæ'n-, pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, plə'n-, pjə'n-], -z

Note.—Among professional musicians pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, plə'n- appear to be the most frequently used forms.

pianist, -s 'pjænist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s

Note.—Professional musicians generally pronounce 'piənist.

piano (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z

Note.—The forms 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-, are frequent among professional musicians.

piano (softly), -s 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z

pianoforte, -s 'pjænou'fɔ:ti [pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, nɑ'f-, '-,-], -z

pianola, -s pjæ'noulə [plə'n-, piæ'n-], -z

piano-organ, -s 'pjænou'ɔ:gən [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z

piano-player, -s 'pjænou,pleiə* [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z

piano-school, -s 'pjænou-sku:l [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z

piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z

piazza, -s pi'ætsə [pi'ɑ:tsə] ('pjattsa), -z

pibroch, -s 'pi:brɔk [-ɔx], -s

pica 'paikə

picaninny, -ies 'pikənin|j-, -iz

Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]

picaresque 'pikə'resk

picaroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikə'ru:n,

-z, -iŋ, -d

Picasso pi'kæsou

Piccadilly 'pikə'dili ['pikə'd-, also

'pikəd- when followed by a stress]

piccalilli 'pikəlili

piccaninny, -ies 'pikənin|j-, -iz

piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z

pice pais

pick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

pickaback 'pikəbæk

pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, -iz

pickerel, -s 'pikərəl, -z

Pickering 'pikəriŋ

picket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -iŋ, -id

Pickford 'pikfəd

picking (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z

pick|le (s. v.), -les (F.), -ling, -led 'pik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

picklock, -s 'piklək, -s

pick-me-up, -s 'pikmi(:)ʌp, -s

pickpocket, -s 'pik,pəkɪt, -s

pick-up (electric), -s 'pikʌp, -s

Pickwick 'pikwɪk

Pickwickian pik'wɪkɪən [-kɪən]

picnic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'pɪknɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

picotee, -s 'pɪkə'ti:, -z

picquet (military term), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s

picric 'pɪkɪk

Pict, -s pɪkt, -s

Pictish 'pɪktɪʃ

pictograph, -s 'pɪktəgrɑ:f [-toug-, -græf], -s

Piction 'pɪktən

pictorial, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, -i

picture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'pɪktʃə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd

picture-book/s, -card/s 'pɪktʃə|buk/s, -kɑ:d/z

picture-galler|y, -ies 'pɪktʃə,gælər|i, -iz

picture-hat, -s 'pɪktʃəhæt, -s

picturesque, -ly, -ness 'pɪktʃə'resk, -li, -nis

picture-writing 'pɪktʃə,raɪtɪŋ

pidgin 'pɪdʒɪn

Pidsley 'pɪdzli

pie, -s pai, -z

Pears piəz

piebald 'paibɔ:ld

pie|le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

piece-goods 'pi:sɡudz

piecemeal 'pi:s-mi:l

piece-work 'pi:s-wɜ:k

pie-crust, -s 'pai-krʌst, -s

pie|d, -ness paid, -nis

Piedmont 'pi:dmənt [-mənt]

Piedmontese 'pi:dmən'ti:z [-mən-]

pie|man, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]

pier, -s piə*, -z

pie|cle (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable piəs [pjə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z; -əbl

pierglass, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz

Pierian 'paiəriən [pai'eri-, pi-]

Pier|point, -pont 'piə|point, -pont [-pənt]

Pierrepoint (English surname) 'piəpənt [-pənt]

pierr|ot, -s 'piərou ['pjər-, 'pjær-, 'pjə:r-], -z

Pier|s, -son piə|z, -sn

pietā, -s pi'e'tɑ:, -z

Pietermaritzburg 'pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g

piet|sm, -st/s 'paiəti|zəm ['paii-], -st/s

piety 'paiəti ['paiiti]

piff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pɪf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

pig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -in, -d
pigeon, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], -z
pigeon-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -in, -d
piggerly, -ies 'pigərli, -iz
piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigif, -li, -nis
Piggott 'pigət
piggyback 'pigibæk
piggywig, -s 'pigiwig, -z
pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedid [also
 'pig,h- when *attributive*], -li, -nis
pig-iron 'pig,aɪən
piglet, -s 'piglit, -s
pigment, -s 'pigmənt, -s
pigm/y, -ies 'pigmli, -iz
pignut, -s 'pignat, -s
Piglot, -ou 'piglət, -u:
pigskin, -s 'pigskin, -z
pig-sticking 'pig,stikin
pigsty, -ies 'pigstai, -aiz
pigtail, -s 'pigteil, -z
pigwash 'pigwɒʃ [-in, -t
pikle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s,
pike-keeper, -s 'paik,ki:pə*, -z
pikestaff, -s 'paikstɑ:f, -s
pilaf(f), -s 'pilæf [-'], -s
pilaster, -s 'pilæstə*, -z
Pilate 'pailət
Pilatus 'pilɑ:təs
pilau, -s 'pilau, -z
Pilbrow 'pilbrəu
pilch (P.), -es piltf, -iz
pilchard, -s 'piltʃəd, -z [-in, -d
pille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z,
pilleated 'pailieitid
pille-driv(er)s, -ing 'pail,draiv|ə*/z, -in
pilleus, -ei 'pail|ləs, -iai
pill(er), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pilfə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pilferage 'pilfəridʒ
pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -idʒ/iz
piling (s.), -s 'pilŋin, -z
pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil,
 -z, -in, -d; -boks/iz
pillage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pilidʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, -z, -d
pillar-box, -es 'piləboks, -iz
pillion, -s 'piljən [-liən], -z
pillor(y) (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pilərji,
 -iz, -iin, -id
pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]
pillow-case, -s 'piloukeis, -iz
pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s
Pillsbury 'pilzbəri
pilocarpine 'pailou'ka:pɪn [-pain]
pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailət,
 -s, -in, -id; -idʒ

pilot-boat/s, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s,
 -ˌɒdʒɪn/z
Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]
Piltown 'piltdaun
pillule, -s 'pilju:l, -z
pimento pi'mentou
Pimlico 'pimlikou
pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -in, -t
 [pimt]
pimpernel, -s 'pimpənəl [-n]], -z
pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d
pimpl/y, -iness 'pimplji, -inis
Pimpou 'pimpou
pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -in, -d
pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfə:* [-fəə*], -z
pince-nez (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-,
 'pins-, '-l-] (pēsne), (plur.), -z
pincers 'pinsɜz
pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pintʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
pinchbeck, -s 'pintʃbɛk, -s
Pinches 'pintʃiz
Pinckney 'piŋkni
pincushion, -s 'pin,kufin ['piŋ,k-, -fən],
 -z
Pindar 'pində*
Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pin'dærɪk, -s
Pindus 'pindəs
pin/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -in, -d
pineapple, -s 'pain,æpl, -z
pine-clad 'pain-kləd
Pinel pi'nel
Pinero pi'niərəu
piner/y, -ies 'painərji, -iz
ping (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z,
 -in, -d
pingpong 'piŋpɒŋ
pinguid 'piŋwid
pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z
pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjən
 [-nliən], -z, -in, -d
pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,
 -in, -t [piŋt]
Pinkerton 'piŋkətən
pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d
pinkish 'piŋkiʃ
pink/y, -iness 'piŋkli, -inis
pin-money 'pin,məni
pinnacle, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz
pinnacle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pinæk|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
pinnacle 'pinit [-neit]
pinner (P.), -s 'pinə*, -z
Pinocchio pi'nɒkiou [-kjou] (pi'nɒkkjo)
pin-point, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-point, -s,
 -in, -id
pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s
pint, -s paint, -s

pintado, -s pin'tɑ:dou, -z
paintail, -s 'pin-teil, -z
paint-pot, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paɪntp-], -s
pin-up, -s 'pinʌp, -s
pinxit 'pinksi:t
pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, paɪə'nɪə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
pious, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis
pip (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
pipe (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
pipeclay 'paɪpkleɪ
pipe-line, -s 'paɪp-lain, -z
Piper 'paɪpə*
pipette, -s pi'pet, -s
piping (s. adj.) 'paɪpɪŋ
pipit, -s 'pipɪt, -s
pipkin, -s 'pipkɪn, -z
Pippa 'pɪpə
pippin, -s 'pɪpɪn, -z
pip-pip 'pɪp'pɪp
pipply, -iness 'pɪplɪ, -inis
pipsqueak, -s 'pɪp-skwi:k, -s
piquancy 'pɪ:kɒnsɪ
piquant, -ly 'pɪ:kənt [-kɑ:nt], -li
pique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
piqué (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pi:keɪ (pike),
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
piquet (*group of men*), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s
piquet (*card game*) pi'ket
piracy, ies 'paɪərəsɪ ['pɪr-], -iz
Piraeus pai'ri:(t)əs [-s, -ɪŋ, -id
pirate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərɪt [-rət],
piratical, -ally pai'rætɪkəl [,paɪə'r-], -əli
Piratin pi'rætɪn
Pirbright 'pɔ:brait
Pirie 'pɪrɪ
pirouette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɪru'et,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Pisa 'pi:zə
pis aller, -s 'pi:z'æleɪ (pizale), -z
piscatorial 'pɪskɑ:tɔ:riəl
piscatory 'pɪskətɔ:ri
piscan pi'si:ən ['pɪskən, 'pɪsjən, 'pɪskən,
 'pɪskjən, by *astrologers* 'paɪs-]
Pisces (*constellation*) 'pɪsɪ:z ['pɪski:z, by
astrologers 'paɪsi:z]
pisciculture 'pɪsɪkʌltʃə*
piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], -z
piscine (s., *bathing pool*), -s 'pɪsi:n, -z
piscine (*adj., of fish*) 'pɪsain
Piscis Austrinus 'pɪsɪs-əs'treɪnəs
 ['pɪskɪs-, -ɔ:s-]
Pisgah 'pɪzgə [-gɑ:]
pish pɪʃ [pʃ]
Pisidia pai'sɪdlə [-dʒə]

Pisistratus pai'sɪstrətəs [pi's-]
pismire, -s 'pɪsmaɪə*, -z
pistachio, -s 'pɪs'tɑ:ʃiəu [-'tɑ:ʃiəu,
 -'tæf-, -'tætɪf-], -z
pistil, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z
pistol, -s 'pɪstl, -z
pistole, -s 'pɪs'təʊl [-], -z
piston, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən ['tɪn, -tɪn], -z;
 -rɒd/z
pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
pitapat 'pɪtə'pæt ['pɪtəp-]
Pitcairn (*surname*) pit'keən, (*island*)
 pit'keən ['pɪtk-]
pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
pitch-black 'pɪtʃ'blæk
pitchblende 'pɪtʃblend
pitch-dark 'pɪtʃ'dɑ:k
pitcher (P.), -s 'pɪtʃə*, -z
pitchfork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪtʃfɔ:k,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
pitchpine, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪn, -z
pitch-pipe, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪp, -s
pitchy 'pɪtʃɪ
piteous, -ly, -ness 'pɪtiəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
pitfall, -s 'pɪtʃɔ:l, -z
Pitfodels pit'fɒdəlz
pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis [-ai
 piθekənθrɒpʊs, -ɪ, piθɪkænθrɒpʊs,
Pither 'paɪθə*, 'paɪðə*
pithy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθɪ,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -inis
pitiable, -ly, -leness 'pɪtiəbəl [-tjə-],
 -li, -lnɪs
pitiiful, -fully, -fulness 'pɪtiʃʊl, -fʊli
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pɪtɪlɪs, -li, -nis
Pitlochry pit'ləkri [-'ləxri]
pit/man (P.), -men 'pit'mæn, -mæn
 [-men]
Pitt pit
pittance, -s 'pɪtəns, -iz
Pitts, -burg(h) pɪts, -bə:g
pituitary pi'tju:(t)ɪtəri
pit'y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pit:ɪ,
 -iz, -ɪɪŋ/li, -id
Pius paɪəs
pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪvət, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
pivotal 'pɪvətl
pixie [-ɪy], -ies 'pɪksɪ, -iz
pizzicato, -s 'pɪtsɪ'ka:təu, -z
placability plækə'bɪlɪtɪ [,pleɪk-, -lət-]
placable, -ly, -leness 'plækəbəl ['pleɪk-],
 -li, -lnɪs
placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
placate, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keɪt [pleɪ'k-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id

plac(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə/*z
place-kick, -s 'pleis-kik, -s
place|man, -men 'pleis|mən, -mən
placenta plə'sentə
placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s
placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,
placidity plə'siditi [plə's-] [-nis
placket, -s; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z
plagal 'pleigəl
plage, -s plɑ:ʒ, -iz
plagiarism/s, -st/s 'pleidʒjəri|zəm/z
 [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -st/s
plagiariz(e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-
 dʒjəraiz [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
plagiar|y, -ies 'pleidʒjəri|i [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-],
 -iz
plagu(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə/*z
plague-spot, -s 'pleigspɒt, -s
plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis
plaice pleis
plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id
plain (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 plein, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
plain|song 'plein-sɒŋ
plain-spoken 'plein'spoukən ['-, --]
plaint, -s pleɪnt, -s
plaintiff, -s 'pleɪntɪf, -s
plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleɪntɪv, -li, -nis
plaister, -s 'plɑ:st/*, -z
Plaistow (in E. London) 'plæstou
 ['plɑ:s-]

Note.—The local pronunciation is
 'plɑ:stou.

plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə/*z
planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz
planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plɑ:n-, plɔ:n-,
 plɔ:n-, plɒn-] (pläʃet), -s
plan(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z,
planet, -s 'plænɪt, -s [-iŋ, -d
planetarium, -s 'plæni'teəriəm, -z
planetary 'plænɪtəri
plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:, -z
planimeter, -s plæ'nɪmɪtə* [plə'n-], -z
plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [plæŋt]
plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə/*z
Plant (surname) plɑ:nt
Plantagenet plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-,
 -net]
plantain, -s 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:n-], -z
plantation, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z
Plantin (type face) 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:nt-]
plaque, -s plɑ:k, -s

plaque|ette, -s plæ'ket [plɑ:'k-], -s
plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i
plasm 'plæzəm
plasm|a, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik
Plassey 'plæsi
plast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 'plɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -xl, -əɹə*/z
plastic, -s 'plæstɪk ['plɑ:s-], -s
plasticine 'plæstisi:n ['plɑ:s-]
plasticity plæs'tisiti [plɑ:s-]
plastographic 'plæstou'græfɪk [plɑ:st-,
 -tə'g-]
plat, -s plɑ: (pla), -z
Plata 'plɑ:tə
Plataea plə'ti:(ə)
platan, -s 'plætən, -z [-id
plat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -iŋ,
Plate (river in South America) pleit
plateau, -s, [-x] 'plætəu [plæ'tou], -z
plate-basket, -s 'pleit,bɑ:skɪt, -s
plateful, -s 'pleɪtfʊl, -z
plate-glass 'pleit'glɑ:s ['-]
plate-layer, -s 'pleit,leɪə*, -z
platen, -s 'plætən, -z
plate-powder 'pleit,pəʊdə*
plate-rack, -s 'pleit-ræk, -s
platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfɔ:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
platiniz(e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-
 naɪz [-tpeɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
platinotype, -s 'plætinoutaɪp [-tɪnət-,
 -tpeɪt-, -tpeɪt-], -s
platinum 'plætinəm [-tpeɪn]
platitude, -s 'plæti'tju:d, -z
plattitudinarian, -s 'plæti'tju:di'neəriən,
plattitudinous 'plæti'tju:dɪnəs [-z
Plato 'pleɪtəu
platonic, -al, -ally plə'tɒnɪk [plei't-],
 -əl, -əli
platonism/s, -st/s 'pleɪtəni|zəm/z
 [-toun-], -st/s
platoon, -s plə'tu:n, -z
Platt, -s plæt, -s
platter, -s 'plætə*, -z
platypus, -es 'plætipəs, -iz
plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s
plausibility plɔ:zə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
plausib|le, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəbl [-zɪb-],
 -li, -lnɪs
Plautus 'plɔ:təs
play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə/*z [pleə*/z]
playable 'pleɪəbl
play-actor, -s 'pleɪ,æktə*, -z
play-hill, -s 'pleɪbɪl, -z
play-box, -es 'pleɪbɒks, -iz
Player, -s 'pleɪə*, -z

Playfair 'plei-fæ* ['pleifæ*]
playfellow, -s 'plei,felou, -z
playful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
playgoer, -s 'plei,gouə*, -z
playground, -s 'plei-graund, -z
playhouse, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz
playing-field, -s 'pleiɪnfi:ld, -z
playmate, -s 'pleimeit, -s
plaything, -s 'plei-θiŋ, -z
playtime, -s 'plei-taim, -z
play-track, -s 'plei-træk, -s
playwright, -s 'pleirait, -s
plaza (P.), -s 'plæzə ['plæzə], -z
plea, -s pli:, -z
plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
pleading (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z
pleasa(u)nce 'plezəns
pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
pleasantry, -ies 'plezntri:, -iz
pleas(e), -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -d
pleasurab(ly), -ly, -leness 'plezərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
pleasure, -s 'plezə*, -z
pleasure-boat, -s 'plezəbəut, -s
pleasure-ground, -s 'plezəgraund, -z
pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pli:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z
plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -si:t], -s
plebs plebz
plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z
pledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [*old-fashioned*
 'pli:əd, pliəd], -z, -iz
pleistocene 'plaistousi:n [-təs-]
plenar(y), -ily 'pli:nəri:, -ili
plenipotentiary (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-
 pə'tenʃəri: [-pou't-, -fjər-, -fjər-], -iz
plenitude 'plenitju:d
plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tjəs],
 -li, -nis
plentiful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
plenty 'plenti [*also often* plentj *in the*
expression plenty of]
plenum, -s 'pli:nəm, -z
pleonasm, -s 'pli(:)ənæzəm [-i(:)əʊn-], -z
pleonastic, -al, -ally pliə'næstik [pli:ə'n-,
 -i(:)əʊ'n-], -əl, -əli
plesiosaur(us), -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sə:r|əs
 [-sjə's-, -siəʊ's-, ---, -i-], -ai, -əsiz
plethora 'pleθərə
plethoric ple'θərik [pli'θ-]

pleur(a), -ae, -as, -al 'pluər|ə ['ploər-],
 -i:, -əz, -əl
pleurisy 'pluərisi ['ploər-, -rəs-]
pleuritic pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]
pleuro - pneumonia 'pluərounju(:) -
 'mounjə ['ploər-, -niə]
plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz
Pleyel, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z
pliability 'plai-ə'biliti [-lət-]
pliable, -ly, -leness 'plai-əb|l, -li, -lnis
pliancy 'plai-ənsi
pliant, -ly, -ness 'plai-ənt, -li, -nis
pliers 'plaiəz
plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-səl], -z
Plinlimmon plin'limən
plinth, -s plinθ, -s
Pliny 'plini
pliocene 'plai-əsi:n [-aiəns-]
plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s pləd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Plomer (surname) 'plu:mə*
Plomley 'plamlɪ
plop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
plosion, -s 'plouʒən, -z
plosive (s. adj.), -s 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z
plot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plət,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able;
 -boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 'plau-ə*/z, 'plau-əb|l; -boi/z, -mən,
 -mən [-men]
ploughshare, -s 'plau-ʃə*, -z
plover, -s 'plavə*, -z
Plowden, -man 'plau|dn, -mən
pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s,
Pluckley 'plækli [-iŋ, -t
pluck(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plæk|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plag, -z, -iŋ, -d
plum, -s pləm, -z
plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz
plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pləm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
plumbago, -s pləm'beigou, -z
Plumbe pləm
plumb-line, -s 'plamlain, -z
plum(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
Plummer 'pləmə*
plummet, -s 'plamit, -s
plummy 'plami
plump (s. adj. v. *adv. interj.*), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed plamp, -s;
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [plamtj]
Plumptre, -tre 'plamp|tən, -tri

plum-pudding, -s 'plam'pudiŋ [*also* -l- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
Plumridge 'plamridʒ
Plumstead 'plamstid [-ted]
plummy 'plu:mi
plundier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'pland|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs
plunge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'plandʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Plunket(t) 'plʌŋkit
pluperfect, -s 'plu:'pæ:fikt [-plu:p-], -s
plural (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['plœr-, 'plœr-, 'plœ:r-], -z, -i
pluralism, -st/s 'pluərəli|zəm ['plœr-, 'plœr-, 'plœ:r-, -r|i-], -st/s
plurality, -ies pluə'ræliti| 'plœ'r-], -iz
pluralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pluərəlaiz ['plœr-, 'plœr-, 'plœ:r-, -r|aiz], -iz, -ɪŋ, plus, -(s)es plas, -iz
plus-fours 'plʌs'fɔ:z [-'fɔəz]
plush, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i
Plutarch 'plu:tə:k
Pluto 'plu:tou
plutocracy plu:'tɒkrəsi
plutocrat, -s 'plu:təkræt [-tɒk-], -s
plutocratic plu:tə'krætik [-tɒk-]
Plutonian plu:'tounjən [-n|ən]
Plutonic plu:'tonik
plutonium plu:'tounjəm [-n|əm]
pluvial, -ous 'plu:vjəl [-v|əl], -əs
ply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied plai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
Plymouth 'plɪməθ
plywood 'plaiwud
p.m. 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em *when preceded by a stress*]
pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
pneumatologist/s, -y nju:mə'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə [-n|ə]
pneumonic nju(:)'mɒnɪk
Pnompenh nɒm'pen ['l-]
Pnyx 'pnɪks
po, -es pou, -z
Po (*Italian river*) pou
pouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pochard, -s 'poutʃəd, -z
pock, -s, -ed pok, -s, -t
pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s 'pokit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl-, -ful/z
pocket-book, -s 'pokitbuk, -s
pocket-handkerchief, -s 'pokit-'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s (*see note to handkerchief*)
pocket-knife, -ves 'pokitnaɪf, -vz

pocket-money 'pokit,məni
Pocklington 'pɒklɪŋtən
pockmark, -s, -ed 'pɒkmɑ:k, -s, -t
poco 'poukou
Pocock 'poukɒk
pocourante, -s 'poukɒkjʊə'rænti [-kjoə'r-], -z [-id
pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, **podagra** pə'dægrə [pɒ'd-, pou'd-, 'pɒdəgrə]
podgily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Poe pou
Poel 'pouel [-il, -əl]
poem, -s 'pəuɪm [-em], -z
poesy 'pəuɪzi ['pəuezi]
poet, -s 'pəuit [-et], -s
poetaster, -s 'pəuɪ'tæstə* ['pəue't-], -z
poetess, -es 'pəuitɪs ['pəuet-, -tes], -iz
poetic, -al, -ally pəu'etɪk, -əl, -əli
poetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pəuitaɪz ['pəuet-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
poetry 'pəuitri ['pəuet-, rarely 'pəit-]
Pogner (*in Wagner's 'Die Meistersinger'*) 'pəugnə* ('pə:gnər)
pogrom, -s 'pɒgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm], -z
poignant/cy, -t/ly 'pɔɪnən|si ['pɔɪnjə-, 'pɔɪgnə-], -t/li
point (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s point, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
point-blank 'point'blæŋk [*also* 'pointb- *when attributive*]
point-duty 'point,dju:ti
pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointɪd, -li, -nis
point-lace 'point'leɪs ['point-leɪs]
pointless, -ness 'point-lɪs, -nis
points/man, -men 'points|mən, -mən [-men]
pois/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
poison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'poɪzn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
poisonous, -ly, -ness 'poɪznəs [-znəs], -li, -nis
Poitiers 'pwa:tʃei [pwa:'tʃei, *old-fashioned* poi'tiəz] (pwatʃe)
pok/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
poker, -s 'poukə*, -z
pokily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pouk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
polacca, -s pou'lækə [pə'l-], -z
Poland 'pəulənd
polar (s. adj.), -s 'pəulə*, -z
Polaris (*star*) pəu'lærɪs [-'lɑ:r-, -'læər-]
polariscope, -s pəu'lærɪskəup, -s
polarity pəu'lærɪti

polarization [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeifən
[-ri'z-]

polarize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouləraiz-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d-, -ə*/z

polder, -s 'pəldə*, -z

Poldhu 'pəldju:

pole, -s poul-, -z

Pole (*inhabitant of Poland*), -s poul-, -z

Pole (*surname*) poul, pu:l

Note.—pu:l in **Pole Carew** (q.v.) and

Chandos Pole ('jændəs'pu:l).

poleaxe/s, -cat/s 'poulæks/iz-, -kæt/s

Pole Carew 'pu:l'keəri [pu:l'k-]

polemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally pə'lemik
[pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli

pole-star, -s 'poul-sta:*, -z

Polhill 'poulhil

police (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis
[pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz-, -iŋ-, -t

police-man, -men pə'lis:mən [p'l'i:s-,
'pli:s-, pou'l'i:s-, pu'l-], -mən

police'y, -ies 'pəlisi [-ləs-], -iz

policy-holder, -s 'pəlisi,houldə* [-ləs-], -z

polio 'pouliou [-liju]

poliomyelitis 'poulioumaia'laitis [-ljou-,
-maii'l-, -maie'l-]

polish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pəlif-, -iz-, -iŋ-, -t-, -ə*/z

Polish (*adj.*) (of Poland) 'poulif

polite, -st-, -ly, -ness pə'lait [pou'l-,
pu'l-], -ist-, -li-, -nis

politic, -s 'pəlitik [-lət-], -s [-əli

political, -ally pə'litikəl [pou'l-, pu'l-],

politician, -s ,pəli'tiʃən [-lə't-], -z

polity 'pəlitɪ

Polyxenes pə'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -sin-]

Polk pouk

polka, -s 'pəlkə [poul-], -z

poll (s. *v.*) (*at elections*), -s, -ing, -ed
poul-, -z-, -iŋ-, -d

poll (s.) (*parrot, student taking pass
degree at Cambridge*) (P.), -s pəl-, -z

poll (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by
one party*) poul

pollard (s. *v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pələd,
-z-, -iŋ-, -id

pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəlin [-lən], -z,
-iŋ-, -d

pollinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəlineit-, -s,
-iŋ-, -id

pollination ,pəli'neifən

poll-man, -men 'pəlmæn-, -men

Pollock 'pələk

poll-tax, -es 'poul-tæks-, -iz

pollute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lut
[-'lju:t-], -s, -iŋ-, -id-, -ə*/z

pollution, -s pə'lju:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

Pollux 'pələks

Polly 'pəli

Polmont 'pəlmənt

polo 'pəulu

polonaise, -s ,pələ'neiz-, -iz

Polonius pə'lounjəs [pə'l-, -niəs]

polon'y, -ies pə'lounji-, -iz

Polson 'pəulsn

poltergeist, -s 'pəltəgaist-, -s

poltroon, -s; -ery pə'l'tru:n-, -z; -əri

Polwarth (*in Berwickshire*) 'pəulwəθ,
(*surname*) 'pəlwəθ

polyandrous ,pəli'ændrəs

polyandry 'pəliændri [pəli'æ-]

polyanthus, -es ,pəli'ænθəs-, -iz

Polybius pə'libiəs [pə'l-, -biəs]

Polycarp 'pəlika:p

Polycrates pə'likræti:z [pə'l-]

polygamist/s, -y, -ous pə'ligəm|ist/s
[pə'l-], -i-, -əs

polyglot (s. *adj.*), -s 'pəliglət-, -s

polygon, -s 'pəligən-, -z

polygonal pə'ligənəl [pə'l-]

polyhedron, -ons, -a, -al 'pəli'hedrən
[-'hi:d-, 'pəli,h-, 'pəli'h-], -ənz-, -ə-, -əl

polylogue, -s 'pəliələg-, -z

Polyneisia, -sian/s ,pəli'ni:zjə [-zjə,
-ʒjə, -ʒlə, -ʒə, -sjə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fjə, -fə],
-zjən/z [-zjən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒjən/z,
-ʒən/z, -sjən/z, -sɪən/z, -fjən/z,
-fjən/z, -ʒən/z]

polynomial (s. *adj.*), -s ,pəli'noumjl
[-miələ], -z

polyp, -s, -ous 'pəlip-, -s, -əs

Polyphemus ,pəli'fi:məs

polyphonic ,pəli'fənik

polyphony pə'lifəni [pə'l-] [-z

polypodium, -s ,pəli'poudjəm [-diəm],
polypody 'pəlipədi

polypus, -uses, -i 'pəlipəs-, -əsiz-, -ai

polysyllabic, -ally 'pəlisi'læbik-, -əli

polysyllable, -s 'pəli,siləbl-, -z

polysynthesis ,pəli'sinθisis [-θəs-]

polysynthetic ,pəlisin'θetik

polytechnic (s. *adj.*), -s ,pəli'teknik-, -s

polytheism, -st/s 'pəliθi(:)i:zəm-, -st/s

polytheistic ,pəliθi(:)'istik

polythene 'pəliθi:n

Polyxenia, -us pə'liksiniə [pə'l-, -sən-],

Polzeath pə'zeθ [-'zi:θ] [-əs
Note.—The local pronunciation is

pomace 'pəmis [pə'l'ze:θ.

pomade, -s pə'ma:d [pə'm-], -z

pomander, -s pou'mændə*, -z

pomatum, -s pə'meitəm [pou'm-], -z

pome, -s poum-, -z

pomegranate, -s 'pəmə,grænit ['pəmə,g-,
'pəmi,g-], -s

pomelo, -s 'pəmilou-, -z

Pomerania, -n/s ˈpɒməˈreɪnjə [-niə],
-n/z

pomfret (*fish*), -s ˈpɒmfrit, -s

Pomfret ˈpʌmfrit ˈpɒm-]

pomfret cake, -s ˈpʌmfritˈkeɪk ˈpɒm-,
[---], -s

pommel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
ˈpʌm|], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld

Pomona pəˈmounə ˈpouˈm-]

pomp, -s ˈpɒmp, -s

pompadour (P.), -s ˈpɒmpədʊə* ˈpɒːmp-,
ˈpɒːmp-, -dʊə*, -dʊə*, -dɔː*] (pɒpa-
duːr), -z

Pompeian ˈpɒmˈpiː(ə)n

Pompeii ˈpɒmˈpiːai ˈpɒmpiai, ˈpɒmˈpeiiː,

Pompey ˈpɒmpi [-ˈpeii]

pompom, -s ˈpɒmpɒm, -z

pompon, -s ˈpɒːmpɔːŋ ˈpɒːmpɔːŋ,
ˈpɒmpɒn (pɒpɔ), -z

pomposity ˈpɒmˈpɒsɪti

pompous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒmpəs, -li, -nis

pond (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpɒnd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

pondier, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered ˈpɒndɪə*,
-əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd

ponderability ˈpɒndərəˈbɪlɪti [-lət-]

ponderable, -ness ˈpɒndərəbl, -nis

ponderous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒndərəs, -li,
-nis

Ponders ˈpɒndəz

Pondicherry ˈpɒndɪˈtʃeri [-ɪˈfe-]

pongee ˈpɒndʒiː [pʌn-]

poniard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpɒnjəd
[-jɑːd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Pons asinorum ˈpɒnz-əsiˈnɔːrəm

Ponsonby ˈpʌnsnbi

Pontefract (*in Yorks.*) ˈpɒntɪfrækt

*Note.—An old local pronunciation
ˈpʌmfrit is now obsolete. The pro-
nunciation survives in pomfret
cake (q.v.).*

pontifex (P.), **pontifex** ˈpɒntɪfeks,
ˈpɒnˈtɪfɪsɪz

pontiff, -s ˈpɒntɪf, -s

pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s ˈpɒnˈtɪfɪk,
-əl/z, -əliː -ɪt/s [-ɛɪt/s]

Pontine ˈpɒntaɪn

Pontius ˈpɒntɪəs [-ntɪəs, -ntʃjəs, -ntʃəs,
-nʃjəs, -nʃəs]

pontoon, -s ˈpɒnˈtuːn, -z

Pontresina ˈpɒntriˈsiːnə [-trəˈs-]

Ponius ˈpɒntəs

Pontypool ˈpɒntɪˈpuːl (*Welsh* ˈpɒntəˈpuːl)

Pontypridd ˈpɒntɪˈpriːð (*Welsh* ˈpɒntə-
ˈpriːð)

ponly, -ies ˈpounli, -iz

pood, -s ˈpuːd, -z

poodle, -s ˈpuːdl, -z

pooh py [phuː, puː]

Pooh-Bah ˈpuːˈbaː

pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed puːˈpuː ˈpuːˈp-],
-z, -ɪŋ [-ˈpuɪŋ], -d

pool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed puːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Poole puːl

Pooley ˈpuːli

poon, -s puːn, -z

Poona ˈpuːnə [-nɑː] (*Hind.* puna)

poop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed puːp, -s, -ɪŋ,
-t

poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə* [pɒə*,
pɒə*, pɔː*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

poor-box, -es ˈpuəbɒks ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-,
ˈpɔː-], -iz

Poore puə* [pɒə*]

poor-house, -ses ˈpuəhaʊs ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-,
ˈpɔː-], -ziz

poor-law ˈpuələː ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-, ˈpɔː-]

poorly ˈpuəli ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-, ˈpɔː-]

pop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔː*/z

pop-corn ˈpɒpkɔːn

pope (P.), -s; -dom/s ˈpəʊp, -s; -dəm/z

popery ˈpəʊpəri

pop-gun, -s ˈpɒpgʌn, -z

Popham ˈpɒpəm

popinjay, -s ˈpɒpɪndʒeɪ, -z

popish, -ly, -ness ˈpəʊpɪʃ, -li, -nis

poplar (P.), -s ˈpɒplə*, -z

poplin, -s ˈpɒplin, -z

Popocatepetl ˈpɒpəkətiˈpetl ˈpəʊp-,
-pəʊk-, -təˈp-] (*Aztec* pɒˈpɒkəˈtəpetl)

popple, -les, -ling, -led ˈpɒpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld

popply (P.), -ies ˈpɒpli, -iz

poppy-head, -s ˈpɒpihed, -z

pop-shop, -s ˈpɒpʃɒp, -s

populace ˈpɒpjʊləs [-lɪs]

popular, -ly ˈpɒpjʊlə* [-pjəl-], -li

popularity ˈpɒpjʊˈlærɪti [-pjəˈl-]

populariz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpɒpjʊ-
ləraɪz [-pjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

populate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpɒpjuleɪt
[-pjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

population, -s ˈpɒpjʊˈleɪʃən, -z

populous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒpjʊləs [-pjəl-],
-li, -nis

porage ˈpɒrɪdʒ

porcelain, -s ˈpɔːslɪn, -z

porch, -es ˈpɔːtʃ, -iz

Porchester ˈpɔːtʃɪstə* [-tʃəs-]

porcine ˈpɔːsaɪn

porcupine, -s ˈpɔːkjuːpaɪn, -z

por[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔː* [pɒə*],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

porgy (*fish*) ˈpɔːdʒɪ

Porgy (*name*) ˈpɔːɡɪ

pork, -er/s, -y po:k, -ə*/z, -i
 pornographic ,pɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nou'g-]
 pornography po:'nɒgrəfi
 porosity po:'rositi
 porous, -ly, -ness 'po:rəs, -li, -nis
 porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:firi [-fəri]
 porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
 porridge 'pɔridʒ
 porringer, -s 'pɔrɪndʒə*, -z
 Porsena 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]
 Porson 'pɔ:sn
 port (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 portability ,pɔ:tə'biliti [-lət-]
 portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
 Portadown ,pɔ:tə'daʊn
 portage 'pɔ:tɪdʒ
 portal (P.), -s 'pɔ:tl, -z
 portamento, -s ,pɔ:tə'mentou, -z
 portcullis, -es pɔ:t'kalis, -iz
 Porte pɔ:t
 portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t'end, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -s
 portentous, -ly pɔ:t'entəs, -li
 porter (P.), -s, -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
 Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tjəs]
 portfolio, -s pɔ:t'fɔljʊ [-liʊ], -z
 porthole, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z
 Portia 'pɔ:fjə [-fjə]
 portico, -s 'pɔ:tɪkəʊ, -z
 portilion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'pɔ:ʃɪn, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 Portishead 'pɔ:tɪʃed
 Portland 'pɔ:tlənd
 Portlaw 'pɔ:tlɔ:
 portly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Portmadoc pɔ:t'mædək (Welsh port-
 'madok)
 Portman 'pɔ:tmen
 portmanteau, -s pɔ:t'məntou, -z
 Portobello ,pɔ:tə'beləʊ
 Porto Rico ,pɔ:tə'ri:kəʊ [pɔ:tə'r-]
 portrait, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s
 portraiture 'pɔ:trɪtʃə [-trətʃ-, -tjʊə*,
 -tjəə*]
 portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:'treə*/z]
 portrayal, -s pɔ:'treɪəl (also -'treil when
 not immediately followed by a vowel), -z
 portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪv, -z
 Portrush 'pɔ:trʌʃ
 Port Said pɔ:t'saɪd [old-fashioned -'seɪd]
 Port Salut ,pɔ:t'sæ'lu: (porsaly)
 Portsea 'pɔ:tsi [-si:]
 Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
 Portsoy pɔ:t'sɔɪ
 Portugal 'pɔ:tju:ɡəl [-tʃu-]
 Portuguese ,pɔ:tju:'ɡɪz [-tʃu-, '--]

posauna, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z
 pose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pouz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Poseidon pə'saɪdən [pə's-]
 poser (*problem*), -s 'pouzə*, -z
 poseur, -s pəu'zə: (pozœ:r), -z
 posh pɒʃ
 posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 position, -s pə'zɪʃən [pu'z-], -z
 positional pə'zɪʃən [pu'z-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn],
 -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
 positive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔzətɪv
 [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
 positivity, -ies 'pɔzɪtɪvɪzəm [-zət-],
 -st/s
 positron, -s 'pɔzɪtrɒn [-trən], -z
 posse, -s 'posi, -z
 possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'zes
 [pu'z-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 possession, -s pə'zesən [pu'z-], -z
 possessive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 pə'zesɪv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis
 possessory pə'zesəri [pu'z-]
 posset 'pɔsɪt
 possibility, -ies ,pɔsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-],
 -iz
 possible, -ly 'pɔsəbəl [-sɪb-], -li
 possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
 post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pəʊst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 postage, -s 'pəʊstɪdʒ, -iz
 postal 'pəʊstəl
 post-bag, -s 'pəʊstbæg, -z
 postcard, -s 'pəʊstkɑ:d, -z
 post-chaise, -s 'pəʊst-ʃeɪz, -iz
 postdate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst'deɪt
 ['--], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 post-diluvian 'pəʊstdaɪ'lu:vjən [-di'l-,
 -'ljʊ-, -vɪən]
 poster, -s 'pəʊstə*, -z
 poste restante 'pəʊst'restɑ:nt [-tʃ:nt,
 -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt, -tɔnt] (pɔstrestɑ:t)
 posterior, -ly pɔs'tɪəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li
 posteriority pɔs'tɪəri'orɪtɪ [pɔs'tjə:r-,
 'pɔstjə-r-, 'pɔstjə-r-]
 posterity, -ies pɔs'terɪtɪ, -iz
 postern, -s 'pəʊstɜ:n [-tən], -z
 post-free 'pəʊst'fri:
 Postgate 'pəʊstgeɪt [-ɡɪt]
 post-graduate 'pəʊst'grædʒuɪt
 posthaste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pəʊst-
 'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/ɪz
 posthumous, -ly 'pɔstjʊməs, -li
 postiche, -s pɔs'tɪ:ʃ ['--], -iz
 postil, -s 'pɔstɪl, -z
 postillion, -s pɔs'tɪljən [pɔs-, -lɪən], -z
 post-impressionism, -st/s 'pəʊst-im-
 'preʃnɪzəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s

Postlethwaite 'pɒsləweɪt
post/man, -men 'pəʊs|mən, -mən
postmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst-
 mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
postmaster, -s 'pəʊst,mɑ:stə*, -z
post-meridian 'pəʊstmə'ridiən [-djən]
post-mistress, -es 'pəʊst,mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
post-mortem, -s 'pəʊst'mɔ:təm [-təm,
 -'i-], -z
post-natal 'pəʊst'neɪtl
post-office, -s 'pəʊst,ɒfɪs, -ɪz
postpone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'pəʊst'pəʊn [pə'sp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
postposition, -s 'pəʊstpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-,
 '-i-], -z
postscript, -s 'pəʊsskript ['pəʊs-kript], -s
post-town, -s 'pəʊsttaʊn, -z
postulant, -s 'pəʊstjulənt, -s
postulate (s.), -s 'pəʊstjulɪt [-leɪt], -s
postulate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
postulation, -s 'pəʊstju'leɪʃən, -z
postum 'pəʊstəm
posture (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstʃə*
 [-tjuə*, -tjəə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
post-war 'pəʊst'wɔ:* [also 'pəʊst-wɔ:*
 when attributive]
posy, -ies 'pəʊzɪ, -ɪz
pot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pot, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
potable, -ness, -s 'pəʊtəbl, -nɪs, -z
potage, -s 'pə'ta:ʒ ['pəta:ʒ] (pəta:ʒ),
 -ɪz
potash, -water 'pəʊtæʃ, -'wɔ:tə*
potassium pə'tæsjəm [-sɪəm]
potation, -s 'pəʊ'teɪʃən, -z
potato, -es pə'teɪtəʊ, -z
pot-bellied 'pɒt,belɪd
pot-boiler, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə*, -z
poten pə'tɪn [pə-, -'tʃɪ:n]
potency, -t/ly 'pəʊtən'sɪ, -t/li
potentate, -s 'pəʊtənteɪt [-tɪt], -s
potential (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃəl
 ['pəʊ't-, pu't-], -əlz, -əli
potentiality, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælɪtɪ [pəʊ,t-,
 pu,t-], -ɪz
potentilla, -s 'pəʊtən'tɪlə, -z
pot-hat, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s
pothe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊðə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
pot-herb, -s 'pəʊthə:b, -z
pot-hole, -s 'pəʊthəʊl, -z
pothook, -s 'pəʊthuk, -s
pothouise, -ses 'pəʊthau'sɪ, -zɪz
pot-hunter, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə*, -z
potion, -s 'pəʊʃən, -z
Potiphar 'pɒtɪfə* [-fɑ:ʃ]

pot-luck 'pɒt'lʌk
Potomac pə'təʊmək
Potosi (in *Bolivia*) 'pəʊtə'si:, (in
U.S.A.) pə'təʊsi
pot-pourri, -s 'pəʊ'pʊrɪ:(i) (popuri), -z
Potsdam 'pɒtsdəm
potsherd, -s 'pɒt-ʃə:d, -z
pot-shot, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s
Pott pɒt
potage 'pɒtɪʒ
pot/er (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'pɒtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
pottery, -ies (P.) 'pɒtəri, -ɪz
pottle, -s 'pɒtl, -z
pot/ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɒtli, -ɪə*,
 -ɪst, -ɪnis
Pou (*French-Canadian name*) pju:
pouch (s.), -es paʊtʃ [in the army also
 pu:tʃ], -ɪz
pouch (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
pouf(fe), -s pu:f, -s
Poughill 'pɒfɪl
Poulett 'pəʊlɪt [-let]
poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s
poult (*chicken*), -s pəʊlt, -s
poult (*silk material*) pu:lɪt
poulter, -s 'pəʊltə*, -z
poulterer, -s 'pəʊltərə*, -z
poulticle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊltɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Poultney 'pəʊltni
Poulton 'pəʊltən
poultry 'pəʊltri
poultry-farm, -s, -ing, -er/s 'pəʊltrɪfɑ:m,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
poultry-yard, -s 'pəʊltrɪjɑ:d, -z
pounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Pouncefoot 'paʊnsfʊt
pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
poundage, -s 'paʊndɪʒ, -ɪz
Pounds paʊndz
Pountney 'paʊntni
Poupart (*surname*) 'pəʊpɑ:t, 'pu:pɑ:t
Pouparts (*junction near Clapham Junction*)
 'pu:pɑ:ts
pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:*
 [pɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pourboire, -s 'puəbwa:* {'pɔə-, -bwɔ:*)
 (purbwa:r), -z
pourparler, -s puə'pɑ:leɪ [pɔə-, '-i-]
 (purparle), -z
pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
poverty 'pɒvəti

poverty-stricken 'povəti,strikn [-kən]

Pow pau

P.O.W., -s 'pi:ou'dəblju(:), -z

powder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'paudlə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

powder-magazine, -s 'paudəmæɡə,zi:n,

powder-puff, -s 'paudəpʌf, -s [-z

powderly, -iness 'paudərli, -inis

Powell 'pouəl [-il, -əl], 'pau-

power (P.), -s 'paʊə*, -z

powerful, -fully, -fulness 'paʊəfʊl,
-fuli [-fəli, -fli], -fulnis

power-house, -ses 'paʊəhauz, -ziz

powerless, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis

Powerscourt (family name) 'pɔ:zkɔ:t

power-station, -s 'paʊə,steiʃən, -z

Powicke 'pɔ:ik

Powis (in Scotland) 'pɔ:is, (surname)
'pɔ:is, 'paʊis, (square in London)
'pɔ:is

Powles 'pɔ:lz

Powlett 'pɔ:lit

Pownall 'paʊn]

Pownceby 'paʊnsbi

pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paʊ-
wau, -z, -iŋ, -d

Powyke 'pɔ:ik

Powys (district in Wales, family name
of Viscount Lilford) 'pɔ:is

pox pɒks

Poynings 'pɔ:inɪŋz

Poyntier, -on 'pɔ:ntiə*, -ən

practicability 'præktikə'biliti [-lət-]

practicable, -ly, -leness 'præktikəbl],
-li, -lnis

practical, -alness 'præktikəl, -lnis

practicality 'prækti'kæliti

practically (in a practical manner)
'præktikəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præk-
tikli [-kəli]

practice, -s 'præktis, -iz

practician, -s 'prækt'iʃən, -z

practise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/zpractitioner, -s 'prækt'iʃnə* [præk-,
-ʃənə*], -z

Praed preid

praenomen, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:'n-], -z

praepostor, -s pri:'pɒstə*, -z

praesidium, -s pri:'sidɪəm [pri:'zid-,
-dʒəm], -zpraetor, -s 'pri:tə* [-tə:], -z;
-ʃip/spraetorial, -al, -um/s, -s pri:(t)'tɔ:riəl,
-ən, -əm/z, -əpragmatic, -al, -ally 'præg'mætik, -əl,
-əli

pragmatism, -st/s 'prægmeti|zəm, -st/s

Prague pra:g

Note.—There existed until recently a
pronunciation preig which is now
probably obsolete.

Prai (in Malaya) prai

prairie (P.), -s; land 'preəri, -z; -lənd

prais(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

praiseworthy, -iness 'preiz,wə:ðli, -inis

Prakrit 'prɑ:krit

praline, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z

Prall prɔ:l

pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z

pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z

pranc(e) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

prandial 'prændiəl [-dʒəl]

prang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋ, -z, -iŋ,
-dprank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [præŋt]

prankish, -some 'præŋkɪʃ, -səm

prat(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

pratique, -s 'præti:k [-tik, præ'ti:k], -s

Pratt præt

prattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'prætl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z

praxis, -es 'præksɪs, -iz

Praxiteles 'præksitəliz [-til-]

pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d

prayer (one who prays), -s 'preiə*, -z

prayer (supplication), -s 'preə*, -z

prayer-book, -s 'preəbʊk, -s

prayerful, -fully, -fulness 'preəfʊl,
-fuli [-fəli, -fulnis

prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis

prayer-meeting, -s 'preə,mi:tiŋ, -z

prayer-rug, -s 'preə-rʌɡ, -z

prayer-wheel, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z

preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/zpreachify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃi|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmait [-'---]

Preager 'preigə*

preamble, -s pri:'æmbl [pri'æ-], -z

prearrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:ə'reindʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Prebble 'prebl

prebend, -s 'prebænd, -z

prebendarly, -ies 'prebændərli [-bmd-],
-iz

precarious, -ly, -ness pri'keəriəs, -li, -nis

precatory 'prekətəri

precaution, -s pri'kə:ʃən [prə'k-], -z

precautionary pri'kə:ʃənəri [prə'k-,
-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
precede, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'si:d-,
-z, -iŋ, -id
precedence, -cy pri(:)'si:dən[s [presid-],
-si
precedent (s.), -s, -ed 'president [*rarely*
'pri:s-], -s, -id
precident (*adj.*), -ly pri'si:dənt ['presid-],
-li
precentor, -s pri(:)'sentə*, -z
precept, -s 'pri:sept-, -s
preceptor, -s pri'septə*, -z
preceptorily, -ies pri'septər|i, -iz
preces 'pri:siz
precession, -s pri'seʃən, -z
precinct, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt-, -s
preciosity prefɪ'si:ti [-esi-]
precious, -ly, -ness 'prefʃəs, -li, -nis
precipice, -s 'presipis-, -iz
precipitate, -ce, -cy pri'sipitən[s, -si
precipitate (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,
-teit], -s
precipitate (*adj.*), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],
-li
precipitate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-
teit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precipitation pri'sipiteiʃən [prə's-]
precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],
-li, -nis
précis (*sing.*) 'preisi: ['pres-], (*plur.*)
-z
precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li,
-nis
precisian, -s pri'siʒən [prə's-], -z
precision pri'siʒən [prə's-]
preclude, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d-, -z,
-iŋ, -d
preclusion, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv
precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-],
-li, -nis
precocity pri'kositi [prə'k-]
preconceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v
[pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kən'si:v
when attributive]
preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən
[pri:-], -z
preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sət
[pri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precursor, -s; -y pri(:)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri
predation, -s pri'deiʃən [pre'd-], -z
predatorily, -ily, -iness 'predətər|i, -ili,
-inis
predecease, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s-,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
predecessor, -s 'pri:disesə* [pri:di's-], -z
predestination, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-
'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

predestination pri(:),desti'neiʃən ['pri:-
desti'neiʃən]
predestinate, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destin-,
-z, -iŋ, -d
predetermination 'pri:di:tə:mi'neiʃən
predetermine, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-
'tə:mi[n] [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
predicability 'predikə'biliti [-lət-]
predicable 'predikəbl
predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s
predicate (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit,
'pri:dikit], -s
predicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
predication, -s 'predi'keiʃən, -z
predicative, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li
predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
prediction, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z
predilection, -s 'pri:di'lekʃən, -z
predispose, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz
[pri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
predisposition, -s 'pri:dispə'ziʃən
[pri:dis-], -z
predominance, -t/ly pri'dominən[s, -t/li
predominate, -es, -ing, -ed pri'domi-
neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predomination pri'domi'neiʃən
predorsal 'pri:do:sl
Preece pri:s
pre-eminent, -ce, -t/ly pri(:)'eminən[s,
-t/li
pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri(:)'empt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
pre-emption pri(:)'empʃən
pre-emptive pri(:)'emptiv
preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n-, -z, -iŋ, -d
pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
'pri:ig'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt
prefab, -s 'pri:'fæb [-], -z
prefabricate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'fæbrikeit
[-], -s, -iŋ, -id
pre-fabrication 'pri:'fæbri'keiʃən [-], -
[-], -z
preface (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis
[-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prefatorial 'prefə'tɔ:riəl
prefatory 'prefətəri
prefect, -s 'pri:fekt-, -s
prefecture, -s 'pri:fektʃuə* [-tjə*,
-tjuə*, -tjə*, -tjə*], -z
prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə: [prə'f-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
preferability 'prefərə'biliti [-lət-]
preferable, -ly, -leness 'prefərəbl [*rarely*
pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis
preference, -s 'prefərəns-, -iz
preferential 'prefərə'nʃəl

preferment, -s pri:'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s
prefix (s.), -es 'pri:fiks, -iz
prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fiks
 ['pri:fiks], -iz, -in, -t
pregnable 'pregnəbl
pregnan/cy, -t/ly 'pregnən'si, -t/li
prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sib-]
prehensile pri'hensail
prehistoric, -ally 'pri:his'torik [,pri:-
 -oli [-li]]
pre-history 'pri:'histəri
prejudge, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ
 [-], -iz, -in, -d
prejudice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-
 dʒudis [-dʒʌd-], -iz, -in, -t
prejudicial, -ally, predʒu'diʃəl [-dʒʌ'd-],
prelacy, -ies 'preləsi, -iz [-li [-li]]
prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s
preliminary, -ies, -ily pri'liminəri
 [prə'li-, -'liminr-], -iz, -ili
prelude (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljʊd,
 -z, -in ['preljʊdɪŋ], -id ['preljʊdɪd]
premature, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjʊə*
 [pri:m-, -'tjʊə*, -'tjʊə*, -'tjʊə-,
 -'tjʊə-], -li, -nis
premeditate, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri(:)-
 'mediteit, -s, -in, -id/li
premeditation pri(:), medi'teɪʃən
premier (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premjo*
 [-mliə*], -z; -ʃip/s
première, -s 'premiə*, -z
premise (s.), -s 'premis, -iz
premise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz
 ['premis], -iz, -in, pri'maizd
 ['premist]
premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-mliəm], -z [-z
premonition, -s pri:mə'niʃən [-mou'n-],
premonitory, -ily pri'monitəri, -ili
pre-natal 'pri:'neɪtl
Prendergast 'prendəgəst [-gə:st]
prentice, -s 'prentis, -iz
Prentice, -ss 'prentis, -s
preoccupation, -s pri(:), okju'peɪʃən
 [,pri:ok-], -z
preoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-
 'okju:pai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'deɪn
 [,pri:-], -z, -in, -d
prep (s. adj.), -s prep, -s
prepaid (s. v.), -s prepay 'pri:'peɪd [also
 'pri:'peɪd, -s attributive]
preparation, -s 'prepe'reɪʃən, -z
preparative, -ly pri'pærətɪv [prə'p-], -li
preparatorily, -ily pri'pærətəri [prə'p-],
 -ili
prepare, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s pri'peə* [prə'p-], -z, -rin, -d,
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z.

prepay, -s, -ing, **prepaid**, **prepay-**
ment/s 'pri:'peɪ, -z, -in, 'pri:'peɪd
 [also 'pri:'peɪd *when attributive*],
 'pri:'peɪmənt/s
prepen, -ly pri'pens, -li
preponderance, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən[s]
 [prə'p-], -t/li
preponderate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-
 'pɒndəreɪt [prə'p-], -s, -in/li, -id
preponderation pri'pɒndə'reɪʃən [prə'p-]
prepos, -es, -ing, -ed pri:'pouz, -iz,
 -in, -d
preposition, -s 'prepe'ziʃən, -z
prepositional, -tionally 'prepe'ziʃənəl
 [-pu'z-, -'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl],
 [-'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl, -'ʃənəl]
prepositive pri'pɒzɪtɪv
prepossession, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'pri:-
 pə'zes, -iz, -in/li, -t
prepossession, -s 'pri:pə'zeɪʃən, -z
preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis
prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz
Pro-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-
 aɪt [pri:-, -fil-, -fi-, -fiəl-, -fiəl-], -s
prerequisite, -s 'pri:'rekwi:zɪt [pri:-], -s
prerogative (s. adj.), -s pri'rɒgətɪv
 [prə'r-], -z
presage (s.), -s 'presɪdʒ, -iz
presage (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presɪdʒ
 [pri:'seɪdʒ], -iz, -in, -d
presbyopia 'prezbɪ'ɒpjə [-plə]
presbyter, -s 'prezbɪtə*, -z
presbyterian, -s, -ism 'prezbɪ'tiəriən
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm
presbyterly, -ies 'prezbɪtəri, -iz
prescience, -t/ly 'presɪən[s] [-sja-, -'ʃə-,
 -'ʃə-], -t/li
Prescot(t) 'preskət
prescribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s priə-
 'kraɪb [prəs-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
script, -s 'prɪskript, -s
prescription, -s prɪs'kriptʃən [prəs-], -z
prescriptive prɪs'kriptɪv [prəs-]
presence, -s 'preznəs, -iz
present (s.) (*ordinary senses*), -s 'preznt
 [-zənt], -s
present (s.) (*military term*), -s pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s
present (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li
present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt
presentable, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-],
 -nis
presentation, -s 'prezen'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z
presentient pri'senʃɪənt [-'ʃənt, -'ʃənt]
presentiment, -s pri'zentɪmənt [-i'se-], -s
presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]

preservation, -s ,prezə(:)'veifən, -z
 preservative (s. *adj.*), -s pri'zə:vativ, -z
 preserve (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 presid^e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 presidenc^y, -ies 'prezidənsji, -iz
 president, -s 'prezidənt, -s
 presidential ,prezi'denʃəl
 presidium, -s pri'sidiəm [pri'zid-, -dʒəm],
 -z
 press (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 pres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 press-agent, -s 'pres,eidʒənt, -s
 press-cutting, -s 'pres,katɪŋ, -z
 pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
 press^{ion} 'presʃən
 pressman, -men 'pres|mən [-mæn],
 -man [-men]
 pressure, -s 'presʃə*, -z
 pressure-cooker, -s 'presʃə,kukə*, -z
 pressuriz^e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'presʃəraiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Prestage 'prestidʒ
 Prestatyn pres'tætɪn (*Welsh* pres'tatɪn)
 Presteign pres'ti:ŋ
 prestidigitat^{ion} 'presti,didʒi'teifən
 prestidigitator, -s ,presti'didʒiteitə*, -z
 prestige pres'ti:ʒ
 Prestige (*surname*) 'prestidʒ
 prestissimo pres'tisimou
 presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z
 Preston 'prestən
 Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
 Prestwich 'prest-witʃ
 presum^e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able,
 -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli
 presumption, -s pri'zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z
 presumptive, -ly pri'zʌmpʃtiv [prə'z-], -li
 presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-
 tjūəs [prə'z-, -tjwəs, -tʃūəs, -tʃwəs],
 -li, -nis
 presuppos^e, -es, -ing, -ed ,pri:sə'pouz
 ['-i-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 presupposition, -s ,pri:səpə'zɪʃən, -z
 pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz
 pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
 pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li,
 -nis
 preterite, -s 'pretərit, -s
 preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-
 'preznt [-zənt], -s
 pretermission ,pri:tə'miʃən [-tə:'m-]
 pretermi^t, -s, -ting, -ted ,pri:tə'mit
 [-tə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id

preternatur^{al}, -ally, -alness ,pri:tə-
 'nætʃrəl [-tə:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli,
 -əlnis
 pretext, -s 'pri:tekst, -s
 pre-tonic 'pri:'tɒnik
 Pretorija, -us pri'tɔ:rijə [prə't-], -əs
 prett^{ly} (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'pri:tji [rarely 'prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis
 Pretty (*surname*) 'pɹiti, 'preti
 Pret(t)yman 'pɹitimən
 pretty-pretty 'pɹiti,pɹiti
 prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [prə'v-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 prevalen^{ce}, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li
 prevaricat^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-
 'værikait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prevarication, -s pri,væri'keifən, -z
 prevent (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 prevent (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri:-
 'vent [pri'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 preventability pri,vəntə'biliti [prə,v-,
 -lət-]
 preventative (s. *adj.*), -s pri'ventativ
 [prə'v-], -z
 prevention pri'venʃən [prə'v-]
 preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-],
 -li, -nis
 pre-view, -s 'pri:vju: ['-], -z
 previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
 -nis
 prevision pri(:)'viʒən
 Prevost (*English surname*) 'prevou,
 'prevoust, pre'vou
 pre-war 'pri:'wɔ:* ['- *when attributive*]
 prey (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Priam 'praɪəm [-æm]
 priapism 'praɪəpɪzəm
 priapus (P.), -es praɪ'eɪpəs, -iz
 pric^e (s. *v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 priceless, -ness 'praɪslis, -nis
 prick (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prik, -s,
 -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 prick^{le} (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -'ed 'prik|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 prickl^y, -iest, -iness 'prikli [-k|li], -iist,
 -inis
 pride (P.) praid
 Prideaux 'pridou, 'prai-
 Pridham 'pridəm
 prie-Dieu, -s 'pri:dje: (pri'ʃe), -z
 priest (P.), -s, -craft, -hood, -like
 pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laik
 priestess, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz
 Priestley 'pri:stli

priestly, -iness 'pri:stli:, -inis
priest-ridden 'pri:st,riðn
prig (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged, -ger/s;
 -gery prig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigiʃ, -li, -nis
prim (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
primacy, -ies 'praɪməsɪ, -iz
prima-donna, -s 'pri:mə'dɒnə [ˌpri:-], -z
primaeval = **primeval**
prima facie 'praɪmə'feɪfi(:) [-si(:)], -fii:,
 -sii:
primage 'praɪmɪdʒ
primal 'praɪmə
prim|ary (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ari-
 ness 'praɪmə'ri, -əri:z, -əri:li, -əri:nɪs
primate (archbishop), -s 'praɪmit [-meɪt],
 -s
primate (higher mammal), -s 'praɪmeɪt,
 'praɪmeɪti:z ['praɪmeɪts]
primateship, -s 'praɪmit-ʃɪp, -s
prim|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praim,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
primer (he who or that which primes), -s
 'praɪmə*, -z
primer (elementary book), -s 'praɪmə*
 ['prim-], -z
primer (printing type) 'prɪmə*
primeval 'praɪ'mi:vəl
primitiv|e, -ly, -ness 'prɪmitɪv, -li, -nis
primogeniture 'praɪməʊ'dʒenɪtʃə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*]
primordial 'praɪ'mɔ:diəl [-dɪəl]
primrose (P.), -s 'prɪmrouz, -iz
primula, -s 'prɪmjʊlə, -z
primus, -es 'praɪməs, -iz
prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;
 -dom/z, -laɪk
princely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prɪnslɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -i:st [-jɪst], -inis
princess, **princesses** 'prɪn'ses [but '-
 when used attributively, also '-],
 'prɪn'sesɪz
Prince|ton, -town 'prɪns|tɒn, -taun
principal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əl:nɪs
principalit|y, -ies 'prɪnsɪ'pælɪtɪ, -iz
principalship, -s 'prɪnsəpəl|ʃɪp [-sɪp-], -s
principle (s.), -s 'prɪnsɪpɪt [-peɪt], -s
Principia 'prɪn'sɪpiə [-pɪjə]
principle, -s, -d 'prɪnsəpɪ [-sɪp-], -z, -d
Pring 'prɪŋ
Pringle 'prɪŋɡl
Prinsep 'prɪnsəp
print (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
printable 'prɪntəbl
printing-machine, -s 'prɪntɪŋmə'ʃi:n, -z

printing-office, -s 'prɪntɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -iz
printing-press, -es 'prɪntɪŋ,pres, -iz
print-seller, -s 'prɪnt,sələ*, -z
print-shop, -s 'prɪnt-ʃɒp, -s
prior (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praɪə*, -z
prioress, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz
priorit|y, -ies 'praɪ'ɔ:ɪtɪ, -iz
prior|y, -ies 'praɪə'ri, -iz
Priscian 'prɪʃɪən [-ʃjən]
Priscilla 'prɪ'sɪlə
pris|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
prism, -s 'prɪzəm, -z
prismatic, -al, -ally 'prɪz'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
prison, -s 'prɪzn, -z
prisoner, -s 'prɪznə* [-znə*], -z
prison-house, -ses 'prɪznhaʊs, -ziz
pristine 'prɪstəɪn
Pritchard 'prɪtʃəd, -tʃɑ:d
prith|e 'prɪði(:)
privacy 'praɪvəsi ['priv-]
private (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvɪt,
 -s, -li, -nis
privateer, -s 'praɪvə'tiə* [-vi't-], -z
privation, -s 'praɪ'veɪʃən, -z
privative, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li
privet, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s
privilege, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d
privity 'prɪvɪti
priv|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'prɪvɪ, -iz, -ili
prize (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə*/z
prize|man, -men 'praɪz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
pro (s. prep.), -s prou, -z
probabilit|y, -ies 'prɒbə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
probable, -ly 'prɒbəbl, -li
probate, -s 'prəubɪt [-beɪt], -s [-z
probation, -s 'prə'beɪʃən [prəu'b-, pru'b-],
 'prəu'b-, -fəu-, -fəuə*]
probationary 'prə'beɪʃənəri [prəu'b-,
 'pru'b-, -fəu-, -fəuə*]
probationer, -s 'prə'beɪʃnə* [prəu'b-,
 'pru'b-, -fəu-, -fəuə*], -z
probative 'prəubətɪv
proble (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed proub, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
probity 'prəubɪti ['prɒb-]
problem, -s 'prɒbləm [-lem, -lɪm], -z
problematic, -al, -ally 'prɒblɪ'mætɪk
 [-blə'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli
probosc|is, -es 'prɒ'bɒsɪs [prəu'b-,
 'pru'b-], -iz
Probus, -yn 'prəubəs, -ɪn
procedure, -s 'prə'si:dʒə* [prəu's-, pru's-
 -dʒuə*, -dʒuə*], -z
procedural 'prə'si:dʒərəl [prəu's-, pru's-
 -dʒur-, -dʒər-]

proceed (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d
[prəu's-, pru's-], -z, -iŋ/z, -id
proceeds (s.) 'prəusi:dz
process (s.), -esses 'prəusɪs [rarely
'prəs-, also sometimes -ɪs, esp. when
followed by *off*], -esiz [-isiz]
process (v.) (go in a procession), -es, -ing,
-ed prə'ses [prəu's-, pru's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
process (v.) (treat by a process), -es, -ing,
-ed 'prəuses, -iz ['prəusisiz], -iŋ
['prəusisɪŋ], -t
process-block, -s 'prəusesblɒk [-sis-], -s
procession, -s prə'seʃən [pru's-], -z
processional (s. *adj.*), -s prə'seʃən
[pru's-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl], -z
proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleim
[prəu'k-, pru'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
proclamation, -s ,prɒklə'meɪʃən, -z
proclitic (s. *adj.*), -s prəu'klɪtɪk, -s
proclivity, -ies prə'klɪvɪtɪ [prəu'k-,
pru'k-], -iz
proconsul, -s prəu'kɒnsəl ['prəu'k-], -z
proconsular, -ate/s prəu'kɒnsjʊlə*
['prəu'k-, -sjəl-], -it/s [-eit/s]
proconsulship, -s prəu'kɒnsəlʃɪp
['prəu'k-], -s
procrastinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
prəu'kræstɪneɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
procrastination, -s prəu'kræstɪ'neɪʃən
[prə'k-, pru'k-], -z
procreant 'prɒkriənt
procreate, -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒkrieɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
procreation 'prɒkri'eɪʃən
procreative 'prɒkrieɪtɪv
Procter 'prɒktə*
proctor (P.), -s 'prɒktə*, -z
proctorial prɒk'tɔ:riəl
procumbent prəu'kʌmbənt
procuration, -s ,prɒkjʊə'reɪʃən [-kjəə'r-],
-z
procurator, -s 'prɒkjʊə'reɪtə* [-kjəor-],
-z
procure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es;
-able prə'kjʊə* [pru'k-, -'kjəə*,
-kjoə*, -'kjo:ə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z,
-rɪs/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl
Procyon (star) 'prəusjən [-sɪən]
prod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -iŋ,
-id
prodigal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
'prɒdɪɡəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs
prodigality prɒdɪ'ɡælɪtɪ
prodigalize [-ɪs/ɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-
dɪɡəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [pru'd-],
-li, -nɪs

prodigly, -les 'prɒdɪdʒli, -iz
produce (s.) 'prɒdju:s
produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
prə'dju:s [pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
producible prə'dju:səbl [pru'd-, -sɪb-]
product, -s 'prɒdʌkt [-dʌkt], -s
production, -s prə'dʌkʃən [pru'd-], -z
productional prə'dʌkʃənəl [pru'd-, -ʃnəl,
-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl]
productive, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktɪv [pru'd-],
-li, -nɪs
productivity ,prɒdʌk'tɪvɪtɪ [,prəud-,
-dʌk-]
proem, -s 'prəuem, -z
profanation, -s ,prɒfə'neɪʃən, -z
profane (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pru'f-],
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
profanity, -ies prə'fænɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz
profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s
prə'fes [pru'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli,
-ə*/z, -ə*/z
profession, -s prə'feʃən [pru'f-], -z
professional (s. *adj.*), -s prə'feʃənəl [pru'f-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl], -z
professionalism prə'feʃənəlɪzəm [pru'f-,
-ʃnəl-, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəl-]
professionally prə'feʃənəli [pru'f-, -ʃnəli,
-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəli]
professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'fesa*
[pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -ʃɪp/s
professorial, -ly prə'fe'sɔ:riəl [-fi's-,
-fə's-], -i
professoriate ,prəfe'sɔ:riɪt [-fi's-, -fə's-]
proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
proficiency, -t/ly prə'fɪʃən[sɪ] [pru'f-],
-t/li
profile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊfaɪl
[old-fashioned -fɪ:l], -z, -iŋ, -d
profit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
profitable, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li,
-lɪnɪs
profiteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'prɒfɪ'tiə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
profitless 'prɒfɪtlɪs
profit-sharing 'prɒfɪt,ʃeərɪŋ
profligacy 'prɒflɪɡəsi
profligate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒ-
flɪɡɪt, -s, -li, -nɪs
pro forma prəu'fɔ:mə
profound, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə-
'faʊnd [pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs
profundity, -ies prə'fʌndɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz
profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pru'f-],
-ɪst, -li, -nɪs
profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pru'f-], -z

prog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged prɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
progenitor, -s prəʊ'dʒenɪtə* [prə'dʒ-], -z
progeniture prəʊ'dʒenɪtʃə* [prə'dʒ-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*]
progeny, -ies 'prɒdʒɪnɪ [-dʒən-], -iz
prognathic prɒg'næθɪk
prognathism 'prɒgnəθɪzəm [prɒg-'næθ-]
prognathous prɒg'neiθəs ['prɒgnəθəs]
prognosis, -es prɒg'nəʊsɪs, -ɪz
prognosticate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prɒg'nɒstɪkeɪt [prɒg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
prognostication, -s prɒg'nɒstɪ'keɪʃən [prɒg-], -z
program(me), -s 'prəʊgræm, -z
progress (s.), -es 'prəʊgres [rarely 'prɒg-], -iz
progress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prə'gres [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
progression, -s prə'greɪʃən [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -z
progressional prə'greɪʃənəl [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-, -fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]
progressionist, -s prə'greɪfɪst [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-, -fənɪst], -s
progressist, -s prə'gresɪst [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -s
progressive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness prə'gresɪv [prəʊ'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis
prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hɪbɪt [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prohibition, -s prəʊ'hɪ'bɪʃən [prəʊhi-], -z
prohibitionism, -sts prəʊ'hɪ'bɪʃənɪzəm [prəʊhi-, -fənɪ-], -st/s
prohibitive, -ly prə'hɪbɪtɪv [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-], -li
prohibitory prə'hɪbɪtəri [prəʊ'h-, pru'h-]
project (s.), -s 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s
project (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'dʒekt [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
projectile (s.), -s 'prɒdʒɪktəl [-dʒek-, prə'dʒektəl, prəʊ'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z
projectile (adj.) prə'dʒektəl [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]
projection, -s prə'dʒekʃən [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]
projective, -ly prə'dʒektɪv [prəʊ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li
prolapse, -s 'prəʊləps, -iz
prolate 'prəʊleɪt [prəʊ'leɪt]
prolegomenon, -s 'prəʊle'gəminən [-li'g-, -lən], -ə
prolapse, -es prəʊ'lepsɪs [-'li:p-], -iz

proleptic, -ally prəʊ'leptɪk [-'li:p-], -əli
proletarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism 'prəʊle'tɛəriən [-li't-, -lə't-], -z, -ɪzəm
proletariat 'prəʊle'tɛəriət [-li't-, -lə't-, -ɪət]
proliferate, -es, -ing, -ed prəʊ'lɪfereɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
proliferation prəʊ'lɪfə'reɪʃən
prolific, -ness prə'lɪfɪk [prəʊ'l-, pru'l-],
prolix 'prəʊlɪks [prəʊ'liks] [-nis
proximity prəʊ'liksɪti
proximally, -ness prəʊ'liksɪli [-'prəʊliks-], -nis
prolocutor, -s prəʊ'lɒkjutə*, -z
prologue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊləg [rarely -ləʊg], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
prolong, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɒŋ [prəʊ'l-, pru'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d [-z
prolongation, -s 'prəʊləŋ'geɪʃən [prəl-],
promenade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Note.—Also '— when attributive, as in p. concert. There exists also a pronunciation 'prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-] used chiefly in square dancing.
Promethean prə'mi:θjən [prəʊ'm-, pru'm-, -θlən]
Prometheus pre'mi:θju:s [prəʊ'm-, pru'm-, -θjəs, -θiəs]
prominence, -s 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz
prominent, -ly 'prɒmɪnənt, -li
promiscuity 'prɒmɪs'kju:()ɪti
promiscuous, -ly, -ness prə'mɪskjuəs [pru'm-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis
promise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'prɒmɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
promissory 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mis-, pru'mis-]
promontory, -ies 'prɒmɒntri [-tər-], -iz
promote, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'məʊt [pru'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promotion, -s prə'məʊʃən [pru'm-], -z
promotive prə'məʊtɪv [pru'm-]
prompt (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prɒmpt, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
promptitude 'prɒmptɪtju:d
promulgate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒməlgeɪt [-məl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promulgation, -s 'prɒməl'geɪʃən [-məl-], -z
prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness prəʊn, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
prong (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
pronomin(al), -ally prə'nɒmɪnəl [prəʊ'n-, pru'n-], -əli [-li]
pronoun, -s 'prəʊnaʊn, -z

pronounce /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [pru'n-, prɒ'nəuns], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis

pronunciamento, -s prə'nansiə'mentou [prou,n-, pru,n-, -sja-, -fjə-, -fjə-], -z

pronunciation, -s prə'nansi'eɪʃən [pru,n-, prɒ'nən-], -z

proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis

proof-read /er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ

prop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t

propaedeutic, -al, -s prəupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s

propaganda, -ist/s, prɒpə'gænd|ə, -ist/s

propagandism, prɒpə'gændizəm

propagat /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒpəgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

propagation, prɒpə'geɪʃən

proparoxytone (s. adj.), -s prou-po-'rɒksitoun [-tn], -z

propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s

propensit /y, -ies prə'pensit|i [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz

proper, -ly 'prɒpə*, -li ['prɒp|i]

properispomenon, -a 'prou,peri'spoumin|ən [-|ən], -ə

Propertius prə'pɔ:fjəs [prou'p-, pru'p-, -fjəs, -fjəs]

property, -ies, -ied 'prɒpət|i, -iz, -id

prophec /y, -ies 'prɒfɪs|i [-sai], -iz [-aiz]

prophe /y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɒfɪsai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z

prophet, -s 'prɒfɪt, -s

prophetess, -es 'prɒfɪtɪs [-tes], -iz

prophetic, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli

Prophit 'prɒfɪt

prophylactic (s. adj.), -s 'prɒfɪ'læktik, -s

prophylaxis, 'prɒfɪ'læksɪs

propinquity, prə'pɪŋkwɪti [prou'p-, pru'p-, prɒ'p-]

propitiat /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'pɪfɪt [pru'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

propitiation, -s prə'pɪfɪ'eɪʃən [pru,p-], -z

propitiatory prə'pɪfɪətəri [pru'p-, -fjə-təri, -fətəri, -fɛɪtəri]

propitious, -ly, -ness prə'pɪfəs [pru'p-], -li, -nis

proportion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned prə'pɔ:ʃən [pru'p-], -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd

proportionable, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃəb|l [pru'p-, -fɪnə-, -fənə-], -li

proportional, -tionally prə'pɔ:ʃən [pru'p-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl], -fɪli [-fɪnli, -fɪli, -fɪli, -fənli]

proportionality prə'pɔ:ʃə'nælɪti [pru,p-, -fɪl'æ-]

proportionate, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnɪt [pru'p-, -fɪt, -fənɪt], -li, -nis

propos /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pɔuz [pru'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z

proposition, -s prɒpə'zɪʃən, -z

propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə-'paund [pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

proprietary prə'praɪətəri [pru'p-]

proprietor, -s; -ship/s prə'praɪətə* [pru'p-], -z; -ʃɪp/s

proprietress, -es prə'praɪətɪs [pru'p-, -tres], -iz

propriety, -ies prə'praɪət|i [pru'p-], -iz

propulsion, -sive prə'pʌl|ʃən [pru'p-], -sɪv

propylaeum (P.), -a prə'pɪ'li(:)əm, -ə

pro rata prou'ra:tə ['prou'r-, -'reɪtə]

prorogation, -s prəurə'geɪʃən [prɒr-, -rou'g-], -z

prorogue, -es, -ing, -ed prə'roug [prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d

prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeɪɪk [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis

proscenium, -ums, -a prou'si:n|əm [prə's-, -nɪ|əm], -əmz, -ə

proscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prou-s-'kraɪb [prəs'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

proscription, -s prou'skɪp|ʃən [prəs'k-], -z

proscriptive prou'skɪptɪv [prəs'k-]

prose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

prosecut /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒsɪkju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

prosecution, -s 'prɒsɪ'kju:ʃən, -z

prosecutrix, -es 'prɒsɪ'kju:trɪks, -iz

proselyte, -s 'prɒsɪləɪt [-səl-], -s

proselytism, 'prɒsɪlɪtɪzəm [-səl-]

proselytize /e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsɪlətaɪz [-səl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Proserpina prə'sə:pɪnə [prɒ's-]

Proserpine 'prɒsəpɪn

prosit 'prouɪt

prosodic, -al prə'sɒdɪk [pru'p-], -əl

prosodist, -s 'prɒsədɪst, -s

prosod /y, -ies 'prɒsəd|i, -iz

prospect (s.) (P.), -s 'prɒspekt, -s

prospect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'prɒspekt [pru-, prɒs-, 'prɒspekt], -iŋ, -id

prospective, -ly, -ness 'prɒspektɪv [pru-, prɒs-], -li, -nis

prospector, -s 'prɒspektə* [pru-, prɒs-], -z

prospectus, -es 'prɒspektəs [pru-, -iz

prosper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒspə*,
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
prosperity 'prɒs'perɪtɪ [prəs-]
Prospero 'prɒspərəʊ
prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li, -nɪs
prostate, -s 'prɒsteɪt [-tɪt], -s
prosthesis 'prɒstheɪsɪs [-θəs-]
prosthetic 'prɒstetɪk
prostitute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-
tju:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
prostitution, -s 'prɒsti'tju:ʃən, -z
prostrate (*adj.*) 'prɒstreɪt [-rɪt]
prostrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒstreɪt
[prəs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
prostration, -s 'prɒst'reɪʃən [prəs-], -z
prosily, -ler, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɒuzɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
protagonist, -s 'prɒu'tæɡənɪst, -s
Protagoras 'prɒu'tæɡərəs [-ɡərə-, -rəs]
protas[is], -es 'prɒtəs[is], -i:z
protean 'prɒu'tiən [ˈprɒʊtjən, 'prɒu-
tɪən]
protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'prɒ'tekt
[pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
protection, -s 'prɒ'tekʃən [pru't-], -z
protectionism, -st/s 'prɒ'tekʃənɪzəm
[pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
protective, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'tektɪv [pru't-],
-li, -nɪs
protectorate, -s 'prɒ'tektərɪt [pru't-], -s
protectress, -es 'prɒ'tektrɪs [pru't-],
-ɪz
protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒeɪ [ˈprɒt-, -teɪʒ-]
(ˈprɒteʒe), -z
proteid, -s 'prɒtuɪd [-ti:ɪd, -tiɪd], -z
protein 'prɒtuɪn [-ti:ɪn, -tiɪn]
pro tem 'prɒu'tem
protest (s.), -s 'prɒutest [ˈræreɪ 'prɒtest],
-s
protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
ˈprɒ'test [prɒu't-, pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ/li,
-ɪd, -ə*/z
protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt [-təs-],
-s, -ɪzəm
protestantize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ˈprɒtɪstəntaɪz [-təs-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
protestation, -s 'prɒutes'teɪʃən [ˈprɒt-,
-tɪs-, -təs-], -z
Proteus 'prɒtju:s [-tjəs, -tɪəs]
Protheroe 'prɒðərəʊ
prothes[is], -es 'prɒθɪs[is] [-θəs-], -i:z
protium 'prɒtuɪəm [-tɪəm]
protocol, -s 'prɒutəkɒl [-tɒuk-], -z
proton, -s 'prɒutɒn, -z
protoplasm 'prɒutɒplæzəm [-tɒup-]
prototype, -s 'prɒutətaɪp [-tɒut-], -s
protozoic, -on, -a 'prɒu'tɒzɔʊk [ɪk
[-tɒu'z-], -ən [-ɒn], -ə

protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile 'prɒ-
'trækt [pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li; -ail
protraction, -s 'prɒ'trækʃən [pru't-], -z
protractor, -s 'prɒ'træktə* [pru't-], -z
protrude, -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ'tru:d
[pru't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
protrusion, -s 'prɒ'tru:ʒən [pru't-], -z
protrusive, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'tru:sɪv [pru't-],
-li, -nɪs
protuberance/s, -t/ly 'prɒ'tju:bər-
ən[s|ɪz [pru't-], -t/li
proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'praʊd, -ə*,
-ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Proust (*French author*) 'pru:st (prust)
proustian 'pru:stjən [-tɪən]
Prout praut
provable, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəbəl, -li,
-lɪnɪs
prov[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s 'pru:v,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
provenance 'prɒvɪnəns [-vən-]
Provençal 'prɒvənsəl [-vɔ:n's-,
-vən's-, -vən's-, -vən's-] (prɒvənsal)
Providence 'prɒvɪdəns [pru'v-, prɒ'v-,
-vɔ:ns, -və:ns, -vɔ:ns] (prɒvɪs)
provender 'prɒvɪndə*
proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z
proverbial, -ly 'prɒvə'bɪəl [pru'v-,
-bɪəl], -ɪ
provide, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒ'vaɪd
[pru'v-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
providence (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s, -t/li
providential, -ally 'prɒvɪ'denʃəl, -əli
province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -ɪz
provincial (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'prɒ-
'vɪnʃəl [pru'v-], -əlz, -əli
provincialism, -s 'prɒ'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pru'v-,
-ʃli-], -z
provincially 'prɒ'vɪnʃi'æli [pru'v-]
provincialize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-
'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
provision, -ons, -oning, -oned 'prɒ-
'vɪʒən [pru'v-], -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ],
-ənd
provisional, -sionally 'prɒ'vɪʒənəl
[pru'v-, -ʒnəl, -ʒəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒənəl],
-ʒnəlɪ [-ʒnəlɪ, -ʒnəlɪ, -ʒnəlɪ, -ʒənəlɪ]
proviso, -es 'prɒ'vaɪzəʊ [prɒu'v-, pru'v-],
-z
provisor, -s 'prɒ'vaɪzə* [pru'v-], -z
provisorily, -ily 'prɒ'vaɪzərɪ [pru'v-], -ɪli
provocation, -s 'prɒvə'keɪʃən [-vɒu'k-],
-z
provocative 'prɒ'vɒkətɪv [pru'v-, pru'v-]
provok[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'prɒ-
'vɒuk [pru'v-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
provost (*civil and academic*), -s 'prɒvɒst,
-s

provost-marshal (*military*), -s prə-
'vou'mɑ:fəl, -z
provostship, -s 'prɒvəst-ʃɪp, -s
prow, -s prau, -z
proress 'prauis [-es]
prowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Prowse praus, prauz
prox. prɒks ['prɒksimou]
proxim'al, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli
proximate, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li
proxime accessit, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit
[-miæk-], -s
proximity, -ies prɒk'simiti, -iz
proximo 'prɒksimou
prox'y, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz
prude, -s; -ry prud, -z; -əri
prudence (P.), -t/ly 'pru:dən[s], -t/li
prudent'al, -ally pru(:)'denʃəl, -əli
prudish, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li
prune (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
prunella, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z
pruning-knife, -ves 'pru:nɪŋnaɪf, -vz
prurien'ce, -t/ly 'pruəriən[s] ['prɒr-],
-t/li
Prussia, -an/s 'prʌʃə, -ən/z
prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃiit, -ʃit], -s
prussic 'prʌsik
Prust prast
Pruth (*tributary of the Danube*) prut:
pr'y, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s prai,
-aɪz, -aɪŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə*/z
Pryne prin
Przemysl 'pfemisl
psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sɑ:m, -z: -ist/s
psalmodic səl'mɒdik
psalmodist/s, -y 'sælmodist/s ['sɑ:m-],
-mud-], -i
psalter, -s 'sɔ:lto* ['sɔl-], -z
psalter'y, -ies 'sɔ:lteri ['sɔl-], -iz
pseudo- 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-]
Note.—Compounds with **pseudo-** have
double stress. Their pronunciation
may be ascertained by referring to
the simple words. Thus **pseudo-**
classic is pronounced 'psju:dou-
'klæsik ['psu:-].
pseudonym, -s 'psju:dənɪm ['psu:-], -z
pseudonymity 'psju:də'nimɪti ['psu:-]
pseudonymous 'psju:dənɪməs ['psu:-]
pshaw (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
pshaw (*interj.*) pʃɔ:
psittacosis 'psɪtə'kəʊsɪs
psoriasis 'psɔ:'raɪ-əsɪs [psɔ:'r-, psu:'r-,
psɔ:'r-]
Psyche 'saiki(:)

psychiatric, -al saiki'ætrɪk, -əl
psychiatrist/s, -y saɪ'kaɪ-ɒtrɪst/s
[sɪ'k-, sɔ'k-], -i
psychic, -al, -ally 'saɪkɪk ['psaɪk-], -əl,
-əli [-li]
psychoanalysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪkəʊ-
'ænəlaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychoanalysis 'saɪkəʊ'næləsɪs [psai-],
-lis-]
psychoanalyst, -s 'saɪkəʊ'nælɪst [psai-],
-s
psychologic, -al, -ally 'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,
[psai-], -əl, -əli
psychologist/s, -y saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s
[psai-], -i
psychologiz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
saɪ'kɒlədʒaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychometric 'saɪkəʊ'metrɪk [psai-]
psychometrist/s, -y saɪ'kɒmitrɪst/s
[psai-, -mɒt-], -i
psychopathic 'saɪkəʊ'pæθɪk [psai-]
psychophonic 'saɪkəʊ'fəʊnɪk [psai-],
-fəʊn-]
psychophysical 'saɪkəʊ'fɪzɪkəl [psai-]
psychosis, -es saɪ'kəʊsɪs [psai-], -iz
psychotherapy 'saɪkəʊ'θerəpi [psai-]
ptarmigan 'tɑ:mɪɡən [-mɒɡ-]
pterodactyl, -s 'ptərəʊ'dæktɪl [-rɒ'd-], -z
pterosaur, -s 'ptərəsɔ: [-rɒs-], -z
ptisan, -s ti'zæn ['tɪzn], -z
Ptolemai', -s 'tɒli'meɪɪk [-lə'm-], -s
Ptolemy, -ies 'tɒlɪmɪ [-ləm-], -iz
ptomaine 'təumeɪn [təu'meɪn]
pub, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i
puberty 'pjʊ:bəti [-bɔ:t-]
pubescence, -t 'pjʊ(:)'besn[s], -t
public, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li
publican, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z
publication, -s 'pʌblɪ'keɪʃən, -z
public-house, -ses 'pʌblɪk'hau[s], -ziz
publicist, -s 'pʌblɪsɪst, -s
publicity pʌb'lɪsɪti [pə'blɪs-]
public-spirited 'pʌblɪk'sprɪtɪd
publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Publius 'pʌblɪəs [-ljəs]
puce pju:s
puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s [rɪŋ, -d
pucker (s. v.) -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə*, -z,
pudding, -s 'pu:dɪŋ, -z
puddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'pʌdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
pudgy, -ier, -iest 'pʌdʒi, -lə*, -iist
Pudsey 'pʌdzi
pueblo, -s pu'ebloʊ [pwe-], -z
puerile, -ly 'pjʊərəɪl ['pjɒr-, 'pjɔr-,
'pjɔ:r-], -li

puerility, -ies pjūə'riliti [pjua'r-,
pjəə'r-, pjəə'r-, pjə'r-], -iz
puerperal pju(:)ə:pə:əl
Puerto Rico 'pwə:tou'ri:kou
puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
puff-ball, -s 'pafbɔ:l, -z
puffin, -s 'pafin, -z
puff[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pafji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pug, -s pʌg, -z
puggaree, -s 'pʌgəri, -z
Pugh pju:
pugilism, -st/s 'pju:dʒili|zəm, -st/s
pugilistic, -ally 'pju:dʒi'listik, -əli
Pugin 'pju:dʒin
pugnacious, -ly pʌg'neifəs, -li
pugnacity pʌg'næsiti
pug-nose, -s, -d 'pagnouz, -iz, -d
puisne 'pju:ni
puissan[ce], -t 'pju(:)isn[s] ['pwis-, some-
times in poetry pju(:)'is-], -t
puk[e], -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
pukka 'pʌkə
pulau, -s 'pu:laʊ, -z
pule, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Puleston (in *Shropshire*) 'pulistən
[locally also 'pilsn]
Pulitzer (*Amer. publisher*) 'pulitsə*,
(*prize at Columbia Univ.*) 'pju:litso*
pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pullet, -s 'pulit, -s
pulley, -s 'puli, -z
pullman (P.), -s; -car/s 'pʌlmən, -z;
-kə*/z
pull-over, -s 'puləʊvə*, -z
pullulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌljuleit, -s,
pullulation 'pʌlju'leifən [-iŋ, -id
pull-up, -s 'pulʌp ['pul'ʌp], -s
pulmonary 'pʌlmənəri
pulmonic pʌl'monik
pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t
pulpify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pʌlpifai,
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
pulpit, -s 'pʌlpit, -s
pulp[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pʌlpji, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pulsat[e], -es, -ing, -ed pʌl'seit ['palseit],
-s, -iŋ, -id
pulsatile 'pʌlsətail
pulation, -s pʌl'seifən, -z
pulsative 'pʌlsətiʋ
pulsatory 'pʌlsətəri [-t
pulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pʌls, -iz, -iŋ,
Pulteney 'pʌltni, 'poultni
pulverization [-isa-], -s 'pʌlvərəi'zei-
ʒən [-ri'z-], -z

pulveriz[e] [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌlvər-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
puma, -s 'pju:mə, -z
Pumblechook 'pʌmbl-tʃuk
pumice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌmis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
pumice-stone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'pʌmisstoun ['pʌmis-toun], -z, -iŋ, -d
pumm[el], -els, -elling, -elled 'pʌm|l,
-lɪz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌmp,
-s, -iŋ, -t [pʌmt], -ə*/z
pump[er]nickel 'pʌmpənɪkl
pumpkin, -s 'pʌmpkin, -z
pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s pʌn, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Puna 'pu:nə [-nɑ:] (*Hind. puna*)
punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
pʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
punchbowl, -s 'pʌntʃbɔʊl, -z
punchoon, -s 'pʌntʃən, -z
Punchinello 'pʌntʃi'neləʊ
punch-ladle, -s 'pʌntʃleɪdl, -z
punctilio, -s pʌŋk'tiliəʊ, -z
punctilious, -ly, -ness pʌŋk'tiliəs [-ljəs],
-li, -nis
punctual, -ly 'pʌŋktʃjəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl,
-tʃjəl, -tjwəl, -tʃjʊl], -i
punctuality 'pʌŋktʃjə'æliti [-tʃu-]
punctuat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pʌŋk-
tʃueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
punctuation, -s 'pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
puncture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
'pʌŋktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
pundit, -s 'pʌndit (*Hind. pāṇḍyt*), -s
pungen[cy], -t/ly 'pʌndʒən|si, -t/li
Punic 'pju:nɪk
puniness 'pju:ninis
punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
-able/ness 'pʌniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl/nis
punitive, -ory 'pju:nɪtɪv, -əri
Punjab pʌn'dʒɑ:b ['l-]
punka(h), -s 'pʌŋkə, -z
punnet, -s 'pʌnɪt, -s
Punshon 'pʌnʃən
punster, -s 'pʌnstə*, -z
punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌnt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pun[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:nji, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
pupa, -ae, -al 'pju:pə, -i, -əl
pupil, -s 'pju:pɪ [-pi], -z
pupil(l)age, -ary 'pju:pɪlɪdʒ, -əri
puppet, -s 'pʌpɪt, -s
puppy, -ies 'pʌpi, -iz
Purbeck 'pə:bek

purblind, -dness 'pə:blain[d], -dnis
Purcell 'pə:səl [-sel, -səl]
purchas (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pə:tʃəs [-tʃis], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
purdah 'pə:da: [-də] (*Hind. parda*)
Purdie, -ye 'pə:dli, -i
pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'pjʊə* ['pjʊə*,
 'pjʊə*, 'pjʊə*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
purée, -s 'pjʊərei ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z
purfile, -les, -ling, -ed 'pə:fəl, -lz, -lin
 [-lin], -ld
purfling (s.), -s 'pə:fliŋ, -z
purgation, -s 'pə:'geiʃən, -z
purgative (s. *adj.*), -s 'pə:'gəti:v, -z
purgatorial 'pə:gə'tɔ:riəl
purgatorily (P.), -ies 'pə:gə'tɔ:ri, -iz
purgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 -in, -d
purification (P.), -s 'pjʊəri'fikaʃən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -z
purificatory 'pjʊəri'fika'tɔ:ri ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, -kət-]
purify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'pjʊəri'fai ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-],
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -fai-ə*/z
Purim 'pjʊərim ['pjʊər-, 'puə-]
purism, -st/s 'pjʊəri'zəm ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -st/s
puristic, -al 'pjʊə'ristik ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-], -əl
puritan (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊəritʃən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -ənz,
 -ənizəm [-nizəm]
puritanic, -al, -ally 'pjʊəri'tænik
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -əl, -əli
purify 'pjʊəriti ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-]
purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:rl, -z, -in, -d
Purley 'pɔ:li
purlieu, -s 'pɔ:liju:, -z
purloin, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:'loin ['pɔ:'loin],
 -z, -in, -d
purloiner, -s 'pɔ:'loinə*, -z
purple (s. *adj.* v.), -ler, -lest; -les,
 -ling, -led 'pə:pəl, -lə* [-lə*], -list
 [-list], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld
purplish 'pə:pəlɪʃ [-plɪʃ]
purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pə:pət
 ['pə:pət, pə:pət, pə:pət], -s, -in, -id
purpōse (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed
 'pə:pəs, -əsiz, -əsɪŋ, -əst
purposeful, -fully, -fulness 'pə:pəs'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pə:pəs'lis, -li, -nis
purposely 'pə:pəsli
purposive 'pə:pəsiv
purr, -s, -ing, -ed 'pə:*, -z, -rin, -d

purs (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:s, -iz, -in,
 -t
purseful, -s 'pə:sfʊl, -z
purse-proud 'pə:s-praud
purser, -s 'pə:sə*, -z
purse-string, -s 'pə:s-strɪŋ, -z
purslane 'pə:slɪn
pursuan[ce], -t/ly 'pə'sju(:)əns [-'su(:)-],
 -t/li
pursue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer's
 'pə'sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d,
 -u(:)ə*/z
pursuit, -s 'pə'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
pursuivant, -s 'pə:sɪvənt [*old-fashioned*
 'pə:swi-], -s
pursly, -iness 'pə:sli, -inis
Purton 'pɔ:tn
purulen[cy], -t/ly 'pjʊərulən'si ['pjʊər-,
 -rju-], -t/li
Purvey, -es 'pə:və*, -is
purvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'pə'vei ['pəv-], -z,
 -in, -d
purveyance, -or/s 'pə'vei'əns ['pəv-],
 -ə*/z
purview, -s 'pə:vju:, -z
pus, -es 'pas, -iz
Pusey, -ite/s 'pjʊ:zi, -ait/s
push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'pʊʃ,
 -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
pushball 'pʊʃbɔ:l
push-bike, -s 'pʊʃbaɪk, -s
push-button, -s 'pʊʃ'bʌtn, -z
push-car, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:*, -z
push-cart, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s
pushful, -ness 'pʊʃfʊl [-fl], -nis
Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn
Pushtu 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]
pusillanimity 'pjʊ:sɪlə'nɪmɪti [-u:zi-,
 -lə'n-]
pusillanimous, -ly, -ness 'pjʊ:sɪ'læni-
 məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis
puss, -es 'pus, -iz
pussy (cat), -ies 'pusli, -iz
pussyfoot, -s 'pusɪfʊt, -s
pustular 'pʌstjʊlə*
pustulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjʊleɪt, -s,
 -ig, -id
pustulation, -s 'pʌstjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z
pustulous 'pʌstjʊləs
put (s.) (*act of throwing & weight*), -s
 'pʊt, -s
put (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting
 'pʊt, -s, -ɪŋ
put(t) (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s,
 -pat, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
putative 'pjʊ:tətɪv
Puteoli 'pjʊ:teli [-'tioli]

Putn |am, -ey 'pʌtn|əm [-æm], -i
putrefaction 'pju:tri'fækʃən
putre |fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
putrescen |ce, -t 'pju:'tresn|s, -t
putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis
putridity 'pju:'triditi
putsch, -es putʃ, -iz
putt (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
puttee, -s 'pʌti, -z
Puttenham 'pʌtnəm
putter, -s 'pʌtə*, -z
Puttick 'pʌtik
putting-green, -s 'pʌtɪŋɡri:n, -z
putt |y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pʌt|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
put-up 'putʌp
puzz |le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lz,
 -liŋ/li [-liŋ/li], -ld
puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-z|ə*], -z
Pwllheli pu0'leli [pul'heli] (*Welsh*
 pu:l'heli)
pyaemia pai'i:mjə [-miə]
Pybus 'paibəs
Pyddoke 'pidək
Pye pai
pygmaean pig'mi:ən [-'miən]
Pygmalion pig'meiljən [-liən]
pygm |y, -ies 'pigmi|i, -iz
pyjama, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, *old-*
fashioned pai'dʒ-, -z
Pyke paik

Pylades 'pilədi:z
pylon, -s 'pailən, -z
pyorrhoea ,paia'riə
pyramid (P.), -s 'piərəmid, -z
pyramid |al, -ally pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-li]
Pyramus 'piərəməs
pyre, -s 'paia*, -z
Pyrene pai'ri:ni [,paia'r-]
Pyren |ean, -ees ,piərə'n|i:ən [-ri'n-], -i:z
pyrethrum, -s pai'ri:θrəm [,paia'r-], -z
pyretic pai'retik [,paia'r-, pi'r-]
pyriform (*pear-shaped*) 'piɾi:fɔ:m
pyrites pai'raitiz [,paia'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
pyritic pai'ritik [,paia'r-]
pyro 'paiarou ['paiarou]
pyrogallie ,paiarou'gælik [,paia'r-]
pyromet |er/s, -ry pai'rəmit|ə*/z
 [,paia'r-], -ri
pyrometric, -al ,paiarou'metrik [,paia'r-],
 -əl
pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s ,paiarou-
 'teknik [,paia'r-], -əl, -əli, -s
Pyrrh |a, -ic/s, -us 'piɾə, -ik/s, -əs
Pytchley 'paitʃli
Pythagoras pai'0ægəɾəs [-gəɾ-, -rəs]
Pythagorean (s. *adj.*), -s pai,0ægə'ri(:)ən
 [,paia'æg-, -gə'r-], -z
Pythian 'pi0iən [-θjən]
Pythias 'pi0ias
python, -s 'paia0ən, -z
pythoness, -es 'paia0ənes [-nis], -iz
pythonic pai'0ənik
pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), -'s kju:, -z

Qantas 'kwontæs [-təs]

Q.C., -'s 'kju:'si:, -z

q.e.d. 'kju:di:'di:

q.e.f. 'kju:ef

qua kwei

quack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish
kwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -əri, -if

quad, -s kwɒd, -z

Quadragesima ,kwɒdrə'dʒesimə

quadragesimal ,kwɒdrə'dʒesiməl

quadrangle, -s 'kwɒdræŋɡl [kwɒ'dræŋ-,
kwə'dræŋ-], -z

quadrangular kwɒ'dræŋɡjʊlə* [kwə'd-]

quadrant, -s 'kwɒdrənt, -s

quadrant (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪt [-reit], -s

quadrant (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwə'dreit
[kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id

quadratic (*s. adj.*), -s kwə'drætɪk
[kwə'd-], -s

quadrature 'kwɒdrətʃə* [-ritʃ-, -tʃuə*,
-tʃuə*]

quadric (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdriːk, -s

quadriga, -s kwə'driːɡə [kwə'd-,
-'draɪɡ-], -z

quadrilateral (*s. adj.*), -s ,kwɒdri-
'lætərəl, -z

quadrilingual 'kwɒdri'liŋɡwəl [,-'--]

quadrille, -s kwə'dril [*rarely* kə-], -z

quadrillon, -s kwə'driljən [kwə'd-], -z

quadrisyllabic 'kwɒdriːsɪləbɪk [,-'--]

quadroon, -s kwə'dru:n [kwə'd-], -z

quadrumanous kwə'dru:mənəs [kwə'd-]

quadruped, -s 'kwɒdrʊpəd [-pɪd], -z

quadruple (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ly; -ling,
-led 'kwɒdrʊpl [-dru:p-], -lz, -li;
-liŋ, -ld

quadruplet, -s 'kwɒdrʊplɪt [-plet,
kwə'dru:plɪt], -s

quadruplicate (*s. adj.*), -s kwə'dru:-
plɪkɪt [kwə'd-, -keit], -s

quadruplicate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwə-
'dru:plɪkeit [kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id

quaere 'kwɪəri

quaestor, -s 'kwɪstə* [-tə:], -z

quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɔ:f [kwɒf],
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

quag, -s kwæg [kwɔŋ], -z

quagga, -s 'kwæɡə, -z

quagmire, -s 'kwægmaɪə* ['kwɔŋ-], -z

quail (*s. v.*) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweɪl, -z,

Quaile kweɪl [-iŋ, -ɪ]

Quain kweɪn

quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweɪnt, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

quak (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kweɪk, -s, -iŋ,
Quaker, -s 'kweɪkə*, -z [-t]

qualification, -s ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

qualificative (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒlɪfɪkətɪv, -z

qualificatory 'kwɒlɪfɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]

qualify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'kwɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
[-faɪə*/z]

qualitative, -ly 'kwɒlɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

quality, -ies 'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz

qualm, -s kwɔ:m [kwɑ:m], -z

qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɔ:mɪʃ ['kwɑ:m-],
-li, -nis

Qualtrough 'kwɒltrou

quandarly, -ies 'kwɒndərɪ [*rarely* kwɒn-
'deər-], -iz

Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri

quantic, -s 'kwɒntɪk, -s

quantitative, -ly 'kwɒntɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

quantity, -ies 'kwɒntɪtɪ, -iz

Quantock (*in Somerset*) 'kwɒntək,
(*in names of streets, etc., in London*)
'kwɒntək [-tək]

quantum (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in Latin*
phrases) 'kwɒntəm ['kwɒn-]

quarantine (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'kwɒrəntɪn [,-'--], -z, -iŋ, -d

Quaritch 'kwɒrɪtʃ

Quarles kwɒ:lz

Quarmby 'kwɒ:mbɪ

Quarr kwɒ:*

quarrel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elles
-eller/s 'kwɒrəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-iŋ],
-əld, -ələ*/z [-ə*/z]

quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɒrəlsəm,
-li, -nis

quarry (*s. v.*), -ies, -ing, -ied 'kwɒrɪ,
-iz, -iŋ, -id

quarryman, -men 'kwɒrɪlmən [-mæn],
-man [-men]

quart (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɔ:t, -s

quart (*s. v.*) (*in card games, fencing*), -s,
-ing, -ed kɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

quartan 'kwɔ:tən [-tən]

quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age

'kwɔ:tə*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ

quarter-day, -s 'kwɔ:tədeɪ, -z

quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədek, -s

quarterly (s. adv.), -ies 'kwɔ:təlɪ, -iz

Quartermaine 'kwɔ:təmeɪn

quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:təməstə*, -z

quartern, -s 'kwɔ:tən, [-tən], -z

quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleɪt, -s

quarter-tone, -s 'kwɔ:tətu:n, -z

quartet (tə), -s kwɔ:tet, -s

quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tɪk, -s

quartile, -s 'kwɔ:təɪl, -z

quarto, -s 'kwɔ:təu, -z

quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs

quartz kwɔ:tɪs

quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z

quasi 'kwɔ:zi(:) [old-fashioned 'kweɪsəɪ]

quassia 'kwɔʃə

quatercentenary, -ies 'kwɔ:təsən'tɪn-
ərɪ ['kwæt-, -'tɛn-, -sentɪn-], -iz

Quatermain 'kwɔ:təmeɪn

quaternary (s. adj.), -ies kwɔ:tənərɪ, -iz

quaternion, -s kwɔ:tənɪən [-nɪən], -z

quartzain, -s kɔ'tɔ:zeɪn [kæ'tɔ:-,
'kætəzeɪn], -z

quatorze, -s kɔ'tɔ:z, -iz

quatrain, -s 'kwɔtɪreɪn, -z

quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔɪl [-tɔf-], -z

quadrillion, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwɔ't-], -z

quaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered

'kweɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd

quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -ɪdʒ

Quay (place-name) ki:, (surname) kwei

Quayle kweɪl

quean, -s kwɪ:n, -z

queasy, -iness 'kwɪ:zi, -inis

Quebec kwi'bɛk [kwɔ'b-]

queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪ:n, -z, -ɪŋ,

Queenborough 'kwɪ:nbərə [-d]

Queenie 'kwɪ:ni

queenlike 'kwɪ:nlaɪk

queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪ:nli, -
-ɪə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Queensberry, -bury, -ferry, -land,

-town 'kwɪ:nz|bəri, -bəri, -feri, -lənd

[-lənd], -taun

queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə*,

-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪf

queerly, -ies 'kwɪərɪli, -iz

quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -ɪŋ,

-d, -ə*/z

quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

kwenʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

Quenell kwi'nel

quenelle, -s kɔ'nel [ki'n-], -z

Quentin 'kwentɪn

querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s

quern, -s kwɔ:n, -z

querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwɛrʊləs [-rʊl-,

-rəl-], -li, -nis

query (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪərɪ,

-iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Quesnel 'kein|

quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

question (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,

-oner/s 'kwɛstʃən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənz,

-ənɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li, -nɪŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z

[-nə*/z, -nə*/z]

questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbl|

[-ɛftʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnɪs

questionary (s. adj.), -ies 'kwɛstʃənərɪ

-tʃnər-, -iz

question-mark, -s 'kwɛstʃənmə:k [-ɛftʃ-],

-s

questionnaire, -s 'kwɛstʃə'neə*

[,kwɛstʃə-, 'kwɛstʃə-, 'kɛs-, ---], -z

Quetta 'kwɛtə

queue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kju:, -z, -ɪŋ

[kjuɪŋ], -d

queue-minded 'kju:,maɪnɪd ['-']

Queux kju:

Quex kwɛks

quibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'kwɪbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z

[-lɔ*/z]

Quibell 'kwaɪbəl, 'kwɪbəl, kwi'bel

Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe

pronounces 'kwai-.

quick (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

kwɪk, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

quick-change (adj.) 'kwɪk-tʃeɪndʒ

Quickie kwɪk

quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪk|ən,

-ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd

quick-firer/s, -ing 'kwɪk,faiə|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

quick-freeze, -freezes, -freezing, -froze,

-frozen, -freezer/s 'kwɪk|fri:z-, -fri:zɪz,

-fri:zɪŋ, -frouz, -frouzn, -fri:zə*/z

quicklime 'kwɪk-laim

Quickly 'kwɪkli

quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ

quick|sand/s, -set 'kwɪk|sænd/z, -set

quick|silver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'kwɪk,sɪlv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]

quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nis

quid, -s kwɪd, -z

quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s

quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z

quiescence, -t/ly kwai'ɛsnɪs, -t/li

quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,

-ing, -ed 'kwaɪət, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quiet[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaiət[n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 quiet[ism, -st/s 'kwaiiti|zəm [-aiət], -st/s
 quietude 'kwaiitju:d [-aiət-]
 quietus kwai'i:təs
 Quiggin 'kwigin
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Quilleash 'kwili:f
 Quiller-Couch 'kwilə'ku:tʃ
 Quilliam 'kwiljəm [-liəm]
 Quilp kwilp
 quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Quilter 'kwiltə*
 quin (Q.), -s kwɪn, -z
 Quinault (surname) 'kwɪnlt [-nəlt]
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -iz
 quincenary, -ies ,kwɪnsen'ti:nəri
 ['kwɪnsen't-, -'ten-, kwɪn'sentɪn-], -iz
 Quinc(e)y 'kwɪnsi
 quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋ-ʌŋks], -iz
 quindecagon, -s kwɪn'dekəɡən, -z
 quingentenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒen'ti:nəri
 [-'ten-], -iz
 quinine kwi'nɪn ['kwɪnɪn]
 Quinney 'kwɪni
 quinquagenarian, -s ,kwɪŋkwədʒi-
 'nɛəriən, -z
 Quinquagesima ,kwɪŋkwə'dʒesɪmə
 quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwɛniəl [-nɪəl]
 quinquennium, -s kwɪŋ'kwɛniəm
 [-nɪəm], -z
 quinqueresme, -s 'kwɪŋkwɪri:m [-kwər-], -z
 quinquina kwɪŋ'kwɪnə
 quinsy 'kwɪnzi
 quint, -s (organ stop) kwɪnt, (in piquet)
 kint [kwɪnt, old-fashioned kent], -s
 quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z
 quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z
 quintessence kwɪnt'esns
 quintet(tə), -s kwɪn'tet, -s
 quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s
 Quintilian kwɪn'tɪljən [-liən]
 quintillion, -s kwɪn'tɪljən, -z
 Quintin 'kwɪntɪn
 Quinton 'kwɪntən
 quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjupl
 [-tju:p-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntjuplit [-plet, kwɪn'tju:plit], -s
 quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs
 quip, -s kwɪp, -s
 quire, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaɪəri,
 (in Ireland) 'kwɪəri
 Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl
 Quirinus kwi'rɪnəs
 quirk (Q.), -s kwə:k, -s
 quisling, -s 'kwɪzliŋ, -z
 quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 quite kwait
 Quito 'ki:tou
 quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s
 quits kwɪts
 quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -iz
 quiver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kwɪvə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 qui vive ki:'vi:v
 Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sout] (ki'xote)
 quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sotɪk, -əli
 quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 quizmaster, -s 'kwɪz,mɑ:stə*, -z
 quizzic(al), -ally 'kwɪzɪkəl, -əli
 quoad 'kwouəd [-id
 quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 quodlibet, -s 'kwɒdlibet, -s
 quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn [kwɔɪn], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s
 quondam 'kwɒndəm [-dəm]
 Quorn kwɔ:n
 quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
 quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwoutə, -z, -ɪŋ [-əriŋ], -d
 quotable 'kwoutəbl
 quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən [kwə't-], -z
 quote (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 quoth, -s kwouθ, -ə
 quotidian kwɔ'tɪdiən [kwou't-, -dʒən]
 quotient, -s 'kwɒʃənt, -s
 quousque tandem kwou'uskwi'tænde
 [-'ʌs-, -dəm]
 Quy (in Camb., surname) kwai
 q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['witʃ'si:, 'kwɒd'videi, old-
 fashioned 'kwɒd'vaɪdi:]

R

R (*the letter*), -'s ɑ:*, -z
ra (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɑ:, -z
Rabat (*in Morocco*) rɑ'bɑ:t
rabbet, -s 'ræbit, -s
rabbi, -s 'ræbai, -z
rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rɑ'b-], -əl, -oli
rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hatf/iz
rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbit,wɔrin [-rən], -z
rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z
rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis
rabies 'reibi:z [-biz, -bi:z, 'ræb-]
Rabin (*surname*) 'reibin
Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrənɑ:t-tə'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*], (*Bengali* robindrənath thakur, *Hind.* rəbindrənath thakwr)
Rabshakeh 'ræbfɑ:ki [-fəki, -fəkə]
Raby 'reibi
raca 'rɑ:kə
race, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
race-course, -s 'reis-kɔ:s [-kɔəs], -iz
race-horse, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz
race-meeting, -s 'reis,mitiŋ, -z
Racheil 'reiʃəl
Rachel 'reitʃəl
rachitis ræk'kaitis [ræk-k-]
Rachmaninoff ræk'mæninɒf (ræx'ma-njinɒf)
racial, -ally 'reifiʃəl [-fiʃəl, -fjiʃəl], -əli
racialism 'reifiʃəlɪzəm [-fiʃəl-, -fjiʃəl-]
Racine (*English personal name*) rə'si:n, (*French author*) ræ'si:n (rasin)
racism 'reisizəm
rack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
racket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
racketeer, -s 'rækɪ'tiə*, -z
rack-rail, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z
rack-rent, -s 'ræk-rent, -s
raconteur, -s 'rækɒn'tɔ:* [-kɔ:n-, -kɔ:n-] (rakɔtɔe:r), -z
raccoon, -s rə'ku:n, -z
racquet, -s 'rækɪt, -s
racly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reisli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

rad (**R.**), -s ræd, -z
radar 'reɪdɑ:* [-dɑ:]*
Radcliffe, -ford 'ræd|klɪf, -fɒd
radial, -ly 'reɪdʒəl [-diəl], -i
radian, -s 'reɪdʒən [-diən], -z
radiance, -s 'reɪdʒəns [-diəns], -iz
radiant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdʒənt [-diənt], -s, -li
radiat[e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdieɪt [-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
radiation, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z
radiator, -s 'reɪdieɪtə*, -z
radical (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis; -əlɪzəm [-li:zəm]
radio (*s.*), -s 'reɪdiou [-dʒou], -z
radio (*v.*), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed 'reɪdi|ou [-dʒlou], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
radio-active 'reɪdiou'æktɪv [-dʒou-]
radioactivity 'reɪdiou'æktɪvɪti [-dʒou-]
radiogenic 'reɪdiou'dʒenɪk [-dʒou-]
radiogram, -s 'reɪdiougræm [-dʒoug-, -diɒg-, -dʒɒg-], -z
radiograph, -s 'reɪdiougrɑ:f [-dʒoug-, -diɒg-, -dʒɒg-, -grɑ:f], -s
radiography 'reɪdi'ɒgrəfi
radiolocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdiou-lou'keɪt [-dʒou-], -s, -iŋ, -id
radio-location 'reɪdioulu'keɪʃən [-dʒou-]
radiologist/s, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
radiometer, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə*, -z
radiotelegram, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪgræm [-dʒou-], -z
radiotelephone, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪfoun [-dʒou-], -z
radiotherapy 'reɪdiou'θerəpi [-dʒou-]
radish, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz
radium 'reɪdʒəm [-diəm]
radius, -dii 'reɪdʒəs [-diəs], -diai
radix, -es, radices 'reɪdɪks, -iz, 'reɪdisi:z
Radleian, -s ræd'li:(ə)n, -z
Radley 'rædli
Radmall 'rædmɔ:l
Radnor, -shire 'rædnə* [-nɔ:*], -fiə* [-fjə*]
Rae rei
Raeburn, -s 'reibɜ:n, -z
Raemakers 'rɑ:mɑ:kəz
Raf ræf

R.A.F. 'ɑ:reɪ'ɒf

raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]

raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led
'ræfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

raft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed raɪft, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə*, -z, -d

rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

ragamuffin, -s 'rægə,mʌfɪn, -z

rag-and-bone-man, -men 'rægən'boun-
mæn, -men

ragle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -iz,
-ɪŋ/li, -d

ragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Raglan 'ræɡlən

ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z

ragtag 'rægtæg

ragtime 'ræɡtaɪm

Rahab 'reɪhæb

Rahere rə'hɪə*

raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Raikes reɪks

rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

railhead, -s 'reɪlhɛd, -z

railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z

railerly, -ies 'reɪlɪrli, -iz

rail/road/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z

railwayman, -men 'reɪlwei'mæn [-mæn],
-mən [-men]

raiment 'reɪmənt

rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d; -lis

rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z

raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s

raindrop, -s 'reɪn-drɒp, -s

rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l

rain-gauge, -s 'reɪngeɪdʒ, -iz

rainless 'reɪnlɪs

rainmaker/s, -ing 'reɪn,meɪkə*/z, -ɪŋ

rainproof 'reɪnpru:f

rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z

rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə*

rainly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪnli, -ɪə*,
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

raise, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

raisin, -s 'reɪzn, -z

raison d'être 'reɪzɔ:n'deɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-,
-zɔ:n'd-, -'deɪtə*] (reɪzɔ:ndeɪtʃ)

raj rɑ:dʒ

rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z

Rajasthani 'rɑ:dʒəs'tɑ:ni (Hind. rɑ:ʒə-
thani)

Rajput 'rɑ:dʒput (Hind. rɑ:ʃpwt)

Rajputana 'rɑ:dʒpu'tɑ:nə (Hind. rɑ:ʃ-
pwtana)

rake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis

rale, -s rɑ:l, -z

Rale(igh) 'rɑ:li, 'rɑ:li, 'ræli

*Note.—The family of the late Sir
Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɑ:li.
Raleigh bicycles are generally
called 'ræli. When used as the name
of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli.*

rallentando, -s 'rælen'tændəʊ [-lən-,
-lɪn-], -z

rally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'rælɪ, -iz,
-ɪɪŋ, -ɪd

Ralph (Christian name) reɪf, rælf

Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'rɑ:lf'krɒs
['rælf-, -'krɒs]

Ralston 'rɑ:lstən

ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
ræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Ramah 'rɑ:mə

Ramayana rɑ:'maɪənə [-'mɑ:ʃənə]
(Hind. ramajənə)

ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmbəl,
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə*, -z

rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li

ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkɪn, -z

Rameses 'ræmɪsɪz

ramification, -s 'ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmɪ'fai,
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

Ramillies 'ræmɪlɪz

Ramoth-Gilead 'reɪmθ'gɪliæd [-mæθ-,
-lɪæd]

ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t [ræmt]

rampage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-
'peɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peɪdʒəs,
-li, -nis

rampancy, -t/ly 'ræmpən'si, -t/li

rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pət], -s

rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-pɪən], -z

ramrod, -s 'ræmrɒd, -z

Ramsay 'ræmzi

Ramsden 'ræmzdn

Ramsey 'ræmzi

Ramsgate 'ræmzɡɪt [locally -geɪt]

ramshackle 'ræm'ʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]

ran (from run)

rance ræns

Rance (surname) rɑ:ns

ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
rɑ:nʃ [ræntʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

rancid, -ness 'rænsɪd, -nis

rancidity ræn'sɪdɪ

rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li

rancour 'ræŋkə*

rand, -s rænd, -z

Rand (*usual pronunciation in England*)
rænd, (*pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans*) rɑ:nd, rɑ:nt,
rɒnt (*Afrikaans* rɑnt)

Randall, -ell 'rænd|l, -l

Randolph 'rændɒlf [-dɒlf]

random 'rændəm

randomize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rændə-
maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Ranee, -s rɑ:'ni: ['-'], -z

Ranelagh 'rænɪlə

rang (*from ring*) ræŋ [-iŋ, -l

range (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪndʒ, -iz,

range-finder, -s 'reɪndʒ, faɪndə*, -z

ranger (R.), -s 'reɪndʒə*, -z

Rangoon ræŋ'ɡu:n

rank (s. *adj.* v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]

Rankeillour ræŋ'ki:lə*

Rankin (e) 'ræŋkɪn

rankle, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋk|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Rannoch 'rænək [-əx]

Rann of Cutch 'rɑnɒv'kʌtʃ ['ræn-]

Ranee 'rɑ:nou

ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Ransome 'rænsəm

rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

ranunculus, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjʊləs,
-əsiz, -ai

Ranworth 'rænwə:θ

rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t

rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis

rapacity rə'pæsɪti

raple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t

Raphael (angel) 'ræfeɪəl ['ræfɑ:el, 'ræfeɪl,
'reɪfəl, and in Jewish usage 'reɪfl,
'ræfæl], (modern surname) 'reɪfl,
'ræfeɪl, (Italian artist) 'ræfeɪəl [-fəl,
-feɪl]

rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpɪd, -ist, -li, -nis

rapidity rə'pɪdɪti [ræ'p-]

rapier, -s 'reɪpjə* [-piə*, -piə*], -z

rapine 'ræpaɪn [-pɪn]

rapparee, -s 'ræpə'ri:, -z

rapping, -s 'ræpɪŋ, -z

rapport ræ'pɔ:*

rapprochement, -s 'ræ'prɒʃmɑ:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ,
-mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ] (rə'prɒʃmɑ), -z

rapscallion, -s 'ræp'skæljən [-lɪən], -z

rapt ræpt

rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d

rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li

raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz

rara avis 'rɑ:rə'eɪvɪs ['ræɹə'eɪvɪs,
-rə'ʔeɪ-]

rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rəə*, -rə*, -rist,
-li, -nis

rarebit, -s 'ræəbɪt ['ræbɪt], -s

rarefaction 'ræəri'fækʃən

rarefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræəri'fai,
-faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd

rarity, -ies 'ræərɪtɪ, -iz

rascal, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z

rascality, -ies rɑ:s'kælɪtɪ, -iz

rascally 'rɑ:skəli [-k|ɪ]

ras, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

rash (s. *adj.*), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
ræʃ, -iz; ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

rasher (s.), -s 'ræʃə*, -z

rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t

raspberry, -ies 'rɑ:zbərɪ ['rɑ:zb-], -iz

raspy, -iness 'rɑ:spɪ, -inis

Rasselas 'ræsiləs [-læs]

rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id

rata (*tree*), -s 'reɪtə, -z

rata (*in pro rata*) 'rɑ:tə ['reɪtə]

ratability 'reɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

ratable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li

ratafia, -s 'rætə'fɪə, -z

ratán, -s rə'tæn [ræt'-t], -z

rataplan 'rætə'plæn

ratatat 'rætə'tæt

rat-catcher, -s 'ræt,kætʃə*, -z

ratchet, -s 'rætʃɪt, -s

Ratcliff (e) 'rætklɪf [-id

rate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪt, -s, -iŋ,

rateable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li

ratel, -s 'reɪtel [-təl, -tl], -z

rate-payer, -s 'reɪt,peɪə*, -z

Rath ræθ

Rathbone 'ræθboun [-bən]

rather 'rɑ:ðə* [*as interj.* also 'rɑ:ðə:*

Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑ:nəm

rat-hole, -s 'ræθhəul, -z

ratification, -s 'rætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

ratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'rætɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

rating, -s 'reɪtɪŋ, -z

ratio, -s 'reɪʃɪu [-ʃjɒn], -z

ratiocinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ræti'əseɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

ratiocination, -s 'rætiəsi'neɪʃən [-tɪʊs-],
-z

ration (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'ræʃjən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

rational, -tionally 'ræʃjən| [-ʃnəl, -ʃn|,
-ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃn|, -ʃn|,
-ʃənəli]

rationale, -s 'ræʃjə'nɑ:li [-ʃjəu'n-, -ʃjə'n-,
-ʃə'n-], -z

rationalism, -st/s 'ræʃnəli'zəm [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -st/s
rationalistic 'ræʃnə'listik [-fnə'li-, -fnl'i-, -fnl'i-, -fnə'li-]
rationality 'ræʃnə'liiti [-fnə-]
rationalization [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-, -li'z-]
rationaliz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnəlaɪz [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -iz, -in, -d
Ratisbon 'rætɪzbn [-ɪsb-]
ratlin(e), -s 'rætlin-, -z
rat-tail, -ed 'rætteɪl, -d
rattan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
rattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rætl-, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
rattlesnake, -s 'rætl̩sneɪk, -s [-lɔ*/z]
rat-trap, -s 'rættɹæp, -s
raucous, -ly 'rɔ:kəs, -li
ravage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rævɪdʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ɔ*/z
rav[e], -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv, -z, -in/z, -d
ravel, -els, -elling, -elled 'rævəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Ravel (*French composer*) 'ræ'vel (rə'vel)
ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-vəlɪn], -z
raven (s.), (R.), -s 'reɪvn [-vən], -z
raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rævn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
Ravening 'reɪvnɪŋ
Ravenna 'rə'venə
ravenous, -ly, -ness 'rævɪnəs [-vənəs, -vnəs], -li, -nis
Ravensbourne 'reɪvnzbo:n [-bʊən]
ravin(e) (*plunder*) 'rævin
ravine (*deep valley*), -s 'rə'vɪn, -z
raving (s. adj. adv.), -s 'reɪvɪŋ, -z
ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment 'rævɪʃ, -iz, -in/li, -t, -ɔ*/z, -mənt
raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'rɔ:, -ə*, -ist, 'rɔ:-li, 'rɔ:-nis
Rawdon, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn, -lɪŋz, -lɪnz, -lɪnsn
ray (R.), -s; -less reɪ, -z; -lis
Rayleigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes 'reɪli, -mənt, -mənd, -nə*, -nz
rayon 'reɪn [reɪən]
raz[e], -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -in, -d
razor, -s 'reɪzə*, -z
razorbill, -s 'reɪzəbɪl, -z
razor-blade, -s 'reɪzə'bleɪd, -z
razor-edge, -s 'reɪzə'redʒ [-zə'redʒ, -zə'redʒ, '---], -iz
razor-shell, -s 'reɪzəʃəl, -z
Razzell 'rɔ:zel
razzia, -s 'ræziə [-zjə], -z
razzle-dazzle 'ræzl,dæzl
re (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z

re (*prep.*) ri:

re- (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'ri:-

Note.—Compounds with this prefix not entered below have double stress.

Thus restamp is 'ri:'stæmp.

Rea rei, riə, ri:

Note.—Baron Rea pronounces ri:.

reach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t

react, -s, -ing, -ed ri:(:)'ækt, -s, -in, -id

reaction, -s ri:(:)'ækʃən, -z

reactionar[y] (s. adj.), -ies ri:(:)'ækʃən-əri [-fnə-, -fnə-], -iz

reactive, -ly ri:(:)'æktiv, -li

reactor, -s ri:(:)'æktə*, -z

read (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z,

read (*past tense*) red [-in]

readability 'ri:də'biliti [-lət-]

readable, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəbl, -li, -lnis

re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres, -iz, -in, -t

Reade ri:d

reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

reading (s.), -s 'ri:diŋ, -z

Reading 'rediŋ

reading-desk, -s 'ri:diŋdesk, -s

reading-glass, -es 'ri:diŋglɑ:s, -iz

reading-lamp, -s 'ri:diŋlæmp, -s

reading-room, -s 'ri:diŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

readjust, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s 'ri:ə-

'dʒʌst, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tmənt/s

readmission, -s 'ri:əd'mɪʃən, -z

readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd-

'mit, -s, -in, -id; -əns

readly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redli, -lɔ*

[-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

ready-made 'redi'meid ['--- when attributive]

reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d

reagent, -s ri:(:)'eidʒənt, -s

real (*monetary unit*) -s rei'ɑ:l, -z

real (adj.), **really** riəl ['ri:əl], 'riəli

realism, -st/s 'riəli'zəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s

realistic, -ally riə'listik ['ri:əl-, riə'l-], -əli [-li]

realit[y], -ies ri:(:)'ælitɪ, -iz

realization [-isa-], -s 'riəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

-z

realiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able

'riəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d; -əbl

really 'riəli

realm, -s relm, -z

realty 'riəlti ['ri:əl-]

ream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m, -z, -in, -d

reamer, -s 'ri:mə*, -z

Rean 'ri:ən

reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -in, -t,

-ə*/z

- reappear** -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:ə'piə* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -ing, -d; -rəns/iz
- reapplication** -s 'ri:æpli'keifən, -z
- reappl[y]**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
- reappoint** -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'pɔɪnt ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -s, -ing, -id, -mənt/s
- rear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə*, -z, -ing, -d
- rear-admiral**, -s 'ri:əd'mərəl ['riər'æd-, 'riə'æd-], -z
- rear-guard**, -s 'ri:əgɑ:d, -z
- re-arm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɑ:m, -z, -ing, -d
- rearrang[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reindʒ ['riə'r-, riə'r-], -iz, -ing, -d, -mənt/s
- reas[on]**, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:zɪn, -nz, -niŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
- reasonable**, -ly, -leness 'ri:zəbəl [-znə-], -li, -lnis
- reassemb[le]**, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl ['ri:s-, riə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
- reassert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sæt ['riə's-], -s, -ing, -id
- reassur[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance 'ri:ə'ʃuə* ['ri:s-, riə'-, 'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*], -z, -ing/li, -d; -rəns
- Réaumur** 'reiamjua* [-mjoə*, -mə*] (reomy:r)
- Reay** rei
- rebarbative** ri'bɑ:bətiv [rə'b-] [-s]
- rebate** (s.) (*discount*), -s 'ri:beɪt [ri'beɪt],
- rebate** (v.) (*heraldic term*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ræbit, -s, -ing, -id
- Rebecca** ri'bekə [rə'b-]
- rebec(k)**, -s 'ri:bek, -s
- rebel** (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z
- rebel** (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -ing, -d
- rebellion**, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z
- rebellious**, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, -nis
- re-bind**, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'baʊnd
- rebirth**, -s 'ri:'bə:θ, -s
- reborn** 'ri:'bɔ:n
- rebound** (s.), -s ri'baʊnd ['ri:'baʊnd], -z
- rebound** (adj.) 'ri:'baʊnd
- rebound** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baʊnd ['ri:'b-], -z, -iŋ, -id
- rebuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -ing, -t
- rebuil[d]**, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bil[d], -dz, -diŋ, -t
- rebuk[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -ing/li, -t
- rebus**, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz
- rebut**, -s, -ling, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -ing, -id
- rebutt[able]**, -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌtəbl, -l/z, -ə*/z
- recalcitrant** (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsitrənt [rə'k-], -s
- recall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l [rə'k-], -z, -ing, -d
- recant**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -ing, -id
- recantation**, -s 'ri:kæn'teɪʃən, -z
- recapitulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'pitju-leɪt, -s, -ing, -id
- recapitulation**, -s 'ri:-kə'pitju'leɪʃən [ri:-], -z
- recapitulatory** ri:-kə'pitju'lətəri [-leɪtəri]
- recapt[ure]** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri:'kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
- recast**, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -ing
- Recce** 'reki
- recede**, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -ing, -id
- receipt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id
- receive**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
- recency** 'ri:snsɪ
- recension**, -s ri'senʃən [rə's-], -z
- recent**, -ly 'ri:snt, -li
- receptacle**, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z
- reception**, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z
- receptionist**, -s ri'sepʃənɪst [rə's-, -ʃnɪst, -ʃnɪst], -s
- receptive**, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis
- receptivity** ri'septivɪti [ri:s-, 'res-]
- recess**, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz
- recession**, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z
- recessional**, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-, -ʃn, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -z
- Rechab** 'ri:kæb
- recherché** rə'ʃeəʃei [rəʃerʃe]
- re-christen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'krisɪn, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
- recidivist**, -s ri'sɪdɪvɪst, -s
- recipe**, -s 'resipi, -z
- recipient**, -s ri'sɪpiənt [rə's-, -piənt], -s
- reciprocal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'sɪprəkəl [rə's-, -pruk-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs
- reciprocate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sɪprəkeɪt [rə's-, -pruk-], -s, -ing, -id
- reciprocation** ri'sɪprə'keɪʃən [rə's-, -pru'k-]
- reciprocity** 'resi'prɒsɪti
- recital**, -s ri'saɪtl [rə's-], -z
- recitation**, -s 'resi'teɪʃən, -z
- recitative**, -s 'resɪtə'tɪv, -z
- recite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'saɪt [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
- reck**, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -ing, -t

reckless, -ly, -ness 'reklis, -li, -nis
reck[on], -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'rekʃən, -ənz, -piŋ/z [-niŋ/z,
 -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ɔnə*/z]
reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
reclaimable ri'kleiməbl
reclamation, -s ,reklə'meiʃən, -z
recline, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klaɪn [rə'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
recluse, -s ri'klus:, -iz
recognition, -s ,rekəg'nɪʃən [-kɪg-], -z
recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaɪzəbl
 [,rekəg'n-, -kɪg-], -li
recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kɔgnɪzəns
 [rə'k-, -'kɔni-], -iz
recognize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-
 naɪz [-kɪg-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔɪl [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,
 -d
recollect (remember), -s, -ing, -ed
 ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt, -'l-, -'---], -s, -iŋ, -id
recollect (regain (one's composure, etc.)),
 -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt,
 'ri-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-collect (collect over again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recollection, -s ,rekə'leʃən [-k]'ek-, -z
recommence, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens
 [,rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ,rekə-
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -obl
recommendation, -s ,rekəmen'deiʃən
 [-kɪn-, -mən-], -z
recompens[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rekəmpens [-kɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recompose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
reconcilable, -ly 'rekənsaɪləbl [,re-
 kən's-, -kn-], -li
reconcile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-
 saɪ [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
reconciliation, -s ,rekənsili'eɪʃən [-kn-],
 -z
recondite ri'kɔndait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-]
reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'dakt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
reconnaisance, -s ri'kɔnisəns [rə'k-], -iz
reconnoitre, -res, -ring, -red ,rekə-
 'nɔɪtə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquer, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɔŋ-
 kə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquest, -s 'ri:'kɔŋkwɛst, -s
reconsider, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən-
 'sɪdə* [,ri:kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconsideration 'ri:kən,sɪdə'reɪʃən [-kn-]
reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kɔnsti-
 tju:t [-'---], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstitution, -s 'ri:'kɔnsti'tju:ʃən, -z

reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəns'trakt
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstruction, -s 'ri:kəns'trʌkʃən
 [-kn-], -z
reconversion, -s 'ri:kən'vɔ:ʃən [-kn-], -z
reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'veɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
record (s.), -s 'rekɔ:d, -z
record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -obl
recorder (musical instrument), -s ri-
 'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z
recount (s.), -s 'ri:'kaunt ['ri:'kaunt], -s
recount (v.) (count again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recount (v.) (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed
 ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt
recourse ri'kɔ:s [rə'k-, -'kɔɔs]
recov[er] (get back, come back to health,
 etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erale ri-
 'kʌvə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əɔbl
recover (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
 'kʌvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
recoverly, -ies ri'kʌvərli [rə'k-], -iz
recreant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekriənt, -s, -li
recreate (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive
 'rekriɛit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
re-creat[e] (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'kri'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id
recreation (refreshment, amusement), -s
 ,rekri'eɪʃən, -z
re-creation (creating anew), -s 'ri:'kri'eɪ-
 ʃən, -z
recriminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ri'krimineɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
recrimination, -s ri,krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-],
 -z
recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɔs [-'krɔ:s,
 also 'ri:-k- when contrasted with cross],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
recrudesc[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:kru:'des
 [,rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recrudescen[ce], -t ,ri:kru:'desn[s [,rek-],
recruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
rectal 'rektəl [-tl]
rectangle, -s 'rek,tæŋgl ['rekt,æŋ-], -z
rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjulə* ['rekt'æŋ-,
 -gjəl-], -li
rectification, -s ,rektifi'keɪʃən, -z
rectify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'rektifi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
rectiline[al], -ar ,rekti'liniəl [-n]əl], -ə*
rectitude 'rektitju:d
recto 'rektou

rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z; -rit/s, -fip/s
rectorial rek'tɔ:riəl
rectorily, -ies 'rektərli, -iz
rectum, -ums, -a 'rektəm, -əmz, -ə
Reculver, -s ri'kalvə* [rə'k-], -z
recumbent, -ce, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambən[s] [rə'k-], -si, -t/li
recuperate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
recuperation ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə'k-]
recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ [ri'karɪŋ], -d
recurrence, -oes, -t/ly ri'kærən[s] [rə'k-], -siz, -t/li
recursive (s. *adj.*), -s ri'kæsiv [ri'k-], -z
recurvile, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
recusancy 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-]
recusant, -s 'rekju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-], -s
red (s. *adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z, -ə*, -ist, -nis
redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
redbreast, -s 'redbreɪst, -s
redcap, -s 'redkæp, -s
Redcliffe 'redkli:f
redcoat, -s 'redkəʊt, -s
Reddaway 'redəwei
reddish, -ens, -ening, -ened 'redʃn, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Redding 'redɪŋ
reddish, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis
Redditch 'reditʃ
reddle 'redl
redecorate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit [ri:'d-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə* [rə'd-], -z
redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'di'lɪvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redemption (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z
redemptive ri'ɛmptɪv [rə'd-]
re-deploy, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:'di-'plɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Redfern, -field 'red'fɜ:n, -fi:ld
Redgauntlet red'gɔ:ntlit
red-handed 'red'hændɪd [-'--]
Redhill 'red'hil
red-hot 'red'hot ['-, -', according to *sentence-stress*]
re-dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:-'daɪəl, -'daɪəlz, -'daɪəlɪŋ, -'daɪəld
rediffuse, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

rediffusion 'ri:'di'fju:zən
redintegrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed re'dɪntɪgreɪt [ri'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'rekt [-dɔ'r-, -daɪ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'dis'kʌvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
re)distribute, -distributes, -distributing, -distributed 'ri:-'dis'tribju:(t) [-'dis'tribju:t], -dis'tribju:(t)s [-'dis'tribju:ts], -dis'tribju:tɪŋ [-'dis'tribju:tɪŋ], -dis'tribju:tɪd [-'dis'tribju:tɪd]
redistribution, -s 'ri:'distri'bju:ʃən, -z
redivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
redivivus 'redi'vaɪvəs
red-letter 'red'letə*
Redmond 'redmənd
re-do, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'ri:'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(t)ɪŋ, -'did, -'dʌn
redolence, -t 'redɔ:lən[s] [-dɔl-], -t
redouble, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl [ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
redoubt, -s; -able ri'daʊt [rə'd-], -s; -əbl
redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -id
redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dra:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-draw, -s, -ing, -redrew, redrawn 'ri:'dra:, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'dra:n
redress (s. *v.*) (*amends, make amends for*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
redress (*dress again*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Redriff 'redrɪf
Redruth 'red-ru:θ
redshank, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s
redskin (R.), -s 'red-skin, -z
redstart, -s 'red-stɑ:t, -s
red-tapism 'red'teɪpɪzəm [red't-]
reduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reducibility ri'dju:sə'bɪlɪti [rə'd-, -si'b-, -lət-]
reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sɪb-]
reduction, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z
redundance, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-əns [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
redundantize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʌndəntaɪz [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
reduplicate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeɪt [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
reduplication, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-],
reduplicative ri'dju:plikətɪv [rə'd-,
redwood 'redwud [-keit-]
Rreece ri:s
re-echo, -oes, -oing, -oed ri:(t)'ekʃu:, -ouz, -ouin, -oud

reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-edition, -s 'ri:idiʃən, -z
 reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpai:p, -s
 re-educat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:edju(:)keit
 [ri:'ed-, -dʒu(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-education 'ri:edju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
 reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə* ['i-], -z
 reed[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:di, -lə*,
 -iist, -inis
 reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
 reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 Reekie 'ri:ki
 reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ilekt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 re-election, -s 'ri:ilekʃən, -z
 re-eligible 'ri:elidʒəbl [ri:'el-, -dʒib-]
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'bək
 ['ri:em-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:emba:'keiʃən, -z
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:
 i'nækt ['ri:e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:n'geidʒ ['ri:en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'list ['ri:en-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-enter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:ent|ə*
 [ri:'en-, ri'en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt [ri'en-]
 re-entry, -ies ri:'entri [ri'en-], -iz
 Rees ri:s
 Reese ri:s
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:
 is'tæblɪʃ ['ri:es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z
 re-examination, -s 'ri:ig,zæmi'neiʃən
 'ri:eg-, -z
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin
 ['ri:eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-export (s.), -s 'ri:ekspɔ:t, -s
 re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-fac[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refash[i]on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:
 'fæʃən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 refection ri'fekʃən
 refectionary, -ies ri'fektəri [rə'f-, also
 'refikt- esp. in monasteries], -iz
 refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fə:* [rə'f-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]
 referee, -s ,refə'ri:, -z
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fər-], -iz

referendum, -s ,refə'rendəm, -z
 refill (s.), -s 'ri:fil ['ri:'fil], -z
 refill (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:fil [ri:'fil], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 refine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 refiner[y], -ies ri'fainəri [rə'f-], -iz
 refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit [ri:'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt
 [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li,
 -nis
 reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:fleks, -iz
 reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-, 'ri:flekst]
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]
 refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flaʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flaks, -iz
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reform (s. v.) (*make better, become
 better, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 reform (v.) (*form again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reformation (R.), -s ,refə'meiʃən
 [-fɔ:'m-], -z
 reformative ri'fɔ:mətiv [rə'f-]
 reformatory (s. adj.), -ies ri'fɔ:mətəri
 [rə'f-], -iz
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z
 refractor[y], -ily, -iness ri'fræktəri
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis
 refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein
 [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'fref [rə'f-], -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -ignis, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 refrigerat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'fridʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 refrigeration ri'fridʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]
 reft reft
 refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz
 refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z
 refulgen[ce], -t/ly ri'faldʒən[s] [rə'f-],
 -t/li
 refund (s.), -s 'ri:fənd, -z
 refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fənd ['ri:'f-,
 ri'f-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:bɪʃ [ri:'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:nɪʃ [ri:'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z

refuse (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s
refuse (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
refutability 'refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-
 rə'fju:t-, -lət-]
refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]
refutation, -s 'refju(:)'teifən, -z
refute, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,
 -in, -id
Reg (*short for Reginald*) redʒ
regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri:'g-], -z,
 -in, -d
regal, -ally 'ri:gəl, -əli
regale, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, -in, -d
regalia ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -liə]
Regan 'ri:gən
regard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],
 -z, -in, -id
regardful ri'gɑ:dful [rə'g-]
regardless, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlis [rə'g-],
 -li, -nis
regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z
regency, -ies 'ri:dʒənsi, -iz
regenerate (*adj.*) ri'dʒənərit [rə'dʒ-,
 -reit]
regenerate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒənə-
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -in, -id
regeneration, -s ri,dʒənə'reifən [rə'dʒ-,
 ri'dʒən-], -z
regent (*R.*), -s 'ri:dʒənt, -s
regentship, -s 'ri:dʒənt-ʃip, -s
Reggie 'redʒi
Reggio 'redʒiou ('reddʒo)
regicidal, 'redʒi'saidl
regicide, -s 'redʒisaid, -z
régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:]
regild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gild, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t
régime, -s rei'ʒi:m [re'ʒ-, '-] (*regim*), -z
regimen, -s 'redʒimen, -z
regiment (*s.*), -s 'redʒimənt, -s
regiment (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒiment
 [-i-'], -s, -in, -id
regimental (*s. adj.*), -s 'redʒi'mentl, -z
regimentation, 'redʒimen'teifən [-mənt-]
Regina ri'dʒainə
Reginald 'redʒinld
region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
regional, -gionally 'ri:dʒənəl [-dʒənəl,
 -dʒnəl, -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl], -dʒənəl [-dʒnəl,
 -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl]
Regis 'ri:dʒis
register (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'redʒistə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
registrant, -s 'redʒistrənt, -s
registrar, -s 'redʒis'tra:* ['redʒistr-], -z
registrarily, -ies 'redʒistrəri, -iz
registration, -s 'redʒis'treifən, -z

registrily, -ies 'redʒistrəli, -iz
Regius 'ri:dʒjəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]
regnant 'regnənt
regress (*s.*) 'ri:gres
regress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri:'g-],
 -iz, -in, -t
regression, -s ri'gresən [ri:'g-], -z
regressive, -ly ri'gresiv [ri:'g-, 'ri:'g-],
 -li
regret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret
 [rə'g-], -s, -in, -id
regretful, -fully ri'gretful [rə'g-], -fuli
 [-fəli]
regrettable, -ly ri'gretəbl [rə'g-], -li
re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -in,
 -t
regular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjələ* [-gjəl-],
 -z, -li
regularity, 'regju'ləriti [-gjəl-]
regularization [-isa-], 'regjələraiz'eifən
 [-gjəl-, -ri'z-]
regularize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-
 ləraiz [-gjəl-], -iz, -in, -d
regulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'regjuleit
 [-gjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
regulation, -s 'regju'leifən [-gjəl-], -z
regulative 'regjələtiv [-gjəl-, -leit-]
regulus (*R.*), -i 'regjələs [-gjəl-], -ai
regurgitate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gʊ:dʒiteit
 [ri:'g-], -s, -in, -id
rehabilitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'bilitet
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -s, -in, -id
rehabilitation, -s 'ri:ə'bili'teifən
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -z
Rehan 'ri:ən, 'reɪən
re-hash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæf, -iz,
 -in, -t
rehear, -s, -ing, **reheard** 'ri:'hiə*
 [-'hjo:*, -'çə:*, -z, -in, 'ri:'hə:d
rehearsal, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s
 [rə'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -əl/z
Rehoboam 'ri:ə'bouəm [ri:hə-, riə-]
re-housal, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hauz, -iz,
 -in, -d
Reich raik [raix] (raiç)
Reichstag 'raiksta:g [-ta:k] ('raiçsta:k,
 -ta:x)
Reid ri:d
Reigate 'raigit
reign (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -in, -d
Reigny (*in Cumberland*) 'reini
Reikjavik 'reikjəvi:k ['rek-, -vik]
Reilly 'raili
reimbursal, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s
 'ri:im'bə:s ['ri:im'b-], -iz, -in, -t;
 -mənt/s
reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pɔ:t, -s,
 -in, -id

reimpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
reimpression, -s 'ri:im'presən, -z
Reims ri:mz
rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
reincarnate (*adj.*) 'ri:in'kɑ:nit [ˌriː-,
-neɪt]
reincarnat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'ɪnkɑː-
neɪt [ˌriːn'kɑːn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reincarnation, -s 'ri:ɪnkɑː'neɪʃən [ˌriː-],
reindeer 'reɪndiə* | -z
reinforc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
'ri:ɪn'fɔ:s [ˌriː-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reinstall, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment
'ri:ɪn'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
reinstate, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:ɪn-
'steɪt [ˌriː-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
reinsur[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s
'ri:ɪn'ʃʊə* [ˌriː-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reintroduc[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'riː,ɪntrə-
'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
reintroduction 'riː,ɪntrə'dʌkʃən [-tru'd-]
reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪn'vest, -s, -iŋ,
-id
reis (*monetary unit*) (*sing.*) reis, (*plur.*)
reis [reɪz]
reissu[e] (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'riː-
'ɪsju: [-'ɪʃju:, -'ɪʃju:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
-u:d
reiterate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'ɪtəreɪt [riː'tɪ-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
reiterative ri:'ɪtəreɪtɪv [riː'tɪ-, -təreɪt-]
Reith ri:θ
reject (s.), -s 'ri:dʒekt, -s
reject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt
[rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
rejoice, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔɪs
[rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t
rejoin (*answer*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔɪn
[rə'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoin (*join again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'riː'dʒɔɪn
[riː'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔɪndə* [rə'dʒ-], -z
rejuvenat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒuːvɪneɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
rejuvenation ri'dʒuːvi'neɪʃən
rejuvenesc[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒuːvi'nes
[riːdʒuː-, -və'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
rejuvenescence, -t ri'dʒuːvi'nesnɪs
[riːdʒuː-, -və'n-], -t
rekindle, -les, -ling, -led 'riː'kindl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
re-label, -els, -elling, -elled 'riː'leɪbəl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
relaps[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps
[rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

relat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leɪt
[rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leɪʃən [rə'l-], -z;
-ʃɪp/s
relativ[e], relə'taɪvəl
relative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'relatɪv [ˌrelˈtɪv],
-z, -li
relativity, relə'tɪvɪti
relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
relaxation, -s ri:læk'seɪʃən, -z
relay (s.) (*fresh set of horses, relief gang*),
-s ri'lei [ˌriːlei], -z
Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.
relay (s.) (*electrical apparatus*), -s 'riː'lei,
-z
relay (v.) (*lay again*), -s, -ing, relaid
'riː'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'riː'leid
relay (s. v.) (*broadcasting sense*), -s, -ing,
-ed 'riː'lei [ˌriːlei, 'riːlei], -z, -iŋ, -d
release (s.) (*liberation, discharge*), -s
ri'lis [rə'l-], -iz
release (s.) (*new lease*), -s 'riː'lis
[ˌriːlis], -iz
releas[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'lis [rə'l-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
relegat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'relɪgeɪt, -s, -iŋ,
-id
relegation, relɪ'geɪʃən
relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ,
-id
relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlɪs [rə'l-], -li,
-nɪs
re-let (s. v.), -s, -ting 'riː'let, -s, -iŋ
relevan[ce], -cy, -t/ly 'relɪvəns [ˌrɛl-],
-si, -t/li
reliability ri,laɪə'bɪlɪti [rə,laɪ-, -lət-]
reliable, -ly, -leness ri'laɪəbəl [rə'l-], -li,
-lɪnɪs
reliant, -t ri'laɪəns [rə'l-], -t
relic, -s 'reɪlɪk, -s
relict, -s 'reɪlɪkt, -s
relief, -s ri'liː [rə'l-], -s
relieve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v
[rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
relievo ri'li:vou
re-light, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit
'riː'lait, -'laɪts, -'laɪtɪŋ, -'laɪtɪd, -'lɪt
religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z
religionism, -st/s ri'lidʒənɪzəm [rə'l-],
-dʒɪni-, -st/s
religioso ri,lɪdʒɪ'ousou [re,l-, rə,l-,
-'ouzou]
religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li,
-nɪs
relin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'riː'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d
relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment
ri'liŋkwɪʃ [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

reliquary, -ies 'relikwəri, -iz
reliques (*in Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks,
 (otherwise) ri'liks [rə'l-] [-iŋ, -t
relish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'relif, -iz,
reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ləʊd [-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
reluctance, -t/ly ri'laktəns [rə'l-], -t/li
relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l'ai [rə'l-], -aiz,
 -aiiŋ, -aid [-iŋ, -d
remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,
remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z
remake, -es, -ing, -emade 'ri:'meik,
 -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'meid
remand (s.), -s ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z
Note.—A variant pronunciation
'ri:mə:nd is used by some in
remand home.

remand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
remark (s. v.) (*notice, comment*), -s, -ing,
 -ed ri'ma:k [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t
re-mark (v.) (*mark again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'ma:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
remarkable, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəbəl
 [rə'm-], -li, -lnis
remarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s
 'ri:'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz
Rembrandt, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s
R.E.M.E. 'ri:mi
remediable ri'mi:djəbəl [rə'm-, -diəb-]
remedial ri'mi:djəl [rə'm-, -diəl]
remedy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless
 'remidli, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis
remember, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-
 'membə* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
remembrance, -s; -t/s ri'membərəns
 [rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z
re-militarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'ma:nd
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Remington, -s 'remiŋtən, -z
reminisce, -es, -ing, -ed 'remi'nis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t [-siz, -t
reminiscence, -ces, -t 'remi'nisn[s,
remis (s. v.) (*thrust in fencing, carriage,*
coach-house, etc.), -es, -ing, -ed
 rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
remis (s. v.) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,
 -ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li,
 -nis
remission, -s ri'miʃən [rə'm-], -z
remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z
remittance, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz
remnant, -s 'remnənt, -s

remodel, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɒd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
remonetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ri:'manitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
remonstrance, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-
 trəns [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li
remonstrate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit
 [rə'mɒns-, 'reməns-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remorse ri'mɔ:s [rə'm-]
remorseful, -fully ri'mɔ:s|ful [rə'm-],
 -fuli [-fəli]
remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis [rə'm-],
 -li, -nis [-nis
remote, -ly, -ness ri'məʊt [rə'm-], -li,
remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
remount (s.), -s 'ri:maʊnt [-], -s
remount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maʊnt
 ['ri:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id
removability ri,mu:və'biliti [rə,m-, -lət-]
removal, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z
remove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Remploy, -s 'remplɔi, -z
remunerable, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit
 [rə'm-, 'mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remuneration ri,mju:nə'reiʃən [rə,m-,
 -mju:n-] [-'mju:n-]
remunerative ri'mju:nə'retɪv [rə'm-,
Remus 'ri:məs
Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sā:ns,
 -sɔ:ns, -sə:ns, -sɔ:ns] (rə'neisəs)
rename, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ,
renascence, -t ri'næsn[s [rə'n-], -t [-d
Renault (*car*), -s 'renəʊ (rəno), -z
rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent
render, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rend|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
rendezvous (*sing.*) 'rɒndivʊ: ['rā:nd-,
 'rɒ:nd-, 'ra:nd-, 'rɒ:nd-, -deiv-]
 (rādevu), (*plur.*) -z
renegade, -s 'reniged, -z
reneg(u)le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'niŋ
 [rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -d
renew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable
 ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d;
 -u(:)əbl
renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z
Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
renin 'ri:nin
rennet 'renit
Rennie 'reni
renounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 ri'naʊns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
renovate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renəʊveit
 [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
renovation, -s 'renəʊ'veiʃən [-nəv-], -z
renown, -ed ri'naʊn [rə'n-], -d

Renshaw 'renʃɔ:

rent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z

rent (*from* rend) rent

rental, -s 'rentl, -z

rent-free 'rent'fri: [also '— when attributive]

rentier, -s 'rɒntiei (rātje), -z

Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]

rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z

renunciation, -s ri,nansi'eɪʃən [rən-], -z

Ranwick 'renwik, 'renik

reoccupation, -s 'ri:ɔkju'peɪʃən [riɔk-], -z

reoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'ɔkjupai [ri:'ɔk-, ri'ɔk-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid

reop/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'ɔupən [ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -pɪm], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-md]

reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪ'zeɪʃən [ri:'ɔ:-, ri'ɔ:-, -gənaɪ'z-, -gəni'z-, -gəni'z-], -z

reorganiz/e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪz [ri:'ɔ:-, ri'ɔ:-, -gənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rep rep

repaid (*from* repay, pay back) ri:'peɪd [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], (*from* repay, pay a second time) 'ri:'peɪd

repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɛə* [rə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

repairable ri'pɛərəbl [rə'p-]

reparability ,repə'rəbiliti [-lət-]

reparable 'repərəbl

reparation, -s ,repə'reɪʃən, -z

repatee ,repa:'ti:

repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɑ:s [also 'ri:'pɑ:s when contrasted with pass], -iz, -iŋ, -t

repast, -s ri'pɑ:st [rə'p-], -s

repatriat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætriɛt [ri'p-, rarely -'peɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id

repatriation 'ri:'pætri'eɪʃən [ri:-]

repay (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:'pei [ri:'pei, 'ri:'peɪ], -'peiz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd

repay (pay a second time), -pays, -paying, -paid 'ri:'pei, -'peiz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd

repayable ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-]

repayment, -s ri:'peɪmənt [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], -s

repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z

repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt

repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

repentan[ce], -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən[s [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li

repeople, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:pəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

percussion, -s ,ri:pə:'kʌʃən [-pə'k-], -z

repertoire, -s 'repɔtwɑ:* [-two:*], -z

repertory, -ies 'repətəri, -iz

repetition, -s ,repɪ'tɪʃən, -z

repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]

repin/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri:'p-, also in contrast 'ri:'pi:k], -s, -iŋ, -t

replac/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleis [ri:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

replaceable ri'pleisəbl [ri:'p-]

replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id

replay (s.), -s 'ri:'plei, -z

replay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plei [ri:'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

re-pleat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

replenish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

replete, -ness ri'pli:t, -nis

repletion ri'pli:ʃən

replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-]

replica, -s 'replɪkə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z

reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid

repoint, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'point, -s, -iŋ, -id

repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

repopulat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒpjuleɪt [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id

report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

reportage ,repo:'tɑ:ʒ

repose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pɔuz [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

reposeful, -fully ri'pɔuzfʊl [rə'p-], -fʊli [-fəli]

repositor/y, -ies ri'pɔzɪtərɪ [rə'p-], -iz

repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)

reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

reprehensible ,repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]

reprehension ,repri'hensən

represent, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id

representation, -s ,repri'zentʃən [-zən-], -z

representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,repri'zentatɪv, -z, -li

repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]

repression, -s ri'preʃən [rə'p-], -z
repressive ri'presiv [rə'p-]
reprieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reprimand (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z
reprimand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd [ri'pri:m-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reprint (s.), -s 'ri:'print ['ri:-print], -s
reprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print [ri'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprisal, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z
reproach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'prautʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -abl
reproachful, -fully, -fulness ri'prautʃl-ful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis
reprobate (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -bit], -s
reprobate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -s, -iŋ, -id
probation ,reprou'beifən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-]
reproduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reproduction, -s ri:prə'dakʃən ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z
reproductive, -ness ri:prə'daktiv ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis
reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
reprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
reptilian (s. adj.), -s rep'tilian [-ljən], -z
Repton 'reptən
republic, -s ri'pablik [rə'p-], -s
republican, -s; -ism ri'pablikən [rə'p-], -z, -izəm
republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pabliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repudiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pjʊ:diət [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repudiation ri'pjʊ:di'eifən [rə'p-]
repugnant, -ce, -t/ly ri'pagnənts [rə'p-], -t/li
repulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pals [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
repulsion ri'palʃən [rə'p-]
repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'palsiv [rə'p-], -li, -nis
reputability repju'tə'biliti [-lət-]
reputable 'reputəbl
reputation, -s ,repju(:)'teifən, -z
repute, -d ri'pjut [rə'p-], -id
request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwɛst [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

requiem, -s 'rekwiem [-kwɛm, -kwjəm], -z
require, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'kwaɪə* [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit, -s, -li, -nis
requisition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ,rekwi'ziʃən, -ənz, -iŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
requite, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l
re-read (pres. tense), -s, -ing, **re-read** (past) 'ri:'rid, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'red
reredos, -es 'ri:ɔdɔs, -iz
res ri:z
resartus ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]
rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
rescission ri'siʒən [rə's-]
rescript, -s 'ri:skript, -s
rescue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'resk|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju:d, -jūə*/z [-jwə*/z]
research (s.), -es ri'sə:ʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:ʃ, 'ri:sə:ʃ], -iz
research (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sə:ʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:ʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
resection, -s ri:'sekʃən [ri's-], -z
reseda, -s (plant) 'residə ['rezidə, ri'si:də], (colour) 'residə ['rezidə], -z
resell, -s, -ing, resold 'ri:'sel, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'sould
resemblance, -s ri:'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz
resemble, -les, -ling, -led ri:'zembl [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful, -fully ri:'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
reservation, -s ,rezə'veifən [-zə:v-], -z
reserve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]
reservist, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s
reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwo:*], -z
reset, -s, -ting/s 'ri:'set, -s, -iŋ/z
reshape, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ʃeip, -s, -iŋ, -t
reship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s 'ri:'ʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reshuffle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'ʃʌfl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
reside, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id
residence, -s 'rezidəns, -iz
residency, -ies 'rezidəns|i, -iz
resident, -s 'rezidənt, -s
residential ,rezi'denʃəl
residual ri'zidjʊəl [rə'z-, -djʊəl, -djul]

residuary ri'zidjʊəri [rə'z-, -djwəri, -djuri]
residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z
residu|um, -a ri'zidjü|əm [rə'z-, -djw|əm], -ə
resign (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli
re-sign (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d
resignation, -s ,rezig'neiʃən, -z
resilien|ce, -cy, -t ri'ziljən|s [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t
resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs
resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id
resistan|ce, -ces, -t ri'zistən|s [rə'z-], -siz, -t
resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]
resol|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d
resoluble ri'zɔljubl [rə'z-, 'rezɔljubl]
resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezɔlu:t [-z|u:t, -zɔlj|u:t], -li, -nis
resolution, -s ,rezə'lu:ʃən [-z|'u:-, -zə'lj|u:-], -z
resolvability ri,zɔlvə'biliti [rə,z-, -lət-]
resolv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
resonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'reznən|s [-zənə-], -siz, -t/li
resonator, -s 'rezɔneɪtə* [-zɔci-, -zɔnei-], -z
resort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-sort (*sort out again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id
resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔəs], -iz; -ful, -fuli [fəli], -fulnis
respect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
respectability ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-, -lət-]
respectab|le, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl [rəs-], -li, -lnis
respectful, -fully ris'pekt|ful [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]
respecting (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]
respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
Respighi res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi)
respirable 'respiərəbl [ris'paiərəbl, rəs'paiə-]
respiration, -s ,respə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z
respirator, -s 'respəreɪtə* [-pi'r-], -z
respiratory ris'paiəɾətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, -'pi:r-, 'respiɾətəri, 'respiɾetəri]
respir|e, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paiə* [rəs-], -z, -riŋ, -d

respit|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [*rarely* -pit], -s, -iŋ, -id
resplenden|ce, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendən|s [rəs-], -si, -t/li
respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
response, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz
responsibility, -ies ris'pɒnsə'biliti [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
responsib|le, -ly, -leness ris'pɒnsəbl [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
responsions ris'pɒnsjənz [rəs-]
responsive, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis
rest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
restart, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
restat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id
restaurant, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rā:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rɑ:ŋ, -rən], -z, 'restərɒnt [-rɒnt], -s
restaurateur, -s ,restə(:)rə'tɔ:* [-tɔ:r-] (restərɔ:tɔ:r), -z
rest-cure, -s 'restkjuə* [-kjə*, -kja*, -kjo:*], -z
restful, -fully, -fulness 'rest|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
rest-house, -ses 'resthaʊs, -ziz
resting-place, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz
restitution ,resti'tju:ʃən
restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis
restock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
restoration, -s ,restə'reiʃən [-tɔ'r-, -tu'r-], -z
restorative (s. adj.), -s ris'tɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -'tɔ:r-], -z
restor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:* [rəs-, -'tɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
restrain (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
re-strain (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'strein, -z, -iŋ, -d
restraint, -s ris'treint [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
restriction, -s ris'triksjən [rəs-], -z
restrictionism ris'triksjənizəm [rəs-, -ʃni-]
result (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zɔlt [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
resultative ri'zɔltətiv [rə'z-]
resum|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
résumé, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z
resumption, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z
re-surfac|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sə:fis, -iz, -iŋ, -t

- resurrect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,rezo'rekt, -s, -ing, -d
resurrection (R.), -s ,rezo'rekʃən, -z
resuscitate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit [rɪ's-], -s, -ing, -id
resuscitation, -s ri,sasi'teifən [rə,s-], -z
retail (s. *adj.*) 'ri:teil [ri:'t-]
retail (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:'teil [ri't-, 'ri:t-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tein [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
retake, -es, -ing, **retook**, **retaken** 'ri:'teik [-'], -s, -ing, 'ri:'tuk [-'], 'ri:'teikən [-']
retaliat, -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieit [rə't-], -s, -ing, -id
retaliation ri,tæli'eifən [rə,t-]
retaliatory ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -ljətəri, -lieitəri]
Retallack ri'tælək [rə't-]
retard, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z, -ing, -id
retardation, -s ,ri:tə:'deifən, -z
retch, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
retell, -s, -ing, **retold** 'ri:'tel, -z, -ing, 'ri:'tould
retention ri'tenʃən [rə't-]
retentive, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li, -nis
Retford 'retfəd
reticen, -ce, -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li
reticle, -s 'retikl, -z
reticulate (*adj.*) ri'tikjulit [re't-, rə't-, -leit]
reticulate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tikjuleit [re't-, rə't-], -s, -ing, -id
reticulation, -s ri,tikju'leifən [re,t-, rə,t-], -z
reticule, -s 'retikju:l, -z
retin, -a, -as, -ae 'retinə, -əz, -i:
retinue, -s 'retinjū, -z
retire, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taio* [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -ment/s
retold (*from* **retell**) 'ri:'tould [-']
retort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tə:t [rə't-], -s, -ing, -d
retouch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tʌtʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
retrac, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:'t-], -iz, -ing, -t
retract, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s, -ing, -id
retraction, -s ri:træk'teifən
retraction, -s ri:trækʃən [rə't-], -z
retranslate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:træns'leit [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -s, -ing, -id
retranslation, -s 'ri:træns'leifən [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z
retread, -treads, -treading, -trod 'ri:|'tred, -'tredz, -'tredɪŋ, -'trɒd
retreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-], -s, -ing, -id
retrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ri'trenʃ [rə't-], -iz, -ing, -t, -ment/s
retrial, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z
retribution ,retri'bju:ʃən [-əri
retributive, -ory ri'tribjutiv [rə't-], -z
retrievable, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl [rə't-], -li, -lnis
retrieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
retrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z, -ing, -d
retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ,retrou'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -ing, -id; -iv/li
retroced, -es, -ing, -ed ,retrou'si:d [ri:t-], -z, -ing, -id
retrocession, -s ,retrou'seʃən [ri:t-], -z
retroflex, -ed 'retrou'fleks [-trəf-], -t
retroflexion ,retrou'flekʃən [-trəf-]
retrograde 'retrougreid [-trɒg-]
retrogression ,retrou'gresʃən [ri:t-, -trə'g-] [-li
retrogressive, -ly ,retrou'gresiv [ri:t-], -z
retrospect, -s 'retrou'spekt ['ri:t-, -trɒs-], -s
retrospection, -s ,retrou'spekʃən [ri:t-, -trɒs-], -z
retrospective, -ly ,retrou'spektiv [ri:t-, -trɒs-, '-'], -li
retroussé rə'tru:sei [ri't-] (rətruse)
retroversion, -s ,retrou'vɜ:ʃən [ri:t-, -trə'v-], -z
retrovert (s.), -s 'retrouvɜ:t ['ri:t-, -trəv-], -s
retrovert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrou'vɜ:t [ri:t-, -trə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
retrily, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'trai, -aiz, -aig, -aid
returf, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tɔ:f, -s, -ing, -t
return (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'tɜ:n [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -əbl
Reuben 'ru:bən [-hən]
reunification, -s 'ri:junifi'keifən ['ri:jun-], -z
reunion, -s 'ri:'ju:njən [ri:'j-, -nʃən], -z
reunite, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:jū:'nait [-ju'n-], -s, -ing, -id
re-use (s.) 'ri:'ju:s ['ri:jus]
re-use (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:z, -iz, -ing, -d ['ri:juzd *when attributive*]
Reuter 'roita*
Rev. 'revərənd
rev (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -ing, -d

reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
veille, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z
revel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
ri'vɛl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lɛ*/z
revelation (R.), -s ,revi'leiʃən [-v]ei-,
-və'l], -z
revelry, -ies 'revlrɪ, -iz
Revelstoke 'revɛlstouk [-z
revendication, -s ri'vendi'keiʃən [rəv-,
revange (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revengeful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒl-
ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
revenue, -s 'revinjʊ: [in old-fashioned
legal usage ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z
Note.—In Shakespeare both stressings
occur, e.g. '— in 'Richard II, I. i.
226 and '— in 'The Tempest,
I. ii. 98.
reverberate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
ri'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
reverberation, -s ri'və:bə'reiʃən [rəv-,
reverberatory ri'və:bə'rətəri [rə'v-,
-rɛitəri]
revere (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
reverence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
reverend (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z
reverent, -ly 'revərənt, -li
reverential revə'renʃəl
reverie, -s 'revəri, -z [(plur.) -z
revers (sing.) ri'və* [rə'v-, -'vɛə*],
reversal, -s ri'vəsəl [rə'v-], -z
reverse (s.), -s ri'vəs [rə'v-, ri'vəs], -iz
reverse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely ri'vəs:
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li
reversibility ri'vəsə'biliti [rəv-, -si'b-,
-lət-]
reversible ri'vəsəbl [rə'v-, -sih-]
reversion, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z
reversionary ri'və:ʃnəri [rə'v-, -fənə-,
-fənə-]
revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vɛ:t [rə'v-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
revictual, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:'vitl],
-lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
revile (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,
-ewer/s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
-u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
reville, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Revillon (English surname) rə'viljən
revise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

revision, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z
revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vizit [-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
revisualize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:'vizjuəlaiz [-z]wəl-, -zju:, -ʒjuəl-,
-ʒjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-, -iz, -iŋ,
-d
revitalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vaitə-
laiz [ri:'v-, -t|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revival, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z
revivalism, -st/s ri'vaivəli'zəm [rə'v-,
-v|i-], -st/s
revive, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
revivify, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi'fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid [-sons]
reviviscence ,revi'visns [ri:'vai'v-,
revocability ,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-, -lət-]
revocable 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], (when
applied to letters of credit) ri'voukəbl
[rə'v-]
revocation, -s ,revə'keiʃən [-vu'k-], -z
revoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'voul't
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
revolution, -s ,revə'lu:ʃən [-vu'lu:-,
-v]u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
revolutionary (s. adj.), -ies ,revə'lu:-
ʃnəri [-vu'lu:-, -v]u:-, -və'lju:-, -fnər-,
-fnr-, -fənər-, -iz
revolutionist, -s ,revə'lu:ʃnist [-vu'lu:-,
-v]u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənist, -fnist], -s
revolutionize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
,revə'lu:ʃnaiz [-vu'lu:-, -v]u:-,
-və'lju:-, -fənaiz, -fənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revolve, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vɒlv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
revolver, -s ri'vɒlvə* [rə'v-], -z
revue, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z
revue-actor/s, -tress/es ri'vju:æk[tə*/z
[rə'v-], -tris/i:
revulsion, -s ri'valʃən [rə'v-], -z
reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d
[rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reword, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id
rewrite, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten
'ri:'rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn
Rex reks
Reykjavik 'reikjəvi:k ['rek-, -vik]
Reynaldo rei'nældou
reynard, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z
Reynard 'renəd, 'renɑ:d, 'reina:d
Reynold, -s 'renld [-nɛld], -z
Rhadamanthus ,rædə'mændəs
Rhaetia, -tian 'ri:ʃjə [-ʃlɛ, -ʃə], ʃjən
[-ʃlən, -ʃən]

Rhaetic 'ri:tik

Rhaeto-Roman /ce, -ic 'ri:təʊrə'mæn/s

[-'rəʊ'm-, -rə'm-], -ik

rhapsodic, -al, -ally ræp'sɒdɪk, -əl, -əli

rhapsodize [-ɪs]e], -es, -ing, -ed

'ræpsədəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

rhapsody, -ies 'ræpsədɪ, -ɪz

rhea, -s riə ['ri:ə], -z

Rheims ri:mz

Rheinallt 'rainælt (Welsh 'hroinaɫt)

Rheinish 'ri:nɪʃ ['ren-]

rhetoric (s.) 'retərɪk

rhetoric(al), -ally ri'tərɪkəl [rə't-], -əli

rhetorician, -s ,rɛlə'rɪʃən [-tə'r-], -z

rheum ru:m

rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætɪk, -s, -i

rheumatism 'ru:mətɪzəm ['rum-]

rheumatoid 'ru:mətɔɪd ['rum-]

Rhine, -land rain, -lənd [-lənd]

rhino, -s 'rainou, -z

rhinoceros, -es raɪ'nɒsərəs, -ɪz

rhinologist/s, -y raɪ'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

rhinoscope, -s 'raɪnəskəʊp, -s

rhizome, -s 'raɪzəʊm, -z

Rhoda 'roudə

Rhode (biblical name) 'roudi

Rhode (breed of fowls), -s roud, -z

Rhode Island (state in U.S.A.)

rou'daɪlənd [rou'dai-, 'rou'daɪlənd]

Note.—In U.S.A. the stress is '-.

Rhode Island (breed of fowls), -s 'roud-
aɪlənd, -z

Rhodes (Greek island, surname) roudz

Rhodesia, -sian rou'di:zjə [-zɪə, -zjə,

-zjə, -sɪə, -sɪə, -sɪə, -sɪə, -sɪə,

-zjən [-zɪən, -zjən, -zɪən, -zɪən, -sɪən,

-sɪən, -sɪən, -sɪən, -sɪən]

Rhodian, -s 'roudjən [-dɪən], -z

rhodium 'roudjəm [-dɪəm]

rhododendron, -s ,roudə'dendrən [rɒd-,
-dɪ'd-], -z

rhodomontade = rodомontade

rhomb, -s rɒm, -z

rhomboid, -s 'rɒmbɔɪd, -z

rhombus, -es 'rɒmbəs, -ɪz

Rhondda 'rɒndə ['rɒndə] (Welsh 'hronða)

Rhone roun

rhocacism 'routasɪzəm

rhubarb 'ru:bə:b [old-fashioned -bəb]

Rhuddlan 'riðlən [-læn] (Welsh 'hriðlan)

rhumb, -s rʌm, -z

Rhyl ril (Welsh hriɪl)

rhythm (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raɪm,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

rhymester, -s 'raɪmstə*, -z

Rhys (Welsh name) ri:s (Welsh hri:s),
(family name of Baron Dynevor)

rais

rhythm, -s 'riðəm ['riθəm], -z

rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmɪk ['riθəm-],

-əl, -əli

Riach riæk ['ri:æk, -əx]

Rialto ri'altəʊ

rib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed riβ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

ribald (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'riβəld, -z; -ri

Note.—A special pronunciation
'raibəld has to be used in Brown-
ing's 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with
piebald).

riband, -s 'riβənd, -z

ribbon, -s 'riβən, -z

Ribston, -s 'riβstən, -z

Rica 'ri:kə

Riccio 'ritʃiəʊ

rice rais

Rice rais, ri:s

ricercata, -s ,ritʃə:'kɑ:tə [-tʃə'k-], -z

rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness riʃ, -ɪz,

-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Richard, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn

Richelieu 'riʃəljə: [-ljə:] (riʃəljə)

Riches 'ritʃɪz

Richey 'ritʃi

Richmond 'ritʃmɒnd

rick, -s rik, -s

Rickard, -s 'rikɑ:d, -z

rickets 'rikɪts

Rickett 'rikɪt

rickety, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikɪti,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Rickmansworth 'rikmənzwə:θ

rickshaw, -s 'rikʃə:, -z

Rico 'ri:kəʊ

ricochet, -ets, -eting, -eted 'rikəʃet
[-kəʃ-, -fɛɪ-, -'ɪ-], -ets [-cɪz], -etin

[-ciŋ], -etid [-eid]

rid, -s, -ding rid, -z, -ɪŋ

riddance 'ridəns

Riddell 'ridl, ri'del

Ridding 'ridɪŋ

riddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ridl, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

ride, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -ɪŋ,
roud, 'ridn

Rideal ri'di:l

Ridealgh 'raidældʒ, 'ridiælʃ

Ridehalgh 'raidhælʃ, 'ridihælʃ

rider (R.), -s; -less 'raɪdə*, -z; -lis

ridge (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -ɪz, -d

Ridge(e)way 'ridʒwei

ridicule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridɪkjʊ:l,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

ridiculous, -ly, -ness ri'dɪkjʊləs [-kʊlə-],
-li, -nis

Riding, -s, -hood 'raidɪŋ, -z, -hud

riding-habit, -s 'raidɪŋ,hæbɪt, -s

riding-master, -s 'raidɪŋ,mɑːstə*, -z
riding-mistress, -es 'raidɪŋ,mɪstrɪs, -iz
Ridley, -path 'rɪdli, -pɑːθ
Ridout 'rɪdaʊt
Rienzi ri'enzi [ri'entsi]
Rievaulx (*abbey in Yorks.*) 'ri:vou
 ['ri:vouz, 'rivəz]
Note.—'ri:vou is the usual local
 pronunciation.
rife raɪf
riff-raff 'rɪfræf
rifle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raɪfl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
rifleman, -men 'raɪfl|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-mən]
rifle-range, -s 'raɪflreɪndʒ, -iz
rifle-shot, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s
rift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rift, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Riga 'rɪ:gə [*old-fashioned* 'raɪgə]
Rigby 'rɪgbi
Rigel (*star*) 'raɪgəl [*rarely* 'raɪdʒəl]
rigger, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
rigging (s.), -s 'rɪgɪŋ, -z
right (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed raɪt, -s, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rightabout 'raɪtəbaʊt
righteous, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs],
 -li, -nis
rightful, fully, -fulness 'raɪt|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
right-hand (*attributive adj.*) 'raɪthænd
right-handed 'raɪt'hændɪd
rightist, -s 'raɪtɪst, -s
righto 'raɪt'ou
Rigi 'rɪgi
rigid, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis
rigidity rɪ'dʒɪdɪti
Rigel Kentaurus 'raɪdʒɪl-ken'tɔːrəs
rigmarole, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z ['lɛtə]
Rigoletto 'rɪgə'letəʊ [-gəʊ'l-] (rigo-
rigor (*mortis*) 'raɪgə:* ['rɪgə*]
rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rɪgərəs, -li, -nis
rigour, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
rig-out 'rɪg'out ['--]
Rigveda rɪg'veɪdə ['l--]
Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'tɑːvi
rile, -es, -ing, -ed raɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Riley 'raɪli
rilievo, rɪli'eɪvəʊ
rill, -s rɪl, -z
rim, -s rɪm, -z
Rimbault 'rɪmbəʊlt
rime, -s raɪm, -z
Rimmon 'rɪmən
Rimsky-Korsakov 'rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒv [-ɒf]
 ('rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒf)
Rinaldo rɪ'nældəʊ

rind, -s raɪnd, -z
Rind rɪnd
rinderpest 'rɪndəpest
ring (s. v.) (*encircle, put a ring on, etc.*),
 -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
ring (s. v.) (*sound, etc.*), -s, -ing, -rang,
 rung, ringer/s rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, ræŋ, rɑŋ,
 'rɪŋə*/z
ring-dove, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z
ringleader/s, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ-
 ,liːdə*/z, -lɪt/s, -wɔːm
Ringshall 'rɪŋʃəl
rink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [rɪŋt]
rinsle, -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Rio 'ri:əʊ ['ri:əʊ]
Rio de Janeiro 'ri:əʊdədʒə'nɪərəʊ
 ['ri:əʊ-]
Rio Grande (*in North America*) 'ri:əʊ-
 ,grændɪ ['ri:əʊ-, -'grænd]
riot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪ-ət, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
riotous, -ly, -ness 'raɪ-ətəs, -li, -nis
Riou 'ri:əʊ ['ri:əʊ]
rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
riparian raɪ'peəriən
ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis
ripen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪp|ən,
 -əns, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
ripieno, rɪpi'eɪnəʊ
Ripley 'rɪpli
Ripman rɪp|mən
Ripon 'rɪpən
ripost(e), -s ri'pəʊst [-'pəʊst], -s
ripper, -s 'rɪpə*, -z
ripping (*adj.*), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ɪst, -li
ripple, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
ripple-mark, -s 'rɪplmɑːk, -s
rippy 'rɪpli [-pli]
ripuarian, rɪpu(:)'eəriən
Rip van Winkle 'rɪpvən'wɪŋkl
Risboro' [-borough] 'rɪzbərə
risè (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, rəʊz, 'rɪzn
riser, -s 'raɪzə*, -z
risibility, rɪzi'bɪlɪti [raɪz-, -lət-]
risible 'rɪzɪbl ['raɪz-]
rising (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z
risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed risk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 risk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɪsk|ɪ, -lə*
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
rissole, -s 'rɪsəʊ [*old-fashioned* 'rɪs-], -z
Rita 'rɪtə
ritardando, -s ,rɪtə:'dændəʊ, -z
Ritchie 'rɪtʃi

- rite**, -s raɪt, -s
Ritson 'ritsn
ritual, -s 'ritʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -z
ritualism, -st/s 'ritʃʊəlɪzəm [-tjwəl-, -tjʊl-], -st/s
ritualistic 'ritʃʊə'lɪstɪk [-tjwəl'l-]
rival (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raɪvəl, -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
rivalry, -ies 'raɪvəlɪrɪ, -iz
rivale, -es, -ing, -ed, **riven** raɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, 'rɪvən
river, -s (R.) 'rɪvə*, -z
river-bank, -s 'rɪvə'bæŋk ['---], -s
river-basin, -s 'rɪvə'beɪsn, -z
river-bed, -s 'rɪvə'bed ['---], -z
verside (R.) 'rɪvəsəɪd
rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed, -(t)er/s 'rɪvɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Riviera 'rɪvɪərə
Rivington, -s 'rɪvɪŋtən, -z
rivulet, -s 'rɪvʊlɪt [-let], -s
rix-dollar, -s 'rɪks'dɒlə* ['rɪks,d-], -z
Rizzio 'rɪtʃiə
roach (R.) raʊtʃ
road, -s raʊd, -z
road-block, -s 'raʊdblək, -s
road-book, -s 'raʊdbʊk, -s
road-hog, -s 'raʊdhɒg, -z
road-house, -ses 'raʊdhauz, -ziz
roadmanship 'raʊdmənʃɪp
road-mender, -s 'raʊd,mendə*, -z
road-sense 'raʊdsens
roadside 'raʊdsəɪd
roadstead, -s 'raʊdsted, -z
roadster, -s 'raʊdstə*, -z
road-test, -s 'raʊdtest, -s
roadway, -s 'raʊdwei*, -z
roadworthy, -iness 'raʊd,wɜ:ðli, -inis
roam, -s, -ing, -ed raʊm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s raʊn, -z
Roanoke 'raʊə'nouk
roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:*, [rɔə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s raʊst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
roasting-jack, -s 'raʊstɪŋdʒæk, -s
rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Robb rɒb
robbery, -ies 'rɒbəɪrɪ, -iz
Robbins 'rɒbɪnz
roble (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Robens 'rɒbɪnz
Roberson 'rɒbəsn, 'rɒbəsn
 * *Note.*—In Roberson's medium the usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-
Robert, -s, -son 'rɒbət, -s, -sn
Roberta 'rɒbə:tə [rɒ'b-]
- Robeson** 'rɒbəsn
Robespierre 'rɒbzpjɛə* (rɒbəspjɛ:r)
robin, s 'rɒbɪn, -z
Robin, -son 'rɒbɪn, -sn
Robina rɒ'bi:nə [rɒ'b-]
Robins 'rɒbɪnz, 'rɒbɪnz
Roboam rɒ'bouəm [rɒ'b-]
robot, -s 'rɒbət ['rɒb-, -bət], -s
Robotham 'rɒb,θəθəm
robotic 'rɒbətɪk [rɒ'b-]
Rob Roy 'rɒb'roi
Robsart 'rɒbsɑ:t
Robson 'rɒbsn
robust, -ly, -ness rɒ'bʌst [rɒw't-], -li,
Rochdale 'rɒt'deɪl
Roche raʊtʃ, raʊf, rəʃ
Rochester 'rɒtʃɪstə*
rochet, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s
rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rock-bottom 'rɒk'bɒtəm
rock-bound 'rɒkbaʊnd
Rockefeller 'rɒkɪfələ*
rockery, -ies 'rɒkəri, -iz
rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rock-garden, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dn, -z
Rockies 'rɒkɪz
rocking-chair, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-tʃɛə*, -z
Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm
rocking-horse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
rocking-stone, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
rock-plant, -s 'rɒkplɑ:nt, -s
rock-rose, -s 'rɒk'raʊz, -iz
rock-salt 'rɒk'sɔ:lt [-'sɔ:lt, in contrast
 'rɒk-s-]
Rockstro 'rɒkstrɒn
rockwork, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s
rocky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒkɪ, -iə*, -iɪst,
rococo rɒ'kɒkəʊ [rɒw'k-] !-inis
rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z
rode (from ride) raʊd
rodent (s. adj.), -s 'rɒdənt, -s
rodeo, -s 'raʊdeɪəʊ ['raʊdiəʊ], -z
Roderic(k) 'rɒdəɪɪk
Rodgers 'rɒdʒəz
Roding (several places in Essex) 'raʊdɪŋ
 [locally generally 'ru:ɪŋ]
Note.—The pronunciation 'raʊdɪŋ is being encouraged by the county council, and will doubtless become the accepted form before long.
Rodney, -way 'rɒdɪni, -wei
rodomontade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rɒdəmɒn'teɪd [-'ta:d-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
roe (R.), -s raʊ, -z
roebuck (R.), -s 'raʊbək, -s
Roedean 'raʊdi:n

Roehampton rou'hæmptən

Roentgen, *see* Röntgen

rogation (R.), -s rou'geiʃən [rə'g-], -z

Roger, -s 'rɒdʒə*, 'rɒudʒ-, -z

Note.—The form 'rɒudʒ- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.

Roget 'rɒzei

Rogozin rə'gouzɪn [rə'g-]

rogue, -s roug, -z

roguerly, -ies 'rougərli, -iz

roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis

roil, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

roist'ler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'roistlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əɹə*/z

rok|e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Roker 'roukə*

Roland 'roulənd

role, -s roul, -z

Rolf(e) rɒlf, rouf

roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

roll-back, -s 'roulbæk, -s

roll-call, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z

roller-skate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-skeɪt ['-l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

roller-towel, -s 'roulə'tauəl [-'tauəl, -'taul, *in contrast* '-l-], -z

Rolleston 'roulstən

rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rolling-pin, -s 'roulɪŋpɪn, -z

rolling-stock, -s 'roulɪŋ-stɒk, -s

Rollo 'rɒlu

Rolls roulz

Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'roɪs, -iz

roll-top (s.), -s 'roul'tɒp, -s

roll-top (*attributive adj.*) 'roul-tɒp

roly-pol|y, -ies 'rouli'poulli, -iz

Romagna rou'mɑ:njə [rə'mɑjnpə]

Romaic rou'meiik

Roman, -s 'rouman, -z

romance (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Romanes (*surname*) rou'mɑ:nɪz [rə'm-], (*gipsy language*) 'rɒmənes

romanesque, roumən'esk

Romanic rou'mænik [rə'm-]

romanism, -st/s 'roumənɪzəm, -st/s

romanization [-isa-], -s, 'roumənai'zeɪʃən, -z

romanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-mənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Romansch rou'mænʃ [rə'm-]

romantic, -ally rə'mæntɪk [rou'm-], -əli

romanticism, -st/s rə'mæntɪsɪzəm [rou'm-], -st/s

Roman|y, -ies 'rɒmən|ɪ, -iz

romaunt, -s rə'mɔ:nt [rou'm-], -s

Rome roum

Romeike rou'mi:ki

Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou]

Romford 'rɒmfəd [*old-fashioned* 'rɑ:m-]

romic (R.), 'roumik

Romish 'roumɪʃ

Romney, -s 'rɒmni ['rɑ:m-], -z

Romola 'rɒmələ

romp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ

romper, -s 'rɒmpə*, -z [-t rɒmt]

Romulus 'rɒmjuləs

Ronald, -shay 'rɒn|d, -feɪ

Ronan 'rounən

rondeau, -s 'rɒndou, -z

rondel, -s 'rɒndl, -z

rondo, -s 'rɒndou, -z

roneo (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniou [-njou], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Roney 'rouni

Rongbuk 'rɒŋbuk

Röntgen 'rɒntʃən [-tʃən]

Röntgen 'rɒntʃən ['rɑ:nt-, rɒ:nt-, tʃən]

röntgenogram, -s rɒnt'ʒenəgrəm

[rɑ:nt-, rɒ:nt-, rɒntʃənəg-, rɑ:ntʃənəg-, rɒ:ntʃənəg-], -z

Ronuk 'rɒnək

rood, -s ru:d, -z

rood-loft, -s 'ru:dlɒft [-lɔ:ft], -s

rood-screen, -s 'ru:dskrɪn, -z

roof (s.), -fs, -ves ru:f, -fs, -vz

roof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

roof-garden, -s 'ru:f'gɑ:dən, -z

rook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rooker|y, -ies 'rukərli, -iz

room, -s rum [ru:m], -z

Note.—The use of the variant rum appears to be much on the increase.

Room rum

-roomed -rumd [-ru:md]

roomful, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z

Rooms ru:mz

room|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|ɪ ['ru:m-], -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

Roosevelt (*American surname*) 'rouzə-velt ['ru:svelt]

Note.—'rouzəvelt is the pronunciation used in the families of the late Presidents of the United States. In England this name is often pronounced 'ru:svelt.

roost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

root (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i

Rootham 'ru:təm

rope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə*, -z

Roper 'roupə*

rope-trick, -s 'roup-trik, -s

rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə*, -z

Ropner 'rɒpnə*

Roquefort, -s 'rɒkfɔ:*, (rɒkfɔ:r), -z

roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-keɪ],

Rorke rɔ:k [-z, -ɪŋ, -d]

Rosa 'rouzə

rosace, -s 'rouzeɪs, -iz

Rosalba 'rouzælbə

Rosalie 'rɔ:zəli, 'rouzəli

Rosalind 'rɔ:zəlɪnd

Rosaline (Shakespearean character) 'rɔ:zəleɪn

Rosamond 'rɔ:zəmənd

rosarium, -s 'rou'zæ:riəm, -z

rosary, -ies 'rouzəri, -iz

Roscius 'rɒʃiəs [-ʃjəs]

Roscoe 'rɒskou

Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən

rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz

rose (from rise) rouz

roseate 'rouzi:t [-zɪt]

Rosebery 'rouzbəri

rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z

rose-bush, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz

rose-colour 'rouz,kələ*

rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z

Rosehaugh 'rouzho:

rose-leaf, -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz

rosemary (R.), -ies 'rouzməri, -iz

Rosencrantz 'rouzənkrænts

rose-pink 'rouz'pɪŋk

rose-red 'rouz'red

rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z

Rosetta 'rou'zeta

rosette, -s rou'zet, -s

rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*

rosewood 'rouzwʊd

Rosherville 'rɒʃə(v)ɪl

Rosicrucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɒz-, -ʃiən, -ʃən], -z

Rosier 'rouziə* [-ziə*, -ziə*]

rosin 'rɔ:zɪn

Rosina rou'zi:nə

Roslin 'rɔ:zli:n

Ross rɒs

Rossall 'rɒsəl

Rosse, -r rɒs, -ə*

Rossetti (English surname) rɒ'seti [rɒ's-]

Rossini rɒ'si:ni(:) [rɒ's-] (rɒs'sini)

Rosslare 'rɒsleə*

Rosslyn 'rɒsli:n

Ross-shire 'rɒʃʃiə* ['rɒʃʃiə*, -ʃə*]

roster, -s 'roustə* ['rɒs-], -z

Bostrevor rɒs'trevə*

rostrum, -s 'rɒstrəm, -z

ros(y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Rosyth rɒ'saɪθ [rɒ's-]

rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

rota, -s 'routə, -z

rotary (s. adj.), -ies 'routəri, -iz

rotatable rou'teɪtəbl

rotat(e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

rotation, -s rou'teɪʃən, -z

rotatory 'routətəri [rou'teɪtəri]

rote rout

Rothamsted 'rɒθənsted

Rothenstein (English surname) 'rouθən-staɪn, 'routən-, 'rɒθən-

Rothera 'rɒðərə

Rotherham, -hithe 'rɒðə'rəm, -haɪð

Rothermere 'rɒðəmə*

Rotherston 'rɒðəstən

Rotherwick 'rɒðərɪk, -ðəwɪk

Roths 'rɒθɪs

Rothesay 'rɒθsi [-sei]

Rothschild (English surname) 'rɒθʃaɪld, 'rɒʃʃ-, 'rɒθʃ-

rotten, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɒtɪn, -ɪst, -nli, -nnɪs

rottenstone 'rɒtn-stoun

rotter, -s 'rɒtə*, -z

Rotterdam 'rɒtədəm [rɒt-]

Rottingdean 'rɒtɪŋdi:n

rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tʌnd, -iti, -nis

rotunda (R.), -s rou'tʌndə, -z

rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z

Rouen 'ru:ð:ŋ [-ð:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, ɔŋ] (rwā)

rouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed rʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t

roughage 'rʌfɪʒ

rough-cast 'rʌfkɑ:st

rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌf'hju: [-'çu:], -z, -ɪŋ [-'hju:ɪŋ, -'çu:ɪŋ], -d, -n

roughish 'rʌfɪʃ

rough-rider, -s 'rʌf,raɪdə*, -z

rough-shod 'rʌfʃɒd [when attrib.]

rough-spoken 'rʌf'spɒkən [also '-]

Rough Tor (in Cornwall) 'rau'tɔ:*

roulade, -s ru:'lə:d, -z

roulette ru(:)'let

Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-nɪə], -n/z

Roumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-lɪə]

rounceval, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z

round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis [-aunnɪs], -ɪf; -ɪŋ, -ɪd

roundabout (*s. adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s
roundel, -s 'raundl, -z
roundelay, -s 'raundilci, -z
rounders 'raundəz
roundhand 'raundhænd
Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z
roundish 'raundif
round-the-clock 'raundðəklɒk
round-up, -s 'raundap ['-'], -s
Rourke rɔ:k
Rous raus
rouse, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raus, -iz, -in/ly,
Rouse raus, ru:s [-d]
Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso)
Roussin 'rusin
route (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -in, -id
route, -s ru:t [*in the army also* raut], -s
route-march, -es 'ru:tma:tʃ ['-'], -iz
Routh rauθ
routine, -s ru:'ti:n [ru't-], -z
Routledge 'rautlidʒ [-ledʒ], 'rat-
Routley 'rautli
rove, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -in,
 -d, -ə*/z
Rover, -s 'rouvə*, -z
row (*s.*) (*number of persons or things*
in a line), -s rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*excursion in a rowing-boat*), -s
 rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z
row (*v.*) (*propel boat with oars*), -s, -ing,
 -ed rou, -z, -in [roin], -d
row (*v.*) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau,
 -z, -in, -d
Rowallan rou'ælən
rowan (*tree*), -s 'rau-ən ['rouən], -z
Note.—In Scotland always 'rau-ən (or
'rauən with Scottish equivalent of
au).
Rowan (*surname*) 'rouən, 'rau-ən
Rowant (*in Oxfordshire*) 'rau-ənt
row-boat, -s 'roubout, -s
row-de-dow [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-
Rowden 'raudn ['dau, -z
rowdy (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness, -yism 'raudji, -iz, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm
Rowe rou
Rowed 'roid
rowel, -s 'rauəl, -z
Rowell 'rauəl, 'rouəl
Rowena rou'inə
rower (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə*, -z
rowing-boat, -s 'rouɪnbout, -s
Rowland, -s 'roulənd, -z
Rowles roulz
Rowley 'rouli
rowlock, -s 'rɒlək ['ralək, 'roulək], -s

Rowney 'rouni, 'rauni
Rowntree 'rauntri(:)
Rowridge 'rauridʒ
Rowse raus
Rowton 'rautn, 'rɔ:tn
Roxburgh(e) 'rɒksbərə
Roy rɔi
royal, -ally 'rɔiəl, -əli
royalism, -st/s 'rɔiəliʒəm, -st/s
royalty, -ies 'rɔiəlti, -iz
Royce rɔis
Royston 'rɔistən
Ruabon ru(:)'æbən (*Welsh* riu'abon)
rub (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rab, -z, -in, -d
rubato, -s ru(:)'bɑ:tou, -z
rubber, -s 'rʌbə*, -z
rubbish, -y 'rʌbɪʃ, -i
rubble, -ly 'rʌbl, -li
Rubbra 'rʌbrə
rubefacient ru:'bi:feɪʃənt [-fɪənt]
Rubens 'ru:binz [-bənz]
Rubicon 'ru:bikən [-kən]
rubicund 'ru:bikənd
rubidium ru(:)'bidɪəm [-dʒəm]
Rubinstein (*Russian pianist*) 'ru:binstain
rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s
rubly (R.), -ies 'ru:bli, -iz
ruche, -s ru:ʃ, -iz
ruck rʌk
rucksack, -s 'ruksæk ['rʌk-], -s
ruction, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z
rudd (R.), -s rad, -z
rudder, -s, -less 'radə*, -z, -lis
Ruddigore 'radɪgɔ:* [-rɒɒ*]
ruddle (*s. v.*), -les, -li 'ru:dl, -lz,
 -li, -ld
ruddy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'radli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
Rudge, -s radʒ, -iz
rudiment, -s 'ru:dɪmənt, -s
rudimental, -ary ru:'di:məntl, -əri
Rudmose 'rʌdmouz
Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f
Rudyard 'radjəd
rue (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -in [ruɪn],
 -d
rueful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
ruff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raf, -s, -in, -t
ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fɪən],
 -z, -li; -izəm
ruffle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌfl, -lz,
 -li, -li, -ld
Rufus 'ru:fəs
rug, -s rag, -z
Rugbeian, -s rag'bi(:)ən, -z

Rugby 'ragbi

Rugeley 'ru:dʒli ['ru:ʒli]

rugged, -ly, -ness 'ragid, -li, -nis

rugger 'ragə*

Ruhmkorff 'ru:mko:f

ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ru:in],

-z, -iŋ, -d

ruination rui'neifən ['ru:i'n-]

ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruinəs ['ru:in-], -li, -nis

Ruislip (in *Middlesex*) 'raislip ['raizl-]

Ruiz ru(:)'i:θ

rule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

ruling (s.), -s 'ru:liŋ, -z

rum (s. adj.), -mer, -mest ram, -ə*, -ist

Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-niə], -n/z

rumba, -s 'rambə, -z

rumbble (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'rambl, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld

Rumbold 'rambould

Rumelia ru(:)'mi:lʒə [-liə]

Rumford 'ramfəd

ruminant (s. adj.), -s 'ru:minənt, -s

ruminat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

rumination, -s ru:'mi'neifən, -z

ruminative 'ru:minətiv [-neit-]

rummage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ramidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

rummily (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ramli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:mə*, -z, -d

rumour-mongler, -ers, -ering 'ru:mə-, 'manglə*, -əz, -əriŋ

rump, -s ramp, -s

rumpile, -les, -ling, -led 'rampil, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

rumpitum 'rampti'tam

rumpus, -es 'rampəs, -iz

rum-runner, -s 'ram,ranə*, -z

run (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran ran, -z, -iŋ, ræn

runabout, -s 'ranəbaut, -s

runagate, -s 'ranəgeit, -s

runaway (s. adj.), -s 'ranəwei, -z

Runciman 'ransimən

Rungern 'rangkə:n

run-down, -s 'randaun, -z

rune (R.), -s ru:n, -z

rung (s.), -s ran, -z

rung (*from ring*) ran

runic (R.) 'ru:nik

runnel, -s 'ranl, -z

runner, -s 'ranə*, -z

runner-up, -s 'ranə'ap ['ranə'ap], -s

running-board, -s 'raninbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

Runnymede 'ranimi:d

runt, -s rant, -s

Runton 'rantən

runway, -s 'ranwei, -z

rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z

Rupert 'rupət

rupture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured

'raptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

rural, -ally 'ruərl [r'roər-], -əli

ruridecanal 'ruəridi'kein [r'roər-, -'dekən]

Ruritania 'ruəri'teinjə [r'roər-, -niə]

ruse, -s ru:z, -iz

rusé 'ru:zei (ryze)

rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔ:θ

rush/light/s, -like 'rʌʃlait/s, -laik

Rushmere 'rʌʃmiə*

Rusholme (near *Manchester*) 'rʌʃəm ['rʌʃhəum]

Rushton 'rʌʃtən

Rushworth 'rʌʃwə:θ

rushy 'rʌʃi

rusk (R.), -s rask, -s

Ruskin 'raskin

Rusper 'raspə*

Russell 'rasl

russet (s. adj.), -s, -y 'rasit, -s, -i

Russia, -an/s 'rʌʃjə, -ən/z

russianism, -s 'rʌʃənizəm [-ʃpi-], -z

russianize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌʃənaiz [-ʃpaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rast, -s, -iŋ, -id

rustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'rastik, -s, -əli

rusticate, -es, -ing, -ed 'rastikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id

rustication 'rasti'keifən

rusticity 'rastisiti

rustile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rasl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Rustum 'rastəm

rustly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rastli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Ruswarp (near *Whitby*) 'razəp [-zwo:p]

Note.—Both forms are heard locally.

rut, -s, -ted rat, -s, -id

Rutgers 'ratgəz

ruth (R.) ru:θ

Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θi:njən [-niən], -z

Rutherford, -glen 'rʌðɪfəd, -glen

Ruthin 'riθin ['ru:θin] (*Welsh* 'hriθin)

ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlis, -li, -nis

Ruthrieston 'rʌðristən

Ruthven (personal name) 'ru:θvən,

'rivən, (place in *Angus*) 'rivən, (place in *Aberdeenshire*, loch in *Inverness*)

'rʌθvən

Note.—Baron Ruthven is 'rivən.

Ruthwell 'rʌθwəl [locally 'riðəl]

Rutland, -shire 'ratlənd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Butter 'rʌtə*

ruttly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌtʃi, -lə*, -iist,
-inis

Buy Lopez 'ru:i'loupez

Rayadael 'raizdə:l

Ruyter 'raitə*

Ryan 'raiən ['rai-ən]

Ryde raid

rye (R.), -grass rai, -'grɑ:s

Ryle rail

Rylstone 'rilstən [-stoun]

ryot, -s 'raiət ['rai-ət], -s

Ryswick 'rizwik

S

S (*the letter*), -ʒs es, -iz

Saba (*in Arabia*) 'sæbə, (*in West Indies*) 'sæbə

Sabaeen sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-]

Sabaoth sə'beɪθ [sæ'b-, 'sæbeɪθ, -əθ]

sabbatarian, -s, -ism 'sæbə'teəriən, -z, -izəm

Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s

sabbatical sə'bætɪkəl

Sabin (*surname*) 'seɪbɪn, 'sæbɪn

Sabine (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbain, -z

Sabine (*surname*) 'sæbain, 'sæbɪn, 'seɪbɪn

Sabine (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-]

sable (*s. adj.*), -s 'seɪbl, -z

sabot, -s 'sæbəʊ, -z

sabotage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbəteɪʒ [-bəʊt-, -tɪdʒ], -iz, -in, -d

sab're (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seɪbjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

sabretache, -s 'sæbəteɪʃ, -iz

sabre-toothed 'seɪbətu:θt [-tu:θd]

sabulous 'sæbjələs

sac, -s sæk, -s

saccade, -s sæk'keɪd, -z

saccharine (*s.*) 'sækəri:n [-ri:n, -rain]

saccharine (*adj.*) 'sækəraɪn [-ri:n]

sacerdotal, -ally 'sæsə'dəʊtəl [-sə:'d-], -əli

sachem, -s 'seɪtʃəm [-tʃəm], -z

sachet, -s 'sæʃeɪ (səʃeɪ), -z

Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl

sack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -in, -t, -ɔ*/z

sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s

sackful, -s 'sækful, -z

sacking (*s.*) 'sækiŋ

Sackville 'sækvɪl

sacral 'seɪkrəl

sacrament, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krɪm-], -s

sacramental, 'sækrə'mentl

Sacramento, 'sækrə'mentəʊ

sacred, -ly, -ness 'seɪkrɪd, -li, -nis

sacrifice (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækrɪfaɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Note.—An old pronunciation with -faɪz is now probably obsolete.

sacrificial, -ally 'sækrɪ'fiʃjəl, -əli

sacrilege 'sækrɪlɪdʒ

sacrilegious 'sækrɪ'lɪdʒəs [*rarely* -'lɪdʒjəs, -'lɪdʒɪəs, -'lɪdʒəs]

sacristan, -s 'sækrɪstən, -z

sacristy, -ies 'sækrɪstɪ, -iz

sacrosanct 'sækrəʊsəŋkt

sad: **sad**, **der**, **-dest**, **-ly**, **-ness** sæd [sæ:d]; 'sæd]ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

sadden, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'sæd[n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

saddle, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'sæd[l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk

saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg, -z

saddle-horse, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz

saddler, -s; **-y** 'sædlə*, -z; **-ri**

Sadducee, -s 'sædʒusi:, -z

Sadie 'seɪdi

sadi'sm, **-st/s** 'sædɪzəm ['seɪd-, 'sə:d-],

sadistic 'sædɪstɪk [sə'd-] [-st/s]

Sadler 'sædlə*

Sadleir 'sædlə*

Sadowa 'sædəʊ

safari, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z

safe (*s. adj.*), -s; **-r**, **-st**, **-ly**, **-ness** seɪf, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

safe-conduct, -s 'seɪf'kɒndʌkt, -s

safe-deposit, -s 'seɪfɪ'pɒzɪt, -s

safeguard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

safe-keeping 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ

safety 'seɪftɪ

safety-bicycle, -s 'seɪftɪ'baisɪkl, -z

safety-bolt, -s 'seɪftɪbəʊlt, -s

safety-catch, -es 'seɪftɪ-kætʃ, -iz

safety-curtain, -s 'seɪftɪ'kɑ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z

safety-lamp, -s 'seɪftɪləmp, -s

safety-lock, -s 'seɪftɪlək, -s

safety-match, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz

safety-pin, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z

safety-razor, -s 'seɪftɪ'reɪzə*, -z

safety-valve, -s 'seɪftɪvælʊv, -z

Saffell sə'fel

saffron (S.) 'sæfrən

sag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

saga, -s 'sə:gə, -z

sagacious, -ly, **-ness** sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis

sagacity sə'geɪsɪti

sage (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis

sagittā, -ae sə'dʒɪtə, -i: [-ai]

Sagitta (*constellation*) sə'gɪtə [sə'dʒɪ-]

sagittal 'sædʒɪtl

Sagittarian, -s ,sædʒɪ'teəriən, -z

Sagittarius (*constellation*) ,sædʒɪ'teəriəs [,sægi-, -'tɑ:riəs]

sago 'seigou

Sahara sə'hɑ:rə

sahib (S.), -s 'sɑ:hɪb [sɑ:b], -z

said (*from say*) sed (*normal form*), sɒd, sɪd (*occasional weak forms*)

Said (*in Port Said*) said (*old-fashioned* seɪd]

sail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ə*/z

sailor |man, -men 'seɪlə|mæn, -men

sailplane, -s 'seɪl-pleɪn, -z

sainfoin 'sæn-fɔɪn ['seɪn-]

Sainsbury 'seɪnzbəri

saint (S.), -s seɪnt (*strong form*), -s, sɒnt, sɪnt, snt (*weak forms*)

St. Abb's snt'æbz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Agnes snt'ægnɪs [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Alban, -s snt'ɔ:lβən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'ɔ:l-], -z

St. Aldate's (*street in Oxford*) snt'ɔ:l-deɪts [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'ɔ:l-, -dɪts, *old-fashioned* -'ɔʊldz]

St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'ɔ:z]

St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -z]

St. Anne snt'æn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Augustine sɪntə:'gæstɪn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, seɪnt-, -tə'g-, *rarely* sɒnt'ɔ:gæstɪn, sɪnt'ɔ:gæstɪn]

St. Austell snt'ɔ:stl [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, *locally* -'ɔ:sl]

St. Bartholomew, -s sɪnt'ba:'θɒləmjʊ: [sɒnt-, -bɑ'θɒ-], -z

St. Bees snt'bi:z [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Bernard, -s snt'bə:nəd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -z]

St. Blaize snt'bleɪz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Blazey snt'bleɪzi [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Bride's snt'braidz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Catherine [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərɪn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, snt'k-], -z

St. Cecilia sɪntsi:'sɪljə [sɒnt-, -lɪə]

St. Christopher snt'krɪstəfə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, snt'k-]

St. Clair (*surname*) 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪnk-], (*place in U.S.A.*) snt'kleə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Columb snt'kələm [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. David, -s snt'deɪvɪd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -z]

St. Edmunds snt'edmɒndz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Elian snt'i:lɪən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -lɪən]

St. Elias sɪnti'laɪəs [sɒnt-, -'laɪəs]

St. Elmo snt'elmou [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Francis snt'frɑ:nsɪs [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Gall snt'gæl [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'gɑ:l, -'gɑ:l]

St. Galmier snt'gælmɪeɪ [snt'g-, sɒnt'g-, sɪnt'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛgalmje)

St. George, -s snt'dʒɔ:ɔdʒ [sɒnt- sɪnt-j-, -iz]

St. Giles, -s snt'dʒaɪlz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -iz

St. Gotthard snt'gɒtəd [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Helena (*Saint*) snt'heli:nə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], (island) ,sɛnti'li:nə [sɪnt-, sɒnt-]

St. Helen's snt'helɪnz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Helier, -s snt'heljə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -lɪə*], -z

St. Ives snt'aɪvz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. James, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -iz

St. Joan snt'dʒəʊn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. John, -s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɒn [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -z, (*surname*) 'sɪndʒən

St. Joseph snt'dʒəʊzɪf [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -zəf]

St. Kilda snt'kɪldə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Kitts snt'kɪts [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Lawrence snt'lɔ:rəns [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Leger (*surname*) snt'ledʒə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], 'selɪndʒə*, (race) snt'ledʒə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

Note.—Most people bearing this name (including the Irish families) pronounce snt'ledʒə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]. But there are members of the Doncaster family who pronounce 'selɪndʒə*.*

St. Legers snt'ledʒəz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Leonards snt'lenədz [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Levan snt'levən [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

saintlike 'seɪntlaɪk

St. Louis (*city in U.S.A.*) snt'luis [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, -'lu:ɪs], (places in Canada) -'lui [-'lu:ɪ-, -ɪs]

St. Lucia snt'lu:ʃə [sɒnt-, sɪnt-, *rarely* -fjə, -fjə, -sɔ-, -slə]

St. Ludger snt'lu:dʒə* [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Luke snt'lu:k [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

saintly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seɪntli, -lɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst] [(sɛmalə)]

St. Malo snt'mɑ:lou [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Margaret, -s snt'mɑ:gərɪt [sɒnt-, sɪnt-], -s

St. Mark snt'mɑ:k [sɒnt-, sɪnt-]

St. Martin, -s snt'mɑ:tɪn [sənt-, sint-], -z

St. Martin's le Grand snt'mɑ:tɪnzlə-'grænd [sənt-, sint-]

St. Mary, -s snt'mɛəri [sənt-, sint-], -z

St. Mary Axe snt'mɛəri'æks [sənt-, sint-, old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]

Note.—The old form 'siməri'æks has to be used in Gilbert and Sullivan's opera 'The Sorcerer.'

St. Marylebone snt'mɛərilə'boun [sənt-, sint-]

Note.—See also **Marylebone**.

St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]

St. Maur (*surname*) 'si:mɔ:* [-mɔə*]

St. Mawes snt'mɔ:z [sənt-, sint-] [-z]

St. Michael, -s snt'maɪkl [sənt-, sint-],

St. Moritz snt'mɔ:rits [sənt-, sint-]

St. Neots (*in Hunts.*) snt'ni:ts [sənt-, sint-, -'ni:ts] [-klos]

St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-],

St. Olaves (*in Suffolk*) snt'ɔlɪvz [sənt-, sint-, -ləvz]

St. Olave's (*hospital in London*) snt-'ɔlɪvz [sənt-, sint-, -ləvz]

St. Osyth (*in Essex*) snt'ouziθ [sənt-, sint-, -'ousiθ]

St. Pancras snt'pæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-, snt'pæŋkrəs]

St. Patrick snt'pætrɪk [sənt-, sint-]

St. Paul, -s snt'pɔ:l [sənt-, sint-], -z

St. Peter, -s, -sburg snt'pi:tə* [sənt-, sint-], -z, -zbo:g

St. Regis snt'rɪdʒɪs [sənt-, sint-]

St. Roman snt'rəʊnən [sənt-, sint-]

Saint-Saëns sɛŋ'sɑ:ns [sæŋ-, -'sɑ:ns, -'sɑ:ns, -'sɑ:ns] (sɛsɑ:ns)

St. Salvator's (*college*) snt'sæl'veɪtɔz [sənt-, sint-]

Saintsbury 'seɪntsbəri

St. Simon snt'saɪmən [sənt-, sint-]

St. Thomas, -s snt'tɔməs [sənt-, sint-] -iz

St. Vincent snt'vɪnsənt [sənt-, sint-]

St. Vitus, -s snt'vaɪtəs [sənt-, sint-], -iz

saith (*from say*) sɛθ

sake, -s seɪk, -s

saké (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki

Sakhalin 'sæko'li:n (soxa'ljɪn)

Saki 'sɑ:ki

salaami (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

salable 'seɪləbl

salacious, -ly, -ness sɔ'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis

salacity sɔ'læsɪti

salad, -s 'sæləd, -z

Saladin 'sælədɪn

Salamanca, 'sælə'mæŋkə [-z

salamander, -s 'sælə'nændə* [-,mɑ:n-],

salami sɔ'lɑ:mi(:)

Salamis 'sæləmis

sal-ammoniac, 'sælə'məʊniæk [-njæk]

salary, -ies, -ied 'sælərɪ, -iz, -id

Salcombe (*in Devon*) 'sɔ:lkom [sɔl-]

sale (S.), -s seɪl, -z

sal(e)ability, 'seɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

saleable 'seɪləbl

Salem 'seɪləm [-ləm]

Salesbury 'seɪlzbəri

salesman, -men 'seɪlzmən, -mən

salesmanship 'seɪlzmənʃɪp

salesroom, -s 'seɪlzrʊm [-rʊm], -z

Salford 'sɔ:lfd [sɔl-]

Salian, -s 'seɪljən [-lən], -z

Salic 'sælik

salicional, -s sɔ'liʃən [sɔl-, -fən], -fənəl],

salicylate sɔ'lisɪleɪt [sɔl-] [-z

salicylic, 'sæli'sɪlik

salient (s. adj.), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s

saline (s.), -s sɔ'lain, -z

saline (adj.), 'seɪlain [sæl-, sɔ'lain]

Saline (*in Fifehire*) 'sælin, (*in U.S.A.*)

salinity sɔ'lɪnɪti [sɔ'lɪn

Salisbury 'sɔ:lzbəri [sɔl-]

saliva sɔ'laɪvə [sɔl-]

salivary 'sæliyəri [sɔ'ləivəri, sɔ'ləiv-

sallet, -s 'sælit, -s

sallow (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sæləʊ, -z,

-i [sælɔɪ], -nis

Sallust 'sælost

sally (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sælɪ,

-iz, -iɪŋ, -id

sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z

salmi, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z

salmon 'sæmən

Salmon (*surname*) 'sæmən, 'sælmən,

'sɑ:mən, (*river, etc., in Canada and*

U.S.A.) 'sæmən, (*biblical name*)

'sælmən [-mən]

Salome sɔ'loumi [sɔl-]

salon, -s 'sælɔ:ŋ (sɔlɔ), -z

Salonica (*modern town*) sɔ'lɔnikə [old-

fashioned 'sælə'nɪkə], (*in Greek*

history) 'sælə'naɪkə

saloon, -s sɔ'lʊ:n [sɔl-], -z

Salop 'sælɒp

Salopian, -s sɔ'ləʊpɪən [sɔl-], -pɪən],

-z

Salpeter (*English name*) 'sælpɪ:tə*

salpiglossis, 'sælpɪ'glosɪs

Salsette sɔ:l'set [sɔl-]

salsify 'sælsɪfi

salt (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness,

-ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s;

-ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ig, -id, -ɔ*/z

saltant 'sæltənt [sɔl-, sɔl-]

Saltash 'sɔlt-æʃ [sɔlt-]

salt-cellar, -s 'sɔ:lt,sela* ['sɔlt-], -z
Salter, -ton 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔlt-], -tn
Saltfleetly 'sɔlt,flitbi ['sɔlt-, locally
 also 'sɔləbi]
Salting 'sɔ:ltɪŋ ['sɔlt-]
saltire, -s 'sɔ:ltəɪə* ['sæl-], -z
Saltmarsh 'sɔ:ltmɑ:f ['sɔlt-]
Saltoun 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔlt-]
saltpetre 'sɔ:lt,pitə* ['sɔlt-]
saltspoon, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔlt-], -z
salt'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔ:ltɪ ['sɔlt-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
salubrious, -ly, -ness 'səlu:briəs [sɪ'u:-,
 səl'ju:-], -li, -nis
salubrity səl'u:briti [sɪ'u:-, səl'ju:-]
Salusbury (surname) 'sɔ:lzbəri
Salut (in Port Salut) sɔ'lu: (saly)
Salutaris ,sælju:(i)'təris [-'tɑ:r-]
salutary 'sæljutəri
salutation, -s ,sælju:(i)'teifən, -z
salute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed səl'ut
 [sɪ'ut, səl'ju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
salvable 'sælvəbl
Salvador 'sælvədɔ:* [,sælvə'dɔ:]*
salvage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvɪdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
salvarsan 'sælvəsən [-sæn]
salvation, -s sæl'veifən, -z
salvationism, -st/s sæl'veifni|zəm
 [-'fəni-], -st/s
salv(e) (s. v.) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), -es,
 -ing, -ed sɑ:v [sælv], -z, -iŋ, -d
salv(e) (*save ship, cargo*), -es, -ing, -ed
 sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Salve (catholic antiphon), -s 'sælvi, -z
salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
salvia, -s 'sælvɪə [-vɪə], -z
Salviati ,sælvi'ɑ:ti
salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
sal volatile ,sælvə'lætəli [-vou'l-, -vu'l-],
 -tɪi
Salzburg 'sæltzbo:g ['sɑ:l-] ('zaltsburk,
 -burç)
Sam sæm
Samarkand ,sæmɑ:'kænd
Samaria sə'meəriə [sm'æ-]
Samaritan, -s sə'mæritn [sm'æ-], -z
same, -ness seim, -nis
samite 'səməit ['seim-]
Sammy 'səmi
Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s
Samoa, -n/s sə'mouə [sɑ:'m-], -n/z
Samos 'seiməs
Samothrace 'sæmouθreis [-mθ-]
Samothracian, -s ,sæmouθreifjən [-fjən],
 -fjən, -z
samovar, -s ,sæmou'vɑ:* ['—] (soma-
 'var), -z

*p

Samoyed, -s (*people*) ,sæmɔi'ed, (*dog*)
 sə'mɔied, -z
sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
samphire 'sæmfaiə*
sample (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sɑ:mpəl,
 -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
sampler, -s 'sɑ:mplə*, -z
Sampson 'sæmpsən
Samson 'sæmsn [-mps-]
Samuda sə'mju:də
Samuel, -s 'sæmjʊəl [-mjwəl, -mjul],
 -z
samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z
sanatorium, -s ,sæno'tɔ:riəm, -z
sanatory 'sænətəri
Sancho Panza 'sæŋkəu'pænzə
sanctification ,sæŋktifi'keifən
sanctify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪfai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
sanctimonious, -ly, -ness ,sæŋkti-
 'mounjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
sanctify (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'sæŋktɪfɪən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ɔnɪŋ], -ənd
sanctity 'sæŋktiti
sanctuary, -ies 'sæŋktɪjʊəri [-tjwər-,
 -tjʊr-], -iz
sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z
Sanctus, -es 'sæŋktəs, -iz
sand sænd
sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
Sandbach 'sændbætf
sandbag, -s 'sændbæg, -z
sandbank, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s
sandboy, -s 'sændbɔi, -z
Sander's, -son 'sɑ:ndəɪz, -sn
Sanderstead 'sɑ:ndəstɛd
sandfly, -ies 'sændflai, -aiz
Sand'ford, -gate 'sæn'fɒd, -ɡit [-geit]
sandhi 'sændhi: ['san-, -di:] (*Hind.*
 sandhi)
sandhopper, -s 'sænd,hɒpə*, -z
Sandhurst 'sændhɜ:st
Sandling 'sændlɪŋ
sandman, -men 'sænd|mæn, -men
San Domingo ,sændə'mɪŋɡou [-dou'm-,
 -dɔ'm-]
Sandown 'sændəun
sand-papier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'sænd,peipjə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm
sandstone 'sændstəun
sandstorm, -s 'sændstɔ:m, -z
sandwich (s. v.), -es, -ching, -ched
 'sænwɪdʒ [-tf], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ
 [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒɪd [-tʃɪt]

Note.—Some people use -tf in the
 uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-
 flected forms of this word.

Sandwich (*in Kent*) 'sænwɪtʃ [-ndw-, -widʒ, *old-fashioned* 'sænidʒ]
sandwich|man, -men 'sænwidʒ|mæn [-ɪtʃ-], -men
sandy (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sændli, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Sandys sændz [-nis
sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪn, -ə*, -ist, -li,
Sanford 'sænfəd
sanforize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sæn-
 fəraɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
San Francisco sænfrən'sɪskou
sang (*from sing*) sæŋ
Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə*
sang-froid 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɑ:ŋ-,
 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɔŋ-, 'sæŋ-, '-frwɑ:] (sɑfrwɑ)
sanguinar|y, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwɪnərɪj,
 -ɪli, -inis
sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwɪn, -li, -nis
sanguineous sæŋ'gwɪniəs [-ŋjəs]
Sanhedrim, -n 'sænidrɪm [-ned-, -nəd-,
Jewish pronunciation sæn'hed-], -n
sanitary, -ily, -iness 'sænɪtərɪj, -ɪli, -inis
sanitation ,sæni'teɪʃən
sanity 'sænɪti
sank (*from sink*) sæŋk
Sankey 'sæŋki
San Marino sæn'mɑ:rɪnəu
San Remo sæn'reɪmɪu
sans (*English word*) sænz, (*in French*
phrases) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)
sanserif sæn'serɪf
Sanskrit 'sænskɪt
sanskritic sæns'kɪtɪk
sanskritize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sænskɪtaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Santa Claus sæntə'klaʊz
Santa Fé ,sæntə'feɪ
Santander ,sæntən'deə* [,sæntæn'deə*,
 sæn'tændə*] (santan'der)
Santiago ,sænti'ɑ:gou
Santley 'sæntli
Saône soun (so:n)
sap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Sapele (place in Nigeria) 'sæpɪli,
 (mahogany from that district) sɑ'pi:li
sapience, -t/ly 'seɪpɪəns [-plən-], -t/li
Sapir (*Amer. linguist*) sɑ'piə*
sapless 'sæplɪs
sapling, -s 'sæplɪŋ, -z
sapónaceous ,sæpəu'neɪfəs [-pə'n-]
sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z
Sapphic, -s 'sæfɪk, -s
Sapphira sɑ'faiərə [sæf-]
sapphire, -s 'sæfaɪə*, -z
Sappho 'sæfou
supply, -iness 'sæplɪ, -inis

Sapt sæpt
saraband, -s 'særəbənd, -z
Saracen, -s 'særəsn [-sɪn, -sen], -z
Saracenic ,særə'senɪk
Saragossa ,særə'gɔsə
Sarah 'særə
sarai (*palace*), -s sɑ'rai [sɑ:'rai], -z
Sarai (*wife of Abram*) 'særəciəi [-riəi]
Sarajevo ,særə'jeɪvou
Sarasate ,særə'sɑ:ti
Saratoga ,særə'touɡə
Sarawak sɑ'rɑ:wək [-wæk, -wə, ,særə-
 'wæk]
Note.—Those who have lived in
Sarawak pronounce sɑ'rɑ:wək *or*
 sɑ'rɑ:wə.

sarcasm, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z
sarcastic, -ally sɑ:'kæstɪk, -əli
sarcoma, -s, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -z, -tə
sarcophagus, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɔfə'gəs,
 -gəsɪz, -ɡai [-dʒai]
Sardanapalus ,sɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pɑ:ləs]
sardine (*fish*), -s sɑ:'di:n ['-ɪ-, '-ɪ-], -z
sardine (*stone*) 'sɑ:dɪn
Sardinia, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Sardis 'sɑ:dɪs
sardius, -es 'sɑ:dɪəs [-dɪəs], -ɪz
sardonic, -ally sɑ:'dɒnɪk, -əli
sardonyx, -es 'sɑ:dənɪks ['sɑ:dən-], -ɪz
Sarepta sɑ'reptə
Sargant 'sɑ:dʒənt
sargasso (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'gæsəu, -z
Sargeant 'sɑ:dʒənt
Sargent, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
sari, -s 'sɑ:ri:(z) (*Hind.* sari), -z
Sark sɑ:k
Sarma|tia, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪljə [-fɪə,
 -fə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
sarong, -s 'sɑ:rɒŋ ['sɑ:-], -z
Saroyan sɑ'roɪən
sarsaparilla ,sɑ:səpə'rɪlə
sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]
Sartor 'sɑ:tɔ:*
sartorial sɑ'tɔ:riəl
Sarum 'særəm
sash, -es sæʃ, -ɪz
Saskatchewan səs'kætʃɪwən [sæs-, -wən]
sassafras, -es 'sæsəfræs, -ɪz
Sassanian sɑ'sseɪnjən [-nɪən]
Sassenach, -s 'sæsənæk [-næk, -nəx], -s
Sassoon sɑ'su:n
sat (*from sit*) sæt
Satan 'seɪtən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]
satanic, -ally sɑ'tænɪk [sei't-], -əli
satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z
sat'e, -es, -ing, -ed seɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sateen, -s sɑ:'ti:n [sɑ't-], -z
satellite, -s 'sætələɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s

satiabie 'seiffjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-]
satiat [ə-, -es, -ing, -ed 'seiffjeit [-fjeit],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
satiation 'seiffi'ciʃən
satiety sət'taiəti [-aiiti, 'seiffjəti, 'seiffjəti]
satin, -s, -y 'sətin, -z, -i
satinet 'sæti'net ['sæti'n-]
satin-wood 'sætinwud
satire, -s 'sætaɪə*, -z [-əlnis
satirical, -ally, -alness sət'tirikəl, -əli,
satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tir-], -s
satirize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraiz
 [-tir-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
satisfaction 'sætis'fækʃən
satisfactorily, -ily, -iness 'sætis'fæktərɪ,
 -ili, -inis
satisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætis'fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
Satow 'sə:təu
satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
Satsuma 'sætsumə [sæt'su:mə]
saturat [ə-, -es, -ing, -ed 'sætʃəreit
 [-tʃur-, -tʃur-], -s, -iŋ, -id
saturation 'sætʃə'reiʃən [-tʃu'r-, -tʃu'r-]
Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z
Saturn 'sætən [-tən]
saturnalia (S.) 'sætə:'neiljə [-tən-, -liə]
saturnian 'sætən:niən [sə't-, -niən]
saturnine 'sætə:nain [-tən-]
satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
satyric sət'tirik
sauce, -s 'sə:s, -iz
sauce-boat, -s 'sə:sbəut, -s
saucepan, -s 'sə:spən, -z
saucer, -s 'sə:sə*, -z
sauce-tureen, -s 'sə:s-tə:ri:n [-tu,r-,
 -tju,r-], -z
Sauchiehall 'sə:ki'həl [-] (Scottish
 'sə:xi'həl)
saucy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:sɪ,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sauerkraut 'sauəkraut ('zauəkraut)
Saul 'sə:l
Sault St. Marie (in Ontario) 'su:seint-
 mə'ri:
Saunders, -son 'sə:ndəz, 'sə:ndəz, -sn
saunter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sə:ntə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
saurian, -s 'sə:riən, -z
sausage, -s 'sə:sidʒ, -iz
Sausmarez 'sə:məriz [-rez]
sauté, -s 'səutei, -z
Sauterne, -s 'sou:tən [-'tən], -z
Sauvage (Eng. surname) 'sævidʒ,
 'sə:və:ʒ
savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -ry 'sævidʒ, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
savanna(h) (S.), -s 'sə:vənə, -z

savant, -s 'sævənt, -s
sav [ə (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed
 seiv-, -z, -iŋ, -d
Save (river in Jugoslavia) 'sə:vi
saveloy, -s 'sæviləi [,sævi'ləi], -z
Savels (surname) 'sævəlz
Savernake 'sævə:(i)næk
Savile 'sævil [-vl]
saving (s. adj. prep.), -s 'seivɪŋ, -z
saviour (S.), -s 'seivjə*, -z
savitri (Brahmin investiture) 'sə:vitrɪ:(
 Hind. savytri)
savoir faire 'sævwɑ:'fə* [-vwo:-]
 (savwarfə:r)
Savonarola 'sævnə'nəulə [-vnə-]
savory (S.) 'seivəri
sav [ə (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;
 -ourless 'seivjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
savoury (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'seivərɪ, -iz, -ili, -inis
savoy (S.), -s 'sə'voi, -z
Savoyard, -s 'sə'voia:d, -z
savvy 'sævi [-d, -n
saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'sə:, -z, -iŋ,
 saw (from see) 'sə:
sawbones, -es 'sə:bəunz, -iz
Sawbridgeworth 'sə:bridʒwə:θ
sawder 'sə:də*
sawdust 'sə:dəst
sawfish 'sə:fɪʃ
Sawney, -s 'sə:ni, -z
sawyer (S.), -s 'sə:jə*, -z
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha ('sæks'kəubə:g-
 'gəuðə [-'gəuðə]
saxhorn, -s 'sæks'hɔ:n, -z
saxifrage, -s 'sæksifridʒ, -iz
Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
Saxone (shoe company) 'sæks'səun [also
 'sæksəun when attributive]
Saxony 'sækspi [-səni, -sni]
saxophone, -s 'sæks'səfəun, -z
saxophonist, -s 'sæks'səfənɪst ['sæks-
 'səfənɪst], -s
*Note—Professional saxophone players
 use the first pronunciation.*
say (s. v.); **says**; **saying/s**; **said** sei: sez
 (normal form), səz, siz (occasional
 weak forms); 'seiiŋ/z; sed (normal
 form), səd, sid (occasional weak forms)
Sayce seis
Saye and Sele 'seien'si:l
Sayer, -s 'seia*, seə*, -z
'sblood zbləd
scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inie
scabbard, -s 'skæbərd, -z
scabies 'skeibi:z [-bjɪ:z, -bi:z]
scabious, -es 'skeibjəs [-biəs], -iz
scabrous 'skeibrəs

Scafell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel,
according to sentence-stress]

scaffold, -s 'skæfəld [-fould], -z

scaffolding, -s 'skæfəldɪŋ, -z

Scala 'skɑ:lə

scalable 'skeiləbl

scald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -iŋ,
-id

scal(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -iŋ,
-d

scalene 'skeili:n [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n]

scalliger 'skælidʒə*

scallion, -s 'skæljən [-lɒn], -z

scallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skɒləp, -s, -iŋ,
-t

scallop-shell, -s 'skɒləpfel, -z

scallywag, -s 'skæliwəg, -z

scalp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -iŋ, -t

scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z

scally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeilji, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Scammell 'skæmə

scamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s,
-iŋ, -t [skæmt]

scampier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'skæmpjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

scandal, -s 'skændl, -z

scandalization [-isa-], 'skændəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[-dʒaɪ-]

scandalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
'skændəlaɪz [-dʒaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

scandalmong(er), -ers, -ering 'skændl-
mɑŋgə*, -əz, -əriŋ

scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dʒəs],
-li, -nis

scandent 'skændənt

Scandinavia, -n/s 'skændi'neɪvjə [-vɪə],
-n/z

Scanlan 'skænlən

scansion, -s 'skænsən, -z

scant, -ly skænt, -li

scant(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntji,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Scapa Flow 'skæpə'fləu

scape, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s;
-gout/s, -greis/iz

scapula, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -i:,
-ə*

scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red ska:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z

scarabaeus, -seuses, -aei 'skærə-
'bi(:)əs, -i(:)əsiz, -i:ai

scaramouch, -es 'skærəmaʊtʃ [-mu:tʃ],
-iz

Scarborough [-boro'] 'ska:brə [-bəɹ]

Scarbrough 'ska:brə

scarce, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity
skeəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti

scar(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

scarecrow, -s 'skeə-krou, -z

scaremong(er), -ers, -ering 'skeə,mɑŋ-
gə*, -əz, -əriŋ

scarf (s.), -ves, -fs ska:f, -vz, -fs

scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:f, -s, -iŋ, -t

scarf-pin, -s 'ska:fpin, -z

scarification 'skeərifi'keɪʃən [skær-]

scarify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skeəri|fai
[skær-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd

scarlatina 'ska:lə'ti:nə [-li't-]

Scarlati ska:'læti (skar'latti)

scarlet 'ska:lɪt

scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

scarves (*plur. of scarf*) ska:vz

Scase skeis

scathie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d; -lis

scatter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s
'skætjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbreɪn, -z, -d

scaveng(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-
ɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Scawen 'sko:ɪn ['sko:ən]

Scawfell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel
according to sentence-stress]

scan dhu, -s 'ski:ən'du:, -z

Seats ski:ts

scena, -s 'jeɪnə, -z

scenario, -s si'nɑ:riəu [se'n-], -z

scenarist, -s si'nərɪst, -s

scene, -s si:n, -z

scene-painter/s, -ing 'si:n,peɪntjə*/z,
-iŋ

scenery 'si:nəri

scene-shifter, -s 'si:n,ʃɪftə*, -z

scenic, -ally 'si:nɪk ['sen-], -əli

scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -iŋ,
-id

scent-bag, -s 'sentbæg, -z

scent-bottle, -s 'sent,bɒtl, -z

sceptic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk,
-s, -əl, -əli

scepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm

sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -d

Scharwenka ʃa:'venkə

schedule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedju:l,
-z, -iŋ, -d

Scheherazade ʃi,hɪərə'zɑ:də [ʃə,h-, -di]

Scheldt skelt [felt]

schema, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə

schematic, -ally ski'mætɪk [ski:'m-], -əli
schemjə (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

ski:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

Schenectady ski'nektədi

scherzando skə't:ʃændou [skə:t-]
scherzo, -s 'skəʊtsou ['skə:t-], -z
Schiedam ski'liæm ['-]
Schiehallion [i'hæljən [-liən]
Schiller 'filə* (filər)
Schipperke, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək, -s]
schism, -s 'sizəm, -z
schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -əl
schist, -s, -ose fɪst, -s, -ous
schizophrenia ,skitsou'fri:njə [,skɪdzou-, -nɪə]
schizophrenic, -s ,skitsou'frenɪk [,skɪdzou-], -s
Note. — *A former pronunciation*
,skaizou- appears to be now obsolete.
Schleswig 'ʃlezvɪg [-zvɪg] ('ʃle:svɪç)
schnap(p)s ʃnæps
Schofield 'skoufi:ld
scholar, -s, -ly 'skɒlə*, -z, -li
scholarship, -s 'skɒləʃɪp, -s
scholastic, -ally skə'læstɪk [skə'l-], -əli
scholasticism skə'læstɪsɪzəm [skə'l-]
Scholes skoulz
scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
scholium, -lia 'skouliəm [-liəm], -ljə [-liə]
Scholl (*surname*) ʃɒl, foul
school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
school-book, -s 'sku:lbu:k, -s
schoolboy, -s 'sku:lboi, -z
schoolfellow, -s 'sku:lfeɪləu, -z
schoolgirl, -s 'sku:lɡɜ:l [rarely -geɪl, -giəl], -z
schoolhouse, -ses 'sku:lhaʊs, -z
schoolman, -men 'sku:l|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
school-marm, -s 'sku:lma:m, -z
schoolmaster, -s 'sku:l,mɑ:stə*, -z
schoolmate, -s 'sku:lmeɪt, -s
schoolmistress, -es 'sku:l,mɪstrɪs, -iz
schoolroom, -s 'sku:lrum [-rum], -z
school-teacher, -s 'sku:l,tɪ:tʃə*, -z
school-time 'sku:l-taɪm
schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
Schopenhauer 'ʃəʊpənhaʊə* ('ʃə:pən-haʊər)
schottische, -s ʃɒ'tɪ:ʃ [ʃə't-], -iz
Schouten (*in Indonesia*) 'skaʊtn
Schreiner 'ʃraɪnə*
Schubert 'fu:bət [-bət]
Schumann 'fu:mən [-mæn, -ma:n]
schwa, -s ʃwə:, -z
Schwabe (*English surname*) ʃwə:b
Schwann (*English surname*) ʃwɒn
Schweppe, -s ʃwep, -s

sciatic, -a sai'ætik, -ə
science, -s saɪəns ['sai-əns], -iz
scientific, -ally saɪən'tɪfɪk ['sai-ən-], -əli
scientist, -s saɪəntɪst ['sai-ən-], -s
scilicet 'sailɪset
Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-nɪən], -z
Scilly, -ies 'sɪli, -iz
scimitar, -s 'sɪmɪtə*, -z
scintilla sin'tɪlə
scintillat, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪntɪləɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
scintillation, -s ,sɪntɪ'leɪʃən, -z
scioliism, -st/s 'sai-əli|zəm ['saɪəul-], -st/s
scion, -s 'sai-ən, -z
Scipio 'sɪpiu ['ski-]
scire facias 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs, -fjəs, -fjəs]
scirrhous 'sɪrəs
scirrhous, -i 'sɪrɪəs, -ai
scission, -s 'sɪʒən ['sɪʃən], -z
scissors 'sɪzəz
scleros, -is skliə'rouslɪs [skli'r-], -iz
sclerotic skliə'rɒtɪk [skli'r-]
scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -id
scoliosis ,skoli'ousɪs
scollop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
sconce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
scone, -s skɒn [skoun], -z
Scone (*in Scotland*) sku:n
scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
scoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
scooter, -s 'sku:tə*, -z
scope, -s skəʊp, -s
scorbutic skɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk
scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
score (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:* [skɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]
scoriaceous ,skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [skɔr-]
scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
scornful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Scorpio (*constellation*) 'skɔ:piu [-pijən]
scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
scot (S.), -s skɒt, -s
scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Scotchman, -men 'skɒtʃ|mən, -mən

- Scotch|woman, -women** 'skɒtʃl,wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
scot-free 'skɒt'fri:
Scotia 'skoufə
Scotland 'skɒtlənd
Scots (*adj.*) skɒts
Scots|man, -men 'skɒts|mən, -mən
Scots|woman, -women 'skɒtsl,wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
Scott skɒt
scottice 'skɒtisi(:)
scotticism, -s 'skɒtisiʒəm, -z
scotticize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɒtisaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Scottish 'skɒtɪʃ
scoundrel, -els, -elly 'skaʊndrəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
scour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
scourge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
scoutmaster, -s 'skaut,mɑ:stə*, -z
scow, -s skau, -z
Scowen 'skəʊən [-ɪn]
scowl (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
scrabble, -les, -ling, -led 'skræbl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrag (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrag-end 'skræg'end
scramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skræmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scraple (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s skreɪp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
scrap|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skreɪp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
scratch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
scray, -s skrei, -z
scream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
scree, -s skri:, -z
screech (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z
screed, -s skri:d, -z
screen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
screen-play, -s 'skri:n-plei, -z
screen-writer, -s 'skri:n,raɪtə*, -z
screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -iŋ [skruɪŋ], -d
screw-cap, -s 'skru:'kæp [-], -s
screw-driver, -s 'skru:,draɪvə*, -z
screw-steamer, -s 'skru:,sti:mə*, -z
screw-top, -s 'skru:'tɒp ['skru:'tɒp], -s
Scriabin 'skriəbɪn[skri'æbɪn] ('skrjabjɪn)
scribal 'skraɪbəl
scribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skribl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
scribbling-paper 'skribliŋ,peɪpə* [-bliŋ-]
scribe, -s skraɪb, -z
Scriblerus skri'bliərəs
Scribner 'skribnə*
scrimmage, -s 'skrimɪdʒ, -iz
scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t [skrimt]
scrip, -s skrip, -s
scripsit 'skripsɪt
script (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
scriptorium, -iums, -ia skrip'tɔ:rɪəm, -iəmz, -iə
scriptural, -ally 'skriptʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli
scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z
script-writer, -s 'skript,raɪtə*, -z
Scriven 'skri:vən
scrivener (S.), -s 'skri:vənə*, -z
scrofula 'skrɒfjələ
scrofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrɒfjələs, -li, -nis
scroll, -s skroul, -z
Scrooge skru:dʒ
Scroope skru:p
Scrope skru:p, skroup
scrotum, -s 'skrɒtəm, -z
scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed skraʊndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scruff, -s skraf, -s
scrum, -s skram, -z
scrummage, -s 'skramɪdʒ, -iz
scrumpious 'skrʌmpjəs [-mʌtʃəs]
scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skrʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
scruple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skru:pəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrupulosity 'skru:pju'lɒsɪti
scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skru:pjələs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
scrutator, -s skru:'teɪtə*, -z
scrutineer, -s 'skru:ti'nɪə* -z

scrutinize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:-
tinaiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrutin[y], -ies 'skru:tin[i] [-tɪn[i]], -iz
scri[y], -ies, -ying, -ied skr[ai], -aiz, -aiiŋ,
-aid
Scrymgeour 'skrimdʒə*
Scrymsour 'skrimsa*
scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skad, -z,
-iŋ, -id
Scudamore 'skju:dəmo:* [-mɔə*]
scudo, -s 'sku:dou, -z
scuffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skaf[l],
-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skal, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
sculler[y], -ies 'skalər[i] [-lɪr[i]], -iz
scullery-maid, -s 'skalərimeid [-lɪr-], -z
scullion, -s 'skaljən [-lɪən], -z
sculpsit 'skalpsit
sculpt, -s, -ing, -ed skalpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
sculptor, -s 'skalptə*, -z
sculptur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skalpt-
ʃə*, -z, -riŋ ['skalptʃriŋ], -d
scum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my
skam, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
scupper, -s 'skapə*, -z
scurf, -y, -iness skɔ:f, -i, -inis
scurrility ska'riliti [skə'r-]
scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skariləs, -li, -nis
scurr[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skar[i],
-iz, -iŋ, -id
scurvy (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'skɔ:v[i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis
Scutari 'sku:təri [sku(:)'tɑ:ri]
scutcheon, -s 'skætʃən, -z
scuttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skatl],
-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scut[um], -ums, -a 'skju:t[əm], -əmz, -ə
Scylla 'silə
scyth[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Scythia, -n/s 'siðə [siθ-, jə], -n/z
'sdeath zɪe(ɪ)
se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s si:, -z
sea, -s si:, -z
sea-bird, -s 'si:bɔ:d, -z
seaboard 'si:bɔ:d [-bɔəd]
sea-borne 'si:bɔ:n [-bɔən]
sea-breeze, -s 'si:'bri:z ['si:'bri:z], -iz
Seabright 'si:-brait
sea-captain, -s 'si:'kæptin ['-], -z
sea-coast, -s 'si:'koust ['si:'koust], -s
sea-cow, -s 'si:'kau, -z
sea-dog, -s 'si:dg, -z
sea-elephant, -s 'si:'elɪfənt, -s
seafar[er/s], -ing 'si:'færjə*/z, -iŋ
sea-fog, -s 'si:'fɒg ['si:'fɒg], -z

Seaford (in Sussex) 'si:fɔ:d [-fɔ:d]
Seaforth, -s 'si:fɔ:θ, -s
Seager 'si:gə*
Seago 'si:gou
sea-going 'si:'gouŋ
sea-green 'si:'grin [si:'grin]
sea-gull, -s 'si:gal, -z
seakale 'si:'keil, [si:'keil, si:'keil]
seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
sealing-wax 'si:liŋwæks
sea-lion, -s 'si:'laɪən, -z
sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z
Sealyham, -s 'si:lɦəm, -z
seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:m,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
seaman (S.), -men, -manship 'si:mən,
-mən [-mən], -mənʃip
Seamas 'feimas
sea-mew, -s 'si:mju:, -z
seamless 'si:mlis
sea-monster, -s 'si:'mɒnstə*, -z
seamstress, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz
Seamus 'feimas
seamy 'si:mi
Sean ʃɔ:n
seance, -s 'seiəns [-ɔ:ns, -ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns]
sea-pink 'si:'pink { (seʊs), -iz
seaplane, -s 'si:-plein, -z
seaport, -s 'si:-pɔ:t, -s
sea-power 'si:pauə*
sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
sɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɔ*/z
search-light, -s 'sɔ:tʃ-laɪt, -s
search-partly, -ies 'sɔ:tʃ,pɔ:tlɪ, -iz
search-warrant, -s 'sɔ:tʃ,wɔrənt, -s
Searle sɔ:l
seascape, -s 'si:-skeɪp, -s
sea-serpent, -s 'si:'sɔ:pənt, -s
seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'jɔə*]
Seashore (surname) 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'jɔə*]
seasick, -ness 'si:-sɪk, -nis
seaside 'si:'said
seas[on] (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'si:z[ən], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
seasonable, -ly, -leness 'si:znəblɪ
[-znə-], -li, -lnis
seasonal 'si:zənəl [-znəl, -znəl]
seasoning (s.), -s 'si:znɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z
season-ticket, -s 'si:zn'tɪkɪt, -s
seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
S.E.A.T.O. 'si:tou
Seaton 'si:tən
sea-trout 'si:'traut
Seattle si:təl
sea-urchin, -s 'si:'ɜ:tʃɪn ['-], -z
sea-wall, -s 'si:'wɔ:l, -z

seaward 'si:wəd

sea-water 'si:wə:tə* [*in contrast* '-,--]

seaweed 'si:wɪd

seaworthy, -iness 'si:wə:ðli, -inis

sebaceous si'beɪʃəs [se'b-]

Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tʃən]

Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-, -pəl]

sec sek

secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s

secateurs 'sekəto:z [-təz]

seced^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d
[si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

secession, -s si'seʃən, -z

secessionist, -s si'seʃnist [-ʃənɪst], -s

seclude, -es, -ing, -ed si'klu:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

seclusion si'klu:ʒən

second (s. *adj.* v.) (*ordinary senses*), -s;

-ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

second (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed si'kənd [sə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -idsecondar^y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərɪ, -iz, -ilisecond-class 'sekənd'kla:s [*also* '— *when attributive*]second hand (*of clock or watch*), -s 'sekəndhænd, -zsecond-hand (*adj.*) 'sekənd'hænd [*when attributive* 'sekəndhænd]Secondi (*town in Ghana*) ,sekən'di:, (*surname*) si'kondi [sə'k-]

secondment si'kəndmənt [sə'k-]

secondo, -s se'kəndou [si'k-], -z

second-rate 'sekənd'reit [*also* 'sekənd-reit *when attributive*]

second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reitə*, -z

secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəs-]

secret (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'si:krit, -s, -li

secretarial sekə'reɪriəl [-kri't-]

secretariat, -s ,sekə'reɪriət [-kri't-, -iət], -s

secretary, -ies; -yship/s 'sekrətɪ [kri't-], -iz; -iʃip/s

secret^e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t [si:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən [si:'k-], -z

secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv ['si:kritiv], -li, -nis

Secrett 'si:krit

sect, -s sekt, -s

sectarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism sek'teəriən, -z, -izəmsectar^y, -ies 'sektərɪ, -iz

section, -s 'sekʃən, -z

sectional, -tionally 'sekʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃənəl], -iŋ, -iŋəl, -iŋəl [ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃənəl]

sector, -s 'sektə*, -z [-ʃənəl]

secular, -ly 'sekjələ*, -li

secularism, -st/s 'sekjələri|zəm, -st/s

secularity ,sekju'lærɪti

secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələraɪ'zeɪʃən
[sek-, -ri'z-]seculariz^e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sekjələraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -dsecur^e (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed; -able si'kjʊə* [sə'k-, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə:], -rə*, -rist,

-li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl

securit^y, -ies si'kjʊərɪti [sə'k-, -'kjʊər-, -'kjʊər-, -'kjʊər:], -iz

Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-]

sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə* [sə'd-, -'t-], -z

sedate, -ly, -ness si'deɪt, -li, -nis

sedative (s. *adj.*), -s 'sedətɪv, -zSedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə* [-bə:g], (*name of town*) 'sedbə*

Sedding, -on 'sedɪŋ, -n

sedentar^y, -ily, -iness 'sedntərɪ, -ili, -inis

sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz

Sedgefield, -moor 'sedʒfi:ld, -muə* [-muə*, -muə*, -muə:]

sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒ,wɔ:blə* [-'--], -z

Sedgley 'sedʒli

Sedgwick 'sedʒwɪk

sedile, -ia se'dailɪ [si'd-], -jə [-ɪə, -'dɪljə, -'dɪljə]

sediment, -s 'sedɪmənt, -s

sedimentary ,sedɪ'mentəri

sedition, -s si'dɪʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditious, -ly, -ness si'dɪʃəs [sə'd-], -li, -nis

Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm

Sedley 'sedli

seduc^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s si'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

seduction, -s si'dʌkʃən, -z

seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktɪv, -li, -nis

sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjʊləs, -li, -nis

sedum, -s 'sɪdəm, -z

see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z, -iŋ, sɔ:, si:n

seed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis

seed-cake 'si:d'keɪk [*in contrast* '—]

seedless 'si:dlɪs

seedling, -s 'si:dlɪŋ, -z

seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɔ:l [-'--], -z

seed-potato, -es 'si:d'pə'teɪtəu [-'--], -z

seedsman, -men 'si:dz|mən, -mən [-men]

seed-time, -s 'si:dtaim, -z

seed^y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dli, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

seek, -s, -ing, sought, **seeker/s** si:k, -s, -in, sɔ:t, 'si:kə/z
Seel(e)y 'si:li
seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -in/li, -d
seemly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
seen (from see) si:n
seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -in, -t
seepage 'si:pɪdʒ
seer (one who sees), -s 'si:(t)ə*, -z
seer (Indian weight), -s siə*, -z
seersucker 'si:əsəkə*
seesaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:-sɔ:
 ['si:-sɔ:], -z, -in, -d
seeth/e, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -in, -d
segment (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s
segment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt
 [-mənt], -s, -in, -id
segregate (adj.) 'segrɪt [-geɪt]
segregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪt, -s, -in, -id
segregation 'segrɪ'geɪʃən
Seidlitz 'seɪdlɪts
Seigel 'si:gəl
seignior, -s 'seinjə* [-nɔ*, rarely 'si:n-],
Seignior (surname) 'si:njə* | -z
seigniorly, -ies 'seinjəri | [-nɔr-, rarely
 'si:n-], -iz
seine (net), -s sein, -z
Seine (river in France) sein (sen, sɛ:n)
seised, -in/s si:z[d, -in/z
seismic 'saɪzmɪk
seismograph, -s 'saɪzməgrə:f [-mouɡ-,
 -græf], -s
seismograph/er/s, -y saɪz'mɒgrəfə*/z,
seismographic 'saɪzmə'græfɪk [-mou'g-]
seismologic(al), -ally 'saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪk|əl
 [-mou'l-], -əli
seismologist/s, -y saɪz'mɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
seismometer, -s saɪz'mɒmɪtə*, -z
seizable 'si:zəbl
seize, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -in, -d
seizin, -s 'si:zɪn, -z
seizure, -s 'si:ʒə*, -z
sejant 'si:dʒənt
Sejanus si'dʒeɪnəs [se'dʒ-]
selah, -s 'si:lə, -z
Selangor sə'læŋə* [-ŋɔ:*]
Selborne, -by 'selbɔ:n [-bɔn], -bi
Selden 'seldən
seldom 'seldəm
select (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s,
 -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
selectee, -s 'selek'ti: [sil-], -z
selection, -s si'leksiən [sə'l-], -z
selective si'lektiv
selectivity si'lektiviti [sel-]

Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-]
selenite (substance) 'selɪnait
Selenite (inhabitant of moon), -s
 si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s
selenium si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -nɔm]
Seleucia, -n/s si'ljʊ:ʃə [sə'l-, -'lu:-, -flə,
 -sʒə, -slə], -n/z
Seleucid, -s si'ljʊ:sɪd [se'l-, -'lu:-], -z
Seleucus si'ljʊ:kəs [se'l-, -'lu:-]
self, -ves self, -vz
*Note.—Most compounds with self-
 have double stress, e.g. self-com-
 placent 'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-con-
 fidence 'selfkən'fɪdəns, self-support-
 ing 'self-sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of
 the most important are given below.*
self-centred 'self'sentəd
self-command 'selfkə'mənd
self-conscious, -ness 'self'kɒnʃəs, -nis
self-contained 'selfkən'teɪnd
self-control, -led 'selfkən'trɒl, -d
self-deception 'selfdi'sepʃən
self-defence 'selfdi'fens
self-denial 'selfdi'naɪəl
self-determination 'selfdi,tə'mi'neɪʃən
self-employed 'self-im'plɔɪd [-em-]
self-esteem 'self-is'ti:m [-es-]
self-evident 'self'eɪdɪnt
self-explanatory 'self-iks'plænətəri
 [-eks-, -nit-]
self-governing 'self'gʌvənɪŋ [-vɪŋ]
self-government 'self'gʌvnmənt
 [-vɪnmənt, -vɒnmənt, -vɔnmənt]
self-importance, -t 'self-im'pɔ:təns, -t
self-indulgence, -t 'self-in'dʌldʒəns, -t
self-interest 'self'intrɪst [-tərest, -trɒst]
selfish, -ly, -ness 'selfɪʃ, -li, -nis
self-made 'self'meɪd [also '-- when
 attributive]
self-possessed 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-]
self-preservation 'self,prezə(:)'veɪʃən
self-reliance, -t 'self-ri'laɪəns [-rə'l-], -t
self-respect 'self-rɪs'pekt [-rɒs-]
self-respecting 'self-rɪs,pektɪŋ [-rɒs-]
Selridge 'selfrɪdʒ
self-righteous 'self'rɪtʃəs [-tʃəs]
self-sacrifice 'self'sækɪfaɪs
selfsame 'selfseɪm
self-satisfaction 'self,sætɪs'fækʃən
self-satisfied 'self'sætɪsaɪd
self-starter, -s 'self'stɔ:tə*, -z
self-styled 'self'staɪld ['self-staɪld]
self-sufficiency, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃənsɪ, -t
self-taught 'self'tɔ:t
self-will, -ed 'self'wɪl, -d
self-winding 'self'waɪndɪŋ ['self,waɪndɪŋ]
Selim (Sultan of Turkey) 'si:lim ['sel-]
Selkirk 'selkək

sell (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s
sel, -z, -iŋ, sould, 'selo*/z

Sellar 'selo*

Selous sə'lu:

Selsey 'selzi

Seltzer, -s 'seltsə*, -z

selvage, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz

selvedge, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz

selves (*plur. of self*) selvz

selvyt, -s 'selvit, -s

Selwyn 'selwin

semantic, -s, -ally si'mæntik [se'm-, sə'm-], -s, -əli

semanticism si'mæntisizəm [se'm-, sə'm-]

semanticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
si'mæntisaiz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

semaphore, -s 'seməfo:* [-fəo*], -z

semaphoric, -ally, semə'fɔrik, -əli

semasiology si,meisi'ɒlədʒi [se,m-, sə,m-, -eizi-]

sematology, semə'tɒlədʒi [,si:m-]

semblance, -s 'semləns, -iz

semé 'semei

Semele 'semili

semen 'si:men

semester, -s si'mestə* [sə'm-], -z

semi- 'semi-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **semi-** to other words. Compounds not entered below have double stress, i.e. a stress on **semi-** and the stress of the simple word. Examples: **semi-detached** 'semiði'tætʃt, **semi-official** 'semiɔ'fiʃəl, **semi-tropical** 'semi'trɒpikəl.

semibreve, -s 'semibri:v, -z

semicircle, -s 'semi,sə:kl, -z

semicircular 'semi'sə:kjʊlə* [ˌsemi's-]

semicolon, -s 'semi'kəʊlən [ˌsemi,k-], -z

semi-final, -s 'semi'fainl, -z

seminal 'si:miɪn [ˌsem-]

seminar, -s 'semina:* [-i-], -z

seminary, -ies 'seminəri, -iz

Seminole, -s 'seminoul, -z

semi-precious 'semi,prefəs

semiquaver, -s *semi,kweivə*, -z

Semiramide, semi'ra:miði

Semiramis se'mirəmis [si'm-]

Semite, -s 'si:mait [ˌsem-], -s

Semitic si'mitik [se'm-, sə'm-]

semitism 'semitizəm

semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z

semivowel, -s 'semi'vaʊl [ˌsemi,v-,

semitit, -s 'semit, -s [-el, -il], -z

semolina, semə'li:nə [-mu'li-]

Semon (*surname*) 'si:mən

Sempill 'sempil

sempiternal, sempi'tə:nl

semplix 'semplitʃi

sempre 'sempri

sempstress, -es 'sempstɹis, -iz

sen sen

senary 'si:nəri

senate (S.), -s 'senit, -s

senator, -s 'senətə* [-nit-], -z

senatorial, -ly, senə'tɔ:riəl, -i

senatus se'neitəs [si'n-]

send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z,

-iŋ, sent, 'sendə*/z

send-off, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-ɔf, '—, also '- when preceded by a stress], -s

Seneca 'senikə

Senegal 'seni'gɔ:l

Senegalese 'seni'gəli:z [ˌsen-, -gɔ:'li-]

Senegambia, seni'gæmbiə [-bjə]

seneschal, -s 'seniʃəl, -z

senile 'si:nail

senility si'niliti [se'n-]

senior (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s 'si:njə* [-niə*], -z

seniority, -ies, si'ni:oritɪ, -iz

Senlac 'senlæk

senna 'senə

Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]

sennight, -s 'senait, -s

señor se'njə:*

sensation, -s sen'seifən [sən-, sn-], -z

sensaional, -tionally sen'seifən [sən-, -fnəl, -fnəl, -fnəl, -fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fnəli, -fnəli, -fnəli]

sensationalism, -st/s sen'seifnəli:zəm [sən-, -fnəl-, -fnəl-, -fnəl-, -fnəl-], -st/s

sense, -s sens, -iz

senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslis, -li, -nis

sensibility, sensi'biliti [-se'b-, -lət-]

sensible, -ly 'sensəbl [ˌsib-], -li

sensitive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensitiv [-sət-], -z, -li, -nis

sensitivity, sensi'tiviti

sensitization [-isa-], sensitai'zeifən

sensitize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sensi-taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl

sensorily, -ily 'sensərɪ, -ili

sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl

[ˌsjuəl, -sjuəl, -fjuəl, -fjuəl], -i, -nis, -izəm, -ist/s

sensuality, sensju'ælitɪ [ˌsenfu-]

sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [-sjwəs, -fjuəs, -fwəs], -li, -nis

sent (*from send*) sent

sentence (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t

sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs [sən-], -li, -nis

sentience 'senʃəns [-ʃəns, -ʃjəns]
 sentient, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃənt, -ʃjənt], -li
 sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
 sentimental, -ally, -alism 'senti'mentl[,
 -əli [-li], -əlizəm [-lizəm]
 sentimentality 'sentimen'tæli [tə-mən-]
 sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
 sentry, -ies 'sentri, -iz
 sentry-box, -es 'sentribɒks, -iz
 sentry-go 'sentrigou
 senza 'sentsə
 Seoul soul
 sepal, -s 'sepəl ['si:p-], -z
 separability 'sepərə'biliti [-lət-]
 separable, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
 separate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness
 'seprɪt [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 [-ətnis]
 separate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sepəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 separation, -s 'sepə'reiʃən, -z
 separatism, -st/s 'sepə'reitiʒəm, -st/s
 Sephardic, -m se'fɑ:dɪk, -m
 sepia 'si:pjə
 sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi, -z
 sepsis 'sepsɪs
 September, -s səp'tembə* [sep-, siɹ-] -z
 septennial sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
 septet(te), -s sep'tet, -s
 septic 'septik
 septillion, -s sep'tiljən, -z
 septime, -s 'septi:m, -z
 septuagenarian, -s 'septjʊədʒi'neəriən
 [-tjwə-], -z
 Septuagesima 'septjʊ'dʒesimə [-tjwə-]
 Septuagint 'septjʊədʒɪnt [-tjwə-]
 septum, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə
 septuple 'septjupl
 sepulchral si'pʌlkɹəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
 sepulchre, -s 'sepʌkə*, -z
 sepulture 'sepʌltʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjʊə*]
 sequel, -s 'si:kwəl, -z
 sequelae, -ae si'kwɪ:lə, -i:
 sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
 sequential, -ally si'kwɛnʃəl, -əli
 sequester, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwɛstʃə*
 [sə'k-, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 sequestrate, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwɛstreɪt
 ['si:kw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 sequestration, -s 'si:kwɛs'treɪʃən [sɛk-],
 -z
 sequin, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z
 sequoia, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z
 serac, -s 'seræk, -s
 seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],
 -z
 serai, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

Serampore 'serəm'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '-']
 (*Bengali* Jirampur, Jirampur)
 seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im
 seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfɪk [si'r-, sə'r-],
 -əl, -əli
 Serapis 'serəpɪs
 Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə'b, -z, -jə [-lə],
 -jən/z [-lən/z]
 Serbonian sə:'bɒnjən [-niən]
 sere (*s. adj.*), -s siə*, -z
 Seremban sə'rembən
 serenad[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'seri'neɪd
 [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 serenata, -s 'seri'nɑ:tə [-rə'n-], -z
 serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
 serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
 serif, -s, -dom sə'f, -s, -dəm
 serge (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz
 sergeant (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
 sergeant-major, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt'meidʒə*,
 -z
 serial (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl ['sjɔ:r-], -z
 seriatim 'siəri'eɪtɪm [ser-]
 series 'siəri:z [-riz, rə'reɪ:zi:]
 serif (cer-), -s 'serɪf, -s
 seringa, -s si'rɪŋgə [sə'r-], -z
 Seringapatam sə'rɪŋgəpə'tɑ:m [si,r-,
 -təm]
 serio-comic 'siəriu'kɒmɪk ['sjɔ:r-]
 serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjɔ:r-], -li,
 -nis
 serjeant (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
 Serjeantson 'sɑ:dʒəntsən
 sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
 sermonette, -s 'sə:mə'net [-'n-], -s
 sermonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 serous, 'siərəs
 Serpell 'səpl
 Serpens (*constellation*) 'səpenz
 serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
 serpentine (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntaɪn
 serrate (*adj.*) 'serɪt [-reit]
 serrated se'reɪtɪd [sə'r-, si'r-]
 serration, -s se'reɪʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
 serried 'serɪd
 serum, -s 'siərəm ['sjɔ:r-], -z
 servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
 servant-girl, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l [rə'reɪ-geəl,
 -giəl], -z
 serv[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 service (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 serviceability 'sə:vɪsə'biliti [-lət-]
 serviceable, -ly, -leness 'sə:vɪsəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
 serviette 'sə:vi'et, -s

servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li
servility sə:'viliti
serving-spoon, -s 'sə:viŋ-spu:n, -z
servitor, -s 'sə:vito*, -z
servitude 'sə:viti:tud
sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z
sesquialtera, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z
sesquipedalian 'seskwipi'deɪljən [,ses-,
 -pe'd-, -liən]
session, -s 'seʃən, -z
sessional (s. *adj.*), -s 'seʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən],
 -[n], -fənəl], -z
sesterce, -s 'sestəs, -iz ['sestəsiz]
sesteritium, -tia ses'tə:ltjəm [-tiəm,
 -fjəm, -fiəm], -tjə [-tiə, -fjə, -fiə]
sestet, -s ses'tet, -s
set (s. *v.*), -s, -ting set, -s, -in
set-back, -s 'setbæk ['-], -s
Setebos 'setibəs
Seth seθ
set-off, -s 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f], -s
seton (S.), -s 'si:tən, -z
set-out, -s set'aut, -s
set-square, -s 'set'skwɛə* ['-], -z
settee, -s se'ti:, -z
setter, -s 'setə*, -z
setting (s.), -s 'setiŋ, -z
settle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
 -lement/s 'setl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
set-to 'set'tu:
set-up, -s 'setap, -s
seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z,
 -t/s, -θli; -fould
sevenish 'sevnɪʃ ['sevnɪʃ]
Sevenoaks 'sevnoʊks [-vnou-]
sevenpence, -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vm|p-],
 -pəni
seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n
 ['-, -', -', according to sentence-stress],
 -z, -θ/s, -θli
seventy, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'ti, -iz,
 -iti/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jeθ/s]
sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance
 'sevrə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
severely, -ally 'sevrəl, -əli
severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə* [sə'v-],
 -rə*, -rist, -li-, -nis
severitly, -ies si'veritli [sə'v-], -iz
Severn 'sevrə(:)n
Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
Sevier 'seviə* [-viə*]
Serville 'sevil [-vl]
Sèvres seivr [-və*] (se:vr)
sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -in [soiŋ],
 -d, -n
sewage 'sju(:)idʒ ['su(:)-]
Sewannee si'wəni

Seward 'si:wəd
Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]
sewer (*one who sews*), -s 'səwə*, -z
sewer (*drain*), -s 'sjuə* [sjoə*], -z
sewerage 'sjuəridʒ ['sjoə-]
sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjoə-]
sewing-machine, -s 'səwiŋmə'fi:n, -z
sewing-[woman, -women] 'səwiŋ|, wumən,
 -wimin
sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis
sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒi'neəriən, -z
Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesimə
sext(e) sekst
sextan 'sektən
sextant, -s 'sektənt, -s
sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s
sextillion, -s seks'tiljən, -z
sexto, -s 'sektou, -z
sextodecimo, -s 'sektou'desimou, -z
sexton, -s 'sektən, -z
sextuple 'sektju:pl
sexual, -ly 'seksjuəl [-ksjuəl, -ksjuəl,
 -kʃuəl, -kʃuəl, -kʃuəl], -i
sexuality 'seksju'æliti [-kʃu-]
Seychelle, -s sei'fel, -z
Seyfang 'si:fæŋ
Seymour 'si:mə: * [-mə*, -mə*], 'seim-
Note.—'seim- chiefly in families of
 Scottish origin.
Seys seɪs
sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou
shabbily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæbjɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shackle (s. *v.*) (S.), -les, -ling, -led
 'ʃækəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Shackleton 'ʃæklɪtən
Shadbolt 'ʃædbəʊlt
shaddock (S.) 'ʃædək
shade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
shadoof, -s 'ʃədu:f [ʃæ'd-], -s
shadow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy, -owiness 'ʃædju, -ouz, -owip,
 -oud; -owi, -ouinis
shadowless 'ʃædoulis
Shadrach [-æk] 'ʃeɪdræk
Note.—Some Jews pronounce 'ʃædra:x
Shadwell 'ʃædwəl [-wel]
shadily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪdɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
shaft, -s 'ʃɑ:ft, -s
Shaftesbury 'ʃɑ:ftsberi
shag, -s 'ʃæg, -z
shaggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃægɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shagreen 'ʃægri:n [ʃə'g-]
shah (S.), -s 'ʃɑ:, -z
shaikh, -s 'ʃaɪk, -s

Shairp ʃəp, ʃɑ:p
shak'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, **shook**, **shaken**,
 -er/s feik, -s, -iŋ, fuk, 'feik[ən, -ə*/z
shakedown, -s 'feik'daun [-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -z
Shak(e)spear(e) 'feikspiə*
Shak(e)spearian 'feiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]
Shak(e)speariana 'feikspiəri'a:nə [feiks-
 'piəri-, feiks'pjə:r-]
shake-up, -s 'feik'ʌp [-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -s
shako, -s 'ʃækou, -z
shakiy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feik[i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Shalders 'ʃo:ldəz
shale feil
shall ʃæl (*strong form*), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The forms ʃə, ʃ, are chiefly used when we or be follows.
shallop, -s 'ʃæləp, -s
shallot (S.), -s 'ʃə'lɒt, -s
shallow (s. adj. v.) (S.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness 'ʃæl|ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ounis
shalt (*from shall*) ʃælt (*strong form*), ʃəlt, ʃlt (*weak forms*)
shally, -iness 'feil[i, -inis
sham (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ʃæm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
shaman, -s, -ism 'ʃæməŋ, -z, -izəm
shamble, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
shambles (s.) 'ʃæmb|z
sham'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feim, -z, -iŋ, -d
shamefaced 'feimfeist
shamefacedly 'feimfeistli [-sidli, '-, -'---]
shamefacedness 'feimfeistnis [-sidnis, '-, -'---]
shame|ful, -fully, -fulness 'feim|fʊl, -fuli [-fʊli], -fʊlnis
shameless, -ly, -ness 'feimlis, -li, -nis
shammy 'ʃæmi
shampoo (s.), -s ʃæm'pu:, -z
shampoo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed ʃæm'pu:, -z, -iŋ, [-'puɪŋ], -d
shamrock (S.) 'ʃæmrɒk
Shan (*state, language*) ʃɑ:n
Shandy 'ʃændi
shandygaff, -s 'ʃændigæf, -s
Shane ʃɑ:n, ʃo:n, fein
Shanghai ʃæŋ'hai [-'-]
shank, -s ʃæŋk, -s
Shanklin 'ʃæŋklin
Shanks ʃæŋks
Shannon 'ʃænən

shan't ʃɑ:nt
shantung (*silk material*) ʃæn'taŋ [-'-]
Shantung ʃæn'daŋ [-'taŋ, -'dug, -'tuŋ, '-'-]
shantly, -ies 'ʃæntli, -iz
shaple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeip, -s, S.H.A.P.E. ʃeip [-iŋ, -t
shapeless, -ness 'feiplis, -nis
shapelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'feipli, -lə*, -iist, -inis
shar'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
shareholder, -s 'ʃə,houldə*, -z
share-out, -s 'ʃəraut [-'ʃəraut], -s
shark, -s ʃɑ:k, -s
sharkskin 'ʃɑ:k-skin
Sharon 'ʃærən [-rən]
sharp (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃɑ:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Sharpe ʃɑ:p
sharpen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɑ:p|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
sharpener, -s 'ʃɑ:p|nə*, -z
sharper (s.), -s 'ʃɑ:pə*, -z
Sharples 'ʃɑ:plz
sharp-set 'ʃɑ:p'set
sharpshooter, -s 'ʃɑ:p,ʃu:tə*, -z
sharp-sighted 'ʃɑ:p'saitid
sharp-witted 'ʃɑ:p'witid
Shasta (*in California*) 'ʃæstə [-d
shatter (s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə*, -z, -riŋ,
Shaughnessy 'ʃo:nəsi
Shaula (*star*) 'ʃoulə
Shaun ʃo:n
shav'e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed feiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
shaven 'feivn
shaver, -s 'feivə*, -z
Shavian 'feivjən [-vɪən]
shaving-brush, -es 'feivɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz
shaving-stick, -s 'feivɪŋ-stik, -s
shaw (S.), -s ʃo:, -z
shawl, -s ʃo:l, -z
shawm, -s ʃo:m, -z
shay, -s fei, -z
she *fi* (*normal form*), *fi* (*frequent weak form*)
shea, -s ʃio [-'ʃiə, ʃi:], -z
Shea fei
sheaf, -ves ʃi:f, -vz
Sheaffer 'ʃeifə*
shear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, **shorn** ʃiə* [-ʃjə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃo:n
Sheard ʃəd, ʃiad, ʃəd
shearer (S.), -s 'ʃiərə* [-'ʃjə:r], -z
Shearman 'ʃiəməŋ [-'ʃjə:m-], 'ʃə:mən
Shearme ʃə:m

Shearn ʃiən, ʃo:n
shears (S.) ʃiəz [ʃjə:z]
Shearson ʃiəsn [ʃjə:s-]
sheath, -ths ʃi:θ, -ðz [-θs]
sheath, -es, -ing, -ed ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
sheaves (*plur. of sheaf*) ʃi:vz
Sheba ʃi:bə
Shebbeare ʃebio*
she-bear, -s ʃi:'beə*, -z
shebeen, -s ʃi'bi:n [ʃe'b-], -z
she-cat, -s ʃi:'kæt [ʃi:'kæt], -s
Shechem ʃi:kem [*among Jews also* 'jekem, ʃə'kem]
shed (s. v.), -s, -ding ʃed, -z, -iŋ
she-devil, -s ʃi:'devl, -z
Shee ʃi:
sheen (S.) ʃi:n
sheenly (s. adj.), -ies ʃi:nli, -iz
sheep ʃi:p
sheep-dip ʃi:pdi:p
sheep-dog, -s ʃi:pɒg, -z
sheep-fold, -s ʃi:pfaʊld, -z
sheepish, -ly, -ness ʃi:pɪʃ, -li, -nis
sheep-pen, -s ʃi:pən, -z
sheep-run, -s ʃi:p-rən, -z
Sheepshanks ʃi:pʃæŋks
sheep-shearing ʃi:p,ʃiəriŋ [-ʃjə:r-]
sheepskin, -s ʃi:p-skin, -z
sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -iŋ, -d
Sheerness ʃiə'nes [ʃjə:n-, also 'i-, '-], *according to sentence-stress*
sheet, -s, -ing ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ
sheet-anchor, -s ʃi:t,æŋkə*, -z
sheet-iron ʃi:t,aiən
sheet-lightning ʃi:t,laɪtnɪŋ
Sheffield ʃefi:ld [*locally -fild*]
she-goat, -s ʃi:'gəʊt [ʃi:g-, also ʃi:g- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
sheik(h), -s ʃeɪk [ʃek, ʃex], -s
Sheila ʃi:lə
shekel, -s ʃekl, -z
Shekinah ʃe'kainə [ʃi'k-]
Shelagh ʃi:lə
Sheldon ʃeldən
Sheldonian ʃel'dounjən [-nɪən]
shel-drake, -s ʃel-dreɪk, -s
shelduck, -s ʃeldʌk, -s
shelt, -ves ʃelt, -vz
shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d
shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked ʃə'lək [ʃe'l-, 'ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t
Shelley ʃeli
shell-fish ʃel-fiʃ
shell-proof ʃel-pru:f
Shelmerdine ʃelmədi:n
shelt(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless ʃeltə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis

shelv, -es, -ing, -ed ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d
shelves (*plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of shelve*) ʃelvz
Shem ʃem
Shemeld ʃeməld
shemozzle, -s ʃi'mɒzl, -z
Shenandoah ʃenən'dəʊə
Shennan ʃenən
Shenstone ʃenstən
she-oak, -s ʃi:'əʊk, -s
shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id
shepherdess, -es ʃepədɪs, -iz
Sheppard, -ey ʃepəd, -i
Sheraton ʃerətn
sherbet ʃə:bət
Sherborne ʃə:bən [-bɔ:n]
Sherbrooke ʃə:brʊk
sherd, -s ʃəd, -z
Shere ʃiə* [ʃjə:*]
Sheridan ʃerɪdn
sheriff, -s ʃerɪf, -s
Sherlock ʃə:lək
Sherman ʃə:mən
Sherriff ʃerɪf
sherry, -ies ʃerj, -iz
Sherwood ʃə:wʊd
she's (=she is or she has) ʃi:z (*normal form*), ʃiz (*occasional weak form*)
Shetland, -s, -er/s ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z
shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃɔɪn], -d, -n
shewbread ʃəʊ-bred
Shewell ʃuəl [ʃu:əl]
shewn (*from shew*) ʃəʊn
she-wolf, -ves ʃi:'wʊlf [*in contrast -*], -vz
Shewry ʃuəri [ʃəʊ-]
shibboleth (S.), -s ʃɪbəlɪθ [-bɒl-], -s
shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
shieling, -s ʃi:lɪŋ, -z
shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id
shiftless ʃɪftlɪs
shiftly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʃɪftli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
shikaree, -s ʃɪ'kæri [-'kɑ:r-], -z
Shillan ʃɪ'læn
shillela(gh) (S.), -s ʃɪ'leɪlə, -z
Shilleto [-lɪtə] ʃɪlɪtəʊ
shilling, -s; -sworth ʃɪlɪŋ, -z; -zwə:θ
shilly-shally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ʃɪli,ʃæli, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
Shiloh ʃailəʊ
shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃɪmə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
shin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ned ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
shin-bone, -es ʃɪnbəʊn, -z

shindy, -ies 'findi, -iz
 shine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone 'ain,
 -z, -in, -d, 'ɔn
 shingle, -s 'ɟɪŋɡl, -z
 shingly, 'ɟɪŋɡli [-ɔɪst/s
 Shint'o, -oism, -oist/s 'fɪntʃou, -ɔɪzəm,
 shiny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fainʃi, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'fɪp,
 -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 shipboard 'fɪpbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 ship-builder/s, -ing 'fɪp,bɪldʒə*/z, -in
 Shiplake 'fɪp-leɪk
 Shipley 'fɪpli
 shipload, -s 'fɪp-ləʊd, -z
 ship-master, -s 'fɪp,mɑ:stə*, -z
 shipmate, -s 'fɪpmeɪt, -s
 shipment, -s 'fɪpmənt, -s
 ship-money 'fɪp,məni
 ship-owner, -s 'fɪp,əʊnə*, -z
 shipshape 'fɪpʃeɪp
 Shipton 'fɪptən
 ship-way, -s 'fɪpwei, -z
 shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪp-rek,
 -s, -in, -t
 shipwright (S.), -s 'fɪp-raɪt, -s
 shipyard, -s 'fɪp'jɑ:d, -z
 Shiraz 'ʃɪərəz
 shire, -s 'ʃaɪə*, -z
 -shire (suffix) -ʃaɪə* [-ʃə*]
 shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʃɜ:k, -s,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Shirley 'ʃɔ:li
 shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s 'ʃɔ:t, -s, -in/z;
 -kɔlə*/z
 shirt-front, -s 'ʃɔ:tfrʌnt, -s
 shirtily 'ʃɔ:ti
 Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk [-ʃɔk, rarely 'ʃɪf-]
 Shiva 'ʃɪvə ['ʃɪrə] (Hind. ʃyva)
 shiver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪvə*,
 -ɔz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
 shiver'y, -iness 'ʃɪvərʃi, -inis
 shoal, -s 'ʃəʊl, -z
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'ʃɔk, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɔkhed, -z, -id
 shod (from shoe v.) 'ʃɔd
 shoddy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɔdʃi,
 -ɪə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod 'ʃu:, -z, -in
 [ʃuɪŋ], 'ʃɔd
 shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:blæk, -s
 Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bəri'nes
 shoehorn, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -iz
 shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz
 shoe-leather 'ʃu:leðə*
 shoeless 'ʃu:lɪs
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:meɪkə*, -z

Shona (language of Mashonaland) 'ʃɔnə
 [old-fashioned 'ʃəʊnə]
 shone (from shine) 'ʃɔn
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃu:, -z, -in, -d
 shook (from shake) 'ʃuk
 Shoolbred 'ʃu:lbred
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot 'ʃu:t, -s, -in, 'ʃɔt
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə*, -z
 shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz
 shooting-gallery, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋ,gæləri, -iz
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'ʃɔp, -s, -in, -t
 shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɔp-ə,sɪstənt, -s
 shop-girl, -s 'ʃɔpɡɜ:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl],
 shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɔp,ki:pə*, -z [-z
 shop-lift'er/s, -ing 'ʃɔp,lɪftʃə*/z, -in
 shopman, -men 'ʃɔp|mən, -mən [-men]
 shoppy 'ʃɔpi
 shop-soiled 'ʃɔp-sɔɪld
 shop-steward, -s 'ʃɔp-stjuəd [-stjuəd,
 -stju:əd], -z
 shop-walker, -s 'ʃɔp,wɔ:kə*, -z
 shop-window, -s 'ʃɔp'windəʊ, -z
 shore, -s 'ʃɔ: [ʃɔə*], -z
 Shore/ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:'dɪtʃ ['ʃɔə-], -rəm
 shoreward 'ʃɔ:wəd ['ʃɔə-]
 shorn (from shear) 'ʃɔ:n
 Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness 'ʃɔ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -iz
 shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbreɪd, -z
 shortcake, -s 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk, -s
 short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-
 'sɜ:kɪt, -s, -in, -id
 shortcoming, -s 'ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ [-,--], -z
 short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd
 short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-ɪəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jɔ:ɪd]
 short'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t'n,
 -nɜz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 shortfall, -s 'ʃɔ:tʃɔ:l, -z
 shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd
 shorthorn, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z
 short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:t-lɪvd
 when attributive]
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,
 -li, -nis
 short-tempered 'ʃɔ:t'tempəd [also 'ʃɔ:t-
 when attributive]
 short-term 'ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd
 shot (s. v.), -s 'ʃɔt, -s
 shot-gun, -s 'ʃɔtɡʌn, -z
 shough, -s 'ʃaɪ, -s
 should 'ʃʊd (strong form), 'ʃəd, 'ʃd, 'ft
 (weak forms)
 Note.—The form ft occurs only before
 breathless consonants.

shoulder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'ʃouldə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

shoulder-blade, -s 'ʃouldəbleid, -z

shoulder-strap, -s 'ʃouldə-strəp, -s

shouldn't 'ʃudnt

shout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃaut, -s, -iŋ, -id

shove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃav, -z, -iŋ, ʃouv

Shove (surname) ʃouv

shovel (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled,

-eller s; -elful/s 'ʃavʃl, -lɪz, -iŋ [-liŋ],

-ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]; -lful/z

show (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃou, -z,

-iŋ [ʃoɪŋ], -d, -n

show-case, -s 'ʃou-keis, -iz

show-down, -s 'ʃoudaun, -z

shower (one who shows), -s 'ʃəʊə*, -z

shower (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing,

-ed; -y 'ʃau-ə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri

shower-bath, -ths 'ʃau-əbɑ:tʃ, -ðz

showman, -men 'ʃoumən, -mən [-men]

showmanship 'ʃoumənʃɪp

shown (from show) ʃoun

show-place, -s 'ʃou-pleis, -iz

show-room, -s 'ʃourum [-ru:m], -z

showy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃouɪ,

-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

shrank (from shrink) fræŋk

shrapnel 'ʃræpnʃ [-nəl]

shred (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded fred, -z, -iŋ,

-id

shrew, -s fru:, -z

shrewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fru:d, -ə*,

-ist, -li, -nis

shrewish, -ly, -ness 'fru:ɪʃ, -li, -nis

Shrewsbury 'frouzbəri ['fru:z]

Note.—'frou- is the pronunciation used by those connected with Shrewsbury School and by many residents in the neighbourhood, especially members of county families. The form 'fru:- is used by outsiders, and is the common pronunciation heard in the town.

(s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fri:k, -s,

-iŋ, -t

shrievall'y, -ies 'fri:vəltʃi, -iz

shrift frɪft

shrike, -s fraik, -s

shrill, -er, -est, -y, -ness frɪl, -ə*, -ist,

-i, -nis

shrimp, -s, -ing, -er/s frɪmp, -s, -iŋ,

-ə*/z

shrine, -s fraɪn, -z

shrink, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk,

ʃrʌŋkən frɪŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, fræŋk,

fræŋk, 'fræŋkən

shrinkage 'frɪŋkɪdʒ

shrive (S.), -es, -ing, shrove, shriven

ʃraɪv, -z, -iŋ, ʃrouv, 'ʃrɪvn

shrive, -els, -elling, -elled 'ʃrɪvʃl, -lɪz,

-iŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Shropshire 'ʃrɒpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

shroud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less ʃraud,

-z, -iŋ, -id; -lis

Shrove ʃrouv

shrub, -s ʃrʌb, -z

shrubber'y, -ies 'ʃrʌbərɪ, -iz

shrubby 'ʃrʌbi

shrug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ʃrʌɡ, -z, -iŋ,

-d

shrunk (from shrink), -en ʃrʌŋk, -ən

Shubbrook 'ʃu:brʊk

shuck, -s ʃʌk, -s

Shuckburgh 'ʃʌkbʊə

shudder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

shuffle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌʃl,

-lɪz, -iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]

shun, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d

shunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s,

-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

shut, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -iŋ

Shute ʃu:t

Shutte ʃu:t

shutter, -s, -ed 'ʃʌtə*, -z, -d

shuttle, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s

shy (s. adj. v.), -ies, -yer, -yest, -yly,

-yness; -ying, -ied ʃai, -aɪz; -ai-ə*,

-aɪst, -ai-li, -ai-nis; -aiiŋ, -aid

Shylock 'ʃailɒk

si (musical note) si:

Siam 'saɪəm [saɪ'æm]

Siamese 'saɪəmi:z [saɪə'm-]

Siberia, -n/s saɪ'biəriə [-'bjɔ:r-], -n, z

sibilant (s. adj.), -s 'sɪblənt, -s

sibilant, -s 'sɪbi'leɪʃən, -z

Sible (in Essex) 'sɪbl

Sibley 'sɪbli

sibling, -s 'sɪblɪŋ, -z

Sibun 'saɪbən

sibyl (S.), -s 'sɪbil, -z

sibylline si'bilain ['sɪbil-]

sic sik

sice, -s saɪs, -iz

Sichel 'sɪtʃl

Sichem 'saɪkəm

Sicilian, -s si'sɪljən [-lɪən], -z

siciliano, -s si,sɪli'a:nou [si,tʃi-, ---],

Sicily -ies, 'sɪsɪli, -iz [-z]

sick, -er, -est, -ness sik, -ə*, -ist, -nis

sick-bed, -s 'sɪkbed, -z

sick, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened,

-ener/s 'sɪk[n-, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd,

-nɔ*/z [-nɔ*/z]

sickish 'sɪkɪʃ

sickle, -s 'sɪkl, -z

sick-list, -s 'siklist, -s
 sickly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'siklji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 sickness 'siknis
 sick-nurse, -s 'siknɔ:s, -iz
 sick-room, -s 'sik-rum [-ru:m], -z
 Siddelay 'sidəli
 Siddons 'sidnz [-id
 side (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z, -in,
 sideboard, -s 'saidbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 Sidebotham 'said,bɔtəm
 side-car, -s 'saidkɑ:*, -z
 sidelight, -s 'saidlait, -s
 side-line, -s 'saidlain, -z
 sidelong 'saidlɔŋ
 sidereal sai'diəriəl
 siderite 'saidərait
 Sidery 'saidəri
 side-saddle, -s 'said,sædl, -z
 side-show, -s 'saidʃou, -z
 side-slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'saidslip,
 -s, -in, -t
 sidesman, -men 'saidz[mən, -mən
 [-men]
 side-stroke 'saidstrouk
 side-track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'said-
 træk, -s, -in, -t
 side-walk, -s 'said-wɔ:k, -s
 sideways 'said-weiz
 Sidgwick 'sidʒwik
 siding (s.), -s, 'saidin, -z
 sidle, -les, -ling, -led 'saidl, -lz, -lin
 [-lin], -ld
 Sidmouth, -ney 'sid[məθ, -ni
 Sidon 'saidn [-dɔn]
 Sidonian, -s sai'dɔunjən [-nɔn], -z
 Sidonie si'douni
 siege, -s si:dʒ, -iz
 Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)
 Sieglinde si:ɡ'lində ('zi:k'lində)
 Siegmund 'si:ɡmund [-mənd] ('zi:k-
 munt)
 sienna si'enə
 Sien(n)a si'enə
 Sien(n)ese si'e'ni:z
 sierra (S.), -s 'siərə ['sjɔ:rə, si'erə], -z
 Sierra Leone 'siərəli'oun ['sjɔ:r-, si'er-]
*Note.—An old-fashioned pronunciation
 scə'li'oun is now nearly obsolete.*
 siesta, -s si'estə, -z
 sieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siv, -z, -in, -d
 sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sift, -s, -in, -id,
 -ɔ*/z
 sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sai, -z, -in, -d
 sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less sait, -s,
 -in, -id; -lis
 sightly, -iness 'saitli, -inis
 sight-read(er)/s, -ing 'sait,ri:dʒə*/z, -in

sight-seeing 'sait,si:ŋ
 sightseer, -s 'sait,siə* [sait-siə*], -z
 Sigismund [-mund] 'sigismənd
 sigma, -s 'sigmə, -z
 sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sain, -z, -in, -d
 sign(al) (s. adj. v.), -als; -ally; -alling,
 -alled, -aller/s 'sign| [-əl], -|z [-əlz];
 -oli; -|ŋ [-əlŋ], -|d [-əld], -əɔ*/z
 signal-box, -es 'sign|bɔks [-nəl-], -iz
 signalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'signəl-
 aiz, -iz, -in, -d
 signalman, -men 'sign|mən [-nəl-],
 -mən], -mən [-men]
 signatory, -ies 'signətəri, -iz
 signature, -s 'signitʃə* [-nɔf-], -z
 signboard, -s 'sainbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 signeme, -s 'signi:m, -z
 signet, -s 'signit, -s
 signet-ring, -s 'signit-rin, -z
 significant, -t/ly sig'nifikəns, -t/li
 signification, signifi'keiʃən
 significative sig'nifikətiv [-keit-]
 signify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'signi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 Signior 'sinjɔ:*,
 signor (S.), -s 'sinjɔ:*, (sin'nɔr), -z
 sign-painter/s, -ing 'sain,peintɔ*/z, -in
 sign-post, -s 'sain-pəust, -s
 Sigurd (*English Christian name*) 'si:gərd,
 (*Scandinavian name*) 'siguəd [-gərd]
 Sikes saiks
 Sikh, -s sik (*Hind. sikh*), -s
 Sikkim 'sikim
 silage 'sailidʒ
 Silas 'siləs [-ləs]
 Silchester 'siltʃistə*
 silence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'siləns, -iz,
 -in, -t
 silencer, -s 'silənzə*, -z
 silent, -ly 'silənt, -li
 Silenus sai'linəs
 Silesia sai'li:zjə [si'l-, -zljə, -ʒljə, -ʒljə,
 -sjə, -slə, -fjə, -flə, -fə]
 Silesian, -s sai'li:zjən [si'l-, -zljən, -ʒljən,
 -ʒljən, -ʒn, -sjən, -slən, -fjən, -fjən], -z
 siler 'saileks
 silhouette, -s 'silu(:)'et ['-l-, ---], -s
 silic(a), -ate, -ated 'silikə, -it [-eit], -eitid
 silicon 'silikən
 silicosis, sili'kousis
 sillicotic (s. adj.), -s sili'kotik, -s
 silk, -s, -en silk, -s, -ən
 silkworm, -s 'silk-wɔ:m, -z
 silky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'silk|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -inis
 sill, -s (S.) sil, -z
 sillabub 'siləbʌb [-bəb]

Sillence 'sailəns

Sillery 'siləri

silly (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'sili, -iz; -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

silo, -s 'sailou, -z

Siloam saɪ'ləʊəm [-'ləʊəm]

silt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -iŋ,
-id; -iSilurian saɪ'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljəər-,
-'ljəər-, -'ljə:r-]

Silva 'silvə

silvan 'silvən

Silvanus sil'veinəs

silver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery,
-eriness 'silvə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri,
-ərinissilver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [*also* '--- *when*
silver-grey 'silvə'greɪ [*attributive*]

silver-plate 'silvə'pleit

silverside, -s 'silvə'said, -z

silversmith, -s 'silvə'smiθ, -s

Silvertown, -s 'silvə'taʊn, -z

Silvester sil'vestə*

Silvia 'silviə [-vjo]

Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]

simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z

similar, -ly 'similə*, -li

similarity, -ies 'similə'riti, -iz

simile, -s 'simili, -z

similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z

Simla 'sɪnlə

simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'sɪmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Simmon(d)s 'sɪmənz

simnel (S.), -s 'sɪmnəl [-nəl], -z

Simon 'saimən, *as surname also* si'moun

Simond 'saimənd, 'sɪmənd

Simonds (Lord) 'sɪməndz

simoniacal, 'saimə'naɪəkəl [-mou'n-]

simony 'saiməni

simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z [-riŋ, -d]

simper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɪmpə*, -z,

Simpkin, -s, -son 'sɪmpkɪn, -z, -sn

simple, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sɪmpl,
-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis

simplehearted 'sɪmpl'hɑ:tɪd ['sɪmpl,h-]

simple-minded 'sɪmpl'maɪndɪd [*also*
'sɪmpl,m- *when attributive*]

simpleton, -s 'sɪmptən, -z

simplicity sɪm'plɪsɪti

simplification, -s 'sɪmplɪfi'keɪʃən, -z

simplify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪmplɪ'fai,
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪdSimplon. 'sɛ:mpɪlɔ:ŋ ['sæmp-, -plo:ŋ,
'sɪmplən] (sɛplɔ)

simply 'sɪmpli

Simpson 'sɪmpsən

Sims sɪmz

Simson 'sɪmsn [-mps-]

simulacr[um], -a 'sɪmjə'leɪkrəm, -ə

simulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmjuleɪt, -s,

simulation, -s 'sɪmjə'leɪʃən, -z [-iŋ, -id]

simultaneity 'sɪməltə'niəti [saim-,
-mul-, -'ni:ti, -'ni:əti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'sɪməl'teɪnjəs

[saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis

sin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/zsin (*in trigonometry*) sainSinai 'sainai [-neɪai, *old-fashioned* -ni]

sinapism, -s 'sɪnəpɪzəm, -z

Sinatra si'nɑ:tərə

Sinbad 'sɪnbæd

since sins

sinceness 'sɪnsnis

sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sɪn'siə* [sn-,
-'sjə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

sincerity sɪn'serɪti [sn-]

sinciput, -s 'sɪnsɪpət [-pət], -s

Sinclair 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋkle*

Sind sind

Sindbad 'sɪnbæd [-ndb-]

Sindh sind (*Hind.* synɪh)Sindhi 'sɪndi: (*Hind.* synɪhi)

Sindlesham 'sɪndlʃəm

sine, -s saɪn, -z

sinecure, -s 'sainɪkjə* ['sɪn-, -kjoə*,
-kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z

sine die 'saini'daɪ:(i) ['sɪni'di:ei]

Sinel 'sɪnəl [-nɪ]

sine qua non, -s 'sainɪkwei'nɒn ['sɪni-
kwa:'nɒn], -z

sinew, -s 'sɪnju:, -z

sinewy 'sɪnju:(i)

sinful, -fully, -fulness 'sɪn|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fɒli], -fʊlnɪssing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sɪŋ,
-z, -iŋ, sæŋ, sɑŋ, 'sɪŋə*/z

singable 'sɪŋəbl

Singapore, sɪŋgə'pɔ:* [sɪŋə-, -'pɔə*, -'l-]

Singer, -s, -ing, -d sɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Singer 'sɪŋə*, 'sɪŋgə*

Singhalese, sɪŋhə'li:z [sɪŋgə'l-, -'l-]

singing-master, -s 'sɪŋɪŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z

single, -ly, -leness 'sɪŋɡl, -li, -lnɪs

single-handed 'sɪŋɡl'hændɪd

singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋɡl'hɑ:tɪd
[sɪŋɡl,h-], -li, -nis

single-minded 'sɪŋɡl'maɪndɪd ['sɪŋɡl,m-]

singlestick, -s 'sɪŋɡl-stɪk, -s

singlet, -s 'sɪŋɡlɪt, -s

singleton (S.), -s 'sɪŋɡltən, -z

singly 'sɪŋɡli

singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɪŋ-sɔŋ, -zsingular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪŋɡjʊlə*
[-ɡjʊl-], -z, -li

singularity, -ies 'sɪŋɡju'ləriti, -iz

sinh (*in trigonometry*) fain

Sinhalese 'sinhə'li:z [ˌsiŋhə'l-, ˌsɪnə'l-, '—]

Sinim 'sinim [ˈsain-]

sinister 'sinistə*

sinistr[al, -ally 'sinistrəl, -əli

sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, sank, sunk,

sunken, sinkler/s; -able sink, -s,

-iŋ, sæŋk, saŋk, 'saŋkən, 'sɪŋkə*/z;

-əbl

sinless, -ly, -ness 'sinlis, -li, -nis

sinner, -s 'sinə*, -z

Sinnett 'sinit, si'net

Note.—A. P. Sinnett, at one time
editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad,
pronounced 'sinit.

Sinn Fein, -er/s 'fin'fein [ˈsin-], -ə*/z

sinologue, -s 'sinələg [-loug], -z

sinology si'nɒlədʒi [sai'n-]

sinuosity, -ies sinju'ɒsiti, -iz

sinuous 'sinjuəs [-ɲwəs]

sinus, -es 'sainəs, -iz

sinusitis, saine'saitis

sinusoid, -s 'sainəsɔid, -z

Siobhan fi'vɔ:n [fə'v-]

Sion 'saion [ˈzaion]

Sioux (*sing.*) su:, (*plur.*) su:z

sip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sip, -s, -iŋ, -t

siphon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned

'saifən, -ənz, -ɔniŋ [-ɲiŋ], -ənd

sir, -s sɜ:*, -z (*strong form*), sə* (*weak form*)

Sirach 'sɪəræk

sirdar (S.), -s 'sɜ:da:*, -z

sirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

siren, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z

Sirion 'sirɪən

Sirius (*star*) 'sirɪəs [*rarely* 'saɪər-]

sirloin, -s 'sɜ:lɔɪn, -z

sirocco, -s si'rɒkəu, -z

sirrah 'sirə

sisal 'saɪsəl [*old-fashioned* 'sisl]Sisal (*Mexican port*) si'sa:l (si'sal)

Sisam 'saɪsəm

Sisera 'sɪsərə

siskin, -s 'sɪskɪn, -z

Sisson 'sɪsn

sissey, -ies 'sɪsi, -iz

sister, -s; -ly 'sɪstə*, -z; -li

sisterhood, -s 'sɪstəhʊd, -z

sister-in-law, sisters-in-law 'sɪstərɪnɒ:, 'sɪstəzɪnɒ:

Sistine 'sɪstain [-ti:n]

sistrum, -s 'sɪstrəm, -z

Sisum 'saɪsəm

Sisyphean 'sɪsi'fi:(ə)n

Sisypheus 'sɪsɪfəs

sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s sit, -s,

-iŋ/z, sæt, 'sɪtə*/z

sit-down (s.) 'sɪtdaʊn

site, -s saɪt, -s

sitter-in, -s 'sɪtər'in, -z

Sittingbourne 'sɪtɪŋbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

situate 'sɪtjueɪt [-tjueɪt, -tjuɪt, -tʃuɪt]

situated 'sɪtjueɪtɪd [-tʃu-]

situation, -s 'sɪtju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z

Sitwell 'sɪtwəl [-wel]

Siva 'sɪvə ['fɪv-, 'sɪv-, 'fi:v-] (*Hind. jyva*)Sivyer (*surname*) 'sɪvɪə* [-vɪə*]

Siward 'sju:(ə)d

six, -es; -fold sɪks, -iz; -fould

sixain, -s 'sɪkseɪn, -z

sixer, -s 'sɪksə*, -z

six-foot (*adj.*) 'sɪksfʊt

six-footer, -s 'sɪks'fʊtə*, -z

sixish 'sɪksɪʃ

sixpence, -pences, -penny 'sɪks|pəns,

-pənsɪz, -pəni

six-shooter, -s 'sɪks'ʃu:tə* ['sɪk'ʃ-], -z

sixte sikst

sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sɪks'ti:n

['-, -', according to sentence-stress],
-z, -θ/s, -θli

sixteenmo [lɛmɔ] sɪks'ti:nmou

sixth, -s, -ly sɪksθ [-kstθ], -s, -li

Sixtus 'sɪkstəs

sixty, -ies, -ieth/s 'sɪkstɪ, -iz, -iθ/s

[-jɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]

sizable 'saɪzəbl

sizar, -s; -ship/s 'saɪzə*, -z; -fɪp/s

sizle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

sizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'sɪz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃæmbɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

Skagerrak 'skægəræk

skatle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeit,

-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

skating-rink, -s 'skeɪtɪŋrɪŋk, -s

skean dhu, -s 'ski:ən'du:, -z

Skeat ski:t

skedaddle, -les, -ling, -led skɪ'dæd|l,

-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Skeggs skegz

Skegness 'skeg'nes ['-, -', according
to sentence-stress]

skein, -s skeɪn, -z

skeleton, -s 'skelɪtn, -z

skelter 'skeltə*

Skelton 'skeltɒn

sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able

sketʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

sketch-book, -s 'sketʃbʊk, -s

Sketchley 'sketʃli

sketchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃi, -lɔ*, -iist, -ili, -inis
skew (s. *adj.*), -s skju:, -z
skewer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə* [skjuə*], -z, -rig, -d
Skey ski: [-in, -d
ski (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -d [ski-ed] ski:, -z, skiagram, -s 'skaiaəgræm, -z
skiagraph, -s 'skaiaəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
Skibo 'ski:bou
ski-borne 'ski:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -in, -id
Skiddaw 'skidlɔ:
skier (one who skis), -s 'ski:ə* ['fi:ə*], -z skiff, -s skif, -s
ski-jump, -s 'ski:dlʒamp, -s
skilful, -fully, -fulness 'skillful, -fuli [-fɒli], -fulness
skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d
skilly 'skili
skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
skim-milk 'skim'milk ['skimmilk]
skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skimp, -s, -in/li, -t [skimt]; -i, -lɔ* [-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -inis
skin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -in, skin-deep 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p] [-d
skin-diver, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skin-daiv, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
skinflint, -s 'skin-flint, -s
skinner (S.), -s 'skina*, -z
skinn'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skinji, -lɔ*, -iist, -inis
skip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -in, -t
skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
skipping-rope, -s 'skipingroup, -s
Skipton 'skiptən
skirmish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skɑ:mif, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
skirt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed skɔ:t, -s, -in/z, -id
skirt-dancer/s, -ing 'skɔ:t,dɑ:ns|ə*/z, -in
skirting-board, -s 'skɔ:tingbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
skit, -s skit, -s
ski-troops 'ski-tru:ps
skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitij, -li, -nis
skittle, -s 'skitl, -z
skive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Skrimshire 'skrimʃə*
Skrine 'skri:n
skua, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z
skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -in, -t
skull, -s skal, -z
skull-cap, -s 'skal-kæp, -s

skunk, -s skʌŋk, -ə
skly (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s sklai, -aiz, -ainj, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
sky-blue 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blɔ: when attributive]
Skye skai
sky-high 'skai'hai
skylark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s, -in, -t
skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z
skymaster, -s 'skai,mɑ:stə*, -z
sky-rocket (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skai-rɔkit, -s, -in, -id
skyscraper, -s 'skai:skreipə*, -z
skyscraper, -s 'skai:skreipə*, -z
skyward, -s 'skaiwɔ:d, -z
sky-writing 'skai,raitɪŋ
slab (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -in, -d
slack (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t, -ə*/z
slacken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
Slade sleid
slag, -gy slæg, -i
slain (from slay) slein
Slaithwaite 'slæθwəit [-weit, locally also 'slauit]
slake, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -in, -t
slalom, -s 'sleiləm ['slɑ:l-], -z
slam (s. *v.*), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z, -in, -d
sland'er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er-er/s 'slɑ:nd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əɔ*/z
sland'rous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis
slang (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -in, -d; -i, -lɔ*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slant (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed slɑ:nt, -s, -in/li, -id
slantwise 'slɑ:nt-waiz
slap (s. *v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s, slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ [-in, -t
slapdash 'slæpdæʃ
slap-stick, -s 'slæpstik, -s
slap-up (adj.) 'slæpʌp ['slæp'ʌp]
slash (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -in, -t
slat, -s slæt, -s
slate (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
slate-coloured 'sleit,kələd
slate-grey 'sleit'grei
slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z
Slater 'sleɪtə*
slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə:(|)n, -z, -li, -linis

slaty 'sleiti

slaughter (s. v.) (S.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:tʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərəs/li

slaughterhouse, -ses 'slɔ:təhau[s], -ziz

Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z

slave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

slave-driver/s, -ing 'sleiv,draivɪə*/z, -iŋ

slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,əuna*, -z

slaver (slave-trader), -s 'sleivə*, -z

slaver (s. v.) (slobber), -s, -ing, -ed 'slævə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

slavery 'sleivəri

slave-ship, -s 'sleivʃip, -s

slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -ə*/z

slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z

Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]

slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivɪʃ, -li, -nis

Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]

slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, -z, -iŋ, slu:, slein, 'sleɪə*/z

sledg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə*, -z

sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

sleep (s. v.), -s, -ing, slept slɪ:p, -s, -iŋ, slept

sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, -z

sleeping-car, -s 'sli:pɪŋ-kɑ:*, -z

sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:pɪŋdra:ft, -s

sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis

sleepwalk(er)/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:kə*/z, -iŋ

sleepy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:pɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pɪhed, -z

sleet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis

sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis

sleigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d

sleight (S.) slait

Sleights (in Yorks.) slaits

slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

slept (from sleep) slept

sleuth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ], -s, -iŋ, -t

sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-, -], -z

slew (from slay) slu:

slie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

slick, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

slid (from slide) slid [slid]

slide (s. v.), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ, -id

slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z

slight (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id

slightish 'slaitɪʃ

Sligo 'slaigou

slim (adj. v.) (S.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d

slim(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ, -d

slimly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaimɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

sling (s. v.), -s, -ing, slung slɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

slang

slink, -s, -ing, slunk slɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, slɪŋk

slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t

slip-carriage, -s 'slɪp,kærɪdʒ, -iz

slip-coach, -es 'slɪpkautʃ, -iz

slip-knot, -s 'slɪpnot, -s

slipover, -s 'slɪp,əuvə*, -z

slipper, -s, -ed 'slɪpə*, -z, -d

slipperly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɪpərɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

slippery, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slɪpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis

slipshod 'slɪpʃɒd

slipway, -s 'slɪpwei, -z

slit (s. v.), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ

slither, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'sliðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri

sliver (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɪvə* ['slaɪv-], -z, -riŋ, -d

Sloan(e) sloun

slobber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɒbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

slobberly, -iness 'slɒbərɪ, -inis

Slcombe 'sloukɒm

Sloucom 'sloukɒm

sloe, -s slou, -z

slog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

slogan, -s 'sləʊgən, -z

sloid slɔɪd

sloop, -s slu:p, -z

slop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t

slop-basin, -s 'slɒp,beɪsn, -z

slop(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

sloop, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

Sloper 'sloupe*

slop-pail, -s 'slɒppeɪl, -z

sloppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɒpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

slops (s.) slɒps

slosh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness slɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis

slot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -iŋ, -id

sloth, -s slouθ, -s

- slothful**—**fully**, **-fulness** 'slouθ[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
slot-machine, -s 'slɒtməʃiːn, -z
slouch (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** slaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
slouch-hat, -s 'slaʊtʃ'hæt, -s
slough (*bog*), **-s**, **-y** slau, -z, -i
slough (*skin of snake*), **-s** slaf, -s
slough (v.) (*cast off skin*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** slaf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Slough slau
Slovak, -s 'slouvæk, -s
Slovakia slou'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'væ:kɪə, -'vækjə, rarely -'veikɪə, -'veikjə]
sloven, -s 'slavn, -z
Slovene, -s 'slouviːn [slou'viːn], -z
Slovenian, -s slou'viːnjən [-nɪən], -z
slovenly, **-iness** 'slavnli, -inis
slow (*adj.* v.), **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** slou, -ə* [sləʊ*], -ist [sləʊst], 'sləʊli [-'sləʊ-li], 'slou-nis; -z, -iŋ [sləʊiŋ], -d [-iz]
slow-coach, -es 'slou-koutʃ [-'sləʊkautʃ],
slow-motion 'sləʊməʊʃən [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]
slow-worm, -s 'sləʊwɔːm, -z
slug, -s slæg, -z
sluggard, -s 'slægəd, -z
sluggish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'slægɪʃ, -li, -nis
sluice (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** sluːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
sluice-gate, -s 'sluːs'geɪt [-], -s
slum (s. v.), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med**, **-mer/s** slam, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slumber (s. v.), **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**, **-er/s**; **-erless** 'slambɔ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
slumland 'slamlænd
slummy, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'slamji, -iə*, -iist, -inis
slump (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** slamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [slamt]
slung (*from sling*) slan
slunk (*from slink*) slɒŋk
slur (s. v.), **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** slə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slurp, **-y**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** slɒʃ, -i, -iə*, -iist, -iɪs
slut, -s slæt, -s
sluttish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'slatɪʃ, -li, -nis
sluys slɔis
sly, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** slai, 'slai-ə*, 'slaiɪst, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis
slyboots 'slaibuts
smack (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing/s**, **-ed** smæk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
Smale smeil
small (s. *adj. adv.*) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ness**; **-ish** smɔ:l, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis; **-if**
smallage 'smɔ:lɪdʒ
Smalley 'smɔ:li
small-holder/s, **-ing/s** 'smɔ:l'houldɪ-ə*/z, -iŋ/z
smallpox 'smɔ:l-pɒks
small-talk 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k
Smallwood 'smɔ:lwud
smalt smɔlt [smɔlt]
smarm (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness** smɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -inis
smart (s. *adj.* v.) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-ing**, **-ed** smɑ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
smart[en], **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'smɑ:t[n], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
smartish 'smɑ:tɪʃ
smash (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** smæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smash-and-grab 'smæʃən'græb [-]
smatterer, -s 'smætərə*, -z
smattering, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z
smear (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness** smiə* [smjə*:], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
Smeaton 'smi:tn
smel (s. v.), **-ls**, **-ling**, **-t** smel, -z, -iŋ, -t
smelling-bottle, -s 'smeliŋ,bɒtl, -z
smelling-salts 'smeliŋ-sɔ:ltz [-sɔ:ltz]
smelly, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'smeli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
smelt (s. v.) **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Smetana 'smetənə
Smethwick 'smetɪk
Smieton 'smi:tn
Smike smaik
smilax, -es 'smailæks, -iz
smile (s. v.), **-es** (S.), **-ing/ly**, **-ed** smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Smiley 'smaili
Smillie 'smaili
smirch (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
smirk (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-y** smɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
Smirke smɜ:k
smit (*from smite*) smit
smit[e], **-es**, **-ing**, **smote**, **smit**, **smitten**, **smiter/s** smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit, 'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
smith (S.), **-s** smiθ, -s
Smith[ells], **-er/s** 'smiðəlz, -ə*/z
smithereens 'smiðə'riːnz [-'smiðə'r-]
Smithfield 'smiθfi:ld
Smithson 'smiθsn
Smithsonian smiθ'saʊnjən [-nɪən]
smithy, **-ies** 'smiθi [-'smiθi], -iz
smitten (*from smite*) 'smitn
smock (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
smock-frock, -s 'smɒk'frɒk [-], -s

smog smɒg
smokable, -s 'smoukəbl̩, -z
smoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z
smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z
smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz
smokeless 'smouk-lis
smoke-room, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m],
 -z
smoke-screen, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z
smoke-stack, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s
Smokies 'smoukiz
smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,
 -iz
smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-
 kəm,pɑ:tment, -s
smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s
smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s
smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋ,rʊm
 [-ru:m], -z
smok[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smoukji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Smollett 'smɒlɪt
smolt smɒlt
smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 smu:ð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
smooth(e) (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeɪst
smote (from smite) smɒt
smother, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌðə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smoulder, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smouldə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,
 -li, -nis
smuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌgl̩, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness
 smʌt, -s; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Smyrna 'smæ:nə
Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
Smythe smaið, smaiθ
snack, -s snæk, -s
Snæfell 'snei-fel
snaffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæfl̩,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
snag, -s snæg, -z
Snagge snæg
snail, -s; -like snel, -z; -laik
snake, -s sneik, -s
snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə*, -z
snaky, -iness 'sneikji, -inis

snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,
snapped, -s 'snæp,dræŋən, -z [-t
snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpiʃ, -li, -nis
snappy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæpi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snapsheet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpfɒt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
snarl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sneə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
snark, -s snɑ:k, -s
snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snatchy, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃji, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili
sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t;
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sneakers 'sni:kəz
sneak-raid, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə*
 [snjə:], -z, -riŋ/li, -d
sneeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
Sneffels 'snefəlz
Snelgrove 'snelgrouv
snell (S.), -s snel, -z
Snewin 'snju(:)in
Sneyd (in *Staffs.*) sni:d
Sneyd-Kinnersley 'sni:d'kinəsli
snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -iŋ, -t
snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z
sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -ness snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis
snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snigə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
sniple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snippet, -s; -y 'snipit, -s; -i
snivel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'snivl̩, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -iə*/z
snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri,
 -izəm
snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbiʃ, -li, -nis
Snodgrass 'snɒgrɑ:s
snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id
snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s
snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s
snooker 'snu:kə*
snoop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
snooze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

snore (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 sno: * [snɔ: *], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ: * /z
snorkel, -s 'snɔ: kəl, -z
snort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sno:t, -s, -iŋ,
snorter, -s 'snɔ:tɔ: * -z [-id
snortly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔ:tji,
 -iɔ: *, -iist, -ili, -inis
snot, -ty snot, -i
snout (S.), -s snaut, -s
snow (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z,
 -iŋ [snoɪŋ], -d
snowball, -s, -ing 'snoubɔ:l, -z, -iŋ
snow-blindness 'snou'blaindnis
snow-boot, -s 'snoubu:t, -s
snow-bound 'snoubaund
snow-cap, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t
Snowden, -don 'snouɪdn, -dn
Snowdonia snou'dounjɔ [nɪɔ]
snow-drift, -s 'snou-drift, -s
snowdrop, -s 'snoudrɒp ['snou-drɒp], -s
snowfall, -s 'snou-fɔ:l, -z
snow-field, -s 'snou-fi:ld, -z
snowflake, -s 'snou-fleɪk, -s
snow-line, -s 'snoulain, -z
snow-man, -men 'snou|mæn, -men
snow-plough, -s 'snou'plau ['snou-p], -z
snow-shoe, -s 'snou-fu:, -z
snowstorm, -s 'snou-stɔ:m, -z
snow-white 'snou'wait [-'hwaɪt, '-]
snowy, -ily, -iness 'snou/i, -ili, -inis
snub (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snab,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
snub-nosed 'snabnouzd
snuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snaf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ɔz
snuff-box, -es 'snafbɒks, -iz
snuff-coloured 'snaf,kələd
snuffile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snaf|l,
 -lɜ:, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ: * /z [-lɔ: * /z]
snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snag, -ɔ: *,
 -ist, -li, -nis
snuggerly, -ies 'snagərji, -iz
snuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'snag|l, -lɜ:,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
sou (normal form), so, sə (occasional
 weak forms)
soak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Soames soʌmz
so-and-so soʌnsou
Soane, -s soʌnz
soap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -iness soup, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iɔ: *,
 [-jɔ: *], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
soap-bubble, -s 'soup,babl, -z
soapstone 'soupstoun
soapsuds 'supsadz
soar, -s, -ing, -ed so: * [sɔ: *], -z, -riŋ, -d
Soares sou'arɪz

sob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sob, -z, -iŋ, -d
sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubɔ: *, -rɔ: *,
 -rist, -li, -nis
sobriety sou'braɪəti [sɔ'b-]
sobriquet, -s 'soubrikeɪ, -z
sob-stuff 'sobstʌf
socage 'sɒkɪdʒ
so-called 'sou'kɔ:ld ['-, '-, according
 to sentence-stress]
soccer 'sɒkɔ: *
sociability ,souʃə'biliti [-lət-]
sociable, -ly, -leness 'souʃəb|l, -li, -lnis
social, -ally 'souʃəl, -əli [-li]
socialism, -st/s 'souʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-], -st/s
socialistic ,souʃə'lɪstɪk [-ʃli-]
socialization [-isa-] ,souʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ʃlaɪ-]
society (S.), -ies sə'saiəti, -iz
Socinian, -s sou'sɪnɪən [-nɪən], -z
socinianism sou'sɪnɪənɪzəm [-nɪən-]
Socinus sou'sainəs
sociological, -ally ,sɒsɪə'lɒdʒɪk|əl
 [-sɪə-, -ʃɪə-, -ʃɪə-], -əli
sociologist/s, -y ,sɒsɪə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i
sock, -s sɒk, -z
socket, -s, -ed 'sɒkɪt, -s, -id
Socotra sɔ'kɒʊtrə [sɔ'k-, sou'k-]
Socrates 'sɒkrətɪz ['sɒk-]
socratic, -ally sɔ'krætɪk [sou'k-, sɔ'k-],
 -əli
sod, -s sɒd, -z
soda, -s 'sɒdə, -z
soda-fountain, -s 'sɒdə,faʊntɪn, -z
sodality, -ies sou'dælɪti, -iz
soda-water 'sɒdə,wɔ:tɔ: *
soda-water-bottle, -s 'sɒdə,wɔ:tɔ:bɒtl, -z
sodden (adj. v.), -eness; -ens, -ening,
 -ened 'sɒdn, -nnis; -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd
sodium 'sɒdɪəm [-dɪəm]
Sodom 'sɒdəm
sodomy 'sɒdəmi
Sodor 'sɒdə
soever sou'evɔ: *
sofa, -s 'soufə, -z
Sofala sou'fa:lə
Soffe (surname) souf
soffit, -s 'sɒfɪt, -s
Sofia (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['soufɪə,
 'sɒfɪə, sou'fɪə, old-fashioned sɔ'faɪə]
soft (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 sɒft [sɒ:ft], -s; -ɔ: *, -ist, -li, -nis
soften, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒftn
 ['sɒ:f-], -nz, -niŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
softener, -s 'sɒfnɔ: * ['sɒ:f-, -fɪnɔ: *], -z
soft-headed 'sɒft,hedɪd ['sɒ:ft-]
soft-hearted 'sɒft'hɑ:tɪd ['sɒ:ft-, also
 '-, -, esp. when attributive]
softish 'sɒftɪʃ ['sɒ:f-]

soft-pedal (v.), -als, -alling, -alled
'sɒft'pedl [ˈsɒ:ft-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
soft-spoken 'sɒft,spukən [ˈsɒ:ft-, '---]
soggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒɡli, -lə*,
-iist, -inis
soh (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s sou, -z
Soho sou'həu [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp.
when attributive]
Sohrab 'sɔ:ræb
soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
soil-pipe, -s 'soɪl-paɪp, -s
soirée, -s 'swɑ:reɪ [ˈswɔ:r-] (sware), -z
sojourn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɔ:
dʒɔ:n [ˈsɑdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sol (S.), -s sol, -z
sola 'səulə
solace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləs [-lɪs],
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
solamen, -s sou'leɪmən, -z
solanum sou'leɪnəm
solar 'səulə*
solarium, -s sou'leəriəm, -z
solatium, -ums, -a sou'leɪfjəm [-fɪ-],
sold (*from sell*) sould [-əmz, -ə]
soldier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɒldɪə*
[ˈsɔ:d-, 'sɔ:d-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə* [*rarely*
-dʒə*], -z, -rɪŋ; -ri
soldierly 'souldʒəli [*rarely* -dʒə-]
soldo, -i 'sɒldou, -i:
solle (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed
soul, -z; -li; -in, -d
solecism, -s 'sɒlɪsɪzəm [-les-, -ləs-], -z
solemn, -ly 'sɒləm, -li
solemnity sə'lemnɪti [sɒ'l-]
solemnization [-isa-], -s 'sɒləmnaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [ˌsɒl-, -nɪ'z-], -z
solemnize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləm-
naɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
solenoid, -s 'sɒlənoɪd [-lən-], -z
Solent 'səulənt
sol-fa (S.) sɒl'fa: [ˈsɒl'fa:]
solfege (io), -i sɒl'fedʒiəu, -i(:)
solferino (S.) sɒl'fɛrɪnəu
solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sɒ'lɪsɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
solicitation, -s sɒ'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən, -z
solicitor, -s sɒ'lɪsɪtə* [sɪ'is-, 'slɪstə*], -z
solicitous, -ly sɒ'lɪsɪtəs, -li
solicitude sɒ'lɪsɪtju:d
solid (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlɪd,
-z; -ist, -li, -nis
solidarity sɒlɪ'dærɪti
solidifiable sɒ'lɪdɪfaɪəbl [sɒ'l-]
solidification sɒ'lɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sɒ'l-]
solidify, -fies, -fying, -fied sɒ'lɪdɪ'fai
[sɒ'l-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
solidity sɒ'lɪdɪti [sɒ'l-]
solidus, -i 'sɒlɪdəs, -ai [-i:]

soliloquize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'lɪlə-
kwaɪz [sɒ'l-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
soliloquy, -ies sɒ'lɪləkwɪ [sɒ'l-], -iz
solipsism 'sɒlɪpsɪzəm
solitaire, -s sɒ'lɪ'teə* [ˈ-ɪ-, '---], -z
solitary (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness
'sɒlɪtəri, -iz; -ili, -inis
solitude, -s 'sɒlɪtju:d, -z
Sollas 'sɒləs
Solloway 'sɒləwei [-luw-]
solo, -s 'səuləu, -z
soloist, -s 'səuləwɪst, -s
Solomon 'sɒləmən
Solon 'səulən [-lən]
so-long 'səu'lɒŋ
solstice, -s 'sɒlstɪs, -iz
solubility sɒljʊ'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
soluble 'sɒljubl
solus 'səuləs
solution, -s sɒ'lju:ʃən [sɪ'ju:-, sɒ'lju:-], -z
solvability sɒlvə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
solve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
solven/cy, -t 'sɒlvən'si, -t
Solway 'sɒlwei
Somali, -s, -land sou'mɑ:li [sə'm-], -z,
-land
sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɒmbə*, -rist,
-li, -nis
sombrero, -s sɒm'brɛərəu [-'brɪər-], -z
some sɒm (*strong form*), sɒm, sm (*weak*
forms)
somebody 'səmbədi [-bɒdi, -bdi]
somehow 'səmhəu [*occasionally* 'səmau
in quick speech]
some more sɒ'mɔ: [-'mɔ:ə*]
someone 'səmwən
Somers 'səməz
somersault, -s 'səməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s
Somerset, -shire 'səməsɪt [-set], -ʃɪə*
[-ʃə*]
Somerton 'səmətən
Somervell 'səməvɪl [-vel]
Somerville 'səməvɪl
something 'səmθɪŋ [-mpθ-]
sometime 'səmtaɪn
sometimes 'səmtaɪnz [sə'm'taɪnz]
somewhat 'səmwɒt [-mhɔ-]
somewhere 'səmwɛə* [-mhɔ-]
Somme sɒm
somnambulist, -st/s, sɒm'næmbju-
lɪzəm, -st/s
somniferous sɒm'nɪfərəs
somnolence, -t/ly 'sɒmnələns [-nɒl-,
-nɒl-], -t/li
son (S.), -s sɒn, -z
sonagram, -s 'səunəgræm, -z
sonagraph, -s 'səunəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

sonalator, -s 'sounələitə*, -z
 sonant (s. *adj.*), -s 'sounənt, -s
 sonar 'saunə*:
 sonata, -s sɒ'nɑ:tə [sq'a:tə], -z
 sonatina, -s sɒnə'ti:nə, -z
 song, -s sɒŋ, -z
 song-bird, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z
 song-book, -s 'sɒŋbʊk, -s
 songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə*, -z
 songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-tris, -iz
 song-thrush, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz
 Sonia 'sounjə [-niə]
 sonic 'sɒnik
 son - in - law, sons - in - law 'səninlə:,
 'sanzinlə:
 sonnet, -s 'sɒnit, -s
 sonnetteer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒni'tiə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Sonning (*near Reading*) 'sɒniŋ ['sən-]
 sonnily, -ies 'sɒnli, -iz
 sonometer, -s sɒu'nɒmitə* [sɒ'n-], -z
 sonority, -ies sɒ'nɒriti [sɒu'n-], -iz
 sonorous, -ly sɒ'nɒrəs [sɒu'n-, 'sɒnərəs],
 -li
 sonship 'sənʃip
 soon su:n [*rarely* sun]
 soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sʊt; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 sooth sʊθ
 soothie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed sʊ:θ, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d
 soothsayer, -s 'sʊ:θ,seɪə* ['sʊ:θ-], -z
 sop (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 soph, -s sɒf, -s
 Sophia sɒ'faɪə [sɒu'f-]
 sophism/s, -st/s 'sɒfɪzəm/z, -st/s
 sophister, -s 'sɒfistə*, -z
 sophistic, -al, -ally sɒ'fistik [sɒu'f-], -əl,
 -əli
 sophisticat/e, -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'fistikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 sophistication sɒ'fisti'keɪʃən
 sophistry, -ies 'sɒfistrɪ, -iz
 Sophoclean sɒfə'kli:(j)ən
 Sopheles 'sɒfəli:z
 Soudan, -s 'sɒfəmə*: [-mɔə*], -z
 Soufi 'sʊfi
 soup sʊp
 soporific sɒpə'rɪfɪk [sɒp-]
 soppy, -ies, -iest, -iness 'sɒpi, -iə*,
 -iist, -iist
 soprano, -s sɒ'prɑ:nəu, -ouz, -i:(j)
 Sopwith 'sɒpwɪθ, -s
 sorbet 'sɒbɪt [-bɪt]
 Sorbonne sɒ'bon (sorbon)
 sorcery, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɒsəri,
 -iz; -ə*/z; -is/iz [-es/iz]
 sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɒ:dɪd, -li, -nis
 sordin/o, -i sɒ'dɪnəu, -i:(j)

sore (s. *adj. adv.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 sɔ: [sɔə*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 soroptimist, -s sɔ:rɒptɪmɪst, -s
 sorority, -ies sɔ'rɒrɪtɪ [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-], -iz
 sorosis (S.) sɔ'rɒusɪs [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]
 sorrel 'sɒrəl
 sorrow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed,
 -ower/s 'sɒrəu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 sorrowful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrə|fʊl
 [-ru|f-], -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
 sorry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒrɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sort (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ,
 sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti:(j), -z [-id, -ə*/z
 sortilege 'sɔ:tilɪdʒ
 so-so 'səusəu
 sostenuto, sɒstə'nʊtəu [-ti'n-, -'nju:-]
 Sosthenes 'sɒstəni:z [-θɪn-]
 sot, -s sɒt, -s
 Sotheby 'sɒðəbi ['sɒð-]
 Sothorn 'sɒðən
 sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪ, -li, -nis
 sotto voce 'sɒtəu'vɒʊtʃi ('sotto'vɒ:tʃe)
 sou, -s sʊ:, -z
 soubrette, -s sʊ:'bret [su'b-], -s
 souchong 'su:ʃɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ, *also* '-, -',
according to sentence-stress]
 soufflé (*murmur*), -s 'su:fl, -z
 soufflé, -s 'su:fleɪ, -z
 sough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sought (*from seek*) sɔ:t
 soul, -s sʊl, -z
 Soulbury 'sʊlbəri
 soulful, -fully, -fulness 'sʊl|fʊl [-fl],
 -fʊli [-fəli, -lɪ], -fʊlnɪs [-flnɪs]
 soulless, -ly, -ness 'sʊllɪs, -li, -nis
 sound (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['saunnɪs]; -iŋ/z, -id
 sound-board, -s 'saundbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 sound-box, -es 'saundbɒks, -iz
 sound-film, -s 'saundfilm, -z
 soundless 'saundlɪs
 sound-track, -s 'saundtræk ['saun-
 træk], -s
 sound-wave, -s 'saund-weɪv, -z
 soup, -s; -y sʊp, -s; -i
 soupçon, -s 'sʊpsɔ:ŋ [-sɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z
 soup-kitchen, -s 'sʊp,kɪtʃɪn, -z
 soup-plate, -s 'sʊp,pleɪt, -s
 soup-ticket, -s 'sʊp,tɪkɪt, -s
 soup-tureen, -s 'sʊ:ptə,rɪn [-tu,r-,
 -tju,r-], -z
 sour (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'sauə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 source, -s sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz

sourdine, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z
Sousa (*Amer. conductor and composer*)
 'su:zə

sous[e], -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Souter 'su:tə*

south (s. *adj. adv.*) (S.) sauθ

south (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed sauθ
 [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θt]

Southall 'sauθə:l ['sauðə:l]

Southampton sauθ'æmptən [sauθ'hæ-,

Southdown 'sauθdaun [sə'θæ-]

south-east 'sauθ'i:st [*in nautical usage*
 also sau'i:st, also '—, -', according to
 sentence-stress]

south-easter, -s sauθ'i:stə*, -z

south-easterly sauθ'i:stəli

south-eastern sauθ'i:stən

south-eastward, -s sauθ'i:stwəd, -z

Southend 'sauθ'end [also '—, -', accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]

southerly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'səðəli,
 -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]

southernwood 'səðənwud

Southey 'sauði, 'səði

Southon 'sauðən

Southport 'sauθpɔ:t

southron, -s 'səðrən, -z

Southsea 'sauθsi: [-si]

south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st [*in*
nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st]

south-south-west 'sauθsauθ'west [*nau-*
tical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west]

southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li

Southwark 'səðək, 'sauθwək

Note.—Some Londoners use 'səðək for
 the district, and 'sauθwək in S.
 Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others
 use one form (more usually 'səðək)
 in all cases.

Southwell (*surname*) 'sauθwəl, 'səðəl,
 (*cathedral town in Notts.*) 'sauθwəl
 [*locally 'səðl*]

Note.—Viscount Southwell is 'səðəl.

south-west 'sauθ'west [*nautical pro-*
nunciation sau'west, also '—, -',
according to sentence-stress]

south-wester (*wind*), -s sauθ'westə* [*in*
nautical usage also sau'westə]*, -z

south-westerly sauθ'westəli [*nautical*
pronunciation sau'w-]

south-western sauθ'westən

south-westward, -s sauθ'westwəd, -z

Southwick, -wold 'sauθ|wik, -would

Soutter 'su:tə*

souvenir, -s 'su:vəniə* [-vin-], -z

sou'wester (*hat*), -s sau'westə*, -z

Souza 'su:zə

sovereign (s. *adj.*), -s 'səvrin, -z

sovereignty 'səvrənti [-rin-]

soviet (S.), -s; -ism 'souviət ['səv-,
 -vjet, sou'vjet, sə'vjet], -s; -izəm

sovrän 'səvrän

sow (s.) (*female pig, block of iron,*
trough for molten iron), -s sau, -z

sow (v.) (*plant seed*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
 -er/s sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z
 [soə*/z]

Sowerby (*in Yorks. N. Riding*) 'sauəbi
 [*old-fashioned 'sə:əbi*], (*in Yorks.*
W. Riding) 'souəbi ['sauəbi], (*sur-*
name) 'souəbi, 'sauəbi

Sowry 'sauəri

soy soi

soya 'soiə

spa, -s spə:, -z

Spa spə: [t

spacie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -iŋ,
 space-bar, -s 'speisbə:*, -z

space-time 'speis'taim

spacious, -ly, -ness 'speifəs, -li, -nis

spade, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z

spade-work 'speid-wɜ:k

spaghetti spə'geti [spə:'gi-]

spahi, -s 'spə:hi: ['spə:hi:], -z

Spain spein

spake (*archaic past tense of speak*) speik

Spalding 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔl-]

spall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

spam spæm

span (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d

spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z

spangle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋɡl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z

spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z

Spanish 'spæniʃ

spank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z

spanking (s. *adj.*), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z

spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z

spar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spə:*, -z, -riŋ, [-d

spar/e (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness:
 -ing/ly, -ed speə*, -li, -liŋ, -d

spark (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t

sparkling-plug, -s 'spɑ:kplʌg, -z

sparkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spɑ:kəl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld

sparklet, -s 'spɑ:kli:t, -s

spark-plug, -s 'spɑ:kplʌg, -z

sparring-match, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz

sparrow, -s 'spærou, -z

sparrowhawk, -s 'spærouhɔ:k, -s

sparse, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis

Sparta, -an/s 'spɑ:tə, -ən/z
spasm, -s 'spæzəm, -z
spasmodic, -ally 'speɪz'mɒdɪk, -əli
spastic (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæstɪk, -s
spat (*s.*), -s spæt, -s
spat (*from spit*) spæt
spatchcock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætʃ-
 kɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
spate, -s speɪt, -s
spatial, -ally 'speɪʃəl [fɪjəl, -fɪəl], -əli
spatter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
spatula, -ae, -as 'spætjʊlə, -i, -əz
spatulate (*adj.*) 'spætjʊlɪt [-leɪt]
spavin 'spævɪn
spawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
Speaight speɪt
speak, -s, -ing, **spoke**, **spoken**, **speaker**/s
 spɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, spouk, 'spoukən,
 'spɪ:kə*/z
speak-easily, -ies 'spɪk,i:zli, -iz
speaking-trumpet, -s 'spɪkɪŋ, trʌmpɪt,
 -s
speaking-tube, -s 'spɪkɪŋ-tju:b, -z
Spean spɪən ['spɪən]
spear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
spear-head, -s 'spɪəhed, -z
spearman (*S.*), -men 'spɪə|mən, -mən
 [-men]
spear-mint 'spɪəmint
spec spek
special (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'speʃəl,
 -əl; -əli [-li, -li]
specialism, -st/s 'speʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-
 -ʃli-], -st/s
speciality, -ies 'speʃi'ælɪti, -iz
specialization [-isa-] 'speʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ʃai'z-, -ʃəli'z-, -ʃli'z-]
specialize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'speʃəl-
 aɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
specialty, -ies 'speʃəlti, -iz
specie 'spɪ:ʃi [-ʃi]
species 'spɪ:ʃi:z [-ʃiz]
specific (*s. adj.*), -s; -ally spɪ'sɪfɪk
 [spɪ'sɪk, -s; -əli]
specification, -s 'spesɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
specificity, 'spɪ'sɪfɪtɪ
spcility, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'spɪsɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbl
specimen, -s 'spesɪmɪn [-mən], -z
specious, -ly, -ness 'spɪ:ʃəs, -li, -nis
speck, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t
speckle, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d
speckless 'speklɪs
spectacle, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d
spectacular, -ly 'spek'tækjʊlə*, -li

spectator (*S.*), -s 'spek'teɪtə*, -z
spectral 'spektrəl
spectre, -s 'spektə*, -z
spectrogram, -s 'spektrɒgræm [-træg-],
 -z
spectrograph, -s 'spektrɒgrɑ:f [-træg-
 -græf], -s
spectrometer, -s 'spek'trɒmɪtə*, -z
spectroscope, -s 'spektrəskɒp, -s
spectroscopic, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-
 'kɒpɪk, -əl, -əli [-i
spectroscopist/s, -y 'spek'trɒskəpɪst/s,
spectr/um, -a, -ums 'spektrəm, -ə, -əmz
speculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
speculation, -s 'spekju'leɪʃən, -z
speculative, -ly, -ness 'spekjʊlətɪv
 [-leɪt-], -li, -nis
specul/um, -a, -ar 'spekjʊləm, -ə, -ə*
sped (*from speed*) sped
speech, -es spɪ:tʃ, -iz
speech-day, -s 'spɪ:tʃdeɪ, -z
speechification, -s 'spɪ:tʃɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
speechify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'spɪ:tʃɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
speechless, -ly, -ness 'spɪ:tʃlɪs, -li, -nis
speech-sound, -s 'spɪ:tʃsaʊnd, -s
speed (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -s, -ing, -ed, **sped**; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spɪ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 sped; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
speed-cop, -s 'spɪ:dkɒp, -s
speed-limit, -s 'spɪ:d, lɪmɪt, -s
speed-merchant, -s 'spɪ:d, mɑ:tʃənt, -s
speedometer, -s spɪ'dɒmɪtə* [spɪ't-d], -z
speedway, -s 'spɪ:d-weɪ, -z
speedwell (*S.*), -s 'spɪ:d-wel [-wəl], -z
Speen spɪ:n
Speigal 'spɪ:gəl
Speight speɪt
Speirs spɪəz
speiss spais
spell (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t, -ler/s
 spel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spellbound 'spelbaʊnd
spelt (*from spell*) spelt
spelt/er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'speltə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
spence (*S.*), -s spens, -iz
spencer (*S.*), -s 'spensə*, -z
spen/d, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen[d, -dz,
 -dɪŋ, -t, -də*/z
Spender 'spendə*
spendthrift, -s 'spendθrɪft, -s
Spens spenz
Spenser 'spensə*
Spenserian spen'sɪərɪən [-'sjə:r-]
spent (*from spend*) spent

- sperm**, -s spə:m, -z
spermacefi spə:mə'seti [-'si:t-]
spermatozoon, -oa spə:mə'tou'z[ouən
 [-tə'z-, -ouən], -ouə
sperm-whale, -s 'spə:m-weil [-hw-], -z
spew, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ
 [spju:ŋ], -d
Spey spei
Spezia (*Italian port*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə,
 -dziə, -dzjə]
Spezzia (*Greek island*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə]
sphagnum 'sfægnəm
sphere (*jewel*), -s spɪn, -z
sphere, -s sfiə*, -z
spheric, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli
spheroid, -s 'sfiəroid, -z
spheroidal sfiə'roidl [sfe'r-]
spherometer, -s sfiə'rɒmitə*, -z
spherule, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z
sphincter, -s 'sfɪŋktə*, -z
sphinx, -es; -like sfɪŋks, -iz; -laik
Spica (*star*) 'spaika
spice (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
spick spik
spicule, -s 'spaikju:l ['spɪk-], -z
spider, -s; -y 'spaidə*, -z; -ri
Spiers spiəz, 'spaiəz
spiffing/ly, -y 'spɪfɪŋ/li, -i
spigot, -s 'spigət, -s
spike (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed spaik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
spikenard 'spaiknɑ:d [-iŋ, -t
Spikins 'spaikɪnz
spik/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaik/ji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
spill (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -t
spiller (S.), -s 'spɪlə*, -z
spillikins 'spɪlikɪnz
Spilling 'spɪlɪŋ
spilt (*from spill*) spɪlt
spin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, span, spun,
 spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, span,
 'spɪnə*/z
spinach 'spɪnɪdʒ [*rarely* -ɪtʃ]
spinal 'spainl
spindle, -les, -ly 'spɪndl, -lz, -li
spindle-legged, -shaped 'spɪndl/legd,
 -jeɪpt
spindrier, -s 'spɪn-draɪ-ə* [-draɪə*], -z
spindrift 'spɪn-drɪft
spine, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; -lis
spinel spi'nel
spinet, -s spi'net ['spɪnet, 'spɪnɪt], -s
Spink spɪŋk
spinney, -s 'spɪni, -z
spinning-wheel, -s 'spɪnɪŋwi:l [-hwi:l], -z

spin/ose, -ous 'spain|ous, -əs
Spinosa spi'nouzə
spinster, -s; -hood 'spɪnstə*, -z; -hud
spiny 'spaini
Spion Kop 'spaiən'kɒp
spiraea, -s 'spai'riə [-'ri:ə], -z
spir/al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'spaiər|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
spirant (*s. adj.*), -s 'spaiərənt, -s
spire, -s, -d 'spaiə*, -z, -d
spirit, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s,
 -id, -idli, -idnis
spirit-gum 'spiritgəm
spiritism 'spiritizəm
spirit-lamp, -s 'spirit-læmp, -s
spiritless, -ly, -ness 'spirit-lis, -li, -nis
spirit-level, -s 'spirit,levl, -z
spirit-rapping, -s 'spirit,ræpɪŋ, -z
spirit-stove, -s 'spirit-stouv, -z
spiritual, -ly 'spiritjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl,
 -tjʊəl, -tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i
spiritualism, -st/s 'spiritjʊəl|zəm
 [-tjwəl-, -tjʊl-, -tjʊəl-, -tjwəl-, -tjʊl-],
 -st/s
spiritualistic 'spiritjʊəl'listik [-tjwəl-,
 -tjʊl-, -tjʊəl-, -tjwəl-, -tjʊl-]
spiritualit/y, -ies 'spiritju'ælit/ji [-tjʊ-],
 -iz
spirituous 'spiritjʊəs [-tjwəs, -tjʊəs,
 -tjʊəs]
spiritus 'spiritəs ['spaiər-]
spirometer, -s 'spaiə'rɒmitə*, -z
spirt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
spit (*s. v.*) (*eject saliva*, etc.), -s, -ting,
 spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt
spit (*s. v.*) (*for roasting*, etc.), -s, -ting,
 -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Spitalfields 'spɪtlfi:ldz
spit/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully,
 -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
spitfire (S.), -s 'spɪtfaɪə*, -z
Spithead 'spɪt'hed [-, -, *according to*
sentence-stress]
spittle 'spɪtl
spittoon, -s spi'tu:n, -z
Spitzbergen 'spɪts,bɜ:ɡən
spiv, -s; -vy spɪv, -z; -i
splash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -er/s plæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
splash-board, -s 'plæʃ'bɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
splashy, -iness 'plæʃli, -inis
splatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
splay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spleɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
spleen, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y
 spli:n, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -if, -ifli;
splendid, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis
splendiferous splen'dɪfərəs

splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
splenetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik, -s, -əli
splice (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, -in, -t
splint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -in, -id
splinter, -s; -y 'splintə*, -z; -ri
split (s. *v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -in
sploody, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splod|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
sploge, -es splodʒ, -iz
splogy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splodʒ|i, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
spotch, -es, -y splotʃ, -iz, -i
splutter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splatə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Spode spoud
spoffish 'spɒfɪʃ
Spofforth 'spɒfəθ [-fəθ]
Spohr spɔ:*, [spɔə*] (j)pɔ:r
spoil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spɔil, -z, -in, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spoil-sport, -s 'spɔil-spɔ:t, -s
spoke (s.), -s spouk, -s
spoke, -n (*from* speak) spouk, -ən
spokesman, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən
spokeswoman, -women 'spouks|-wumən, -wimin
spoliation ,spouli'eɪʃən
spoliator, -s 'spouliceitə*, -z
spondiac spon'deɪɪk
spondee, -s 'spondi: [-di], -z
sponge (s. *v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed, -er/sspanʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
sponge-cake/s, -finger/s 'spanʒ|-
 'keɪk/s, -'fɪŋgə*/z
spongy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spanʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
sponson, -s 'sponsn, -z
sponsor (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sponsə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spontaneity ,spontə'ni:ti [-'ni:ti]
spontaneous, -ly, -ness spon'teinjəs
 [spən-, -niəs], -li, -nis
spool (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -s, -in, -t
spook, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if, -i, -inis
spool (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -in, -d
spoon (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, -in, -d
spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbil, -z
Spooner 'spu:nə*
spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z
spoon-feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed
 'spu:n-fi:d, -fi:dʒ, -fi:diŋ, -fed
spoonful, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z
spoonly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

spoor, -s spuə* [spɔə*], -z
Sporades 'spɔrədi:z
sporadic, -ally spɔ'rædɪk [spɔ'r-], -əli
spore, -s spɔ:*, [spɔə*], -z
sporran, -s 'spɔrən, -z [-id
sport (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -in, -id
sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
sportsman, -men 'spɔ:ts|mən, -mən
sportsmanlike, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laɪk, -ʃɪp
spot (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -in, -id
spotless, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlɪs, -li, -nis
spotlight, -s 'spɒt-laɪt, -s
Spottiswoode 'spɒtizwʊd ['spɒtis-wʊd],
 'spɒtswʊd
spotty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
spouse, -s spauz, -iz
spout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
Spragge spræɡ
Sprague spreɪɡ
sprain (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z, -in, -d
sprang (*from* spring) spræŋ
Sprange spreɪndʒ
Sprangle 'spræŋɡl
sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s
Spratt spræt
sprawl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spro:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
sprawly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spro:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
spray (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z, -in, -d; -i
spread (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z, -in, -ə*/z
spree, -s spri:, -z
sprig, -s sprɪɡ, -z
Sprigg sprɪɡ
sprightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Springes 'sprɪŋɪz
spring (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung,
 springer/s spriŋ, -z, -in, spræŋ,
 spræn, 'sprɪŋə*/z
spring-balance, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns [-,--], -iz
spring-bed, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed [-,--], -z
spring-board, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
springbok, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s
springe, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz
Springell 'sprɪŋəl, 'springəl
Springfield 'sprɪŋfi:ld
spring-gun, -s 'springən, -z
springlike 'sprɪŋlaɪk
Springpark 'sprɪŋ-pɑ:k
springtime 'sprɪŋ-taɪm

springly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋli, -lɔ*, -iist, -ili, -inis
sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'sprɪŋkl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z
sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
sprit, -s sprɪt, -s
sprite, -s sprɪt, -s
sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s
Sproule spruːl
sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness spruːs, -ɪz, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
sprue, -s spruː, -z
sprung (from spring) sprʌŋ
Sprunt sprʌnt
spy, -er, -est, -ness sprai, 'sprai-ɔ*, 'spraiist, 'sprai-nis
spud, -s spʌd, -z
spule, -es, -ing, -ed spjuː, -z, -ɪŋ [spjuɪŋ], -d
spume, -es, -ing, -ed spjuːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
spun (from spin) spʌn
spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -lɔ*, -iist spʌn (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɔː*, -z, 'Spurgeon 'spɜːdʒən [-rɪŋ, -d]
spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjʊəriəs [-jɔɜr-, -jɔɜr-, -jɔɜr-], -li, -nis
spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜːn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Spurr spɜː*
Spurrer (surname) 'spɜːriə* [-ɪd
spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sputnik, -s 'spʊtnɪk ['spʌt-], -s
sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'spʊtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
sputum 'spjuːtəm
sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied splai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
spy-glass, -es 'spai-glɔːs, -ɪz
squab (s. adj.), -s skwɒb, -z
squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skwɒbl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
squad, -s skwɒd, -z
squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z
squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis
squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd
squalor 'skwɒlə*
squamula, -ae 'skweɪmʊlə, -i:
squamulose, -ous 'skweɪmʊləs, -ɔs
squander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skwɒndə*, -ɔz, -ɪrɪŋ, -ɔd, -ɪrɔ*/z

squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪnjə [-nɪə]
square (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skweə*, -z; -rɔ*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d
square-jawed 'skweə'dʒɔːd ['-- when attributive]
square-toed 'skweə'təʊd ['-- when attributive]
squarish 'skweərɪʃ
squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s
squashily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃli, -lɔ*, -iist, -inis
squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s skwɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
squaw, -s skwɔː, -z
squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwiːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
squeakily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'skwiːkli, -lɔ* [-jɔ*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwiːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwiːmɪʃ, -li, -nis
squeegee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwiːdʒiː [-ɪ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Squeers skwiːz
squeeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able skwiːz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z; -obl
squegger, -s 'skwegə*, -z
squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwelʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
squib, -s skwɪb, -z
squid, -s skwɪd, -z
squiffy, -ier, -iest 'skwɪfli, -lɔ*, -iist
squiggile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwɪgl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒiː [-ɪ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squill, -s skwɪl, -z
squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aɪd
squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə*, -z
squirearchy 'skwaɪərəki
squireen, -s 'skwaɪə'rɪn, -z
squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwɜːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z
squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Srinagar sriː'nagə* [sriː'n-, -'nag-, 'sriːnagə*] (Hind. syrinagər)
s.s. 'es'es ['esəs*, -stɪm-fɪp]

St. (= Saint) sənt, sint, snɪ [*rarely* sent, seɪnt]

Note.—Names beginning with **St.** are entered after saint.

stab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Stabat Mater, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* [-bət-], -z

stability stə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

stabilization [-isa-] ,steɪbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[stæb-, -li'z-]

stabilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'steɪbɪlaɪz ['stæb-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

stable (s. *adj.* v.), -les; -ly, -leness;
-ling, -led 'steɪbl, -lɪz; -li, -lɪnis; -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld

stable-boy, -s 'steɪblbɔɪ, -z

stableman, -men 'steɪblmən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]

stabling (s.) 'steɪblɪŋ

stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

staccato, -s stə'kɑ:təu, -z

Stac(e)y 'steɪsi

stack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

stadium, -ums, -a 'steɪdɪəm [-dɪ-],
-əmz, -ə

staff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Staffa 'stæfə

Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -ʃɪə* [-fə*]

Staffs. stæfs

stag, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z

stage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪdʒ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d

stage-craft 'steɪdʒkrɑ:ft

stage-effect, -s 'steɪdʒɪ'fekt, -s

stager, -s 'steɪdʒə*, -z

stage-struck 'steɪdʒstræk

stagger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'stæɡə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

staghound, -s 'stæɡhaund, -z

stag-hunting 'stæɡhʌntɪŋ

Stagirate, -s 'stædʒɪraɪt, -s

stagnan(cy), -t/ly 'stæɡnən|sɪ, -t/ɪ

stagnate, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæɡneɪt
[stæɡ'neɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

stagnation stæɡ'neɪʃən

stag/y, -jer, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steɪdʒɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

staid, -ly, -ness steɪd, -li, -nis

stain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪn,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Stainer (*English name*) 'steɪnə*, (*Ger-*
man name) 'stainə* ('ftainər)

Staines steɪnz

stainless, -ly, -ness 'steɪnlɪs, -li, -nis

stair, -s stɛə*, -z

stair-carpet, -s 'stɛə,kɑ:pɪt, -s

staircase, -s 'stɛəkeɪs, -iz

stair-rod, -s 'stɛə-rəd, -z

stairway, -s 'stɛəwei, -z

Staithe steɪðz

stake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

stake-holder, -s 'steɪk,həʊldə*, -z

stalactite, -s 'stæləktɪt, -s

stalagmite, -s 'stæləɡmaɪt, -s

Stalbridge 'stɑ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔ:l-]

stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steɪl, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis

stalemate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steɪl-
'meɪt [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

Stalin 'stɑ:lɪn ['stæl-] ('stəlɪn)

Stalingrad 'stɑ:lɪŋgræd ['stæl-, -grɑ:d]
(stəlɪn'grat)

stalinism 'stɑ:lɪnɪzəm ['stæl-]

stalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
stɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i

stalking-horse, -s 'stɑ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -iz

Stalky 'stɑ:ki

stall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ

stallion, -s 'stæljən, -z

stalwart (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɜ:t
['stɔ:l-, -wɜ:t], -s, -li, -nis

Stalybridge 'steɪlbrɪdʒ

Stamboul stæm'bu:l

stamen, -s 'steɪmən [-mən], -z

Stamford, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm

stamina 'stæmɪnə

stammer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'stæmə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

stamp (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
stæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z

stamp-album, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z

stamp-collection, -s 'stæmpkə'lektʃən, -z

stamp-collector, -s 'stæmpkə'lektə*, -z

stamp-duty, -ies 'stæmp,dju:tɪ, -iz

stampedie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-
'pi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

stamp-machine, -s 'stæmpməʃɪn, -z

stance, -s stæns [stɑ:ns], -iz

stanch, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:nʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

stanchion, -s 'stɑ:nʃən, -z

stand (s. v.), -s, -ing, stood stænd
[stæ:nd], -z, 'stændɪŋ, stud

standard, -s 'stændəd, -z

standardization [-isa-], stændədəɪ'zeɪʃən
[-dɪ'z-]

standardize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'stændədəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

stand-by, -s 'stændbaɪ, -z

stand-in, -s 'stænd'in, -z

standing (s.), -s 'stændɪŋ, -z

standish (S.), -es 'stændɪʃ, -iz

standoffish 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔf-, -']

standpoint, -s 'stændpoint ['stæm-
-point], -s

standstill, -s 'stændstɪl, -z

stand-to 'stændtu: ['-']
 stand-up (*adj.*) 'stændʌp
 Stanfield, -ford 'stænfi:ld, -fəd
 Stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s
 staniel, -s 'stænjal [-ni:l], -z
 Stanislas, -aus 'stænislæs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
 stank (*from stink*) stæŋk
 Stanley 'stænli
 stannar[y], -ies 'stænərji, -iz
 stann[ic], -ous 'stænlik, -əs
 Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-]
 Stanton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stæn-
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z
 Stapleton 'steipltən
 Stapley 'stæpli, 'steipli
 star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -hɔəd]
Note.—The nautical pronunciation is
 'stɑ:bəd.
 starch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 stardom 'stɑ:dəm
 starle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 stə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 starfish, -es 'stɑ:fiʃ, -iz
 star-gazer/s, -ing 'stɑ:geizə*/z, -iŋ
 stark (S.), -ly, -ness stɑ:k, -li, -nis
 starland 'stɑ:lænd
 starless, -light, -lit 'stɑ:-lis, -lait, -lit
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:liŋ, -z
 Starr stɑ:*,
 starr[y], -iness 'stɑ:ri, -inis
 start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tiŋpoint, -s
 startle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:təl,
 -lɜ, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 starvation stɑ:'veifən
 starvie, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
 statle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 statecraft 'steitkrɑ:ft
 statelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'steitli, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 stateroom, -s 'steit-rum [-ru:m], -z
 statesman, -men 'steitsmən, -mən
 statesmanlike, -ly, -ship 'steitsmənli-
 laik, -li, -ʃip
 Statham 'steiðəm, 'steiðəm
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætik, -s, -əl, -əli
 statice (*plant*), -s 'stætisi, -z ['stætis,
 -iz]
 station (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'steiʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 *ɑ

stationary, -ily, -iness 'steiʃərji
 [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃnər-], -ili, -inis
 stationer, -s 'steiʃnə* [-ʃnə*], -z
 stationery 'steiʃnəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-,
 -ʃnər-]
 station-master, -s 'steiʃən,mɑ:stə*, -z
 statism 'steitizəm
 statist, -s 'steitist, -s
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tistik [stæ't-],
 -s, -əl, -əli
 statistician, -s 'stætis'tiʃən, -z
 statuary 'stætjʊəri [-tjʊəri, -tjʊəri]
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
 statuesque 'stætju'esk
 statuette, -s 'stætju'et, -s
 stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
 status, -es 'steitəs, -iz
 status quo 'steitəs'kwou ['stæt-]
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:tʃuk, -s
 statutory 'stætjutəri
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:ntʃ
 [stɑ:m-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Staunton (*English surname*) 'stɑ:ntən,
 'stɑ:n-, (*towns in U.S.A.*) 'stæntən
 Stavanger stɑ'væŋə*
 stavle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steiv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv
 stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [stə*/z]
 stay-at-home 'steiəθəum
 stay-down 'stei'daun ['-]
 stay-in 'stei'in ['-]
 staysail, -s 'stei-seil [*nautical pronuncia-*
 Steabben 'steibən [*tion* 'steisl], -z
 stead (S.) sted
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfæst, -li, -nis
 steady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,
 -ying, -ied 'stedji, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iij, -id
 steak, -s steik, -s
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen,
 stealer/s stiel, -z, -iŋ, stoul, 'stoulən,
 'sti:lə*/z
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, steir/s; -y,
 -iness sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 steamboat, -s 'sti:m'bəut, -s
 steam-engine, -s 'sti:m'endʒiŋ, -z
 steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə* [*in*
contrast 'l-, -], -z
 steam-launch, -es 'sti:m'lɔ:ntʃ 'lɑ:ntʃ,
 [*in contrast* 'l-, -], -iz
 steam-power 'sti:m'paʊə*
 steam-roller, -s 'sti:m'roulə* ['l-], -z
 steamship, -s 'sti:m-ʃip, -s
 stearic sti'ærɪk

stearin 'stiəri:n
 Stearn(e) stə:n
 steatite 'sti:tait
 steatopygia, -gous ,sti:təu'pai|dʒiə
 [-dʒiə], -gəs
 Stedman 'stedmən
 steed, -s sti:d, -z
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -inis
 Steele sti:l
 steel-plated 'sti:l'pleitid ['l-, -]
 steelyard, -s 'sti:ljɑ:d ['sti:ljɑ:d, 'stiljəd],
 -z
 steenbok, -s 'sti:nbək ['stein-], -s
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 steepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:pən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -ənd
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl,
 -z, -d; -tʃeis/iz, -dʒæk/s
 steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;
 -sman, -smen stiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -ridʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen]
 steering-gear 'stiəriŋgiə*
 steering-wheel, -s 'stiəriŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
 steev/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sti:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Steevens 'sti:vnz
 Stein (*English name*), -itz stain, -its
 steinbock, -s 'stainbək, -s
 Steinway, -s 'stainwei, -z
 stelle, -ae 'stili(:), -i:
 Stella, -land 'stela, -lənd
 stellar 'stela*
 stem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 stemma, -ta 'stema, -tə
 stemple, -s 'stempl, -z
 Sten sten
 stench, -es stenʃ, -iz
 stencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stensl [-il],
 -iz [-ilz], -liŋ [-ilŋ], -ld [-ild]
 sten-gun, -s 'stengən, -z
 stenograph, -s 'stenəgrɑ:f [-nougr-,
 -græf], -s
 stenograph/er/s, -y ste'nəgrəfə*/z
 [stə'n-], -i
 Stent stent
 stentorian sten'tɔ:riən
 step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s step,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 step-aunt, -s 'stepa:nt, -s
 step-brother, -s 'step,brəðə*, -z
 step-child, -children 'step|tʃaɪld,
 -tʃildrən [-tʃuldrən]
 step-dance, -s 'stepdɑ:ns, -iz

step-daughter, -s 'step,dɔ:tə*, -z
 step-father, -s 'step,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 Stephano 'stefənou
 stephanotis 'stefə'noutis
 Stephen, -s, -son 'sti:vən, -z, -sn
 step-ladder, -s 'step,lædə* -z
 step-mother, -s 'step,mʌðə*, -z
 Stepney 'stepni
 steppe, -s step, -s
 stepping-stone, -s 'stepiŋ-stoun, -z
 step-sister, -s 'step,sistə*, -z
 step-son, -s 'stepsən, -z
 step-uncle, -s 'step,ʌŋkl, -z
 stereo, -s 'stiəriu 'ster-], -z
 stereopticon, -s ,stiəri'ɒptikən [ster-],
 -z
 stereoscope, -s 'stiəri'skoup ['ster-], -s
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally ,stiəriəs'kɒpik
 [ster-], -əl, -əli
 stereoscopy ,stiəri'ɒskəpi [ster-]
 stereotypie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -y 'stiəri'taɪp ['ster-, -riəut-], -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z; -i
 sterile 'steril
 sterility ste'riliti
 sterilization [-isa-], -s ,sterilai'zeɪʃən
 [-li'z-], -z
 sterilize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'sterilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sterling 'stəliŋ
 stern (s.) (*of ship*), -s; -most stə:n, -z;
 -moust [-most]
 stern (*adj.*) -er, -est, -ly, -ness stə:n,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Sterne stə:n
 sternium, -ums, -a 'stə:njəm, -əmz, -ə
 stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stə:tərəs, -li, -nis
 stet stet
 stethoscope, -s 'steθəskoup, -s
 stethoscopic, -al, -ally ,steθəs'kɒpik,
 -əl, -əli
 stethoscopy ste'θəskəpi
 Steve sti:v
 stevedore, -s 'sti:viðə*, -z
 Stevenage 'sti:vniɔɪdʒ [-vəniɔɪdʒ]
 Steven's, -son 'sti:vni:z, -sn
 stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -iŋ
 [stju:ŋ], -d
 steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd
 [stjuəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -is/iz; -fip/s
 Stewart stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət]
 stew-pan, -s 'stju:-pæn, -z
 Steyne sti:n
 Steyning 'steniŋ
 stg. 'stəliŋ
 stichomythia, -s ,stikou'miθiə [-θiə], -z
 stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s
 stik, -s, -iŋ, stak, 'stika*/z

stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stikɪnðəməd, -z
stickjaw, -s 'stikdʒə, -z
stickleback, -s 'stiklbæk, -s
stickler, -s 'stiklə*, -z
stick-up (s. *adj.*), -s 'stikʌp, -s
stick[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stik[i],
 -lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stif, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
stiffen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stifn, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Stiffkey (in *Norfolk*) 'stifki(:) [*old-*
fashioned local pronunciation 'stju:ki]
stiff-necked 'stif'nekt [*also* '-- *esp. when*
attributive]
stifle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staifl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ/li, -ld
Stiggins 'stiginz
stigma, -s, -ta 'stigmə, -z, -tə
stigmatic stig'mætɪk
stigmatization [-isa-] ,stigmətaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ti'z-]
stigmatize [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'stig-
 mətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
stile, -s stail, -z
stiletto (s.), -(ə)s sti'letou, -z
stiletto (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
still (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed stil, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -d
still-born 'stilbɔ:n
stillephone, -s 'stɪləfoun, -z
still-room, -s 'stɪlrum [-ru:m], -z
stilly (*adj.*) 'stɪli
stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, -s, -id/li,
 -idnis
Stilton, -s 'stɪltən [-tən], -z
stimie = **stimy**
stimulant, -s 'stimjələnt, -s
stimulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'stimjuleit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
stimulation, -s 'stimju'leɪʃən, -z
stimulative 'stimjələtɪv [-leit-]
stimulus, -i 'stimjələs, -ai [-i:]
stim[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staim|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
sting (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s
 stɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, stɑŋ, 'stɪŋə*/z
stingo 'stɪŋɡou
stingy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪndʒ|i,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
stink (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stɪŋk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, stæŋk, stɑŋk
stinker, -s 'stɪŋkə*, -z
stink-pot, -s 'stɪŋkpɒt, -s
stint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
stipend, -s 'staɪpend [-pænd], -z

stipendiary (s. *adj.*), -ies stai'pendjəri
 [sti'p-, -diə-], -iz
stipple, -les, -ling, -led 'stɪpl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
stipulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stɪpjʊ-
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
stipulation, -s 'stɪpjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
stipule, -s 'stɪpjʊ:l, -z
stir (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə:, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stirling 'stɜ:lɪŋ
stirp[s], -es stə:p[s], -iz [-eɪz]
stirrup, -s 'stɪrəp, -s
stirrup-pump, -s 'stɪrəppʌmp, -s
stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɪtʃ, -iz,
 stɪth/y, -ies 'stið|i, -iz [-ɪŋ, -t
stiver, -s 'staɪvə*, -z
stoat, -s stout, -s
Stobart 'stəubɑ:t
stock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
stockade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
stock-book, -s 'stɒkbʊk, -s
stock-breeder, -s 'stɒk'brɪdə*, -z
stockbroker/s, -ing 'stɒk,broukə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
stock-farm, -s 'stɒkfɑ:m, -z
stockfish 'stɒkfɪʃ
stockholder, -s 'stɒk,houldə*, -z
Stockholm 'stɒkhəʊm
stockinet 'stɒki'net ['-']
stocking (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkɪŋ, -z, -d
stock-in-trade 'stɒkɪn'treɪd
stockjobber, -s 'stɒk,dʒɒbə*, -z
stock-market, -s 'stɒk,mɑ:kɪt, -s
stockpile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stɒkpɪl,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Stockport 'stɒkpɔ:t
stock-pot, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s
stock-raising 'stɒk'reɪzɪŋ
stock-still 'stɒk'stɪl
stock-taking 'stɒk'teɪkɪŋ
Stock[ton], -wall 'stɒk|tən, -wəl [-wel]
stocky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'stɒk|i, -lə*,
 -iist, -inis
Stoddard, -t 'stɒdəd, -t
stodge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i,
 -lə*, -iist, -inis
stoep, -s stu:p, -s
Stogumber (in *Somerset*) stou'gʌmbə*,
 (*character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan'*)
 'stɒgəmbə*
stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɔɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
stoicism (S.) 'stɔɪsɪzəm
stok[e] (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Stoke Courcy ['Stogursey] stou'gə:zi

Stoke d'Abernon stouk'dæbənon

stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z

stokehole, -s 'stoukhoul, -z

Stoke Poges stouk'poudʒiz

stole (S.), -s stoul, -z

stole (from steal), -n stoul, -ən

stolid, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li

stolidity stə'liditi [stə'lɪ-]

Stoll (surname) stoul, stəl

Note.—Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stəl.

The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people.

stomach (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

stomach-ache, -s 'stamæk-eik, -s

stomacher, -s 'staməkə* [old-fashioned -ətʃə*, -ədʒə*], -z

stomachic stə'mækik [stou'm-]

stomatoscope, -s stə'mætəskoup [stou'm-], -s [-z, -iŋ, -d]

stone (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun,

stone-blind 'stoun'blaɪnd

stone-breaker, -s 'stoun,breikə*, -z

stone-cast, -s 'stounkɑːst, -s

stonechat, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s

stone-cold 'stoun'kəʊld

stonecrop, -s 'stoun-krɒp, -s

stone-cutter, -s 'stoun,kʌtə*, -z

stone-dead 'stoun'ded

stone-deaf 'stoun'def

stone-fruit 'stoun-fru:t

Stonehaven stoun'heɪvn

Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [also '-, -', according to sentence-stress]

Stonehouse stounhaus

stonemason, -s 'stoun,meɪsn, -z

stone-wall/er/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:lə*/z,

stone-ware 'stoun-wəə* [-iŋ]

stone-work 'stoun-wɜ:k

Stoney 'stouni

stonily (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stounli, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

stony-hearted 'stouni,hɑːtɪd [-inis]

stood (from stand) stud

stooge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stu:dʒ, -iz,

stook, -s stuk [stu:k], -s [-iŋ, -d]

stool, -s stul, -z

stoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

stop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

stop-cock/s, -gap/s 'stɒp|kɒk/s, -gæp/s

Stopford 'stɒpfɒd

stop-go 'stɒp'gəʊ

Stopher 'stɒfə*

stoppage, -s 'stɒpɪdʒ, -iz

stopper, -s 'stɒpə*, -z

stop-watch, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz

store (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able; -age stɔː* [stɔː*], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəbl; -rɪdʒ

store-house, -ses 'stɔːhaʊs [stɔː-], -ziz

store-keeper, -s 'stɔːki:pə* [stɔː-], -z

store-room, -s 'stɔːrʊm [stɔːrʊm, -ru:m], -z

storey (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔːri, -z, -d

storiated 'stɔːriɪtɪd

storiette, -s 'stɔːri'et [stɔːri'et], -s

stork, -s stɔ:k, -s

storm (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed stɔ:m, -z,

storm-bound 'stɔ:mbaʊnd [-iŋ, -d]

storm-centre, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə*, -z

storm-cloud, -s 'stɔ:mklaʊd, -z

Stormont 'stɔ:mənt

Stormonth (surname) 'stɔ:mənθ [-mənθ]

storm-tossed 'stɔ:mtɒst [old-fashioned -tɔ:st]

storm-trooper, -s 'stɔ:m,tru:pə*, -z

stormy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:mli, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Stornoway 'stɔ:nəwei [-nuw-]

Storr, -s stɔː*, -z

Stortford (in Herts.) 'stɔːfəd [-ɔːtf-]

Storthing 'stɔːtɪŋ

storily (S.), -ies 'stɔːrli, -iz

story-book, -s 'stɔːrɪbʊk, -s

story-teller/s, -ing 'stɔːrɪ,telə*/z, -iŋ

Stothard 'stɔːdəd

Stoughton (in Sussex, Leics.) 'stautn,

(in Somerset) 'stɔːtn, (in Surrey)

'stautn, (surname) 'stɔːtn, 'stautn

Note.—'stautn in Hodder & S. the publishers.

stoup, -s stu:p, -s

Stour (in Suffolk, Essex) stuə* [stɔː*], (in Kent) stuə* [stɔː*, rarely 'stauə*],

(in Hants) 'stauə*, stuə* [stɔː*], (in Warw.) 'stauə*, 'stouə*, (in Dorset) 'stauə*

Stourbridge 'stauəbrɪdʒ

Stourmouth (in Kent) 'stauəmaʊθ [rarely 'stɔːmaʊθ]

Stourton (in Wills., surname) 'stɔːtn

stout (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness

staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑːtɪd [-,-- when attributive], -li, -nis

stoutish 'stautɪʃ

stove (s.), -s stouv, -z

stove (from stave) stouv

stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaɪp, -s

Stovold 'stɔvəʊld

stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z, -iŋ [stɔɪŋ], -d; -ɪdʒ [stɔɪdʒ]

stowaway, -s 'stouəwei [-ouuwei], -z

Stowe stou

Stowers 'stauəz
Stowey (*in Somerset*) 'stouɪ
Strabane strə'bæn
strabismus strə'bɪzməs [strə'b-]
Strabo 'streɪbəʊ
Strabolgi strə'bɔʒi
Strachan strəːn
Strachey 'streɪtʃi
Strad, -s stræd, -z
straddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl-,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [-ɪz]
Stradivarius, -es, strædi'vɑːrɪəs [-'veər-],
straf (e. s. v.), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed strɑːf,
 -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
Strafford 'stræfəd
stragggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly,
 -liness 'strægl-, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
Strahan strɑːn
straight (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness
 streɪt, -ɔ*, -ist, -nis
straight-edge, -s 'streɪt-edʒ, 'streɪt-
 ,edʒɪz
straighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streɪt|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
straightforward, -ly, -ness streɪt-
 'fɔːwəd ['streɪt'f-], -li, -nis
straightway 'streɪt-weɪ
strain (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
strait, -s (S.), -ened streɪt, -s, -nd
strait-jacket, -s 'streɪt'dʒækɪt, -s
strait-laced 'streɪt-leɪst
strait-waistcoat, -s 'streɪt'weɪskəʊt
 [-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskət], -s
Straker 'streɪkə*
strand (s. v.) (S.), -s; **strand|ing**, -ed
 strænd [stræːnd], -z; 'strænd|ɪŋ, -ɪd
strange (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness
 streɪndʒ, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
stranger (s.), -s 'streɪndʒə*, -z
strangle, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgl-, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
strangle-hold, -s 'stræŋglhəʊld, -z
strangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
strangulation, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z
Strangways 'stræŋweɪz
Stranraer stræn'raːə* [-'raːə*]
strap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 stræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
strap|hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung,
 -hanger/s 'stræp|hæŋ, -hæŋz, -, hæŋɪŋ,
 -hæŋ, -, hæŋə*/z
Stras(s)burg 'stræzbɜːg
strata (*plur. of stratum*) 'strɑːtə [-reɪt-]
stratagem, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-,
 -dʒɪm, -dʒem], -z

strategic, -al, -ally strə'tɪdʒɪk [stræ't-,
 -tədʒ-], -əli, -əli
strateg|ist/s, -y 'strætɪdʒ|ɪst/s, -i
Stratford 'strætfd
Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfəd,æti'bəʊɪ
 [-ætə'bəʊə]
strath, -s stræθ, -s
Strathcona stræθ'kəʊnə
Strathaven 'streɪvən
Strathavon stræθ'vɔːn
Strathmore stræθ'mɔː* [-'mɔː*]
Strathpeffer stræθ'pefə*
strathspey (S.), -s stræθ'speɪ, -z
stratification 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən
stratify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'strætɪ|faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
stratocruiser, -s 'strætəʊ,kruːzə*
 ['strɑːt-, *rarely* 'streɪt-], -z
Straton 'strætn
stratosphere, -s 'strætəʊsfiə* ['strɑːt-,
old-fashioned 'streɪt-], -z
stratospheric 'strætəʊ'sfɪrɪk [,strɑːt-,
old-fashioned 'streɪt-]
Stratton 'strætn
stratum, -a 'strɑːt|əm [-reɪt-], -ə
stratus 'streɪtəs [-ruːt-]
Straus(s) straʊs
Stravinsky strə'vɪnski (strə'vjɪnskɪj)
straw, -s, -y stroː, -z, -i
strawberry (S.), -ies 'stroːbəri, -ɪz
stray (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
streak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'striːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 striːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
streamlet, -s 'striːmlɪt, -s
streamlin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'striːm-
 laɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Streatfield 'stretfiːld
Streatfield 'stretfiːld
Streatham 'stretəm
Streatley 'striːtli
street (S.), -s striːt, -s
Strelitz 'strelɪts ['fɪre:lɪts]
strength, -s strenθ [-ŋkθ], -s
strength|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'strenθ|ən [-ŋkθ-], -ənɪz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
 -nɪŋ], -ənd, -ənɔ*/z [-hə*/z, -nə*/z]
strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjʊəs [-nɪwəs],
 -li, -nis
streptococ|us, -i 'streptəʊ'kɒk|əs
 [-tə'k-], -ai
streptomycin 'streptəʊ'maɪsɪn
stress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
stress-group, -s 'stresgruːp, -s
stressless 'streslɪs

stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Stevens 'strevənz
strew -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ
[struɪŋ], -d, -n
strife, -æ 'straɪf, -i:
striate (adj.) 'straɪt [-aɪet]
striated strai'eɪtɪd
striation, -s strai'eɪʃən, -z
stricken (from **strike**) 'stri:kən
Strickland 'striklənd
strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*,
-ist, -li ['striktli], -nis ['striknɪs]
stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
stride (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden
straɪd, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'strɪdn
strident, -ly 'straɪdnt, -li
strife straɪf
strigil, -s 'strɪdʒɪl, -z
strike (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,
stricken, striker/s straɪk, -s, -iŋ/li,
strak, 'stri:kən, 'straɪkə*/z
strike-breaker/s, -ing 'straɪk, breɪkə*/z,
-iŋ
strike-pay 'straɪkpeɪ
string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,
stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, straŋ,
'strɪŋə*/z
stringency, -t/ly 'strɪndʒən|si, -t/li
stringendo strɪn'dʒendou
Stringer 'strɪŋə*
stringly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strɪŋli, -ɪə*,
-iɪst, -inis
strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
stri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
stripe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
straɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
strive, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,
striver/s straɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,
'strɪvn, 'straɪvə*/z
strubillion, -s strou'bɪljən [strə'b-, -ljən],
-z
strobolion, -s strə'bouljən [strou'b-,
-ljən], -z
[-s
stroboscope, -s 'stroubəskoup ['strəb-],
stroboscopy strou'bəskəpi [strə'b-]
strode (from **stride**) stroud
stroke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,
-iŋ, -t
stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stromboli 'strɒmbəli [-bul-, -boul-]
('strɒmboli)
strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,
-gə*, -gist, -li, -ɪf
strong-box, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -iz
stronghold, -s 'strɒŋhould, -z

strong-minded 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd [also
'-, - when attributive]
strong-mindedness 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪdnɪs
strong-room, -s 'strɒŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
stron(tia, -tian, -tium 'strɒn|fɪə [-fjə,
-fə, -tɪə, -tjə], -fɪən [-fjən, -fən, -tɪən,
-tjən], -fɪəm [-fjəm, -fəm, -tɪəm, -tjəm]
Strood stru:d
strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s,
-iŋ, -t
strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strɒf-], -z
strophic 'strɒfɪk
Stroud straud
strove (from **strive**) strouv
strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ
[strouɪŋ], -d, -n
struck (from **strike**) strak
structural, -ally 'straktʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli
structure, -s 'straktʃə*, -z
struggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'stragl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
strumpet, -s 'strampɪt, -s
strung (from **string**) straŋ
strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,
-ɪd
Struthers 'straðəz
Strutt strat
Struwelpeter (English) 'stru:əl,pɪ:tə*
strychnine 'stri:kni:n
Stuart, -s stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət], -s
stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness
stab, -z; -i, -ɪə*, -iɪst, -inis
stubble, -ly 'stabl, -li [-li]
stubborn, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stabən,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Stubbs stabz
stucco (s.), -(e)s 'stakou, -z
stucco (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z,
-iŋ ['stakouɪŋ], -d
stuck (from **stick**) stak
stuck-up 'stak'ʌp [also '—, '—, according
to sentence stress]
Stucley 'stju:kli
stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,
-iŋ, -ɪd
studding-sail, -s 'stadiŋseɪl [nautical
pronunciation 'stansl], -z
Studebaker 'studebeɪkə*
student, -s 'stju:dənt, -s
studentship, -s 'stju:dənt-ʃɪp, -s
studio, -s 'stju:diou [-djou], -z
studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-dɪəs],
-li, -nis
studly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadli,
-iz, -iŋ, -ɪd

stuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stuffing (s.), -s 'stʌfiŋ, -z
stultification ,stʌltifi'keiʃən
stultify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stʌlti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
stun stʌm
stumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stʌmbʌl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
stumbling-block, -s 'stʌmbliŋblɒk, -s
stump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stʌmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stʌn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
stung (from sting) stʌŋ
stunk (from stink) stʌŋk
stunner, -s 'stʌnə*, -z
stunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
stupe, -s stju:p, -s
stupefaction ,stju:pi'fækʃən [stju:pi'f-]
stupefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi'fai [stju:p-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis
stupid (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pid [stju:p-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stupidity, -ies stju(:)'piditi, -iz
stupor 'stju:pə*
Sturdee 'stə:di
sturdy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stə:dʒi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
surgeon, -s 'stə:dʒən, -z
Sturtevant 'stə:tɪvənt [-vənt]
stutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stuttgart 'stʊtɡɔ:t ('ftʊtgart)
Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsənt
styl, -ies stʃai, -aiz
Styche staitʃ
stye, -s stai, -z
Stygian 'stɪdʒiən [-dʒjən]
style (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -iŋ, -d
stylet, -s 'stailit, -s
stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailɪʃ, -li, -nis
stylist, -s 'stailist, -s
stylistic stai'listik
stylite, -s 'stailait, -s
Stylites (Simeon S.) stai'laiti:z
stylograph, -s 'stailəgrɔ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s
stylographic ,stailə'græfik [-lou'g-]
stymie = stymy
styrax, -es 'staiərəks ['stair-], -iz
Styria, -n/s 'stiriə, -n/z

Styx stiks
suable 'sju(:)əbl
Suaki, -m, -n su(:)'ɑ:ki|m, -n
suasion 'sweizən
suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swa:v [old-fashioned sweiv], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
suavity 'swæviti ['sweiv-]
sub (s. prep.), -s sʌb, -z
subacid 'sʌb'æsid
subalpine 'sʌb'ælpain
subaltern, -s 'sʌbltən, -z
sub-bass, -es 'sʌb'beɪs, -iz
subclass, -es 'sʌbkla:s, -iz
subclassification, -s 'sʌb,klæsifi'keiʃən [l-, --, -], -z
subclassify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sʌb-,klæsifi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
subcommittee, -s 'sʌbkə,miti, -z
subconscious, -ly, -ness 'sʌb'kɒnfəs [sʌb'k-], -li, -nis
subcutaneous 'sʌbkju(:)'teinjəs [-niəs]
subdean, -s 'sʌb'di:n, -z
subdivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌbdi'vaɪd [sʌbdi,v-], -z, -iŋ, -id
subdivision, -s 'sʌbdi,vɪzən, -z
subdominant, -s 'sʌb'dɒmɪnənt, -s
subdual, -s sʌb'dju(:)əl, -z
subdue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable sʌb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl
sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
sub-editor, -s; -ship/s 'sʌb'editə [l-, --], -z; -ʃɪp/s
sub-family, -ies 'sʌb,fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz
subfusc 'sʌbfʌsk
subgroup, -s 'sʌbgru:p, -s
sub-heading, -s 'sʌb'hediŋ, -z
sub-human (s. adj.), -s 'sʌb'hju:mən [l-ʃu:-], -z
subjacent sʌb'dʒeɪsənt [səb-]
subject (s. adj.), -s 'sʌbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s
subject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'dʒekt [sʌb'dʒekt, 'sʌbdʒɪkt, 'sʌbdʒekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
subjective sʌb'dʒektɪv
subjective, -ly, -ness sʌb'dʒektɪv [səb'dʒ-, 'sʌb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
subjectivism sʌb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [sʌb-]
subjectivity ,sʌbdʒektɪviti
subject-matter 'sʌbdʒɪkt,mætə* [l-, --]
subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'dʒɔɪn [sʌb'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
sub judice sʌb'dʒu:disi [sub'ju:di:ki]
subjugate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sʌb-dʒugeɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
subjugation ,sʌbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒə'g-]
subjunctive (s. adj.), -s sʌb'dʒʌŋktɪv, -z
sublease, -s 'sʌb'li:s ['sʌbli:s], -iz

sublessee /s, -or/s 'sablə'sji:/z, -ɔ:*/z
sublet, -s, -ting 'sabl'et, -s, -iŋ
sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'brɛəriən, -z
sub-lieutenant /s; -cy, -cies 'sablə-'
 'tenən/t/s [-lə't-, -ləf't-, -ləf't-]; -si,
 -siz (see note under lieutenant)
sublimate (s.), -s 'sablɪmɪt [-meɪt], -s
sublimatē (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablɪmeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
sublimation 'sablɪ'meɪʃən
sublimē (s. *adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'blaɪm, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
subliminal 'sablɪ'mɪnəl [sɒb-]
sublimity sɒ'blɪmɪti
submachine-gun, -s 'səbmə'ʃi:ŋən
 [səb-], -z
submarinē (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'səbməri:n ['səb-mri:n, 'səbmə'ri:n],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
submerge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence sɒb-'
 mə:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
submersible (s. *adj.*), -s sɒb'mə:səbl
 [səb-, -sɪbl], -z
submersion, -s sɒb'mə:ʃən [səb-], -z
submission, -s sɒb'mɪʃən, -z
submissive, -ly, -ness sɒb'mɪsɪv, -li,
 -nis
submit, -s, -ting, -ted sɒb'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
submultiple, -s 'səb'mʌltɪpl, -z
sub-normal 'səb'nɔ:məl [*in contrast*
 '-, -]
suboctave, -s 'səb,ɒktiv, -z
subordinate (s. *adj.*), -s; -ly sɒ'bɔ:-
 dɪt [-dɔ:nɪt, -dɪnɪt, -dɪt], -s; -li
subordinatē (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'bɔ:-
 dɪnɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
subordination sɒ'bɔ:dɪ'neɪʃən
subordinative sɒ'bɔ:dɪnətɪv [-dɪŋ-, -dɔ:n-]
suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɒ'bɔ:n
 [sɒ'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
subornation sɒ'bɔ:'neɪʃən
subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'pi:nə
 [səb'p-, sɒ'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nəriŋ], -d
sub-perfect, -s 'səb'pri:fekt [*in contrast*
 '-, -], -s
subrogation sɒbrə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-]
subscribē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɒb-'
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
subscript 'səbskript [-bz'k-]
subscription, -s sɒb'skriptʃən [-bz'k-], -z
sub-section, -s 'səb,sekʃən, -z
subsensible 'səb'sensəbl [-sɪb-]
subsequent, -ly 'səbsɪkwənt, -li
subservē, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'sə:v [səb-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
subservience, -cy, -t/ly sɒb'sə:vjəns
 [səb-, -vɪən-], -si, -t/li

subsidē, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'saɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
subsidence, -s sɒb'saɪdəns ['səbsɪd-], -iz
subsidiar'y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily sɒb-'
 'sɪdʒəri [-dɪə-], -iz, -ili
subsidiar'y [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-'
 'sɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
subsidiy, -ies 'səbsɪdɪi, -iz
subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence sɒb'sɪst,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
subsoil, -s 'səbsɔɪl, -z
sub-species 'səb,spi:ʃi:z [-fɪz]
substance, -s 'səbstəns [-bzɪ-], -iz
substantial, -ally, -alness sɒb'stæən-'
 'ʃəl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -ənis
substantiality sɒb'stæn'fɪælɪti [-bz,t-]
substantiatē, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'stæən-'
 'fɪt [-bz't-, -fɛɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
substantiation sɒb'stæn'fɪeɪʃən [-bz,t-,
 -nsɪ-]
substantival sɒbstən'taɪvəl [-bzɪ-]
substantive (s.), -s 'səbstənɪv [-bzɪ-], -z
substantive (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'səbstən-'
 'tɪv [-bzɪ-, sɒb'stæn-], -li, -nis
*Note.—Generally sɒ'bstəntɪv when
 applied to rank, pay, etc.*
substitutē (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-'
 'stɪtju:t [-bzɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
substitution, -s 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bzɪ-], -z
substitutional, -tionally sɒbstɪ'tju:ʃənəl
 [-bzɪ-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl], -fɪnəli
 [-fɪnəli, -fɪli, -fɪli, -fɪnəli]
substitutive 'səbstɪtju:tɪv [-bzɪ-]
substratosphere, -s sɒb'strætəʊsfiə*
 ['səb's-, -'stræt-, rarely -'streɪt-, -təs-],
 -z
substratum, -a 'səb'strætəm [-reit-,
 '-, -], -ə
substructure, -s 'səb'straktʃə*, -z
subsume, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'sju:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
subtangent, -s 'səb'tændʒənt, -s
subtenantcy, -t/s 'səb'tenən'sɪ, -t/s
subtend, -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
subterfuge, -s 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -iz
subterranean sɒbtə'reɪnʃən [-nɪən]
subterraneous sɒbtə'reɪnʃəs [-nɪəs]
subtil(e) 'sətl
subtily sɒb'tɪlɪti [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 'sətlɪzɪ [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sətləɪz,
 'sətlɪti [-tɪlɪ]
sub-title, -s 'səb'taɪtl ['-], -z
subtle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sətl[,
 -lə* [-lə*], -lɪst [-lɪst], -li, -lnɪs
subtlety, -ies 'sətlɪti, -iz
subtract, -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,
 'səb'trækʃən, -z [-ɪd
subtrahend, -s 'səb'trəhend, -z
subtropical 'səb'trɒpɪkəl

suburb, -s 'səbə:b [-bəb], -z
suburban sə'bə:bən
suburbanize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 sə'bə:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
subvariety, -ies 'səbvə:raiet|i, -iz
subvention, -s səb'venʃən [səb-], -z
subversion, -sive səb'və:ʃən [səb-], -siv
subvert, -s, -ing, -ed səb'və:t [səb-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
subway, -s 'səbwei, -z
succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
succentor, -s sək'sentə* [sək-], -z
success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;
 -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
succession, -s sək'seʃən, -z
successive, -ly sək'sesiv, -li
successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z
succinct, -ly, -ness sək'siŋkt [sək-], -li
succory 'səkəri [-nis
succotash 'səkətəʃ
Succoth 'səkəθ
succour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'səkə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
succubla, -ae, -us, -i 'səkjublə, -i:, -əs,
 -ai
succulence, -t/ly 'səkjulən|s, -t/li
succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sə'kəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
succursal, -s sə'kə:səl, -z
such sətʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional
 weak form)
such-and-such 'sətʃənsətʃ
suchlike 'sətʃlaik
suck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sək, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sucking-pig, -s 'səkiŋpig, -z
suckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'səkl, -lz,
 -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
suckling (s.), -s 'səkliŋ, -z
suction 'səkʃən
Suda 'su:də
Sudan su(:)'dæn [-'dæn]
Sudanese 'su:də'ni:z [also '--- when
 attributive]
Sudanic su(:)'dænik
sudarium, -s sju(:)'deəriəm [su(:)-], -z
sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]
Sudbury 'sadbəri
sudd səd
sudden, -enest, -enly, -enness 'səd|n,
 -nist, -nli, -nnis
Sudeley 'sju:dlɪ
sudorific (s. adj.), -s 'sju:də'rifik [su:-,
 -də'r-], -s
suds sɒdz
sue (S.), **sues**, **suing**, **sued** sju: [su:],
 sju:z [su:z], 'sju(:)iŋ ['su(:)iŋ], sju:d
 [su:d]
suede sweid (sqe:d)

suet, -y sju:t [suit, 'sju:it, 'su:it], -i
Suetonius swi:'tounjəs [swit-, -niəs]
Suez 'su(:)iz ['sju(:)iz]
suffler, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;
 -erable, -erance 'səfə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns
suffice, -es, -ing, -ed sə'faiz, -iz, -iŋ, -t
*Note.—An old pronunciation sə'faiz
 is now nearly obsolete.*
sufficientcy, -t/ly sə'fiʃən|si, -t/li
suffix (s.), -es 'səfiks, -iz
suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səfiks [-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
suffocate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'səfəkeit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
suffocation 'səfə'keiʃən
Suffolk 'səfək
suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'səfrəgən, -z
suffrage, -s 'səfridʒ, -iz
suffragette, -s 'səfrədʒet, -s
suffragist, -s 'səfrədʒist, -s
suffuse, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fju:z [sə'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
suffusion, -s sə'fju:ʒən [sə'f-], -z
sufi, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zəm
sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fju:gə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
sugar-basin, -s 'fju:gəbeisn, -z
sugar-cane, -s 'fju:gəkein, -z
sugarloaf, -ves 'fju:gəlouf, -vz
sugar-plum, -s 'fju:gəpləm, -z
sugar-refiner, -s 'fju:gə-ri,fainə*, -z
sugar-refinery, -ies 'fju:gə-ri,fainəri, -iz
sugar-tongs 'fju:ətɒŋz
sugarly, -iest, -iness 'fju:gəri, -iist, -inis
suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id
suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z
suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestiv, -li,
 -nis
suicidal sju:'saidl [sju:i-, sui-, 'su:i-
 '---]
suicide, -s 'sju:said [sju:i-, 'sui-
 'su:i-], -z
sui juris 'sju(:)ai'dʒuəris ['su(:)-,
 -'dʒuə-, -'dʒuə-, -'dʒuə-r-, 'su(:)i:
 'juəris]
Suirdale 'fə:dl [-dəl]
suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sju:t
 [su:t], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
suitability sju:tə'biliti [su:-, -lət-]
suitable, -ly, -leness 'sju:təbl [su:-],
 -li, -lnis
suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeis ['su:t-], -iz
suite, -s swit-, -s
sulcal 'səlkəl [-kl]
sulcalization [-isa-] 'səlkəlaizəʃən
sulcalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səlkəlaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Suleiman ,sulei'ma:n ['—]

Suliman ,suli'ma:n ['—]

sulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Sulla 'salo ['sulo]

sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'salən [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis

Sullivan 'salivən [-iŋ, -id

sully (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'salɪ, -iz,

sulphanilamide ,salfə'nɪləmaɪd

sulphate, -s 'salfet [-fit], -s

sulphide/s, -te/s 'salfaiɪd/z, -t/s

sulphur 'salfə*

sulphureous sal'fuəriəs [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-]

sulphuretted 'salfjuretid [-fər-]

sulphuric sal'fjuorik [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-]

sulphurous 'salfərəs [-fjɜr-]

sulphury 'salfəri

sultan (S.), -s 'saltən, -z

sultana (*kind of raisin*), -s səl'ta:nə [sal-], -zSultana (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s sal'ta:nə, -z

sultanate, -s 'saltənɪt [-neɪt], -s

sultry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltri, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

sum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sam, -z, -iŋ, -d

sumach, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'fu:-], -s

Sumatra su(:)'mɑ:tɹə [sju(:)-]

Sumerian sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-]

summarizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səməraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

summarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'səməri, -iz, -ili, -inis

summation, -s sə'meiʃən, -z

summer, -s; -like 'səmə*, -z; -laik

Summerfield, -s 'səməfi:ld, -z

summerhouse, -ses 'səməhauz, -ziz

summertime 'səmətaɪm

Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'səmə'taɪm (summer time)

Summerville 'səməvɪl

summery 'səməri

summing-up, summings-up 'səmiŋ'ʌp, 'səmiŋz'ʌp

summit, -s 'səmit, -s

summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'səmən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səmənz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Sumner 'səmnə*

sump, -s səmp, -s

sumpter (S.), -s 'səptə*, -z

sumptuary 'səmpɹjəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tjʊəri, -tjwəri, -tjuri]

sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'səmpɹjʊəs [-tjwəs, -tjʊəs, -tjwəs], -li, -nis

Sumsion 'səmsjən

Sumurun ,sumu'ru:n

sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned san, -z, -iŋ, -d

sun-bath, -ths 'sanbɑ:θ, -ðz

sun-bath/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'san-beɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sunbeam (S.), -s 'sanbi:m, -z

sunblind, -s 'sanblaɪnd, -z

sun-bonnet, -s 'san,bɒnɪt, -s

sunburn, -s, -t 'sanbɜ:n, -z, -t

Sunbury 'sənbəri

Sunda 'səndə

sundae, -s 'səndei, -z

Sundanese ,səndə'ni:z

Sunday, -s 'səndi [-dei], -z

sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'səndə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Sunderland 'səndələnd

sundial, -s 'səndaɪəl, -z

sundown 'səndaʊn

sun-dried san-draɪd

sundry 'səndri

sun-fish 'san-fiʃ

sunflower, -s 'san,flaʊə*, -z

sung (*from sing*) sʌŋSung (*Chinese dynasty*) sʌŋ [sʌŋ]

sun-hat, -s 'sanhæt, -s

sun-helmet, -s 'san'helmit ['-, -], -s

sunk (*from sink*) sʌŋk

sunless, -light, -like 'sənlɪs, -ləɪt, -ləɪk

Sunningdale 'səniŋdeɪl

sunny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'səni, -iə*, -iist, -inis

Sunnyside 'sənisaid

sunproof 'sən-pru:f

sunrise, -s 'sənsraɪz, -iz

sunset, -s 'sənsɛt, -s

sunshade, -s 'sən-ʃeɪd, -z

sunshine, -y 'sənfain, -i

sun-spot, -s 'sən-spɒt, -s

sunstroke, -s 'sən-strouk, -s

sun-trap, -s 'sən-træp, -s

sun-worship, -per/s 'sən,wə:ʃɪp, -ə*/z

sup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t

super (s. adj.), -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z

superable, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəbəl ['su:-], -li, -lnɪs

superabundance, -t/ly 'sju:pərə'bænd-ənz [su:-], -t/li

superadd, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər'æd [su:-], -z, -iŋ, -id

superannuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-rænju'eɪt [su:pə'r-, sjupə'r-, supə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id

superannuation, -s 'sju:pə,rænju'eɪʃən [su:-], -z

superb, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:b* [su(:)-, -li, -nis]
superbus (*extra large bus*), -es *'sju:pə-bas* ['su:-, '---], -iz
Superbus *sju(:)'pə:bəs* [su(:)-]
supercargo, -es *'sju:pə,kɑ:gou* ['su:-, -z]
supercharge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pətʃɑ:dʒ* ['su:-], -iz, -in, -d
supercilious, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'si:lɪəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li, -nis
supererogation *sju:pər,erə'geɪʃən* [su:-, -rou'g-]
supererogatory *sju:pərə'rogətəri* [su:-, -ri'r-]
superficial, -ally, -alness *sju:pə'fiʃiəl* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -li [-li], -lnis
superficiality, -ies *sju:pə'fiʃiæliti* [su:-], -iz
superficies *sju:pə'fiʃi:z* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-, -fi:z]
superfine *'sju:pə'fain* ['su:-, ---]
superfluity, -ies *sju:pə'flu(:)iti* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz
superfluous, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:flʊəs* [su(:)-, -flʊəs], -li, -nis
superglottal *'sju:pə'glɒtɪ* ['su:-, '---]
superhet, -s *'sju:pə'het* ['su:-], -s
superheterodyne, -s *'sju:pə'heterədain* ['su:-, -rou-d-], -z
superhuman, -ly *sju:pə'hju:mən* [su:-, -çu:-, '---], -li
superimpose, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pər-im'pouz* ['su:-], -iz, -in, -d
superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s *sju:prin'tend* [su:-, -pər-], -z, -in, -id; -əns, -ənt/s
superior (s. *adj.*), -s *sju(:)'piəriə** [su(:)'p-, səp-, -pjə:r-], -z
superiority, -ies *sju(:)'piəri'oritɪ* [su(:)-, səp-, -pjə:r-], -iz
superlative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:lətiv* [su(:)-, -'pə:lɪv], -z, -li, -nis [-men]
superman, -men *'sju:pə'mæn* ['su:-]
supermarket, -s *'sju:pə'mɑ:kɪt* ['su:-], -s
supernal *sju(:)'pə:nɪ* [su(:)-]
supernatural, -ally *sju:pə'nætʃrəl* [su:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃər-], -li
supernormal *'sju:pə'nɔ:məl* ['su:-]
supernumerarily (s. *adj.*), -ies *sju:pə'nju:mərəri* [su:-], -iz
superoctave, -s *sju:pər,ɒktiv* ['su:-], -z
superpose, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə'pouz* ['su:-, '---], -iz, -in, -d

superposition, -s *'sju:pəpə'zɪʃən* ['su:-, -pu'z-, '---], -z
superpriority, -ies *'sju:pəpraɪ'oritɪ* ['su:-], -iz
superscribe, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə'skraɪb* ['su:-, '---], -z, -in, -d
superscript *'sju:pəskript* ['su:-]
superscription, -s *sju:pə'skripʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
supersede, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'si:d* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -in, -id
supersession *sju:pə'seɪʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-]
supersonic *'sju:pə'sɒnik* ['su:-, '---, also '--- when attributive]
superstition, -s *sju:pə'stɪʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
superstitious, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'stɪʃəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis
superstructure, -s *'sju:pə'straktʃə** ['su:-], -z
super-submarine, -s *'sju:pə'sabməri:n* ['su:-, -'sab-mri:n], -z
supertax, -es *'sju:pətæks* ['su:-], -iz
supertonic, -s *'sju:pə'tɒnik* [in contrast '---], -s
supervene, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'vi:n* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -in, -d
supervis, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'sju:pə-vaɪz* ['su:-, 'sju:pə'v-, 'su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
supervision, -s *sju:pə'vɪzən* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z
supine (s.), -s *sju:pain* ['su:-], -z
supine (*adj.*), -ly, -ness *sju:'pain* [su:'p-, '---], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less *'səpə**, -z, -lis
supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *sə'plɑ:nt*, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness *'səpl*, -nis
supplement (s.), -s *'səplɪmənt*, -s
supplement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'səplɪmənt* ['---], -s, -in, -id
supplemental, -ary *'səplɪ'mentl*, -əri
supplementation *'səplɪ'men'teɪʃən*
suppliant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly *'səplɪənt* [-plɪənt], -s, -li
supplicate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed *'səplikeɪt*, -s, -in/li, -id
supplication, -s *'səplɪ'keɪʃən*, -z
supplicatory *'səplɪkətəri* [-keɪtəri]
supply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s *sə'plɪ*, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z [-aɪə*/z]
support (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably *sə'pɔ:t*, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əbli

suppose [sə'pəʊz] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'pəʊz [spəʊz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
supposedly sə'pəʊzɪdli
supposition, -s ˌsʌpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-], -z
suppositional, -tionally ˌsʌpə'zɪʃənəl [-pu'z-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
supposititious, -ly, -ness sə'pɔːzɪ'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
suppositorily, -ies sə'pɔːzɪtərli, -iz
suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ɪbl]
suppression, -s sə'presən, -z
suppurate, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsʌpjʊ'reɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
suppuration, -s ˌsʌpjʊ'reɪʃən, -z
supra (*in vide s.*) 'sju:prə ['su:-]
supradental 'sju:prə'dentl [ˈsu:-]
supra-national 'sju:prə'næʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
suprarenal 'sju:prə'rɪnəl [ˈsu:-, --, --]
suprasegmental 'sju:prəseg'mentl [ˈsu:-]
supremacy, -ies sju'preməsi [su'p-, sju:'p-, su:'p-], -iz
supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'prɪm [su(:)-], -li, -nis
sura, -s 'suərə, -z [-li, -nis
surah 'sjuərə
surat (*cotton fabric*) su'ræt
Surat 'suərət [ˈsu:rət, su'ræt, su'ræt] (*Hind. surat*)
Surbiton 'sə:bitn
surcease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
surcharge (s.), -s 'sə:tʃɑ:dʒ [ˈsə:tʃ-, sə:tʃ-], -iz
surcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surcoat, -s 'sə:kəʊt, -s
surd (s. *adj.*), -s; -ity sə:d, -z; -iti
sure (*adj. adv.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness; -footed fʊə* [fʊə*, fʊə*, fʊə*, fʊə*], -rə*, -rist, -li [ˈfʊə:li, ˈfʊə:li], -nis [ˈfʊə:nis, ˈfʊə:nis]; -futid
surety, -ies -yship/s 'fʊətɪ [ˈfʊət-, ˈfʊət-, ˈfʊə:t-, ˈfʊə:t-], -iz; -ifip/s
surf sə:f
surface (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:fɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surf-bathing 'sə:fbeɪdɪŋ [-iŋ, -t
surf-boat, -s 'sə:fbəʊt, -s
surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:fɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
surf-riding 'sə:fraɪdɪŋ [-iŋ, -t
surgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd
surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z [-d
surgey, -ies 'sə:dʒəri, -iz
surgical, -ally 'sə:dʒɪkəl, -əli
Surinam suərɪ'næm
surlily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:li, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

surmise (s.), -s 'sə:maɪz [sə:'maɪz], -iz
surmise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'maɪz [ˈsə:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:'maʊnt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
surname (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:neɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s [sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl
surplice, -s, -d 'sə:plɪs [-plɪs], -iz, -t
surplus, -es; -age 'sə:plʌs, -iz; -ɪdʒ
surprise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly sə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli
surrealism, -st/s sə'rɪəlɪzəm, -st/s
surrender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered sə'rendə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
surreptitious, -ly ˌsʌrəp'tɪʃəs [-rɪp-, -rep-], -li
Surrey 'səri
surrogate, -s 'sarəɡɪt [-rʊɡ-, -geɪt], -s
surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raʊnd, -z, -iŋ/z, -ɪd
surtax, -es 'sə:tæks, -iz
Surtees 'sə:tɪz
surtout, -s 'sə:tʊ: [sə:'tʊ:], -z
surveillance sə'veɪlɪns [sə'v-]
survey (s.), -s 'sə:veɪ [sə:'veɪ], -z
survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə:'veɪ [sə'veɪ], -z, -iŋ, -d
surveyor, -s sə(:)'veɪə*, -z
survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s sə'vaɪv [sə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
Susan 'su:zn
Susanna su(:)'zænə
susceptibility, -ies sə'septə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-, -lət-], -iz
susceptible, -ly sə'septəbəl [-tɪb-], -li
susceptive sə'septɪv
suspect (s. *adj.*), -s 'sʌspekt, -s
suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs'pekt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
suspense, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ɪbl]
suspensibility səs'pensɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-, -lət-]
suspension, -s səs'pensən, -z
suspensive, -ory səs'pensɪv, -əri
suspicion, -s səs'pɪʃən, -z
suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'pɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Sussams 'sʌsəmz
Sussex 'sʌsɪks
sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
sustenance 'sʌstɪnəns [-tʌns]
sustentation ˌsʌstən'teɪʃən [-tən-]
susurrant, -s sju:sʊ'reɪʃən [ˈsu:-], -z
Sutherland 'sʌðələnd

Sutlej 'sʌtlidʒ [-ledʒ] (*Hind.* sətliwɟ)
sutler, -s 'sʌtlə*, -z
Sutro 'su:trou
suttee, -s 'sʌti(:) [sʌ'ti:] (*Hind.* sətɪ), -z
Sutton 'sʌtn
suzerain, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z
suzerainty, -ies 'su:zəreintɪ ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz
svarabhakti ,svərə'bakti(:) [,svɑ:r-, -'bæk-] (*Hind.* svərəbhakti)
svelte svel't
Svengali sven'gɑ:li
Sverdlov 'sveədlov [-ləf, -ləf] ('svjerdlof)
Sverdlovsk 'sveədlovsk [-ləvsk, -ləfsk] ('svjerdləfsk)
swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s swɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Swabia, -n/s 'sweɪbjə [-bɪə], -n/z
swaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
swaddling-clothes 'swɒdlɪŋ-kloʊðz [-dli-, old-fashioned -klouz]
Swadling 'swɒdlɪŋ
Swaffer 'swɒfə*
swag swæg
swaggle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
swagger (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'swægɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Swahili, -s swɑ:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z
swain (S.), -s sweɪn, -z
swallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed 'swɒləʊ, -əʊz, -oʊɪŋ, -oʊd
swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteɪl, -z, -d
swam (*from swim*) swæm
Swami, -s 'swɑ:mi (*Hind.* svami), -z
swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [swɒmt]; -i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
swan, -s swɒn, -z
Swanage 'swɒnɪdʒ
Swanee 'swɒni
swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swæŋk; -i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
swan-like 'swɒnləɪk [-lɪnɪs]
swannerly, -ies 'swɒnərɪ, -iz
swan's-down 'swɒnzdaʊn
Swansea (*in Wales*) 'swɒnzi, (*in Tasmania*) 'swɒnsɪ [-si:]
swan-shot 'swɒn-ʃɒt
swan-song, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z
Swanwick 'swɒnɪk
swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
swaraj, -ist/s swə'rɑ:dʒ [swɑ:'r-] (*Hind.* svəraj), -ist/s

sward, -s swɔ:d, -z
sware (*archaic past tense of swear*) swɛə*
swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z, swɑ:t swɔ:t [-ɪŋ, -d
swarthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ðɪ [-ɔ:ðɪ], -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -'bʌklə*/z
swastika, -s 'swæstɪkə ['swɒs-], -z
swat, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]
swathle, -es, -ing, -ed sweɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Swatow 'swɒtau
sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sweɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Swaziland 'swɑ:zɪlənd
swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -swore, -sworn, -swearer/s swɛə*, -z, -ɪŋ, swɔ:*, [swɔ:*], swɔ:n, 'swɛərə*/z
swear-word, -s 'swɛəwɔ:d, -z
sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
swede (S.), -s swɪ:d, -z
Sweden, -borg 'swɪdn, -bɔ:g
Swedenborgian, -s 'swɪdn'bo:dʒjən [-dʒɪən], -z
Swedish 'swɪdɪʃ
Sweeney 'swi:ni
sweep (s. v.), -s, -ing, -swept, -sweeper/s swi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -swept, 'swi:pə*/z
sweeping (s. *adj.*), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z
sweepstake, -s 'swi:p-steɪk, -s
sweet (s. *adj.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z
sweet-brier [-briər], -s 'swi:t'braɪə*, -z
sweet[en], -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'swi:tɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-pə*/z]
sweetheart, -s 'swi:θɑ:t, -s
sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tɪŋ, -z
sweetish 'swi:tɪʃ
sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmɪt, -s
sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentɪd ['t-, -]
sweet-tempered 'swi:t'tempəd ['t-, -]
sweetly, -ies 'swi:tli, -iz
swell (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -swollen swel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, 'swɒlən
swell-box, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz
swelt[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'sweltɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
swept (*from sweep*) swɛpt
swerv[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swɔ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Swete swi:t
Swettenham 'swetnəm

swift (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
swift-footed 'swift'fʊtɪd [-, -]
Swiftsure 'swiftʃʊə* [-fə*, -fə*, -fə*, -fə*]
swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -in, -d
swill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -in, -d
swim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -in/li, swam, swam, 'swimə*/z
swimming-bath, -ths 'swimɪŋbɑ:θ, -ðz
Swinburne 'swinbɜ:n [-bən]
swindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swindl, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z
Swindon 'swɪndən
swine, -herd/s swain, -hɑ:d/z
swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swung swin, -z, -in, swag
swing-boat, -s 'swɪŋ'bəʊt [-, -], -s
swinge, -s, -ing, -d swɪŋdʒ, -iz, -in, -d
swinging (*adj.*) 'swɪŋdʒɪŋ
swinggle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swɪŋgl, -lz, -lin, -ld
swinish, -ness 'swainɪf, -nis
swipe (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaɪp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:l, -z, -in, -d
swish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t
Swiss swɪs
switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -in, -t
switchback, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s
switch-board, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
Swithin 'swɪðɪn [-iðɪn]
Switzerland 'swɪtsələnd
swivel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swɪvəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
swizzle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪzl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
swollen (*from swell*) 'swəʊlən
swoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -in, -d
swoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -in, -t
swop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -in, -t
sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z
sword-bearer, -s 'sɔ:d,bɛərə* ['sɔ:d-], -z
sword-belt, -s 'sɔ:d,belt ['sɔ:d-], -s
sword-dance, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz
Sworder 'sɔ:də*
Swordfish 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]
swordsman, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔ:dz-], -mən
swore (*from swear*) swɔ:* [swɔə*]
sworn (*from swear*) swɔ:n

swot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
swum (*from swim*) swam
swung (*from swing*) swaŋ
Sybaris 'sɪbərɪs
sybarite, -s 'sɪbəraɪt, -s
Sybil 'sɪbəl
sycamine, -s 'sɪkəmaɪn [-mɪn], -z
sycamore (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə:* [-mə*], -z
syce, -s saɪs, -iz
sycophancy 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kuf-]
sycophant, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kuf-, -fənt], -s
Sycorax 'sɪkərəks
Sydenham 'sɪdnəm [-dnəm]
Sydney 'sɪdni
Syed 'saɪed ['saɪ-ed]
syenite 'saɪnaɪt ['saɪn-]
Sygrove 'saɪgrəʊv
Sykes saɪks
syllabary, -ies 'sɪləbəri, -iz
syllabic, -ally 'sɪləbɪk, -əli
syllabicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪləbɪkeɪt, -s, -in, -id
syllabication 'sɪləbɪ'keɪʃən
syllabification 'sɪləbɪfɪ'keɪʃən
syllabify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪləbɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
syllable, -s 'sɪləbl, -z
syllabus, -es 'sɪləbəs, -iz
syllogism, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-ləʊdʒ-], -z
syillogistic, -ally 'sɪlə'dʒɪstɪk [-ləʊ'dʒ-], -əli
syllogize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlə'dʒaɪz [-ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -in, -d
sylyph, -s sɪlf, -s
Sylva 'sɪlvə
sylvan 'sɪlvən
Sylvester sɪl'vestə*
Sylvia 'sɪlvɪə [-vɪə]
symbol, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
symbolic, -al, -ally sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
symbolism 'sɪmbəlaɪzəm [-bʊl-, -bɪ-]
symbolization [-ɪsə-] 'sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bʊl-, -bɪaɪ'z-, -bɒlɪ'z-, -bɪ'z-]
symbolize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm'bəlaɪz [-bʊl-, -bɪ-], -iz, -in, -d
Syme saɪm
Symington 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sɪm-
symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
symmetry 'sɪmɪtrɪ
Symond 'saɪmənd
Symonds (*surname*) 'saɪməndz, 'sɪm-
Symonds Yat 'sɪməndz'jæt
Symons 'saɪmənz, 'sɪm-
sympathetic, -al, -ally sɪmpə'θetɪk, -əl, -əli

T

T (*the letter*), -'s ti:, -z

ta (*Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic*), -s tɔ:, -z

ta (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time generally ta:, but tæ in the sequence ta fe tay fe, q.v.*)

ta (*thank you*) ta:

Taal ta:l

tab, -s tæb, -z

tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bə:d], -z

tabbly, -ies 'tæbjɪ, -iz

taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:* [-dɔ*], -z

tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z

Taberner tə'bɜ:nə*

tabes 'teibi:z

Tabitha 'teibiθə

tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blitʃ-, -tjuə*, -tjɔə*], -z

table (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z

table-cloth, -cloths 'teibl|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]

table d'hôte 'tɑ:bl'dəut

table-knife, -ves 'teiblnaɪf, -vz

table-land, -s 'teiblænd, -z

table-leg, -s 'teiblleg, -z

table-linen 'teibl|linin

table-money 'teibl|məni

tablespoon, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z

tablespoonful, -s 'teiblspu:n|ful ['teibl|spu:n|ful], -z

tablet, -s 'tæblit, -s

table-turning 'teibl|tɔ:nɪŋ

tabloid, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z

taboo (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z

taboo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -iŋ [tə'buɪŋ], -d

taboor, -s 'teibə* [-bɔ:*], -z

Tabor (*Mount*) 'teibɔ:* [-bɔ*]

tabouret, -s 'tæbɔrit [-bur-, -ret], -s

tabulla, -ae 'tæbjulɔ, -i:

tabular 'tæbjulə*

tabulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

tabulation, -s 'tæbjul'eɪʃən, -z

tacet 'tæsɪt [-'tæs-]

tache, -s tɑ:ʃ [tæʃ], -iz

tachometer, -s tæk'mɪtə*, -z

tachygraph |er/s, -y tæk'ɪgrəf|ə*/z, -i

tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis

taciturn, -ly 'tæsɪtə:n, -li

taciturnity 'tæsɪ'tə:nɪti

Tacitus 'tæsɪtəs

tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

tackile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]

tacky 'tæki

Tacon 'teikən

tact tækt

tactful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

tactician, -s tækt'ɪʃən, -z

tactile 'tæktail

tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis

tactical, -ly 'tæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i

Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]

Tadema 'tædɪmə

Tadhg taɪg

tadpole, -s 'tædpəʊl, -z

tael, -s teɪl ['teɪəl], -z

ta'en (*dialectal for taken*) teɪn

ta fe tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar*)

'tæfi,təfi [-fɔ,t-]

Taff tæf

taffeta 'tæfɪtə

taffrail, -s 'tæfreɪl ['tæfrɪl], -z

Taffy, -ies 'tæfɪ, -iz

taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -iŋ, -id

Taft (*surname*) tæft, tɑ:ft, (*town in Persia*) tɑ:ft

tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

Tagore tə'ɡɔ:* [-'ɡɔə*] (*Bengali thakur*)

tagrag 'tægɾæg

Tagus 'teɪɡəs

Tahiti tɑ:'hi:ti [tɑ'h-]

tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

tail-coat, -s 'teɪl'kəʊt [*in contrast* 'teɪl-kəʊt], -s

tail-end, -s 'teɪl'end ['teɪlend], -z

tailor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

tailor-made (s. adj.), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z

tailpiece, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz

tail-spin, -s 'teɪl-spɪn, -z
 Taine teɪn (tɛ:n)
 taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs
 Taiping (in Malaya) tai'pɪŋ ['tɪ-']
 Taït teɪt
 Taiwan tai'wæn ['tɪ-']
 Taj Mahal 'tɑ:dʒmə'həl [-'hɑ:l] (Hind. tɑjməhəl)
 tak|e, -es, -ing, took, tak|en, -er/s teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪk|ən [-ɪŋ], -ɔ*/z
 take-in, -s 'teɪk'ɪn ['teɪk-ɪn], -z
 take-off, -s 'teɪk-ɔ:f [-ɔ:f, 'tɪ-], -s
 take-over, -s 'teɪk,əʊvə*, -z
 take-up, -s 'teɪk-ʌp, -s
 takin, -s 'tɑ:kɪn, -z
 taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ, -z, -lɪ, -nɪs
 talbot, -s 'tɔ:l|bɒt ['tɔl-], -s
 Talbot (surname) 'tɔ:l|bɒt ['tɔl-], (place) 'tɔ:l|bɒt ['tɔl-], 'tælbɒt
 Note.—Both pronunciations are current at Port Talbot in Wales.
 talc tælk
 tale, -s teɪl, -z
 tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bɛərə*, -z
 talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lɪs
 tales (for completing a jury) 'teɪlɪ:z
 tales|man (person summoned to complete a jury), -men 'teɪlɪ:z|mən [-lɜ-, -mæn], -mən [-mən]
 tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,telə*, -z
 Talfourd 'tælfəd
 Taliesin, 'tæli'esɪn (Welsh tal'jesɪn)
 talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ɪsm-], -z
 talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs
 talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z
 talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋ'fɪlm [in contrast '---], -z
 talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋtu:, -z
 tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -nɪs
 tallage 'tældʒ
 tallboy, -s 'tɔ:l|boɪ, -z
 Tallis 'tælis
 tall|ow, -owy 'tæl|ou, -owi
 tall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæl|i, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
 tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'həu, -z
 tally|man, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-mən]
 Talman 'tɔ:mən
 Talmud 'tælmud [-mɒd, -mɑd]
 talmudic, -al tæl'mudɪk [-'mɑd-, -'mjʊ:d-], -əl
 talon, -s 'tælən, -z
 tamability, 'teɪmə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 tamable 'teɪməbl

Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwə
 Tamar (river in W. of England) 'teɪmə*, (biblical name) 'teɪmə*: [-mə*]
 tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z
 tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s
 tambar, -s 'tæmbə*, -z
 tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-bəə*, -bɔə*, -bɔ:*], -z
 tambourine, -s 'tæmbə'rɪn, -z
 tam|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn
 Tamil, -s 'tæmɪl [-mɪ], -z
 Tammany 'tæməni
 Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:z
 Tamora 'tæmərə
 tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s 'tæmə'ʃæntə*, -z
 tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tæmt]
 tamper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmp|ə*, -ɔz, -ɛrɪŋ, -əd
 tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z
 Tamworth 'tæmɹwɔ(:)θ
 tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]
 tandem -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z
 Tanfield 'tænfi:ld
 tang, -s tæŋ, -z
 Tang (Chinese dynasty) tæŋ
 Tanganyika, 'tæŋgə'nji:kə [-gæn-]
 tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s
 tangential, -ally tæn,dʒenʃəl [-entʃ-], -əli
 tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'rɪn ['tændʒə'r-, 'tændʒər-], -z
 tangibility, 'tændʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]
 tangible, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəb|l [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs
 Tangier tæn'dʒɪə* ['tændʒɪə*]
 tang|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋg|l, -lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
 Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud
 tangly 'tæŋg|lɪ
 tango, -s 'tæŋgou, -z
 Tangye 'tæŋgi
 tanh (mathematical term) θæn
 tank, -s; -age, -er/s tæŋk, -s; -ɪdʒ, -ɔ*/z
 tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z
 tank-buster, -s 'tæŋk,bʌstə*, -z
 tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z
 tanner|y, -ies 'tænər|i, -ɪz
 Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔɪzə* ('tan,hɔɪzər)
 tanni|c, -n 'tæni|k, -n
 Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri
 tansy 'tænzi

tantalization [-isa-], -s 'tæntəlaɪ'zeɪʃən, -z
 tantaliz[e -isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tæntəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z
 tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz
 tantamount 'tæntəmaunt
 tantivy, -ies tæ'n'tivj, -iz
 tanto 'tæntou
 tantrum, -s 'tæntɹəm, -z
 Taoism, -st/s 'tə:ouɪzəm ['taui-], -st/s
 tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tap-danc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tæp-
 dɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tap(e) (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tape-machine, -s 'teipməʃi:n, -z
 tape-measure, -s 'teipmeʒə* ['i-], -z
 taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 tape-recorder, -s 'teip-ri:kə:də*, -z
 tapestry, -ies 'tæpistɹi [-pos-], -iz
 tapeworm, -s 'teip-wə:m, -z
 tapioca, 'tæpi'oukə
 tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*, *rarely* 'tæp-], -z
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)
 tapist, -s 'teipist, -s
 Taping 'tæpiŋ
 Tappetit 'tæpətit
 tapping (s.), -s 'tæpiŋ, -z
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m], -z
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-rut, -s
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
 tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarantella, -s 'tærən'telə, -z
 Taranto tər'æntou ['tɑ:rəntou] ('tɑ:rənto)
 tarantula, -s tər'æntjələ, -z
 taraxacum tər'æksəkəm
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑ:brʌʃ, -iz
 tardy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑ:dj, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tare, -s tɛə*, -z
 Tarentaise, tærən'teiz (tarāte:z)
 Tarentum tər'entəm
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑ:ɡɪt, -s, -id
 targeteer, -s 'tɑ:ɡɪ'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
 tariff, -s 'tærɪf, -s
 Tarkington 'tɑ:kɪŋtən
 Tarleton 'tɑ:ltən
 tarmac, -s 'tɑ:mæk, -s
 tarn, -s tɑ:n, -z
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 tarot, -s 'tærou, -z
 tarpaulin, -s tɑ:'pə:lin, -z
 Tarpeian tɑ:'pi:(ə)n

tarpon, -s 'tɑ:pən, -z
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑ:kwin, -z
 Tarquin[ius], -ii tɑ:'kwin[iəs [-jəs], -ia
 [-ii:]
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarragon 'tærəɡən
 Tarragona, tærə'ɡounə
 Tarring (*surname*) 'tæriŋ
 tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s
 tarry (*adj.*) (*tarred, like tar*) 'tɑ:ri
 tarry (*v.*) (*wail*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'tærji, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ
 Tarsus 'tɑ:səs
 tart (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness tɑ:t, -s, -li, -nis
 tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, -z
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 tartaric tɑ:'tærɪk
 Tartarus, -y 'tɑ:tərəs, -i
 tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlɪt, -s
 Tarzan 'tɑ:zæn [-zən]
 Tashken[d], -t tɑʃ'ken[d, -t
 task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Tasker 'tæskə*
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk,mɑ:stə*, -z
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑ:sk,mɪstrɪs, -iz
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
 Tass tæs
 tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d
 Tasso 'tæsou
 taste (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 taste[ful], -fully, -fulness 'teɪst[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlɪs, -li, -nis
 tasty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪstj, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:
 Tatar, -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 ta fay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time*) 'tɑ:tefi
 Tate teɪt
 Tatham 'teɪθəm
 Tatiana, tæti'ɑ:nə
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, -z
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d
 tatterdemalion, tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-, -liən]
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl: [-səl], -z
 tattile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tætlɪ, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɪə*/z [-lɪə*/z]
 tatt[oo] (s. v.) (*all senses*), -oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tɒ'ttʊ: [tæt't-], -u:z, -u:(i)ŋ, -u:d, -u:(i)ə*/z
 Tauchnitz 'tauknɪts ('tauxnɪts)

taught (*from teach*) tɔ:t
taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
Taunton (*in Somerset*) 'tɔ:ntən [*locally* 'tɔ:n-]
Taurus (*constellation*) 'tɔ:rəs
taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis
tautologic, -al, -ally, tɔ:tə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli
tautologism, -s tɔ:'tɒlədʒizəm -z
tautologize [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed tɔ:'tɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
tautologous tɔ:'tɒləgəs
tautology, -ies tɔ:'tɒlədʒi, -iz
Tautpheus tɔ:t'fi:əs
tavern, -s 'tævən [-və:n], -z
Tavistock 'tævɪstɒk
taw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
tawdry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:drɪ, -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Tawell 'tɔ:əl
tawny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɔ:nɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis
tax (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
taxability, tæksə'biliti [-lət-]
taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis
taxation, -s tæks'eɪʃən, -z
tax-collector, -s 'tækskə'lektɔ*, -z
tax-free 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:]
tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə*, -z
taxi (*s.*), -s 'tæksi, -z
taxi (*v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæksi, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
taxi-cab, -s 'tæksikæb, -z
taxidermal, -ic, tæksi'də:m[ə]l, -ik
taxidermist, -s 'tæksɪdə'mɪst [,tæksi'd-, tæk'sɪdəmɪst], -s
taxidermy 'tæksɪdə:mi
taximeter, -s 'tæksi,mɪ:tə*, -z
taxis (*T.*) 'tæksɪs
tax-payer, -s 'tæks,peɪə*, -z
tay (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) generally tei, but to in the sequence tay fe, q.v.
Tay tei
tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) 'tefi, tefi, *see ta fe tay fe*
Taylor 'teɪlə*
Taylorian tei'lɔ:riən
T.B. 'ti:'bi:
Tchad tʃæd
Tchaikovsky (*Russian composer*) tʃaɪ'kovski [-'kofski] (tʃɪj'kofskij)
Tcherkassy tʃə:'kæsi
Tcherkessian, -s tʃə:'kesɪən [-sjən], -z
tchick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
tchick (*interj.*) ʃ tʃɪk
te (*Tonic sol-fa name for leading-note*), -s ti:, -z

tea, -s ti:, -z
tea-caddy, -ies 'ti:kædʒi, -iz
tea-cake, -s 'ti:keɪk, -s
teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
teachability, ti:tʃə'biliti [-lət-]
teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis
tea-chest, -s 'ti:-tʃest, -s
tea-cloth, -cloths 'ti:-klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]
tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z
tea-fight, -s 'ti:fait, -s
tea-garden, -s 'ti:gɑ:dn, -z
tea-gown, -s 'ti:gaʊn, -z
Teague, -s ti:g, -z
tea-house, -ses 'ti:hau[s], -ziz
teak ti:k
tea-kettle, -s 'ti:ketl, -z
teal ti:l
tea-leaf, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz
team (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, teamster, -s 'ti:mstɔ*, -z [-iŋ, -d
team-work 'ti:mwɔ:k
tea-party, -ies 'ti:pɑ:tɪ, -iz
tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -s
teapoy, -s 'ti:-pɔi, -z
tear (*s.*) (*fluid from the eye*), -s tiə*, -z
tear (*s. v.*) (*pull apart, rend, rush, a rent, etc.*), -s, -ing, tore, torn tiə*, -z, -riŋ, tɔ:* [tɔə*], tɔ:n
tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drop, -s
tearful, -fully, -fulness 'tiəfʊl, -fuli [-fɒli], -fulnis
tear-gas 'tiə'gæs [--]
tearless 'tiəlis
tea-room, -s 'ti:rʊm [-ru:m], -z
tea-rose, -s 'ti:rouz, -iz
tear-shell, -s 'tiə'ʃel ['tiə-fel], -z
tear-stained 'tiə-steɪnd
teasle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
teasel (*s. v.*), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:zəl, -lz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
tea-service, -s 'ti:sə:vɪs, -iz
tea-set, -s 'ti:-set, -s
teaspoon, -s 'ti:spu:n ['ti:spu:n], -z
teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu:(n)ful, -z
tea-strainer, -s 'ti:'streɪnə*, -z
teat, -s ti:t, -s
tea-table, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z
tea-things 'ti:θɪŋz ['ti:θɪŋz]
tea-time 'ti:taim ['ti:taim]
tea-tray, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:treɪ], -z
tea-urn, -s 'ti:ə:n, -z
Teazle 'ti:zl
Tebay 'ti:bei
tec, -s tek, -s
technic, -s 'teknɪk, -s

technic(al), -ally, -alness 'tekni(k)əl, -əli
[-li, -li], -əlnis
technicalit(y), -ies 'tekni'kæliti, -iz
technician, -s tek'nijən, -z
technicolor 'tekni,kələ*
technique, -s tek'nik [-], -s
technologic, -al 'tekno'lodʒik, -əl
technologist/s, -y tek'nolodʒist/s, -i
tech(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃi,
-lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Teck tek
ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
Teddington 'tedɪŋtən
Teddy 'tedi
Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di:(j)əm ['tei'deium], -z
tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:dʒəs [-diəs],
tedium 'ti:dʒəm [-diəm] [-li, -nis
tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -in, -d
Teed ti:d
teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d
teen, -s ti:n, -z
teenager, -s 'ti:n,eidʒə*, -z
teen(y), -iest 'ti:n(i), -iist [-jist]
Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil
tee-square, -s 'ti:-skwə* ['ti:'s-], -z
Teetgen 'ti:dʒən
teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:θ
teeth(e), -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -in, -d
teetotal, -alism ti:'təʊtəl, -lɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]
teetotaler, -s ti:'təʊtlə* [-tə*], -z
teetotum, -s 'ti:təʊ'təm ['ti:təʊtəm,
ti:'təʊtəm], -z
tegument, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s
Teheran ti:'ræn [,te'hə'r-, ,te'hə'r-]
Teign (in Devonshire) tin [ti:n]
Teignbridge 'tinbrɪdʒ
Teignmouth 'tinməθ [locally also
'tiŋməθ]
Teignton 'teɪntən
tekel 'ti:kəl [-kəl]
telamon (T.), -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z
teleautograph, -s te'ləʊ'təgrə:f [-græf], -s
tele, -s 'teli, -z
telecommunication, -s 'teli-kə,mju:(i)ni-
'keɪfən, -z
telegenic 'teli'dʒenik
telegram, -s 'teligræm, -z
telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪgrə:f
[-græf], -s, -in, -t
telegrapher, -s ti'legɹəfə* [te'l-, tə'l-], -z
telegraphese 'telɪgrə:'fi:z [-græ'f-,
-grə'f-]
telegraphic, -ally 'teli'græfik, -əli
telegraphist, -s ti'legɹəfɪst [te'l-, tə'l-], -s
telegraph-line/s, -pole/s, -post/s, -wire/s 'telɪgrə:f'laɪn/z [-græ'f-],
-pəʊl/z, -pəʊst/z, -,waɪə*/z

telegraphy ti'legɹəfi [te'l-, tə'l-]
Telemachus ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]
telemark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪmɑ:k
[-ləm-], -s, -in, -t
telemeter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪmɪ:tə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
telemetry ti'lemɪtri
telepathic, -ally 'teli'pæθɪk, -əli
telepathist/s, -y ti'lepəθɪst/s [te'l-,
tə'l-], -i
telepathize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
ti'lepəθaɪz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -in, -d
telephon(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'telɪfəʊn, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
telephonee, -s 'telɪfəʊ'ni:, -z
telephonic, -ally 'teli'fənik, -əli
telephonist, -s ti'lefənɪst [te'l-, tə'l-,
'telɪfəʊnɪst], -s
telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-]
telephoto, -s 'teli'fəʊtəʊ, -z
telephotograph, -s 'teli'fəʊtəgrə:f
[-græf], -s
telephotography 'telɪfə'təgrəfi
teleprinter, -s 'teli'prɪntə*, -z
telerecord (s.), -s 'teli'rekərd, -z
telerecord (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'telɪri,kərd
[-rə,k-], -z, -in/z, -id
telescope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪs-
kəʊp, -s, -in, -t
telescopic, -ally 'telɪs'kəpɪk, -əli
telescopist/s, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s [te'l-,
tə'l-], -i
telescope, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z
teletype, -s 'telɪtaɪp, -s [-z
teletypesetter, -s 'teli'taɪp,seɪtə* ['teli't-],
televise, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telɪvju:
[-], -z, -in [-juɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-juə*/z]
television, -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪvaɪz, -iz, -in,
television 'teli'vɪʒən [-], -z [-d
television, -s 'telɪvaɪzə*, -z
tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z,
-in, tould, 'telə*/z
telling (adj.), -ly, 'telɪŋ, -li
telltale, -s 'tel-teɪl, -z
tellurium te'ljuəriəm [-joər-, -joər-,
telly, -ies 'telɪi, -iz [-jo:r-]
Telstar 'tel-stɑ:*
Telugu 'teləgu: [-lug-, -l-]
Teluk Anson (in Malaya) ,teləʊ'ænsn
[,telu'æn-]
Teme ti:m [(temə:r)]
Téméraire ,temə'reə* ['temə'r-]
temerity ti'merɪti [te'm-, tə'm-]
Tempe 'tempɪ
templer (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s 'templə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
tempera 'tempərə [-ərə*/z
temperable 'tempərəbl

temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s
temperament[al], -ally 'tempərə'mentl],
 -əli [-li]
temperance 'tempərəns
temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərɪt, -li, -nis
temperature, -s 'tempɪtʃə* [-pər-,
 -rətʃ-], -z
temperedly 'tempədli
Temperley 'tempəli
tempest (T.), -s 'tempɪst, -s
tempestuous, -ly, -ness 'tem'pestʃuəs
 [təm-, -tjwəs], -li, -nis
Templar, -s 'templə*, -z
temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z
templet, -s 'templɪt, -s
Templeton 'templtən
temp[o], -os, -i 'temp[ou], -ouz, -i:
temporal, -ally 'tempərəl], -əli
temporality 'tempə'rælɪti
temporariy (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'tempərəri] [-pərə-, -iz, -ili, -inis
temporization [-isa-], 'tempərəi'zeɪʃən
temporize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tempəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ[li, -d, -ə*/z
tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tempt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
temptation, -s 'temp'teɪʃən, -z
tempting (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'temptɪŋ,
 -li, -nis
ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly 'ten, -z, -θ, -θs,
 -θli
tenability 'tenə'bɪlɪti [ti:n-, -lət-]
tenable, -ness 'tenəbl [ti:n-], -nis
tenacious, -ly, -ness 'ti'neɪʃəs [te'n-,
 tə'n-], -li, -nis
tenacity ti'næsɪti [te'n-, tə'n-]
tenaciously, -ies 'tenənsɪ, -iz
tenant, -s 'tenənt, -s
tenant[able], -less, -ry 'tenəntəbl, -lis,
 -ri
Ten|bury, -by 'ten|bəri, -bi
tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]
tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tendencious [-ntɪʃəs] 'ten'denʃəs
tendencily, -ies 'tendənsɪ, -iz
tender (s. *adj. v.*), -ers, -erer, -erest,
 -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tendʒə*,
 -əz, -ərə*, -ərɪst, -əli, -ənɪs; -ərɪŋ, -əd
tenderfoot, -s 'tendəfʊt, -s
tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tɪd
 ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis
tenderloin, -s 'tendəlɔɪn, -z
tendon, -s 'tendən, -z
tendrill, -s 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z
tenebrae 'tenɪbri:
tenebrous 'tenɪbrəs
tenement, -s 'tenɪmənt [-nəm-], -s
Tenerif(fe) 'tenə'rɪf

tenet, -s 'ti:net ['ten-, -nɪt], -s
tenfold 'ten-fould
tengku, -s 'ten'ku:, -z
Teniers 'tenɪəz [-njəz]
tenish 'tenɪʃ
Tenison 'tenɪsn
Tennant, 'tenənt
tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z
Tennessee 'tene'si: [-ni's-]
Tenniel 'tenjəl [-nɪl]
tennis, -ball/s 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z
tennis-court, -s 'tenɪs-kɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s
Tennyson 'tenɪsn
tenon, -s 'tenən, -z
tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z
tenour 'tenə*
ten|pence, -penny 'ten|pens, -pəni
tense (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 tens, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
tensile 'tensail
tension, -s 'tensən, -z
tensity 'tensɪti
tensor, -s 'tensə*, -z
tent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z
tentacular ten'tækjələ*
tentative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tentətɪv, -z,
 tent-bed, -s 'tentbed ['t-], -z [-li
tenter, -s 'tentə*, -z
Tenterden 'tentədən
tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhuk, -s
tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li
tent-pegging 'tent,peɪŋ
tenuis, -es 'tenju:ɪs, -ɪz [-eɪz]
tenuity te'nju(:)ɪti [tə'n-, ti'n-]
tenuous 'tenjʊəs [-njwəs]
tenure, -s 'tenjʊə* [-njə*, -njə*], -z
tepee, -s 'ti:pi:, -z
tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis
tepidity te'pɪdɪti
ter (three times) tɔ: *
Ter (river in Essex) tɑ: *
Terah 'tɪərə [rarely 'terə]
teraph, -im 'terəf, -im
tercel, -s 'tə:səl, -z
tercentenary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'tə:sen-
 'tɪ:nɔ:ri] ['tə:sen't-, -ten-, tə'sentɪn-],
 -iz
tercentennial 'tə:sen'tenjəl ['tə:sen't-,
 'tercət, -s 'tə:sɪt [-set], -s [-nɪl]
terebene 'terəbi:n [-rib-]
terebinth, -s 'terəbɪnθ [-rib-], -s
terebinthine 'terə'bɪnθaɪn [-rɪ'b-]
Terence 'terəns
Teresa tə'rɪ:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
tergiversat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒɪvə:-
 seit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tergiversation 'tə:dʒɪvə:'seɪʃən

Terling (*in Essex*) 'tæ:liŋ [ˈtæ:l]
term, -s tɑ:m, -z
termagant (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɑ:mægənt, -s
terminable, -ness 'tɑ:mɪnəbl̩, -nis
terminal (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɑ:mɪnəl, -z
terminat̩e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tɑ:mɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
termination, -s 'tɑ:mɪneɪʃən, -z
terminative, -ly 'tɑ:mɪnətɪv [-neɪt-], -li
terminer 'tɑ:mɪnə*
terminologic(al), -ally 'tɑ:mɪnəˈlɒdʒɪkəl, -əli
terminology, -ies 'tɑ:mɪnəˈlɒdʒɪ, -iz
terminus, -i, -uses 'tɑ:mɪnəs, -ai, -əsɪz
termite, -s 'tɑ:mait, -s
tern, -s tɜ:n, -z
ternary 'tɑ:nəri
Ternate (*island*) tɜ:'nɑ:tɪ
turnerly, -ies 'tɑ:nɔrli, -iz
Terpsichore tɜ:p'sɪkəri
Terpsichorean tɜ:p'sɪkə'ri:(j)ən [-kə'r-]
terra 'terə
terrace (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs [-rɪs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
terra-cotta 'terəˈkɒtə [ˌtɜ:-]
Terra del Fuegian, -s 'terədɛl-fuːɪdʒjən [-dʒlən, -dʒən], -z
Terra del Fuego 'terədɛl-fuːeɪɡən [-'fweɪ-]
terrain, -s 'terɛɪn, -z
terramycin, tɜ:'rəmaɪsɪn
terrapin, -s 'terəpɪn, -z
terrestrial, -ly, -ness tɪ'restriəl [te'r-, tə'r-], -i, -nis
terret, -s 'terɪt, -s
terrible, -ly, -lerness 'terəbl̩ [-rɪb-], -li, -lnis
terrier, -s 'terɪə*, -z
terrific, -ally tɜ'rɪfɪk [ti'r-], -əli
terrify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'terɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
territorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'terɪ'tɔ:riəl, -z, -i
territorializ̩e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'terɪ'tɔ:riəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
territory, -ies 'terɪtəri, -iz
terror, -s 'terə*, -z
terrorism, -st/s 'terəriˈzəm, -st/s
terrorization [-ɪsə-], tɜ'rəraɪ'zeɪʃən ['ter-, -ri'z-]
terroriz̩e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'terəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Terry 'teri
terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tɜ:s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
tertian 'tɜ:ʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃlən]
tertiary 'tɜ:ʃəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃlə-]
Tertis 'tɜ:tɪs

tertium quid 'tɜ:tjəm'kwɪd [ˈtɜ:tɪəm-
 'tɜ:ʃjəm-, 'tɜ:ʃləm-]
Tertius (*as Eng. name*) 'tɜ:ʃjəs [-ʃləs]
Tertullian tɜ:'tʌliən [-lɪjən]
terzetto, -s tɜ:t'setou [tɛt-], -z
Tesla 'teslə
tessaract, -s 'tesərækt, -s
tessellat̩e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesɪleɪt [-səl-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
tessellation 'tesɪ'leɪʃən [-səl-]
test (*s. v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əbl̩
testac(ean), -eons tes'teɪʃən [-jən, -lən], -əs [-jəs, -ləs]
testament (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s
testament(al), -ary, -arily 'testə'mentl̩, -əri, -ərɪli
testamur, -s tes'teɪmə*, -z
testate, -s 'testɪt [-teɪt], -s
testation, -s tes'teɪʃən, -z
testator, -s tes'teɪtə*, -z
testatrix, -ces, -xes tes'teɪtrɪks, -sɪz, -ksɪz
tester, -s 'testə*, -z [-ksɪz
testicle, -s 'testɪkl̩, -z
testification, -s 'testɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
testify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'testɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z [-faɪə*/z]
testimonial, -s 'testɪ'məʊnɪəl [-nɪəl], -z
testimonializ̩e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'testɪ'məʊnɪəlaɪz [-nɪəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
testimony, -ies 'testɪməni, -iz
test-tube, -s 'testtju:b, -z
testud(o), -os, -ines tes'tju:d(ə)u [-'tu:-], -ouz, tes'tju:dɪnɪz [tes'tu:dɪneɪz]
test(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'testɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
tetan(us), -y 'tɛtənəs [-tɛp-], -i
tetch(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist, -ili, -inis
tête-à-tête, -s 'teɪtə:'teɪt, -s
tether (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z
tetrad, -s 'tetrəd [-rəd], -z
tetragon, -s 'tetrəɡɒn, -z
tetrahedr(on), -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hedrən [-'hɪd-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənɪz, -ə; -ɪl̩
tetralogy, -ies te'trælədʒɪ, -iz
tetrameter, -s te'træmɪtə*, -z
tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'tɪ:trɑ:k ['tet-], -s; -sɪz
tetrasyllabic 'tetrəsi'læbɪk [-i, -iz
tetrasyllable, -s 'tetrəsɪləbl̩ ['tetrə's-], -z
tetter 'tɛtə*
Teucer 'tju:sə*
Teufelsdröckh 'tɔɪfəldrɛk
Teutoburgian 'tju:tou'bɜ:gjən [-gɪən]

Tenton, -s 'tju:tən, -z

Teutonic tju(:)'tɒnik

teutonization [-isa-] 'tju:tənai'zeɪʃən
-tʃaɪ'z-, -təni'z-, -tʃi'z-]

teutonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-
aɪz [-tʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Teviot (river) 'ti:vjət [-vɪɒt], (Lord)
'tevlɒt [-vɒt]

Teviotdale 'ti:vjətdeɪl [-vɪɒt-]

Tewfik 'tju:fɪk

Tewin 'tju(:)ɪn

Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri

Texan 'teksən

Texas 'teksəs [-səs]

Texel 'teksəl

text, -s tekst, -s

text-book, -s 'teks/buk, -s

textile, -s 'tekstail, -z

textual, -ly 'tekstʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -i

texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z

Teynham (Baron, place in Kent) 'tenəm

Thackeray 'θækəri

Thackley 'θækli

Thaddeus θæ'di(:)əs

Thailand 'taɪlənd [-lənd]

Thalben 'θælbən, 'θɔ:lbən

Note.—Dr. Thalben Ball, the organist,
pronounces 'θælbən.

thaler, -s 'tæl:lə*, -z

Thales 'θeɪlɪz

Thalia, -n θə'laɪə, -n

thalidomide θə'lidəmaɪd

thallium 'θællɪəm [-ljəm]

Thame (in Oxfordshire) teɪm

Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) ðeɪmz
[temz]

than ðən (strong form), ðən, ðn (weak forms)

thane (T.), -s ðeɪn, -z

Thanet 'θænɪt

thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk,
-s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ɔ*/z

Note.—The interjection **Thank you** (normally 'θæŋk-ju) has several other forms, the chief of which are 'hæŋk-ju, 'ŋk-ju, 'kkju. The first k of 'kkju has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress to be there.

thankful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk[fʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋkli:s, -li, -nis

thank-offering, -s 'θæŋk,ɔfərɪŋ, -z

thanksgiving, -s 'θæŋks,gɪvɪŋ ['-,-,
-i-], -z

thankworthy, -iness 'θæŋk,wə:ðɪ, -inis

that (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.) ðæt

that (relative pron.) ðæt (strong form),
ðæt, ðt (weak forms)

Note.—The strong form is seldom used, except in very deliberate speech or when mentioning the word in isolation.

that (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðæt (weak form)

Note.—The strong form is not often used.

thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

Thatcher 'θætʃə*

thaumaturge, -s 'θə:mətə:dʒ, -iz

thaumaturgic θə:mə'tə:dʒɪk

thaumaturgist/s, -y 'θə:mətə:dʒɪ-
-ist/s, -i

thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θə:, -z, -iŋ,
-d

thaw/y, -ily, -iness 'θə:li, -ili, -inis

the ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels), ði (unemphatic form before vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before consonants)

theatre, -s 'θiətrə* ['θjə:trə*], -z

theatre-land 'θiətrələnd ['θjə:t-]

theatrical, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-
trɪkəl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis

theatricality θi'ætri'kælɪti

theatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z

Thebaid 'θi:beɪd

Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z

Thebes θi:bz

thee (accus. of thou) ði: (normal form),
ði (occasional weak form)

theft, -s ðeft, -s

their ðeə* (normal form), ðɔr (occasional weak form when a vowel follows)

theirs ðeəz

theism, -st/s 'θi:i:zəm, -st/s

theistic, -al θi:'ɪstɪk, -əl

Thelusson (surname) 'teləsən

them ðəm (strong form), ðəm, ðm (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak forms)

thematic θi'mætɪk

theme, -s θi:m, -z

Themistocles θi'mɪstəkli:z [θe'm-,
θə'm-]

themselves ðəm'selvz

then ðen

thence ðens

thenceforth 'ðens'fɔ:θ

thenceforward 'ðens'fɔ:wəd

Theo 'θi(:)ou

Theobald 'θiəbə:ld [old-fashioned 'θi:bəld,
'tɪbəld]

Theobalds (*in Herts.*) 'tibldz ['θiəbɔ:ldz],
(*road in London*) 'θiəbɔ:ldz [*formerly*
'tibldz]

theocracy, -ies θi'ɔkrəsi, -iz

theocratic, -al θi'ɔkrætik [θiə-, θiəu'k-],
-əl

Theocritus θi'ɔkritəs

theodicy θi'ɔdisi

theodolite, -s θi'ɔdələit, -s

Theodore 'θiədɔ: * [-dəɔ*]

Theodoric θi'ɔdərik

Theodosia, -us θiə'dɔusjə [θiə'd-, sɪlɔ],
-əs

theologian, -s θiə'lɔudʒjən [θiə'l-,
-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z

theologic, -al, -ally θiə'lɔdʒik [θiə'l-],
-əl, -əli

theologist/s, -y θi'ɔlədʒist/s, -i

theologize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed θi'ɔlə-
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Theophilus θi'ɔfɪləs

Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs [θiə'f-, θiəu'f-]

theorem, -s θiə'rəm [-rem, -rim], -z

theoretic, -al, -ally θiə'retik [θiə'r-], -əl,
-əli

theoretician, -s θiə're'tɪʃən [-ri't-, -rə't-],
-z

theorist, -s θiə'rist, -s

theorize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

theory, -ies θiə'ri, -iz

theosophic, -al, -ally θiə'sɔfɪk [θiə's-,
θiə'ɔ's-], -əl, -əli

theosophism, -ist/s, -y θi'ɔsə'fɪzəm
[θi'ɔ-], -ist/s, -i

theosophize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
θi'ɔsəfaiz [θi'ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Thera θiə'rə

therapeutic, -s, -ally θerə'pjutik, -s, -əli

therapist, -s θerə'pjutist, -s

therapist/s, -y θerə'pjɪst/s, -i

there ðeə* (*normal form*), ðə* (*weak*
form), ðr (*alternative weak form before*
vowels)

Note.—The weak forms occur only
when the word is used expletively,
as in *there is, there are, there*
was, there won't be, etc. The
form ðeə* is also used in such
expressions.

thereabouts 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-,
ðeərə'b-]

Note.—The form 'ðeərə'bauts is al-
ways used in the expression *there*
or thereabouts. In other connec-
tions usage varies, the form 'ðeərə-
bauts being apparently the most
frequent.

thereafter ðeər'a:ftə*

thereat ðeər'æt

thereby 'ðeə'bai ['-, -', *according to*
sentence-stress]

therefor ðeə'fɔ:*

therefore 'ðeəfɔ: * [-fɔə*]

therefrom ðeə'frɒm

therein ðeər'in [*occasionally* '-]

thereinafter, ðeərɪn'a:ftə*

thereof ðeər'ɔv [-'ɔf]

thereon ðeər'ɒn

there's (= *there is, there has*) ðeəz
(*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)

Theresa ti'reizə [tə'r-]

thereto ðeə'tu:

thereunto ðer'antu: (, [ðeər'an'tu:]

thereupon 'ðeər'ʌpən

therewith ðeə'wiθ [-'wið]

therewithal, ðeəwi'ðɔ:l

therm, -s θə:m, -z

therm(al), -ally 'θə:məl, -əli

thermic, -ally 'θə:mɪk, -əli

Thermidor 'θə:mɪdɔ:*

thermionic, -s, θə:mɪ'ɒnɪk, -s

thermit 'θə:mɪt

thermodynamic, -s 'θə:mɔndai'næmɪk
[-di'n-], -s

thermogene 'θə:mədʒi:n [-mɔndʒ-]

thermograph, -s 'θə:məgrə:f [-mɔwɔ-,
-græf], -s

thermometer, -s θə'mɒmɪtə* ['θɒmɒm-],
[-z

thermometric, -al, -ally θə:mə'metrik
[-mou'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli

thermopile, -s 'θə:mɔpɪl, -z

thermoplastic (s. *adj.*), -s 'θə:mou-
'plæstɪk [θə-, -mæ'p-], -s

Thermopylae θə'mɒpɪli: [θə'm-]

thermos, -es 'θə:mɒs, -iz

thermostat, -s 'θə:mɒstæt [-mɔs-], -s

thermostatic θə:mɒs'tætɪk [-mɔs-]

Thersites θə'saitɪz

thesaur(us), -i, -uses θi:(s)ɔ:rɪəs, -ai,
-əsɪz

these (*plur. of this*) ði:z

Theseus (*in Greek legend*) 'θi:sju:s [-sjəs,
-sɪəs], (*Shakespearean character, and*
as name of ship) 'θi:sjəs [-sɪəs]

Thesiger 'θesɪdʒə*

thesis (*dissertation*), -es 'θi:sɪs, -i:z

thesis (*metrical term*) 'θesɪs ['θi:s-]

Thespian 'θespɪən [-pjən]

Thespis 'θespɪs

Thessalian, -s θe'seɪljən [-lɪən], -z

Thessalonian, -s θesə'lounjən [-nɪən], -z

Thessalonica, θesələ'naɪkə [-'nɪ:kə]

Thessaly 'θesəli

Thetis (*Greek*) 'θetɪs, (*asteroid, name*
of ship) 'θi:tɪs

theurgic, -al ˈθi(:)əːdʒɪk, -al
theurgist/s, -y ˈθiəːdʒɪst/s, -i
thews θjuːz

they ðei (normal form), ðe (not infrequent as weak form esp. before vowels)

Note.— ðe occurs as a strong form in the single expression **they are**, when **are** has its weak form ə*. **They are in this case** is also written **they're**.

Theydon Bois ˈθeɪdnˈboɪz

thias/us, -i ˈθaɪəs/əs, -ai

thick (s. *adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es
 ˈθɪk, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz

thick/en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈθɪkən,

-ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -end

thicket, -s ˈθɪkɪt, -s

thick-headed ˈθɪkˈhedɪd [also ˈ-, -- when attributive]

thickish ˈθɪkɪʃ

thick-set ˈθɪkˈset [ˈ- when attributive]

thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd [ˈ- when attributive]

thick-skulled ˈθɪkˈskʌld [ˈ- when attributive]

thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd (also ˈ-, -- when attributive)

thief, -ves ˈθiːf, -vz

thieve/e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery ˈθiːv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

thievish, -ly, -ness ˈθiːvɪʃ, -li, -nis

thigh, -s; -bone/s ˈθaɪ, -z; -boun/z

thill, -s ˈθɪl, -z

thimble, -s; -ful/s ˈθɪmbl, -z; -ful/z

thimbleric (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged
 ˈθɪmblɪrɪk, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thin (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned ˈθɪn, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thine ðaɪn

thing, -s ˈθɪŋ, -z

thingam/y, -ies ˈθɪŋəmˌjɪ, -iz

thingumabob, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪbɒb [-mɒb-], -z

thingumajig, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪdʒɪg [-mɛdʒ-], -z

thingumbob, -s ˈθɪŋəmbɒb, -z

thingummy, -ies ˈθɪŋəmˌjɪ, -iz

think, -s, -ing, **thought**, **thinker/s** ˈθɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, ˈθɔːt, ˈθɪŋkə*/z

thinkable ˈθɪŋkəbl

Thinn θɪn

thinnish ˈθɪnɪʃ

thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd [ˈθɪn-skɪnd when attributive]

third (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈθɜːd, -z, -li

third-rate ˈθɜːdˈreɪt [also ˈθɜːd-reɪt when attributive]

Thirsk ˈθɜːsk

thirst (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈθɜːst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

thirst/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɜːstˌjɪ, -ɪə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

thirteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈθɜːˈtiːn [ˈ-, -ɪ-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -Oli

thirt/y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold ˈθɜːtˌjɪ, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jɪθli, -ɪəθli, -jəθli], -ifould

this ðɪs

Note.— Some use a weak form ðəs in **this morning** (afternoon, evening).

Thisbe ˈθɪzbi

Thiselton ˈθɪsltən

thistle, -s ˈθɪsl, -z

thistle-down ˈθɪslðaʊn

thistly ˈθɪslɪ [-sli]

thither, -ward ˈθɪðə*, -wəd [-wɔːd]

tho' ðəʊ (normal form), ðə (occasional weak form)

thole, -s ˈθəʊl, -z

Thom (surname) tɒm

Thomas ˈtɒməs

Thomond (in Ireland) ˈθəʊməʊnd

Thompson ˈtɒmpsn

Thompstone ˈtɒmpstəʊn

Thomson ˈtɒmsn [-mpsn]

thong, -s ˈθɒŋ, -z

Thor θɔː*

thoracic ˈθɔːˈræsɪk [θɔːˈr-, θɔːˈr-]

thorax, -es ˈθɔːræks, -iz

Thoreau (American writer) ˈθɔːrou

thorium ˈθɔːrɪəm

thorn, -s ˈθɔːn, -z

Thornaby ˈθɔːnəbi

thornbush, -es ˈθɔːnbʊʃ, -iz

Thorne θɔːn

Thornecroft ˈθɔːnɪkrɔʊt [-krɔʊt]

Thornhill ˈθɔːnhɪl

thornless ˈθɔːnɪs

Thornton ˈθɔːntən

thorn/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɔːnˌjɪ, -ɪə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Thorold ˈθɔːrəld, ˈθærəld

thorough, -ly, -ness ˈθərə, -li, -nis

thorough-bass ˈθərəˈbeɪs

thorough-bred, -s ˈθərəˈbred, -z

thoroughfare, -s ˈθərəˈfeə*, -z

thoroughgoing ˈθərəˈɡəʊɪŋ

thorough-paced ˈθərəˈpeɪst

thorp(e) (T.), -s ˈθɔːp, -s

Thor(r)owgood ˈθərəˈɡʊd

those (*plur. of that*) ðəʊz

thou ðəʊ

though ðəʊ (normal form), ðə (occasional weak form)

thought (s.), -s ˈθɔːt, -s

thought (*from think*) ˈθɔːt

thoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:tɪfʊl, -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnis

thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlis, -li, -nis
thought-read(er)s, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:də*/z, -iŋ

thought-wave, -s 'θɔ:t-weiv, -z

Thouless 'θaules [-lis]

thousan(d) -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θauzənɪd, -dz, -tθ/s, -dfould

Thrace θreɪs

Thracian, -s 'θreɪʃjən [-ʃlən, -ʃən], -z

thrall 'θrɔ:ldəm

thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -iŋ, -id; -bəʊ*

Threadneedle (street) θred'ni:dl ['l,--]

threadily, -iness 'θredli, -inis

threat, -s θret, -s

threaten, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened 'θretn, -nz, -niŋ/li [-niŋ/li], -nd

three, -s θri:, -z

three-cornered 'θri:'kɔ:nəd ['l,-- *when attributive*]

three-decker, -s 'θri:'deko*, -z

three-dimensional 'θri:'di'menʃən [ˌdai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl]

threefold 'θri:fould

threeish 'θri:ɪʃ

three-legged 'θri:'legd ['l,-- *when attributive*, 'θri:'legɪ]

threepence, -pences, -penny 'θreɪpəns ['θri:p-, 'θrəɪp-, 'θru:p-, -pənsiz, -pəni [-pni, -pni]

three-ply 'θri:plai ['l,--]

three-quarter, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə* ['θri:kw-, 'θri:'kw-, *according to sentence stress*], -z

threescore 'θri:'sko:* [-kə*, 'θri:'sk- *when followed by a stress*]

threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z

threnodily, -ies 'θrenədli ['θri:n-, -noud-], -iz [-t, -ɔ*/z]

thresh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θref, -iz, -iŋ,

threshing-floor, -s 'θrefiŋflo:* [-flo*, -z]

threshold, -s 'θrefhould, -z

threw (from throw) θru:

thrice θrais

thrift θrift

thriftless, -ly, -ness 'θriftlis, -li, -nis
thrifty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrifti, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

thriller, -s 'θrile*, -z

Thring θriŋ

thrive, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, thrrove, thriven θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn

thro' θru:

throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -id

throatily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θroutli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

throe, -s θrou, -z

Throgmorton θrɒg'mɔ:tɪn ['θrɒg,m-]

thrombosis θrɒm'bɔ:sis

throne (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, -z, -iŋ, -d

throneless 'θrounlis [-d

throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -iŋ,

throstle, -s 'θrɒsl, -z

throttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒtli, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis

Througham (place) 'θrɒfəm

throughout θru:(t)aut

throughput, -s 'θru:put, -s

throve (from thrive) θrouv

throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw'n, -er/s θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroɪŋ], θru:, θroun, -ɔ*/z [θrɒɔ*/z]

throw-back, -s 'θroubæk ['l,--], -s

thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θrɒm, -z, -iŋ, -d

thrush, -es θrɒʃ, -iz

thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing θrɒst, -s, -iŋ

Thucydides θju:(t)'sɪdɪdɪz

thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id

thug, -s θʌg [*rarely* tʌg] (*Hind.* [tʌg]), -z

thuggery 'θʌgəri

Thuillier 'twɪljə* [-liə*]

Thule 'θju:li:(t)

thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d

thumb-mark, -s 'θʌmmɔ:k, -s

thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z

thumbstall, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z

thummim 'θʌmɪm [*in Jewish usage also* 'θʌm- and -tum-]

thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ɔ*/z

thumping (adj.) 'θʌmpɪŋ

Thun tu:n

thunder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'θʌndə*, -ɔz, -ɛriŋ/li, -əd, -ɛrə*/z

thunderbolt, -s 'θʌndəbɔult, -s

thunder-clap, -s 'θʌndə-klæp, -s

thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li

thunder-storm, -s 'θʌndə-stɔ:m, -z

thunderstruck 'θʌndə-strʌk

thund(ery), -eriness 'θʌndəri, -ərinis

thurable, -s 'θjuəribl 'θjoə-, -z

- Thuringia**, -n/s θjʊə'rɪndʒɪə [θjʊə'r-, -dʒɪə], -n/z
Thurloe 'θə:lou
ThurLOW 'θə:lou
Thurn tɔ:n
Thuron (*English surname*) tu'rɒn [tuə'r-, tɔ'r-]
Thursday, -s 'θʊ:zdi [-dei], -z
Thurso 'θʊ:sou ['θʊ:zou] (*Scottish* 'θarzo)
Thurston 'θə:stɒn
thus, -ness ðəs, -nis
thwack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
thwaite, -s θweit, -s
thwart (*of a boat*), -s Owɔ:t [*in nautical usage* also θɔ:t], -s
thwart (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
thy ðai
Thyatira θaɪə'taɪərə
thyme, -s taim, -z
thymol 'θaɪmɒl ['taɪmɒl]
thymus, -es 'θaɪməs, -iz
thymy 'taɪmi
Thynne θɪn
thyroid (s. *adj.*), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər-], -z
Thyrsis 'θə:sɪs
thysel ðaɪ'self
tiara, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d
Tibbitts 'tɪbɪts
Tibbs tɪbz
Tiber 'taɪbə*
Tiberias tai'biəriəs [-rɪəs]
Tiberius tai'biəriəs
Tibet ti'bet
Tibetan, -s ti'betən, -z
tib|ia, -iae, -ias 'tɪb|ɪə ['taɪb-], -ii-, -iəz
Tibullus ti'buləs [-'bul-]
tic tik
tie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Ticehurst 'taɪshə:st
Tichborne 'tɪtʃbɔ:n [-bən]
Ticino ti'tʃi:nou (ti'tʃi:no)
tick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tik, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
ticket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɪkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
ticket-of-leave 'tɪkɪtəv'li:v
tickling (s.), -s 'tɪkɪŋ, -z
tick|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪk|l-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
Tickler 'tɪklə*
ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tɪklɪʃ [-lɪʃ], -li, -nis
tickly 'tɪklɪ [-kli]
tick-tack, -s 'tɪk'tæk ['tɪktæk], -s
tidal 'taɪdl
tidbit, -s 'tɪdɪt, -s
tiddledywinks 'tɪddɪwɪŋks
tiddlywinks 'tɪdlɪwɪŋks [-dli-]
- tid|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taid, -z, -ɪŋ
tide-waiter, -s 'taɪd,weɪtə*, -z [-ɪd
tidewater 'taɪd,wo:tə*
tidings 'taɪdɪŋz
tid|y (s. *adj. v.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪdɪ, -iz; -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
tie (s. v.), **ties**, **tying**, **tied** tai, taɪz, 'taɪŋ, taid
Tien-tsin tʃen'tsin ['-l-, *old-fashioned* (')tin-]
tier (*one who ties*), -s 'tai-ə*, -z [-z
tier (*set of seats in theatre, etc.*), -s tiə*,
tierce (*in music, in fencing, cask*), -s tiəs [tjə:s], -iz
tierce (*in cards*), -s tɔ:s [tiəs, tjə:s], -iz
tiercel, -s 'tɔ:səl, -z
tiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tif, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
tiffany 'tɪfəni
tiffin, -s 'tɪfɪn, -z
Tiflis 'tɪflɪs
tig, -s tig, -z
tige, -s ti:ʒ, -iz
tiger, -s 'taɪgə*, -z
tiger-cat, -s 'taɪgəkæt, -s
tigerish 'taɪgərɪʃ
tiger-lily, -ies 'taɪgə,lɪlɪ, -iz
tiger-moth, -s 'taɪgəməʊ, -s
Tighe tai
tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'taɪt|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
tights taɪts
Tiglath-pileser 'tɪglæθpaɪ'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
tagon, -s 'taɪgən, -z
tigress, -es 'taɪgrɪs, -iz
Tigris 'taɪgrɪs
tike, -s taɪk, -s
tilbury (T.), -ies 'tɪlbəri, -iz
tilde, -s 'tɪld ['ti-ldɪ], -z
tille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tail, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Tilehurst 'taɪlhə:st
tiler, -s 'taɪlə*, -z
tiler|y, -ies 'taɪlərɪ, -iz
till (s. v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age til, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
tiller (*of rudder*), -s 'tɪlə*, -z
Tilley 'tɪli
Tilling, -s 'tɪlɪŋ, -z
Tillotson 'tɪlətən
Tilly (*English name*) 'tɪli, (*German name*) 'tɪli ['tɪli:]
tilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

tilth tiθ

tilt-yard, -s 'tilt-jɑ:d, -z

Timaeus tai'mi:əs [ti'm-, -'mi:əs]

timbal, -s 'timbəl, -z

timbale, -s tæm'bəl [ˈtimbəl] (tēbal),
-z

timber, -s, -ing, -ed 'timbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

timbre, -s tē:mbɹ [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*]
(tē:br), -z

timbrél, -s 'timbrəl, -z

Timbuctoo ,timbək'tu: [-bək-, '--']

time (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s taim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

time-base, -s 'taimbeis, -iz

time-bomb, -s 'taimbɒm, -z

time-expired 'taimiks,paɪəd [-mek-]

time-honoured 'taim,ɒnəd

timekeeper, -s 'taim,ki:pə*, -z

timeless 'taimlis

timely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taimlɪ, -lə*,
-iist, -inis

timeous 'taiməs

timepiece, -s 'taim-pi:s, -iz

Times tainz

time-saving 'taim,seivɪŋ

time-server/s, -ing 'taim,sə:və*/z,
time-sheet, -s 'taim-ʃi:t, -s [-iŋ]

time-table, -s 'taim,teibl, -z

time-work 'taim-wɜ:k

timid, -est, -ly, -ness 'timid, -ist, -li, -nis
timidity ti'miditi

Timon 'taimən [-mən]

Timor 'timɔ:*

timorous, -ly, -ness 'timərəs, -li, -nis

Timotheus ti'mouθjəs [-θi:əs]

timothy (T.), -grass 'timəθi, -grɑ:s

timous 'taiməs

timpano, -i 'timpən|ou, -i [-i:]

Timpson 'timpʌn

tin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tin, -z, -iŋ, -d

tinctorial tɪŋk'tɔ:riəl

tincture (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪŋktʃə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d

Tindal(e) 'tindl

Tindall 'tindl

tinder; -box/es 'tində*; -bɒks/iz

time, -s tain, -z

tin foil 'tɪn'fɔɪl [ˈtɪn-fɔɪl]

tinge (s. v.), -es, -(e)l, -ed tɪndʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

Tingey 'tɪŋgi

tingle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tɪŋgl,
-lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ldtink(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'tɪŋk|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -ədtink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s
'tɪŋkl|, -lɪ, -lɪŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/z

tin-minded 'tɪn,maɪndɪd [ˈtɪn-]

Tinnevelli ti'nevəli [ˈtɪni'veli]

Note.—Both pronunciations were
formerly in use by Anglo-Indians.

tinnitus ti'naitəs

tinny 'tɪni

tin-plate 'tin-pleɪt [ˈtɪn-]

tinsel 'tɪnsəl

tint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tint, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl

Tintern 'tɪntə(:)n [-z]

tintinnabulation, -s 'tɪntɪ,næbjʊ'leɪʃən,

tintinnabulum, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous

'tɪntɪ,næbjʊl|əm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs

Tintoretto, -s ,tɪntə'retəu [-tə'r-], -z

tin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taɪnɪ, -lə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

tip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tip, -s, -iŋ, -t

tipcat 'tɪpkæt

Tippell 'tɪpəl

Tipperary ,tɪpə'reəri

tippet, -s 'tɪpɪt, -s

Tippett 'tɪpɪt

tipple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪp|l, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

tipstaff, -s 'tɪpstɑ:f, -s

tipster, -s 'tɪpstə*, -z

tips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɪpsɪ, -lə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

tipsy-cake 'tɪpsɪkeɪk

tiptoe 'tɪptəu [ˈtɪp'təu]

tiptop (s. adj.), 'tɪp'tɒp [ˈtɪpt-]

tirade, -s tai'reɪd [ˈtɪ'reɪd, ˈtɪ'rɑ:d], -z

tirailleur, -s ,tɪraɪ'ɔ: [ˈaɪ'jɔ:, -aɪ'lə:]*
(tɪrəjæ:r), -z

tirasse, -s tɪ'ræs, -iz

tire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
'taɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnɪs

tireless, -ly, -ness 'taɪəlis, -li, -nis

Tiresias tai'rɪ:si:əs [ˈtaɪə'r-, -'res-, -sɪəs,
-sɪəs]

tiresome, -ly, -ness 'taɪəsəm, -li, -nis

tiro, -s 'taɪərəu, -z

Tirzah 'tə:zə

'tis tɪz

tisane, -s ti(:)zæn, -z

Tishbite, -s 'tɪʃbaɪt, -s

Tissaphernes ,tɪsə'fə:nɪz

tissue, -s 'tɪʃju: [ˈtɪfu:, ˈtɪfju:], -z

tit, -s tɪt, -s

Titan, -s 'taɪtən, -z

Tittania ti'tʌnɪə [ˈnɪə, old-fashioned
ti'teɪn-, taɪ'teɪn-]

titanic (T.) tai'tænik [ˈtɪt-]

titanium tai'teɪnjəm [ˈtɪt-, -nɪəm]

titbit, -s 'tɪtbit, -s

tith|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d

tithing (s.), -s 'taɪðɪŋ, -z

Titian, -s 'tɪfən [-fjən, -fən], -z
titillat |e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
titillation, -s 'tɪtɪ'leɪʃən, -z
titivat |e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪveɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
titivation, -s 'tɪtɪ'veɪʃən, -z
title, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis
titling (*stamping a title*), -s 'taɪtlɪŋ, -z
Titlis 'tɪtlɪs
Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑːʃ
titmouse, -mice 'tɪtmaʊs, -maɪs
titter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
tittle, -s 'tɪtl, -z
tittle-tattle 'tɪtl,tætl
titular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə*, -z, -li
titulary (s. adj.), -ies 'tɪtjʊləri, -iz
Titus 'taɪtəs
Tiverton 'tɪvətɪn
Tivoli 'tɪvəli
Tivy (*surname*) 'taɪvi
Tizard 'tɪzəd
tmesis 'tmiːsɪs
T.N.T. 'tiːn'tiː
to (adv.) tu:
to (prep.) tu: (*strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position*), tu (*weak form, also used as strong form before vowels*), tə, t (*weak forms used before consonants only*)
toad, -s toud, -z
toad-flax 'toudflæks
toad-in-the-hole 'toudɪnðə'houl
toadstool, -s 'toudstʊl, -z
toady (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'toudjɪ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-jɪn], -ɪd
to-and-fro 'tu(ɔː)n'frou
toast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
toasting-fork, -s 'toustɪŋfɔːk, -s
toast-master, -s 'toust,mɑːstə*, -z
toast-rack, -s 'toust-ræk, -s
tobacco, -s tə'bækəʊ, -z
tobacconist, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kɪ-], -s
tobacco-pipe, -s tə'bækəʊpaɪp, -s
tobacco-pouch, -es tə'bækəʊpaʊtʃ, -iz
Tobago tə'beɪgəʊ [təʊ'b-]
Tobias tə'baɪəs [təʊ'b-]
Tobin, -t 'təʊbɪn, -t
toboggan (s. v.), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə'bɒɡən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ænd, -əne*/z [-ne*/z]
Tobolsk tə'bɒlsk (tə'bɒljɪsk)
toby (T.), -ies 'təʊbjɪ, -iz
toccata, -s tə'kɑːtə [tə'k-], -z
toco 'təʊkəʊ

tocsin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z
tod (T.), -s tɒd, -z
today tə'deɪ [tu'd-]
Todd tɒd
toddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒdl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
toddy 'tɒdi
Todhunter 'tɒdhʌntə* ['tɒd'hʌntə*]
to-do, -s tə'duː [tu'd-], -z
toe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d təʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [təʊ],
toe-cap, -s 'təʊ-kæp, -s
toe-nail, -s 'təʊneɪl, -z
toe-strap, -s 'təʊ-stræp, -s
toff, -s tɒf, -s
toffee 'tɒfi
toffish 'tɒfɪʃ
tog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged təg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
toga, -s, -ed 'təʊgə, -z, -d
together tə'geðə* [tu'g-]
toggery 'tɒɡəri
toggle, -s, -d 'tɒɡl, -z, -d
Togo, -land 'təʊgəʊ, 'təʊgəʊlənd
toil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
toile, -s təwəl [təwəl] (twal), -z
toilet, -s 'tɔɪlɪt, -s
toilet-cover, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,kʌvə*, -z
toilet-paper 'tɔɪlɪt,peɪpə*
toilet-powder, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,pəʊdə*, -z
toilet-set, -s 'tɔɪlɪt-set, -s
toilet-table, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,tetl, -z
toilette, -s təwəl'et (twalet), -s
toilsome, -ly, -ness 'tɔɪlsəm, -li, -nɪs
toilworn 'tɔɪlwɔːn
tokay (T.) tə'keɪ [təʊ'kai, 'təʊkai] (*Hung.* 'tɒkaj)
token, -s 'təʊkən, -z
Tokharian tə'kɑːriən [təʊ'k-, tə'k-]
Tokley 'təʊkli
Tokyo [-kɪə] 'təʊkjəʊ [-kiəʊ]
Toland 'təʊlənd
tolbooth, -s 'tɒlbʊːθ, -s ['tɒlbʊːθ, -z]
told (*from tell*) təʊld
toledo (*blade*), -s tə'liːdəʊ [tə'l-], -z
Toledo (*in Spain*) tə'leɪdəʊ [tə'l-, *old-fashioned* 'liːd-] (tə'leɪdəʊ), (*in U.S.A.*) tə'liːdəʊ
tolerability tələ'reɪbɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
tolerable, -ly, -leness 'tɒlərəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs
tolerance, -t/ly 'tɒlərəns, -t/li
tolerat |e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɒləreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
toleration tələ'reɪʃən
Tolkien 'tɒlkiːn
toll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
toll-booth, -s 'tɒlbʊːθ, -s ['tɒlbʊːθ, -z]
Tollemache 'tɒlmæʃ, -məːʃ

Tollesbury 'toulzberi
Tolleshunt (*in Essex*) 'toulzhant
toll-gate, -s 'toulgeit, -s
toll-house, -ses 'toulhau|s, -ziz
Tolstoy 'tolstoi (tal'stoj)
Toltec, -s 'toltek, -s
tolu (T.) 'tou'lu: [tə'ljʊ:]
tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z
tomahawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-
 hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
toman, -s tou'ma:n, -z
tomato, -es tə'ma:tou, -z
tomb, -s tu:m, -z
tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bul-], -z
tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z
tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stoun, -z
tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt [*in contrast* 'tɒm-
 kæt], -s
tome, -s toum, -z
Tomelty 'təməlti
tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z
tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri
Tomintoul tɒm'in'taul
tommey (T.), -ies 'tɒm|i, -iz
tommy-gun, -s 'tɒmɪgən ['-'], -z
tomorrow tə'morəu [tu'm-]

Note.—Variants with final -rɔ or -ru
 are often used in the expressions
 tomorrow morning, tomorrow
 night, and with -ru in tomorrow
 afternoon, tomorrow evening.

Tompion 'tɒmpjən [-piən]
Tompkins 'tɒmpkinz
Tomsk tɒmsk (tɒmsk)
tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tit [tɒm't-], -s
tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z
ton (*weight*), -s tən, -z
ton (*fashion*) tɔ:ŋ [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)
tonal 'təunl [-nəl]
tonality, -ies tou'næliti|i, -iz
Tonbridge 'tənbridʒ ['tamb-]
ton/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
toneless 'təunlis
tonematic, -s 'təuni'matik, -s
toneme, -s 'təuni:m, -z
tonemic, -s tou'ni:mik, -s
tonetic, -s tou'netik, -s
tonetician, -s 'təuni'tiʃən [-ne't-], -z
tonga (*cart, medicinal bark*), -s 'tɒŋgə, -z
Tonga (*Friendly Islands*), -n/s 'tɒŋgə
 [-ŋgə], -n/z

Tonga (*Bantu of Portuguese East Africa,*
language spoken there), -s, -n 'tɒŋgə,
 -z, -n

Tongking tɒŋ'kiŋ ['-']
tonga tɒŋz
tongue, -s, -d; -less tʌŋ, -z, -d; -lis
tongue-tied 'tʌŋ-taid

tonic (s. adj.), -s 'tɒnik, -s
tonic-solfa [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tɒnik-sɒl'fa:
tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]
tonnage, -s 'tʌnidʒ, -iz
tonological, tɒnə'lɒdʒikəl
tonologist, -s, -y tɒnə'lɒdʒist/s, -i
tonsil, -s 'tɒnsəl [-sil], -z
tonsil(l)itis, tɒnsi'laitis [-sɪ'ai-]
tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒnfə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d
tonline tɒn'ti:n ['tɒnti:n]
tony (T.) 'təuni
Tonypandy 'təni'pændi (*Welsh* tɒnə-
 'pandi)
too tu:
toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u:
took (*from take*) tuk
Tooke tuk
tool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
tool-box, -es 'tu:l'bɒks, -iz
tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s
Toole tu:l
Tooley 'tu:li
toot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
tooth (s.), teeth tu:θ, ti:θ
tooth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
tooth-ache 'tu:θ-eik
tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz
toothcomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θ-
 kəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d
toothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:ðd]
toothless 'tu:θlis
tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeist, -s
toothpick, -s 'tu:θpik, -s
tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θpaʊdər*, -z
toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nis
tootile, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:tɪl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
top (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
topaz, -es 'tɒpəz, -iz
top-boot, -s 'tɒp'bu:t, -s
top-coat, -s 'tɒp'kəʊt, -s
top-dressing 'tɒp'dresɪŋ ['-,-]
tope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
Topeka tou'pi:kə [tə'p-]
topflight 'tɒp-flaɪt
top-gallant tɒp'gælənt [*nautical pro-*
nunciation tɒ'gælənt]
Topham 'tɒpəm
top-hat, -s 'tɒp'hæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when*
preceded by a stress], -s
top-heavy, -iness 'tɒp'hevɪ [tɒp'h-],
Tophet 'tɒfət [-inis]
top-hole 'tɒp'həʊl
topi, -s 'tɒupi, -z
topiary 'tɒupjəri [-piə-]
topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpik, -s, -əl, -əli

topicality, -ies ,tɒpɪ'kælɪtɪ, -iz
 topknot, -s 'tɒpnɒt, -s
 Toplady 'tɒp,leɪdi
 topmast, -s 'tɒpmɑːst [-məst], -s
 topmost 'tɒpməʊst [-məst]
 topnotch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ
 topograph^{er/s}, -y tə'pɒgrəfə* /z
 [tə'p-, tou'p-], -i
 topographic, -al, -ally ,tɒpə'græfɪk
 [toup-, pou'g-], -əl, -əli
 toppler, -s 'tɒpə*, -z
 topping (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li
 topple, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒpl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 topsail, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z
 Topsham (near Exeter) 'tɒpsəm
 topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsi-
 'tɒ:vɪ [tɒp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm
 toque, -s touk, -s
 tor, -s tɔː*, -z
 Torah 'tɔːrə [with some Jews 'tɔːrɑː,
 tou'rɑː]
 Torbay 'tɔː'bei [-'-, also '- when attributive]
 torch, -es tɔːtʃ, -iz
 torch-light, -s 'tɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s
 torchon 'tɔːʃɒn [-ʃɒn] (tɔːʃ)
 tore (from tear) tɔː* [tɔː*]
 toreador, -s 'tɔːriədɔː* ['tɔːr-], -z
 toric 'tɔːrɪk
 torment (s.), -s 'tɔːment [-mənt], -s
 torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 tɔː'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 torn (from tear) tɔːn
 tornado, -es tɔː'neɪdɔː, -z
 Toronto tɔː'rɒntou
 torpedo (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed
 tɔː'piːdɔː, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 torpedo-boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔː-
 'piːdɔːbɒt/s, -net/s, -tjuːb/z
 Torpenhow (in Cumberland) 'tɔːpənhaʊ
 [also very commonly trə'pənə locally,
 and sometimes tɔː'penou]
 torpex 'tɔːpeks
 Torphichen tɔː'fɪkən [-'fɪxən]
 Torphins tɔː'fɪnz
 torpid, -s, -ly, -ness 'tɔːpɪd, -z, -li, -nis
 torpidity tɔː'pɪdɪti
 torpor, -s 'tɔːpə*, -z
 Torquay 'tɔː'kiː [-' when preceded by a
 stress]
 torque, -s tɔːk, -s
 Torquemada (Spanish inquisitor)
 ,tɔː'kiːmɑːdə [-ke'm-, -kwi'm-,
 -kwe'm-] (torke'mada), (pen name
 of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor
 of cross-word puzzles) ,tɔːkwi'mɑːdə
 torrefaction ,tɔːrɪ'fækʃən

torrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔːrɪ'faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 torrent, -s 'tɔːrənt, -s
 torrential, -ally tɔː'renʃɪəl [tɔːr-], -əli
 torrentiality tɔː'renʃɪ'ælɪtɪ [tɔːr-]
 Torres 'tɔːrɪs [-ɪz]
 Torricelli, -ian ,tɔːrɪ'tʃelɪ, -iən [-jən]
 torrid, -ness 'tɔːrɪd, -nis
 Torrington 'tɔːrɪŋtən
 torsion 'tɔːʃən
 torso, -s 'tɔːsou, -z
 tort, -s tɔːt, -s
 tortious 'tɔːʃəs
 tortoise, -s 'tɔːtɔːs, -iz
 tortoiseshell 'tɔːtɔːʃel
 tortuosity ,tɔːtʃu'ɔːsɪti
 tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɔːtʃuəs [-tʃwəs],
 -li, -nis
 torture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,
 -tured, -turer/s 'tɔː'tʃə*, -tʃəz,
 -tʃəɪŋ/li, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
 torry (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔːrɪ, -iz, -iɪzəm
 Tosberry 'tɔːsbəri
 Toscanini ,tɔːskə'niːni (toska'niːni)
 tosh tɔʃ
 toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɔːs [old-
 fashioned tɔːs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 toss-up, -s 'tɔːsəp [-'-, old-fashioned
 'tɔːs-], -s
 tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɔt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 total (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -alling,
 -alled 'təʊtəl, -lz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əliŋ],
 -ld
 totalisator, -s 'təʊtəlaɪzɪtə* [-tʃaɪ-],
 -z
 totalitarian, -ism ,təʊtəli'tɛərɪən
 [təʊt-, -ɪzəm
 totality təʊ'tælɪti
 totalize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'təʊtəlaɪz [-tʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 tote, -s təʊt, -s
 totem, -s; -ism 'təʊtəm, -z; -ɪzəm
 t'other 'tʌðə*
 Tothill 'təʊhɪl ['təʊlɪ]
 Totland 'təʊlənd
 Totnes 'tɔːtnɪs [-nes]
 Tottenham 'tɔːtnəm [-tʃəm]
 totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɔtə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 Totteridge 'tɔtərɪdʒ
 tottery 'tɔtəri
 toucan, -s 'tuːkən [-kæn, -kɑːn], -z
 touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tətʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 touchable 'tətʃəbl
 touch-and-go 'tətʃən'gəʊ [-əŋ'gəʊ]
 touching (adj. *prep.*), -ly, -ness 'tətʃɪŋ,
 -li, -nis

touch-line, -s 'tʌtʃlɪn, -z
touch-paper 'tʌtʃ,peɪpə*
touchstone (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstoun, -z
touchwood 'tʌtʃwud
touchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃi,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
tough (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 tʌf, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
toughen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌfɪn,
 -nɪz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
toughish 'tʌfɪʃ
Toulmin 'tu:lmin
Toulon tu:'lɔŋ [-'lɔŋ, -'lɔŋ] (tu'lɔ)
Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tu'lu:z)
toupée, -s 'tu:peɪ,
 -s (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tuə* [tuə*,
 tuə*, tu:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Touraine tu'reɪn
tourbillon, -s tuə'bɪljən [tuə'b-, tu:b-,
 -tuəbɪlən, 'tuəbɪlən, 'tɔ:bɪlən], -z
tour de force, -s 'tuədə'fɔ:s ['tɔə-, -ɪz
tourist, -s 'tuərɪst ['tɔər-, 'tɔər-, 'tɔ:r-],
 -s
Tourle tɔ:l [-s
tourmalin/s, -ine/s 'tuəmə'lɪn/z
 ['tuəm-, 'tɔ:m-, -ɪn/z
tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tɔən-,
 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-, 'tɔ:n-], -s
Tourneur (*Eng. surname*) 'tɔ:nə*
tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tɔ:n-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-],
 -z
touriquet, -s 'tuənɪkeɪ ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-,
 'tɔ:n-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]
tournure, -s 'tuənjuə* ['tɔ:n-, 'tɔənjoə*,
 -ɔə* -ɪ] (*turny*:-r), -z
Tours (*French town*) tuə* (tu:r),
 (*English musical composer*) tuəz
tousle, -les, -ling, -led 'tauzl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ,
 -ld
tout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Tout (*in Belle Tout in Sussex*) tu:t,
 (*surname*) taut
Tovey 'təuvi, 'təvi
Note. — Sir Donald Tovey, the musi-
 cian, pronounced 'təuvi.
tow (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ
 [toɪn], -d
toward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'təʊəd, -li, -nɪs
toward (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔ:d [tu'wɔ:d,
 twɔ:d, tɔ:d, tɔəd], -z
Towcester 'təʊstə*
towel, -s 'taʊəl [taʊl], -z
towel-horse, -s 'taʊəl.hɔ:s, -ɪz
towelling, -s 'taʊəlɪŋ ['taʊɪl-], -z
tower (*one who tows*), -s 'təʊə*, -z
tower (s. *v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'təʊə* ['təʊ-ə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Towler təʊl
Towler 'təʊlə*

town, -s taun, -z
Towne taun
townee, -s taun'ni:, -z
townish, -y 'taunɪʃ, -ɪ
townscape, -s 'taun-skeɪp, -s
Townsend 'taunzənd
townsfolk 'taunzfoʊk
Townshend 'taunzənd
township, -s 'taun-ʃɪp, -s
townsman, -men 'taunz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
townspeople 'taunz,pi:pl
tow-pa/th, -ths 'təʊ-pa:θ, -ðz
tow-rope, -s 'təʊrəʊp, -s
Towton 'taʊtn
Towyn 'taʊɪn (*Welsh* 'təʊɪn)
toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksɪk, -əl, -əli
toxicologist/s, -y 'tɒksɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -ɪ
toxin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z
toxophilite, -s tɒk'sɒfɪlaɪt [-fəl-], -s
Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-təθ]
toy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Toye tɔɪ
toyes, -es tɔɪz, -ɪz
Toynbee 'tɔɪnbɪ
toy-shop, -s 'tɔɪ-ʃɒp, -s
Tozer 'təʊzə*
tracle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
traceable, -ly, -leness 'treɪsəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
tracer-bullet, -s 'treɪsə'bulɪt, -s
tracer-element, -s 'treɪsə,elɪmənt
 [-sə,el-, -sə,el-], -s
tracerjy, -ies 'treɪsɪrɪ, -ɪz
trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki:(:), -z, -l, -n
tracheae (*alternative plural of trachea*)
 trə'ki:ɪ [-'ki:ɪ]
tracheotomy 'træki'ɒtəmi
tracing (s.), -s 'treɪsɪŋ, -z
tracing-paper 'treɪsɪŋ,peɪpə*
track (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
trackless, -ly, -ness 'træklɪs, -li, -nɪs
tract, -s trækt, -s
tractability 'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
tractable, -ly, -leness 'træktəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs [-ɪzəm]
tractarian, -s, -ism træk'teəriən, -z
tractate, -s 'trækteɪt, -s
tractile 'træktɪl
traction 'trækʃən
traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən,ɛndʒɪn
 ['trækʃən,ɛn-], -z
tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z
Tracy 'treɪsi
tradle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
trade-mark, -s 'treɪdmɑ:k, -s

trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z
tradesfolk 'treidzfoʊk
tradesman, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən
tradespeople 'treidzpi:pəl
trade-wind, -s 'treid-wind, -z
tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z
traditional, -tionally trə'diʃənəl [-fnəl,
 -fnəl, -fnəl, -fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fnəli,
 -fnəli, -fnəli]
traditionalism trə'diʃənəlizəm [-fnəli,
 -fnəli, -fnəli, -fnəli]
traduce, -es, -ing, -ed -er/s, -ement
 trə'dju:s, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mont
Trafalgar (*in Spain*) trə'fælgə* [*archaic*
and poetical trə'fæl'gɑ:*], (*Square*)
 trə'fælgə*, (*Viscount*) trə'fælgə*
 [, trə'fæl'gɑ:*], (*House near Salisbury*)
 trə'fæl'gɑ:*
Note.—The present Lord Nelson pro-
 nounces the family name as
 trə'fælgə*. Previous holders of the
 title pronounced trə'fæl'gɑ:*.
traffic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s
 'træfik, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
traffic-jam, -s 'træfikdʒəm, -z
tragacanth 'trægəkænθ
tragedian, -s trə'dʒi:dʒən [-diʃən], -z
tragedy, -ies 'trædʒidi, -iz
tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒik, -əl,
 -əli, -əlnis
tragi-comedy, -ies 'trædʒi'kɒmidʒi, -iz
tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɒmik,
 -es 'treigəs, -iz [-əl, -əli]
Traherne trə'hɜ:n
trail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treil, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
train (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trein,
 -z, -in/z, -d, -ə*/z
train-band, -s 'treinbænd, -z
train-bearer, -s 'trein,bɛərə*, -z
trainee, -s 'trei'ni:, -z
train-ferry, -ies 'trein'ferʃi [-, --], -iz
training-ship, -s 'treiniŋʃip, -s
train-oil 'treinɔil
train-sick 'trein-sik
trait, -s 'trei, -z [treit, -s]
traitor, -s 'treitə*, -z
traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treitərəs, -li, -nis
traitress, -es 'treitris, -iz
Trajan 'treidʒən
trajectory, -ies 'trædʒiktərʃi [trə'dʒɔk-
 tərʃi], -iz
Tralee trə'li:
tram, -s trəm, -z
tramcar, -s 'trəm-kɑ:*, -z
tram-line, -s 'træmlain, -z
trammel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'træməl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

* R

tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp,
 -s, -in, -t [træmt], -ə*/z
trample, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'træmpəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z
trance, -s trɑ:ns, -iz
tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwil, -i, -nis
tranquillity træn'kwiliti
tranquillization [-isa-], træn'kwilai'zei-
 ʃən
tranquillize [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed,
 -er/s 'træŋkwilaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt
 [trɑ:n, trən-, n'sækt], -s, -in, -id,
 -ə*/z
transaction, -s træn'zæksən [trɑ:n,
 trən-, n'sæk-], -z
transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['trɑ:n-]
transatlantic 'trænzət'læntik ['trɑ:n-
 -zə'tlæn-, -zæt'læn-, -zæ'tlæn-]
Transbaikalia 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪljə ['trɑ:n-
 -liə]
Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən ['trɑ:n-
 -piən]
transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send
 [trɑ:n-], -z, -in, -id
transcendence, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendəns
 [trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li
transcendental, -ally træn'sendəntəl
 [, trɑ:n-, sən-], -əli [-li]
transcendentalism, -st/s træn'sen-
 'dentalizəm [trɑ:n-, sən-, tli-], -st/s
transcontinental 'trænz,konti'nentl
 ['trɑ:nz-]
transcribable, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-
 'kraib [trɑ:n-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
transcript, -s 'trænskript ['trɑ:n-], -s
transcription, -s træns'kripsən [trɑ:n-
 -z]
transept, -s 'trænsept ['trɑ:n-], -s
transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə:(*)* ['trɑ:n-], -z
transfer (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 træns'fə:* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
transferability træns,fə:rə'biliti [trɑ:ns-
 ,fə:rə'b-, ,trænsfə:rə'b-, ,trɑ:nsfə:rə'b-
 -lət-]
transferable træns'fə:rəbl [trɑ:ns'fə:rə-
 ,trænsfə:rə-, ,trɑ:nsfə:rə-]
transferee, -s trænsfə:(*)ri: [trɑ:n-], -z
transference, -s 'trænsfərəns ['trɑ:ns-
 fə-, træns'fə:r-, trɑ:ns'fə:r-], -iz
transfiguration (T.), -s trænsfigju'rei-
 ʃən [,trɑ:nsf-, træns,f-, trɑ:ns,f-,
 -gjuə'r-, -gjoə'r-], -z
transfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 træns'figə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -əd,
 -mənt/s

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'fiks [trɑ:n-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

transfixion, -s træn's'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
træns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl

transformation, -s ,trænsfə'meɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -fɔ:'m-], -z

transfuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træn-
'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

transfusible træn's'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]

transfusion, -s træn's'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-], -z

transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn-
'gres [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

transgression, -s træn's'greʃən [trɑ:n-,
-nz'g-], -z

tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
træn'ʃip [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

transience, -cy, -t/ly, -tness
'trænzɪəns [trɑ:n-, -nzjən-, -nʒjən-,
-nʒjən-, -nsjən-, -nsjən-, -nfjən-,
-nfjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis

transient træn'siənt [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]

transistor, -s træn'sistə* [trɑ:n-], -z

transit, -s 'trænsit ['trɑ:nsit, 'trænzit,
'trɑ:nzit], -s

transition, -s træn'siʒən [trɑ:n-, træn-,
-n'ziʃən], -z

transitional, -sitionally træn'siʒənəl
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -'siʒnəl, -'siʒnəl -'siʒn],
-siʒənəl, -'ziʃənəl, -'ziʃnəl, -'ziʃnəl],
-ziʃnəl, -ziʃənəl], -'siʒnəli [-'siʒnəli,
-siʒnəli, -'siʒnəli, -'siʒənəli, -'ziʃnəli,
-ziʃnəli, -ziʃnəli, -'ziʃnəli]

transitive, -ly, -ness 'trænsitiv
['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis

transitorily, -ily, -iness 'trænsitərɪ
['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis

Transjordan 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn [trɑ:n-]

Transjordanian 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deɪnjə
[trɑ:n-, -niə]

Transkei træn's'kai [trɑ:ns-, træn-,
trɑ:nz-, -'i-]

translat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
træns'leit [trɑ:ns-, træn-, trɑ:nz-,
træns-, træn-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

translation, -s træn's'leɪʃən [trɑ:ns-,
træn-, trɑ:nz-, træn-, træn-]

transliterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
trænz'lɪtəɪt [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z

transliteration, -s ,trænzlɪtə'reɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'i-], -z

translucen[ce], -cy, -t/ly træn'lu:sn[s]
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:-], -si, -t/li

transmigrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'trænzmaɪgreɪt ['trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transmigration, -s ,trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z

transmissibility trænzmɪsə'biliti
[trɑ:n-, -ns,m-, -si'b-, -lət-, -'i-]

transmissible trænzmɪsəbl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-, -sib-]

transmission, -s trænzmɪʃən [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z

transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s træn-
'mit [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

transmittal, -s trænzmɪtl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z

transmittance, -s trænzmɪtəns [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -iz

transmogrification ,trænzməgrɪ'keɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-]

transmogrify, -fies, -fying, -fied træn-
'məgrɪ'faɪ [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -faɪz,
-faɪŋ, -faɪd

transmutability trænzmju:tə'biliti
[trɑ:nz,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, -'i-]

transmutation, -s ,trænz'mju:'teɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z

transmute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
trænzmju:t [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z; -əbl

transoceanic 'trænz,oufi'ænik

transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z

transparently, -ies træn's'pæərənsɪ
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

transparent, -ly, -ness træn's'pæərənt
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis

transpire, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'paɪə*
[trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn-
'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transplantation, -s ,trænsplɑ:n'teɪʃən
[trɑ:n-], -z

transpontine 'trænz'pəntain

transport (s.), -s 'trænsport ['trɑ:n-],
-s

transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
træns'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transportability trænspɔ:tə'biliti
[trɑ:n-, -lət-, -'i-]

transportation, -s ,træns'pɔ:t'eɪʃən
[trɑ:n-], -z

transpose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-al/s træn's'pəuz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z

transposition, -s ,træns'pə'ziʃən [trɑ:n-,
-pu'z-], -z

trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
træn's'ʃip [trɑ:n-, -nfj-, -nz'f-, -nʒ'f-],
-s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Trans-Siberian 'trænzsaɪ'biəriən
[trɑ:n-, -'bjɔ:r-]

- transubstantiate, -es, -ing, -ed træn-səb'stænʃieit [træn-, -bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -ig, -id
- transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb'stæn-ʃi'eɪʃən [træn-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z
- Transvaal 'trænzvɑ:l [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-]
- Transvaaler, -s 'trænzvɑ:lə* [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-, '-l-], -z
- transversal, -s trænz'və:səl [træn-], -z
- transverse 'trænzvəs [træn-, also '-l- esp. when not attributive]
- transversely trænz'və:sli [træn-, '-l-, '-l-], -n
- Transylvania, -n trænsil'veinjə [træn-, tranter, -s 'træntə*, -z
- trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s træp, -s, -ig/z, -t, -ə*/z
- trap-door, -s 'træp'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
- trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -ig, trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz [-t]
- trapezium, -s trə'pi:ziəm [-ziəm], -z
- trapezoid, -s 'træpi:zɔid, -z
- trappily, -iness 'træpi, -inis
- Traprain trə'prein
- trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -ig, -t trashily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
- Trasimene 'træzimi:n
- trauma, -s 'trɔ:mə, -z
- traumatic trɔ:'mætɪk
- travail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed 'træv'eɪl, -eɪlz, -eɪlɪŋ [-eliŋ, -ilɪŋ], -eɪld
- Travancore 'trævəŋ'kɔ:* [-'kəə*, '-l-]
- travel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'trævl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
- travolator, -s 'trævələtə*, -z
- travelogue, -s 'trævələʊg [-ləg], -z
- Travers 'trævə(:)z
- traverse (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trævə(:)s [və'reɪt'və:s], -iz, -ig, -t
- travestily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-vistɪ [-vəs-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
- Travis 'trævis
- trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə*, -z
- tray, -s treɪ, -z
- Traylee, -s treɪ'li:, -z
- treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretʃərəs, -li, -nis
- treacherily, -ies 'tretʃəri, -iz
- treacle, -s 'tri:kəl, -z
- treacily, -liness 'tri:kli [-li], -linis [-linis]
- tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden treader/s tred, -z, -ig, trod, 'trodn, 'tredə*/z
- treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
- treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z
- Treanor 'treinə*
- treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
- treasonable, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəbəl [-znə-, -zənə-], -li, -lnis
- treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -zənəs]
- treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'treʒə*, -əz, -ɪrɪŋ, -əd
- treasure-house, -ses 'treʒəhauz, -ziz
- treasurer, -s 'treʒərə*, -z
- treasureship, -s 'treʒərəʃɪp, -s
- treasure-trove 'treʒə'trɒv
- treasury, -ies 'treʒəri, -iz
- treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t, -s, -ig, -id, -ment/s
- treatise, -s 'tri:tɪz [-tis], -iz
- treatly, -ies 'tri:tli, -iz
- Trebarwith tri'ba:wiθ [trə'b-]
- Trebizond 'trebɪzɒnd
- treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led 'trebl, -lɪz, -li, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
- Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-] (Welsh tre'degar)
- Tredennick tri'denik [trə'd-]
- tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:t, -z, -ig, -d
- tree-creeper, -s 'tri:kri:pə*, -z
- tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fɔ:n, -z
- treeless 'trili:s
- trefoil, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z
- Trefor 'trevə* (Welsh 'trevor)
- Trefriw 'trevri: (Welsh 'trevriu)
- Trefusis tri'fju:sɪs [trə'f-]
- Tregaskis tri'gæskɪs [trə'g-]
- Tregear (surname, place in Cornwall) tri'giə* [trə'g-]
- Tregoning tri'gɒniŋ [trə'g-]
- Treherne tri'hɜ:n [trə'h-]
- trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek, -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
- Trelawn(e)y tri'lɔ:ni [trə'l-]
- Treleaven tri'levən [trə'l-]
- trellis, -es, -ed 'trellɪs, -iz, -t
- trellis-work 'trellɪs-wɜ:k
- Treloar tri'lɔə* [trə'l-], -'lɔə*
- Tremadoc tri'mædɒk [trə'm-]
- Tremayne tri'mein [trə'm-]
- Trembath trem'ba:θ
- tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'trembl, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
- trembly 'trembli
- tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs [trə'm-], -li, -nis
- Tremills 'tremlz
- tremolo, -s 'tremələu, -z
- Tremont tri'mɒnt [trə'm-]
- tremor, -s 'tremə*, -z
- Tremoutha tri'maʊθə [trə'm-]
- tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
- tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjələs, -li, -nis

trench (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
trentʃ-, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z

trenchan cy, -t/ly 'trentʃən[sɪ, -t/li

Trenchard 'trentʃɑ:d [-tʃɑ:d]

trencher, -s 'trentʃə*, -z

trend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z,
-in, -id

Trengganu (in *Malaya*) tren'gɑ:nu:

Trent trent

Trentham 'trentəm

trepan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn
[trə'p-], -z, -in, -d

trephine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n
[tre'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -in, -d

trepidation 'trepi'deɪʃən

Treshinish tri'ʃinɪʃ [trə'ʃ-]

Tresilian tri'sɪliən [trə's-, -lɪən]

Tresmeer 'trezmɪə*

trespass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'trespəs-, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z

tress, -es, -ed; -y tres-, -iz, -t; -i

trestle, -s 'tresl-, -z

Trethewy tri'θju:(i) [trə'θ-]

Trethowan tri'θəwən [trə'θ-, -'θə:wən]

Trevaldwyn tri'və:ldwɪn [trə'v-]

Trevaskis tri'væskɪs [trə'v-]

Trevelga tri'velɡə [trə'v-]

Trevellan tri'viljən [trə'v-], -'veljən

Treves tri:vz

Trevethick tri'veθɪk [trə'v-]

Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-]

Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]

Trevithick 'treviθɪk

Trevor 'trevə* (*Welsh* 'trevor)

Trew tru:

Trewavas tri'wəvəs [trə'w-]

Trewin tri'wɪn [trə'w-]

trews tru:z

trey, -s treɪ-, -z

triable 'traɪ-əbl

triad, -s 'traɪ-əd ['traɪəd], -z

trial, -s 'traɪəl-, -z

Note.—The reduced form *trail* is not used when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

trialogue, -s 'traɪ-ələg, -z

triangle, -s -d 'traɪæŋɡl-, -z, -d

triangular, -ly traɪ'æŋɡjələ* [-gjəl-], -li

triangularity traɪ'æŋɡju'lærɪtɪ [traɪæŋ-]

triangulate, -s, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋɡjuleɪt-, -s, -in, -id

triangulation traɪ'æŋɡju'leɪʃən [traɪæŋ-]

Triangulum traɪ'æŋɡjələm [-gjəl-]

triassic traɪ'æsɪk

tribal, -ally, -alism 'traɪbəl-, -əli, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

tribe, -s traɪb-, -z

tribesman, -men 'traɪbz|mən, -mən [-men]

tribrach, -s 'tribræk-, -s

tribrachic tri'brækɪk

tribulation, -s ,tribju'leɪʃən-, -z

tribunal, -s traɪ'bju:nəl [tri'b-], -z

tribunate, -s 'tribju:nɪt [-neɪt], -s

tribune, -s 'tribju:n-, -z

tributar[y] (s. *adj.*), -ies 'tribjutər|i-, -iz

tribute, -s 'tribju:t-, -s

tricar, -s 'traɪ-ku:*, -z

trice traɪs

triceps, -es 'traiseps-, -iz

trichin[a], -ae, -as tri'kaɪnə-, -i-, -əz

Trichinopoli [-ly] ,tritʃi'nɒpəli

trichinosis ,trɪki'nəʊsɪs

trichord (s. *adj.*), -s 'traɪ-kɔ:d-, -z

trick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik-, -in, -t, -ə*/z

tricker[y], -ies 'trɪkər|i-, -iz

trickish, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ-, -li, -nis

trickle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪk|l-, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

trickly 'trɪklɪ [-kli]

trickster, -s 'trɪkstə*, -z

trick[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪk|i-, -lə*, -iɪst-, -ili, -inis

tricolo(u)r, -s 'trɪkələ* ['traɪ,kələ*], -z

tricoloured 'traɪ,kələd

tricot, -s 'trɪkən ['trɪk-] (triko), -z

tricycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪk|l-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

trident, -s 'traɪdənt-, -s

tried (*from try*) traɪd

triennial, -ly traɪ'enjəl [-nɪəl], -i

trier, -s 'traɪ-ə* ['traɪə*], -z

trierarch, -s; -y, -ies 'traɪərɑ:k-, -s; -i-, -iz
fries (*from try*) traɪz

Trieste tri:(i)'est [-'esti] (tri'este)

trifle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
traɪfl-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

trifling (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ-, -li, -nis

trifolium, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-fləm], -z

triforium, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:riəm-, -ə, -əmz

trig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged trig-, -z, -in, -d
trigamist/s, -ous, -y 'trɪɡəmɪst/s-, -əs, -i

trigger, -s 'trɪɡə*, -z

triglyph, -s 'traɪglɪf ['trɪg-], -s

trigon, -s 'traɪɡən-, -z

trigonometric, -al, -ally ,trɪɡənə'metrɪk
[-nəu'm-], -əl, -əli

trigonometr[y], -ies ,trɪɡə'nəmitrɪ|i
[-mət-], -iz

trigraph, -s 'traɪgrə:f [-græf], -s

trilateral *al*, *-ally*, *-alness* 'trai'lætər[əl]
[trai'l-], -əli, -əlnis
trilby (T.), *-ies* 'trilbji, -iz
trilingual 'trai'liŋgwəl [trai'l-]
trilateral 'trai'litərəl [trai'l-]
trill (s. v.), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed* tril, -z, -iŋ, -d
trillion, *-s*, *-th/s* 'triljən, -z, -θ/s
trilobite, *-s* 'trailebait [-ləub-], -s
trilog[y], *-ies* 'trilədʒji, -iz
trim (s. *adj. v.*) (T.), *-mer*, *-mest*, *-ly*,
-ness; *-s*, *-ming/s*, *-med*, *-mer/s*
trim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ/z, -d,
Trimble 'trimbl [t-ə*/z]
trimeter, *-s* 'trimita, -z
Trincmalee 'trinkəumə'li:
Trinculo 'trinkjulou
Trinder 'trində*
trine (T.) train
Tring trin
tringle, *-s* 'trinkl, -z
Trinidad 'trinidəd [t-, -l-]
trinitarian (T.), *-s*, *-ism* 'trini'teəriən,
-z, -izəm
trinitrotoluene 'trai'naitrou'təlju:in
[trai'nai-]
trinity (T.), *-ies* 'trinitji, -iz
trinket, *-s* 'trinkit, -s
trinomial 'trai'noumjəl [-miəl]
trio, *-s* 'tri(:)ou, -z
triolet, *-s* 'tri(:)oulet ['traiou-, -lit], -s
trip (s. v.), *-s*, *-ping/ly*, *-ped*, *-per/s*
trip, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
tripartite, *-ly* 'trai'pɑ:tait [-l-, -l-, -l-], -li
tripe, *-s* traip, -s
triphibious 'traifibjəs [-bjəs]
triphthong, *-s* 'trifθŋ [-ipθ-], -z
triphthongal 'trifθŋgəl [-ipθ-]
triplane, *-s* 'trai-plein, -z
triple (*adj. v.*), *-ly*; *-les*, *-ling*, *-led*
'tripl, -li; -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
triplet, *-s* 'triplit, -s
triple 'tripleks
triplicate (*adj.*) 'triplikit
triplicat[e (v.), *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed* 'triplikeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
tripod, *-s* 'traipəd, -z
tripoli (T.) 'tripəli [-pul-]
Tripolis 'tripəlis [-pul-]
Tripolitania 'tripoli'teinjə [-pəl-, -nɪə]
tripos, *-es* 'traipəs, -iz
triptych, *-s* 'triptik, -s
trieme, *-s* 'trairi:m ['traier-], -z
Trisagion tri'sægiən [-gɪən]
trisect, *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-or/s* 'trai'sekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
trisection, *-s* 'trai'sekʃən, -z
Tristan (*personal name*) 'tristən [-tæn]
Tristan da Cunha 'tristəndə'ku:nə

Tristram 'tristrəm [-rəm]
trisyllabic, *-al*, *-ally* 'trai-si'læbik
['trisi-, -l-, -l-, -l-, -l-, -l-]
trisyllable, *-s* 'trai'siləbl ['tri's-, -l-, -l-],
-z
trite, *-r*, *-st*, *-ness* trait, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
tritium 'tritium [-tjəm]
Triton, *-s* 'traitrn, -z
tritone, *-s* 'traitousn, -z
Tritonia 'trai'tounjə [-nɪə]
triumph (s. v.), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s*
'traiumf [-əŋf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
triumphal 'traiamfəl [-'əŋf-]
triumphant, *-ly* 'traiamfont [-'əŋf-], -li
triumvir, *-s* 'tri'umvə* ['traiamvə(:)*,
'traiumv-, -ŋv-], -z
triumvirate, *-s* 'traiamvirit [-'əŋv-,
-vər-], -s
triumviri (*alternative plur. of triumvir*)
triumviri: [traiamvirai, -ŋv-,
-vər-]
triune 'traiju:n
trivet, *-s* 'trivit, -s
trivial, *-ly*, *-ness* 'triviəl [-vjəl], -i, -nis
triviality, *-ies* 'trivi'æliti, -iz
trivializ[e [-isə], *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed* 'triviəl-
aiz [-vjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
trivium 'triviəm
trizonal 'trai'zoun [-nəl]
Trizone 'traizoun
Troajd, *-s* 'trauəjd, -s
Trocadero 'trəke'diərou
trochaic trou'keik
troche (*lozenge*), *-s* trouf, -iz [*rarely*
trouk, -s]
trochee, *-s* 'trouki: [-ki], -z
trod, *-den* (*from tread*) trod, -n
troglydite, *-s* 'troglədait [-ləud-], -s
troika, *-s* 'troikə, -z
Troilus 'trouiləs [-troil-]
Trojan, *-s* 'troudʒən, -z
troll (s.), *-s* troull [trəl], -z
troll (v.), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed* troull, -z, -iŋ, -d
trolley, *-s* 'trəli, -z
trolley-bus, *-es* 'trəlibəs [-l-], -iz
trollop, *-s* 'trələp, -s
Trollope 'trələp
tromba, *-s* 'trombə, -z
trombone, *-s* 'trəmbəun ['trəmb-], -z
trombonist, *-s* 'trəmbəunɪst, -s
Trondheim 'trəndheim
Trondhjem (*old name of Trondheim*)
'trənʃəm
troop (s. v.), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed* tru:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
troop-carrier, *-s* 'tru:p,kæriə*, -z
trooper, *-s* 'tru:pə*, -z
troop-ship, *-s* 'tru:pʃip, -s

troop-train, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z
trope, -s troup, -s
trophic 'trɒfɪk
trophily, -ies 'troufɪ [in the army also 'trɒf-], -iz
tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
troppo 'trɒpou ('trɒppo)
Trossachs 'trɒsəks [-sæks, -sɒks]
trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
troth trouθ [trɒθ]
Trott, -er trɒt, -ə*
trottoir, -s 'trɒtwa:* [-wɔ:*] (trɒtwa:r), -z
troubadour, -s 'tru:bəduə* [-dɔə*, -dɔə*, -dɔ:*], -z
trouble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'trabl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trablsm, -li, -nis
troubous 'trablɒs
Troubridge 'tru:brɪdʒ
trough, -s trɒf [trɒ:f], -s
Note.—Some bakers pronounce trau, -z.
Troughton 'trautn
trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, -t
Troup tru:p
troupe, -s tru:p, -s
Trousdell 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl]
trouser, -s 'trauzəriŋ, -z
trousers 'trauzəz
trousse, -s tru:s, -iz
trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z
trout traʊt
trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lit/s, -lɪŋ/z
Trouton 'trautn
trove trov
trover 'trouvə*
trow trou [traʊ]
Trowbridge (in Wilts.) 'troubrɪdʒ
trow|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'traʊəl [-el, -il], -əlz [-ɔlz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ [-elɪŋ, -ilɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
Trowell 'trɒwəl
trousers 'trauzəz
troy (T.) trɔi
truancy 'tru(:)ənsɪ
truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, -s
trubeniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:-bɪnaɪz [-bən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Trübner 'tru:bne* ('try:bneɪ)
truce, -s tru:s, -iz
trucial 'tru:sjəl [-sjəl]
truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ

truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'trak|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
truckler, -s 'traklə*, -z
truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'trakjulən|s ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
trudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
trudgen (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'tradʒ|ən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
Trudgian 'tradʒɪən [-dʒɪən]
Trudy 'tru:di
tr|ue (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -uiness tr|u:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ɪst, 'tru:li, 'tru:nɪs
Truefitt 'tru:fɪt
true-hearted 'tru:'hɑ:tɪd ['-,--]
truffle, -s, -d 'trʌfl, -z, -d
truism, -s 'tru(:)ɪzəm, -z
truly 'tru:li
Truman 'tru:mən
trump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [trʌmt]
trump-card, -s 'trʌmp'kɑ:d [in contrast '-], -z
Trumper 'trampə*
trumpery 'trampəri
trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'trʌmpɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
trumpet-call, -s 'trʌmpɪtkɔ:l, -z
trumpet-shaped 'trʌmpɪt-feɪpt
truncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeɪt [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
truncation, -s trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z
truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d
trund|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trʌnd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
trunk, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z
trunk-hose 'trʌŋk'həʊz
trunk-line, -s 'trʌŋk-lʌɪn, -z
trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌŋjən [-nɪən], -z, -d
Truro 'truərəʊ ['trɒə-]
Truscott 'trʌskɒt
Truslove 'trʌslʌv
truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trʌst, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
trustee, -s trʌs'ti: ['trʌs't-], -z
trusteeship, -s trʌs'ti:-ʃɪp, -s
trust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'trʌst|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
trustworthy, -iness 'trʌst.wəð|i, -ɪnɪs
trustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trʌst|i, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
truth, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]
truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
try (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s trɪaɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z

Tryon 'traion
try-on, -s 'traɪ'ɒn ['-], -z
try-out, -s 'traɪ'ɔʊt ['-], -s
trypanosome, -s 'trɪpənəsəʊm, -z
trypanosomiasis 'trɪpənəsəʊ'maɪəsɪs
tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traɪst ['trɪst],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Trystan 'trɪstæn
Tsar, -s zɑː* ['tsɑː*], -z [-ɪz]
Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑːrəvɪtʃ ['tsɑː-, -rɪv-],
Tsarina, -s zɑː'rɪnə ['tsɑː-], -z
tsetse 'tsetsi ['tetsɪ]
T-square, -s 'tiːskweə*, -z
Tsushima 'tsuːʃɪmə ['tsuː(')ʃɪːmə]
T.T. 'tiː'tiː ['tiː-tiː esp. when attributive]
tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tuba, -s 'tjuːbə, -z
Tubal 'tjuːbəl [rarely -bæl]
tubby, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌbɪ, -ɪə*,
 -ɪst, -ɪnɪs
tube, -s tjuːb, -z
tuber, -s 'tjuːbə*, -z
tubercle, -s 'tjuːbəkl [-bækl], -z
tubercular tjuː(')bəkjʊlə* [-kjəl-]
tubercularize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
 tjuː(')bəkjʊləraɪz [-kjəl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tuberculization [-ɪsɪ] tjuː(')bəkjʊ-
 laɪ'zeɪʃən [-kjəl-, -lɪ'z-]
tuberculiz[e] [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
 tjuː(')bəkjʊlaɪz [-kjəl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tuberculosis tjuː(')bəkjʊ'ləʊsɪs [-kjə'l-]
tuberculous tjuː(')bəkjʊləs [-kjəl-]
tuberoze (s.) 'tjuːbərouz
tuberoze (adj.) 'tjuːbərous
tuberous 'tjuːbəəs
tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z
tubiform 'tjuːbɪfɔːm
tubing, -s 'tjuːbɪŋ, -z
tubular 'tjuːbjʊlə* [-bjəl-]
tubule, -s 'tjuːbjʊl, -z
tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
tucker (T.), -s 'tʌkə*, -z
tuck-shop, -s 'tʌkfɔp, -s
Tucson (in U.S.A.) tuː'sɒn ['tuːsɒn]
Tudor, -s 'tjuːdə*, -z
Tuesday, -s 'tjuːzdi [-dei], -z
tufa 'tjuːfə
Tufnell 'tʌfnɪ [-nəl]
tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tuftly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taftɪ, -ɪə*,
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
tug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tʌg,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
tug-of-war, -s 'tʌgəv'wɔː* [-'ɪ-], -z
tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-of-
 war) 'tʌgəv'wɔː* [-'ɪ-]
Tuileries 'twɪːləriː(') (tɪlɪri)

tuition, -s tjuː(')ɪfən, -z
tuitionary tjuː(')ɪfəri [-fəri, -fəri,
 [-fəri]]
Tuke tjuːk
tulip, -s 'tjuːlɪp, -s
tulle, -s tjuːl (tyl), -z
Tullibardine 'tʌlɪ'bɑːdɪn
Tullichewan 'tʌlɪ'kjuːən [-i'xj-, -juən]
Tulloch 'tʌlək [-əx]
Tulloh 'tʌlou
Tulse tʌls
tumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌmbəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -lɪd
tumble-down (adj.) 'tʌmbldaʊn
tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tʌmblə*, -z; -ful/z
tumbly, -iness 'tʌmbɪ, -ɪnɪs
tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrel, -z
tumbril, -s 'tʌmbrɪl, -z
tumefaction tjuː'mɪ'fæksən
tumefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tjuːmɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
tumescence, -t tjuː'mesns [tjuː'm-], -t
tumid, -ly, -ness 'tjuːmɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs
tumidify tjuː'mɪdɪtɪ [tjuː'm-]
tummly, -ies 'tʌmɪ, -ɪz
tumour, -s 'tjuːmə*, -z
tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, -z
tumular, -y 'tjuːmjʊlə*, -ri
tumult, -s 'tjuːmʌlt [-mɒlt], -s
tumultuous, -ly, -ness tjuː(')mʌltjʊəs
 [-tjwəs], -lɪ, -nɪs [-əsɪz]
tumul[us], -i, -uses 'tjuːmjʊlʊs, -aɪ,
 tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tuna, -s 'tuːnə, -z
Tunbridge 'tʌnbrɪdʒ ['tʌmb-]
tundra, -s 'tʌndrə, -z
tun(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tjuːn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
tune[ful], -fullest, -fully, -fulness
 'tjuːn'fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fɒlɪst], -fʊli [-fɒli],
tuneless 'tjuːnlɪs [-fʊlnɪs]
tun(g)ku, -s 'tʌŋkuː, -z
tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]
tunic, -s 'tjuːnɪk, -s
tunicle, -s 'tjuːnɪkl, -z
tuning-fork, -s 'tjuːnɪŋfɔːk, -s
Tunis 'tjuːnɪs
Tunisia, -n/s tjuː(')nɪzɪə [-zjə, -sɪə, -sjo],
Tunnard 'tʌnəd [-n/z]
tunnel, -s, -ling, -led 'tʌnɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tunny 'tʌni
Tuohy 'tuːi, 'tuːhi
Tupman 'tʌpmən
tuppence, -s 'tʌpens [-pns, -pms], -ɪz
tuppenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pɒni]
tu quoque, -s 'tjuː'kwɒkwɪ, -z
Turandot (operas by Puccini and
 Busoni) 'tuərændɒt ['tjuə-, rarely
 -dɒt]

Turania, -n/s tjuə'reinjə [tju'r-, tjoə'r-, -niə], -n/z
turban, -s, -ed 'tə:bən, -z, -d
turbid, -ly, -ness 'tə:bid, -li, -nis
turbidity tə'biditi
turbine, -s 'tə:bin [-bain, rarely -bi:n], -z
turbo-jet, -s 'tə:bou'dʒet ['---], -s
turbo-prop, -s 'tə:bou'prɒp, -s
turbot, -s 'tə:bət, -s
turbulence, -cy, -t/ly 'tə:bjulən[s], -si, -t/li [-z]
Turcoman, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -mɑ:n],
tureen, -s tə'ri:n [tu'r-, tju'r-], -z
turf (s.), -fs, -ves tə:f, -fs, -vz
turf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
turfy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tə:f,i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Turgenev tə:'geinjəv [tuə'g-, -njef, -njif, -nev, -nəv] (tur'genjif)
turgescence, -t tə:'dʒesnɪs, -t
turgid, -ly, -ness 'tə:dʒid, -li, -nis
turgidity tə:'dʒiditi
Turin tju'rɪn [tjuə'r-]
Turk, -s tə:k, -s
Turkestan, tə:kɪs'tæn [-'tæn]
turkey (T.), -s 'tə:ki, -z
turkey-cock, -s 'tə:kək, -s
Turki 'tə:ki:
Turkish 'tə:kɪʃ [-z]
Turkoman, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -mɑ:n],
turmeric 'tə:mərɪk
turmoil, -s 'tə:mɔɪl, -z
turn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
turnbull 'tə:nbʊl
turncoat/s, -cock/s 'tə:n'kəʊt/s, -kək/s
turner (T.), -s 'tə:nə*, -z
turnery 'tə:nəri
Turnham 'tə:nəm
Turnhouse 'tə:nhaʊs
turning (s.), -s 'tə:nɪŋ, -z
turning-point, -s 'tə:nɪnpɔɪnt, -s
turnip-tops 'tə:nɪptɒps
turnkey, -s 'tə:nki:, -z
Turnour 'tə:nə*
turn-out (assembly, equipage), -s 'tə:n-
 'aʊt ['--], also '- when preceded by a
 stress], -s
turnout (place for turning cars), -s
 'tə:naut, -s
turnover, -s 'tə:n,əʊvə*, -z
turnpike, -s 'tə:npaɪk, -s
turn-round, -s 'tə:nraʊnd, -z
turnstile, -s 'tə:n-staɪl, -z
turntable, -s 'tə:n,teɪbl, -z
turn-up (adj.) 'tə:n'ʌp ['--]
turpentine 'tə:pəntaɪn [-pmt-]
Turpin 'tə:pɪn
turpitude 'tə:pɪtju:d

turps tə:ps
turquoise, -s 'tə:kwaɪz [-kwaɪz, -kwaɪz],
turret, -s, -ed 'tarɪt, -s, -ɪd [-ɪz]
turtle, -s 'tə:tl, -z
turtle-dove, -s 'tə:tlɒv, -z
turves (plur. of turf) tə:vz
Tuscan, -s, -y 'tʌskən, -z, -i
tush (s. interj.), -es tʌʃ, -ɪz
Tusitala 'tu:si'ta:lə
tusk, -s, -ed, -y tʌsk, -s, -t, -i
tusker, -s 'tʌskə*, -z
Tussaud (surname) 'tu:səʊ
Tussaud's (exhibition) tə'səʊdz [tu's-,
 -səʊz]
tussle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌsl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
tussock, -s, -y 'tʌsək, -s, -i
tussore 'tʌsə* [-sə*, -səʊ*]
tut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʌt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 (interj.) ɪ [tʌt] [-mən]
Tutankhamen 'tu:təŋ'kɑ:mən [-tæŋ-
 tutəl'age, -ar, -ary 'tju:tɪlɪdʒ, -ə*, -əri
Tuthill 'tʌθɪl
tutor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:tə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪdʒ
tutorial, -ly tju:(t)'tɔ:riəl, -i
tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃɪp, -s
tutti, -s 'tuti:(t), -z
Tuttle 'tʌtl
tu-whit [tu'hwɪt]
tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]
tuxedo (T.), -s tʌk'sɪdɒu, -z
TV 'ti:vi:
Twaddell 'twɒdl, twə'del
*Note.—The Amer. linguist W. F. T.
 is twə'del.*
twaddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
twaddly 'twɒdlɪ
twain (T.) tweɪn [-d]
twang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæŋ, -z, -iŋ,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
twangle, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋɡl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
'twas twɒz (strong form), twəz (weak
 form)
tweak, -s, -ing, -ed twɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
tweed (T.), -s twɪd, -z
Tweeddale 'twɪddeɪl
Tweedie 'twɪdi
tweedle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Tweedledee, -dum 'twɪdl'di:, -'dʌm
Tweedmouth 'twɪdməθ [-mauθ]
Tweedsmuir 'twɪdzmjuə* [-mjuə*,
 -mjuə*, -mju:]
'tween twi:n
tween'y, -ies 'twi:nɪ, -ɪz

tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z
tweezers 'twi:zəz
twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
twelve, -s twelv, -z
twelvemo [l2mo] 'twelvmoʊ
twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s
twelvish 'twelvɪʃ
twenty, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'twentɪ, -iz, -iθ/s [-jiθ/s, -læθ/s,
 -jəθ/s], -iθli [-jiθli, -læθli, -jəθli],
 -ɪfould
Twentyman 'twentimən
'twere twə:* [twɛə*] (*strong forms*),
 twə* (*weak form*)
twerp, -s twɜ:p, -s
twice twaɪs
Twickenham 'twɪkŋəm [-knəm]
twiddle, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
Twigg twig
twiggly 'twɪɡli
twilight, -s 'twailaɪt, -s
twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -i
'twill twɪl (*normal form*), twəl, twl
 (*occasional weak forms*)
twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
twinle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
twingle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Twining 'twainɪŋ
twinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɪŋkl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
twirp, -s twɜ:p, -s
twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 twɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Twistington 'twɪstɪŋtən
twisty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪstɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
twittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'twɪtə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
'twixt twɪkst
two, **twos** tu: [also tu *when the follow-*
ing word begins with ə], tu:z
two - dimensional 'tu:-di'menʃənəl
 [-dai'm-, -fnəl, -fn], [-fn], -fənsəl]
two-edged 'tu:edʒd ['tu:edʒd *when*
attributive]
twofold 'tu:-fould

two-ish 'tu:ɪʃ
two-legged 'tu:'legd ['-- *when attribu-*
tive, 'tu:'legɪd]
twopence, -s 'təpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz
twopenny 'təpni [-pni, -pəni]
twopenny-halfpenny 'təpni'heɪpni
 ['təpni'heɪpni, 'təpəni'heɪpni]
twopennyworth, -s 'tu:'penɪwə:θ ['tu:-
 'penəθ, 'təpniwə:θ, 'təpni-, 'təpəni-],
 -s
two-ply 'tu:-plai ['-l] [-s]
two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə*, -z
two-step, -s 'tu:-step, -s
two-year-old, -s 'tu:jər-ould, -z
Twyford 'twaɪfəd
Tyacke 'tai-ək
Tyana 'tai-əna
Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt]
Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n
Tychicus 'tikikəs
Tycho 'taikou
tycoon, -s tai'ku:n, -z
Tydeus 'taɪdju:s [-dʒəs, -dɪəs]
Tyddil 'tidvil (*Welsh* 'tidvil)
tying (*from tie*) 'taɪŋ
Tyldesley 'tɪldzli
Tyler 'taɪlə*
tympanic tim'pænik
tympanum, -ums, -a 'tɪmpənəm, -əmz,
 -ə
Tynan 'taɪnən [-ə]
Tyndale, -all 'tɪndl, -l
Tyndrum taɪn'drəm
Tyne taɪn
Tynemouth 'taɪnmaʊθ [-məθ, *old-*
fashioned 'tɪnməθ]
Note.—The pronunciation 'tɪnməθ is
now nearly obsolete.
type (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
type-bar, -s 'taɪpbə:*, -z
type-cutter, -s 'taɪp,kʌtə*, -z
type-founder, -s 'taɪp,faʊndə*, -z
type-foundry, -ies 'taɪp,faʊndrɪ, -iz
type-set 'taɪpset
type-setter, -s 'taɪp,seɪtə*, -z
typewrite, -es, -ing, typewrote, **type-**
written, **typewriter**/s 'taɪp-raɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, 'taɪp-rout, 'taɪp,rɪtn, 'taɪp-
 raɪtə*/z
typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd
typhonic tai'fɒnik
typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z
typhous, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs
typical, -ally, -ness 'tɪpɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnɪs
typify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɪpɪ|fai, -faɪz,
 -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
typist, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s
typo, -s 'taɪpou, -z
typographer/s, -y tai'pɒgrəfə*/z, -i

typographic , -al, -ally ,taipə'græfik [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli	tyro , -s 'taiərou, -z
typology tai'pələdʒi	Tyrol 'tirəl [ti'roul]
typtologist/s , -y tip'tələdʒjist/s, -i	Tyrolean ti'rouliən [tiə'li(:)ən]
tyrannic/al , -ally, -alness ti'rænikəl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis	Tyrolese ,tiə'li:z [-rou'l-, '-l-]
tyrannicide , -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z	Tyrolienne , -s ti,rouli'en [tirouli'en], -z
tyranniz/e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz ['tirpaiz], -iz, -in, -d	Tyrone ti'roun
tyrannosaur/us , -i ti,rænə'sɔ:r əs, -ai	Tyrrell 'tirəl
tyrannous , -ly 'tirənəs ['tirnəs], -li	Tyrrhenian , -s ti'ri:njən [-niən], -z
tyrann/y , -ies 'tirən i ['tirn i], -iz	Tyrtaeus tə:'ti:əs
tyrant , -s 'taiərənt, -s	Tyrwhitt 'tirit
tyre (T.), -s 'taiə*, -z	Tyser 'taizə*
Tyrian , -s 'tirion, -z	Tyson 'taisn
	Tytler 'taitlə*
	Tyzack 'taizæk [-zæk], 'tizaæk [-zæk]

U

U (*the letter*), -s ju:, -z

Uam Var 'ju:əm'vɑ: * ['juəm-]

Ubbelohde (*surname*) 'ʌbələʊd

ubiquitarian (U.), -s ju(:), bikwi'teəriən, -z

ubiquitous ju(:)'bikwi:təs

ubiquity ju(:)'bikwiti

U-boat, -s 'ju:bəʊt, -s

Uckfield 'ʌkfi:ld

udal (U.) 'ju:dəl

Udall 'ju:dəl

udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z

Udolpho u:'dɒlfəʊ [ju:-]

odometer, -s ju(:)'dɒmɪtə*, -z

Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]

ugh u:ɤ, uh, ʊɤ, ʌɤ, uɤ, uh, ə:h

Ughtred 'u:trɪd [-red]

uglification ,ʌɡlɪfɪ'keɪʃən

uglily, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌɡlɪlɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

ugly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌɡlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Ugrian, -s 'u:ɡrɪən ['ju:g-], -z

u(h)lan, -s u'la:n, -z

Uhland 'u:lənd [-lənd, -lɑ:nd] ('u:lant)

Uig 'u:ɪɡ ['ju:ɪɡ]

Uist 'ju:ɪst

Uitlander, -s 'eɪtlændə*, -z

ukase, -s ju:'keɪz [-eɪs], -iz

Ukraine ju(:)'kreɪn [-'krain]

Ukrainian ju(:)'kreɪnjən [-nɪən, rarely -'krain-]

ukulele, -s ,ju:'kə'leɪli, -z

ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d

ulcerate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ulceration, -s ,ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z

ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs

ulema, -s 'u:ɪmə, -z

ulex 'ju:leks

Ulflas 'ʊlfɪləs

Ulgham (*in Lincs. and Northumb.*) 'ʌfəm

Ullick 'ju:ɪk

ullage 'ʌlɪdʒ

Ullswater 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə*

ulmus 'ʌlməs

uln/a, -ae, -ar 'ʌlnə, -i:, -ə*

Ulrica (*English name*) 'ʌlɪkə

Ulrich 'ʊlɪk ('ʊlɪç)

ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d

ulterior, -ly ʌl'tɪəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li

ultimate, -ately 'ʌltɪmɪt, -ɪtlɪ [-ətɪl]

ultimatum, -s ,ʌltɪ'meɪtəm, -z

ultimo 'ʌltɪmou

ultra (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z

ultra (*in ne plus ultra*), *see ne plus ultra*

ultra- 'ʌltrə-

Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-ʃnə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words **ultra-marine**, **ultramontane** given below do not count as compounds.)

ultraism 'ʌltrəɪzəm

ultramarine ,ʌltrəmə'ri:n

ultramontane ,ʌltrə'monteɪn ['--']

ultramontanism ,ʌltrə'montɪnɪzəm

['ʌltrə'm-, -tən-, -teɪn-]

ultrasonic 'ʌltrə'sɒnɪk

ultra vires 'ʌltrə'vaɪəri:z ['ultra:'vɪəri:z]

ululant 'ju:ljələnt

ululate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ululation, -s ju:ljuleɪʃən, -z

Ulverston 'ʌlvəstən

Ulysses ju(:)'lɪsi:z [*rarely* 'ju:lɪsi:z]

umbel, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z

umbellifer, -ae, -ous ,ʌmbə'lɪfərɪ: [-bəl-], -əs

umber, -s, -y 'ʌmbə*, -z, -ri

umbilic, -s ʌm'bɪlɪk, -s

umbilical (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bɪlɪkəl, (*medical term*) ,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəl

umbilicus, -es ʌm'bɪlɪkəs [,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəs], -ɪz

umble, -s 'ʌmbɪ, -z

umbo, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bounɪ:z

umbr/a, -as, -al 'ʌmbrə, -əz, -əl

unbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ

umbrageous, -ly, -ness ʌm'bɪreɪdʒəs, -li, -nis

umbrated 'Ambreɪtɪd
umbration, -s Am'breɪʃən, -z
umbrella, -s Am'breɪlə, -z
Umbria, -n/s 'Ambriə, -n/z
umbriferous Am'brɪfərəs
umbril, -s 'Ambriɪl, -z
Umfreville 'Amfrəvɪl
umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s
umph ʊmpɪp [ʌmf]
umpir (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ampaɪə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
umpteen 'ʌmpti:n
umpty 'ʌmptɪ
un- ʌn-

Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'ʌndɪ'tætʃəbl [ʌn-], uncountenanced is 'ʌn'kauntɪnənst [ʌn-].

Una 'ju:nə
unabashed 'ʌnə'bæʃt [ʌn-]
unabated 'ʌnə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unable 'ʌn'eɪbl [ʌn-]
unabridged 'ʌnə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unaccented 'ʌnək'sentɪd [ʌn-,
 -nək-, also 'ʌn- when attributive]
unacceptable 'ʌnək'septəbl [ʌn-,
 -nək-]
unaccompanied 'ʌnə'kʌmpənid [ʌn-,
 also 'ʌn- when attributive]
unaccountable 'ʌnə'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
unaccountably, -leness 'ʌnə'kaunt-
 əblli, -lnɪs
unaccustomed 'ʌnə'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]
unacknowledged 'ʌnək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unacquainted 'ʌnə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]
unacted 'ʌn'æktɪd
unadaptable 'ʌnədæptəbl [ʌn-]
unaddressed 'ʌnədrest
unadorned 'ʌnədɔ:nd [ʌn-]
unadulterated 'ʌnədɔltəreɪtɪd
unadvisability 'ʌnəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
unadvisable 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]
unadvisableness 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəblnɪs
unadvised 'ʌnəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]
unadvisedly 'ʌnəd'vaɪzɪdli
unaffected (not influenced) 'ʌnə'fektɪd
unaffected (without affection), -ly,
 -ness 'ʌnə'fektɪd ['ʌn-, -li, -nɪs
unafraid 'ʌnə'freɪd
unaided 'ʌn'eɪdɪd [ʌn-]
unalienable 'ʌn'eɪljənəbl [ʌn-, -liən-]

unalienably 'ʌn'eɪljənəbli [-liən-]
unallotted 'ʌnə'lɒtɪd
unallowable 'ʌnə'lau-əbl [ʌn-, -'lau-əb-]
unalloyed 'ʌnə'lɔɪd [ʌn-]
unalterability 'ʌn:ɔltərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ʌn:ɔl-,
 -ɔl-, -lət-]
unalterable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn:ɔltərəbɪl
 ['ʌn:ɔl-, -ɔl-], -li, -nɪs
unaltered 'ʌn:ɔltəd [ʌn-, -ɔl-]
unambiguous, -ly 'ʌnəm'bigjʊəs [ʌn-,
 -gɪwəs], -li
unanalysable 'ʌn'ænəlaɪzəbl
unanimity ju:nə'nɪmɪtɪ [jun-, -næ'n-]
unanimous, -ly, -ness ju:(ə)'nænɪməs,
 -li, -nɪs
unannounced 'ʌnə'naʊnst
unanswerable 'ʌn'ɑ:nsərəbl ['ʌn'ɑ:-]
unanswered 'ʌn'ɑ:nsəd [ʌn'ɑ:-]
unappeasable, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],
 -d
unappetizing 'ʌn'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]
unapplied 'ʌnə'plaɪd [ʌn-]
unappreciable 'ʌnə'pri:ʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-,
 -ʃjə-, -ʃɪə-]
unappreciated 'ʌnə'pri:ʃɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unapproachable, -ly, -leness 'ʌnə-
 'proutʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-, -li, -lnɪs
unapproached 'ʌnə'proutʃt [ʌn-]
unappropriate (adj.) 'ʌnə'proupriɪt
 ['ʌnə'p-]
unappropriated 'ʌnə'proupriɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unapproved 'ʌnə'pru:vɪd
unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unascertainable, -ed 'ʌnəsə'teɪnəbl
 [ʌn-], -d
unashamed 'ʌnə'ʃeɪmd [ʌn-]
unasked 'ʌn'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]
unaspirated 'ʌn'æspəreɪtɪd [ʌn-, -pɪr-]
unassailable 'ʌnə'seɪləbl ['ʌnə's-]
unassignable 'ʌnə'saɪnəbl [ʌn-]
unassimilated 'ʌnə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unassisted 'ʌnə'sɪstɪd [ʌn-]
unassuming 'ʌnə'sju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]
unattached 'ʌnə'tætʃt [ʌn-]
unattainable 'ʌnə'teɪnəbl [ʌn-]
unattempted 'ʌnə'temptɪd [ʌn-]
unattended 'ʌnə'tendɪd [ʌn-]
unattested 'ʌn'testɪd [ʌn-]
unattractive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnə'træktɪv
 ['ʌnə't-], -li, -nɪs
unauthenticated 'ʌnə'θentɪkeɪtɪd
 [ʌn-]
unauthorized [-ɪsd] 'ʌn'ɔ:θəraɪzd [ʌn-]
unavailing 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-
 when attributive]
unavailingly 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋli
unavenged 'ʌnə'vendʒd [ʌn-]

unavoidable, -ly, -leness ʌnə'vɔɪdəbəl
 ['ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unaware, -s ʌnə'weə* [ʌn-], -z
unbalance, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'bæləns
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unbaptized ʌnbæp'taɪzd [ʌn-]
unbar, -s, -ring, -red ʌn'bɑː* [ʌn-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
unbearable, -ly, -leness ʌn'bɛərəbəl,
 -li, -lnis
unbeaten ʌn'bi:tən [ʌn-]
unbecoming, -ly, -ness ʌn'bi:kəmɪŋ
 [ʌn-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis
unbefitting ʌn'bi:fɪtɪŋ [-bə'f-]
unbegotten ʌn'bi:gɒtən [ʌn-, -bə'g-]
unbeknown ʌn'bi:noun [ʌn-, -bə'n-]
unbelief ʌn'bi'li:f [-bə'l-, '--, '--]
unbelievable ʌn'bi'li:vəbl [ʌn-, -bə'l-]
unbeliever, -s ʌn'bi'li:və* [-bə'l-, '--, '--], -z
unbelieving ʌn'bi'li:vɪŋ [-bə'l-, '--, '--]
unben[d], -ds, -ding, -ded, -t ʌn'ben[d]
 [ʌn-], -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -t
unbeneficed ʌn'benɪfɪst
unbias(s)ed ʌn'baɪəst [ʌn-]
unbidden ʌn'bidn [ʌn-]
un[bind (undo binding)], -binds, -binding,
 -bound ʌn'baɪnd [ʌn-], -'baɪndz,
 -'baɪndɪŋ, -'baund
unbleached ʌn'blɪ:tʃt [also ʌnb- when
 attributive]
unblemished ʌn'blemɪʃt [ʌn'b-]
unblushing, -ly ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ [ʌn'b-], -li
unboiled ʌn'boɪld [also ʌnb- when
 attributive]
unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'bəʊlt [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unborn ʌn'bɔːn [ʌnb-, ʌn'b-, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'buzəm
 [ʌn'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unbought ʌn'bɔ:t [also ʌnb- when
 attributive]
unbound (not bound) ʌn'baʊnd [also
 ʌnb- when attributive]
unbounded ʌn'baʊndɪd
unbreathed ʌn'bri:ðd
unbridled ʌn'braɪld
unbroken ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]
unbuckle, -les, -ling, -led ʌn'bʌkəl
 [ʌn-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unburden, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn-
 'bɜːdɪn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
unburied ʌn'berɪd [ʌn-]
unbusiness-like ʌn'biznɪsləɪk [ʌn'b-]
unbutton, -ons, -oning, -oned ʌn-
 'bʌtɪn [ʌn-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

uncalled for ʌn'kɔːldfɔː* ['ʌn'k-]
uncandid, -ly, -ness ʌn'kændɪd, -li, -nis
uncanny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'kæni, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
uncanonical ʌn'kə'nɒnɪkəl
uncared for ʌn'keədɔː* [ʌn-]
uncatalogued ʌn'kætəlɒgd
unceasing, -ly ʌn'siːsɪŋ, -li
unceremonious, -ly, -ness ʌn'seri-
 'mʌnjəs [ʌn-, -niəs], -li, -nis
uncertain ʌn'səːtən [ʌn's-, -tən, -tɪn]
uncertainty, -ies ʌn'səːntɪtɪ [-tən-,
 -tɪn-], -iz
unchain, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'tʃeɪn [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unchallenged ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd [ʌn-]
unchangeability ʌn'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪtɪ
 [ʌn'tʃ-, -lət-]
unchangeable ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbl [ʌn'tʃ-]
unchangeab[ly], -leness ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbli,
 -lnis
unchanged ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd [ʌn-]
unchanging ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ [ʌn'tʃ-]
uncharged ʌn'tʃɑːdʒd
uncharitable, -ly, -lessness ʌn'tʃærɪtəbəl
 [ʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnis
uncharity ʌn'tʃærɪtɪ
uncharted ʌn'tʃɑːtɪd [ʌn-]
unchartered ʌn'tʃɑːtəd
unchaste, -ly ʌn'tʃeɪst [ʌn-], -li
unchastity ʌn'tʃæstɪtɪ [ʌn-]
uncheckable, -ed ʌn'tʃekəbəl [ʌn-], -t
unchristian, -ly ʌn'krɪstjən [ʌn-,
 -tʃən], -li
uncial (s. adj.), -s ʌn'siəl [-nsjəl, -nʃiəl,
 -nʃjəl, -nʃəl], -z
uniform ʌn'sɪfɔːm
uncinate ʌn'sɪnɪt [-neɪt]
uncircumcised ʌn'səːkəmsaɪzd [ʌn-]
uncircumcision ʌn'səːkəmsɪʒən [ʌn-
 ,səːkəms-]
uncivil, -illy ʌn'sɪvəl [ʌn-, -ɪl], -ili
unciviliz[ed] [-ɪsɪd], -able ʌn'sɪvɪlaɪzɪd
 [ʌn-, -vɪaɪ-], -əbl
unclaimed ʌn'kleɪmd [also ʌn-k- when
 attributive]
unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'klaːsp [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unclassifiable ʌn'klæsɪfaɪəbl [ʌn-]
unclassified ʌn'klæsɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
uncle, -s ʌŋkl, -z
unclean, -ness ʌn'kliːn [ʌn-, also
 ʌn-kliːn when attributive], -nis
uncleanly, -iness ʌn'klenli [ʌn-], -inis
unclose, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'klaʊz [ʌn-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
unclothed ʌn'klaʊðd [also ʌn-klaʊðd
 when attributive]

unclouded 'ʌn'klaudid [ʌn-]
 unco 'ʌŋkou
 unconfined 'ʌn'kɒfind [ʌn-]
 uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔil [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 uncollected 'ʌn-kə'lektid
 uncoloured 'ʌn'kaləd
 un-come-at-able 'ʌn-kəm'ætəbl [ʌn-]
 uncomfortable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'kəm-fətəbl, -li, -lnis
 uncommercial 'ʌn-kə'mə:ʃəl [also 'ʌn-kə,m- when attributive]
 uncommon 'ʌn'kɒmən ['ʌn'k-]
 uncommonly, -ness 'ʌn'kɒmənli, -nis
 uncommunicable, -ated 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikəbl [ʌn-, -'mjun-], -eitid
 uncommunicative, -ness 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikətiv [ʌn-, -'mjun-, -keit-], -nis
 uncomplaining, -ly 'ʌn-kəm'pleiniŋ [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-kəm,p- when attributive], -li
 uncompleted 'ʌn-kəm'pli:tid [ʌn-]
 uncomplimentary 'ʌn,kəmpli'mentəri [ʌn-k-]
 uncompounded 'ʌn-kəm'paundid
 uncompromising, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kəm-prəmaiziŋ [-prum-], -li, -nis
 unconcealed 'ʌn-kən'si:ld [ʌn-]
 unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌn-kən'sə:n [ʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis
 uncondusive 'ʌn-kən'klu:siv [ʌn-]
 unconditional, -tionally 'ʌn-kən'diʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃŋli [-ʃnəli, -ʃŋli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
 unconditioned 'ʌn-kən'diʃənd [ʌn-]
 unconfirmed 'ʌn-kən'fɔ:md
 uncongenial 'ʌn-kən'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]
 unconnected 'ʌn-kə'nektid [ʌn-]
 unconquerable 'ʌn'kɒŋkərəbl ['ʌn'k-]
 unconquered 'ʌn'kɒŋkəd [ʌn-]
 unconsionable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'kɒn-ʃəbl [ʌn-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
 unconscious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kɒnfəs ['ʌn'k-], -li, -nis
 unconsecrated 'ʌn'kɒnsikreitid [ʌn-]
 unconsidered 'ʌn-kən'sidəd [also 'ʌn- when attributive]
 unconstitutional, -tionally 'ʌn,kɒnsti'tju:ʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃŋli [-ʃnəli, -ʃŋli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
 unconstrained, -edly 'ʌn-kən'streinjd [ʌn-], -idli
 unconsumed 'ʌn-kən'sju:md [ʌn-, -'su:md]
 uncontaminated 'ʌn-kən'tæmineitid [ʌn-]
 uncontestable 'ʌn-kən'testəbl ['ʌn-kən't-]

uncontested 'ʌn-kən'testid [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-kən,t- when attributive]
 uncontradicted 'ʌn,kɒntrə'diktid
 uncontrollable 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl [ʌn-kən't-]
 uncontrollably, -leness 'ʌn-kən'trouləbli, -lnis
 uncontrolled 'ʌn-kən'trould [ʌn-]
 unconventional 'ʌn-kən'venʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
 unconventionality, -ies 'ʌn-kən'ven-ʃənəlitɪ [ʌn-], -iz
 unconverted 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:tɪd [also 'ʌn-kən,v- when attributive]
 unverifiable 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:təbl [ʌn-, -tib-]
 unconvinced 'ʌn-kən'vinst [ʌn-]
 uncooked 'ʌn'kukt ['ʌn-k-, ʌn'k-, according to sentence-stress]
 uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 uncorrected 'ʌn-kə'rektid ['ʌn-kə,r- when attributive]
 uncorroborated 'ʌn-kə'rɒbəreitid [ʌn-]
 uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-kə'rʌpt [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 uncouth 'ʌn'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
 uncounled 'ʌn'kauntid [ʌn-]
 uncouple, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kapl [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 uncouth, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ku:θ, -li, -nis
 uncover, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ʌn'kʌvə* ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 uncreate, -d 'ʌn-kri:(')eit, -id
 uncritical, -ally 'ʌn'kritikəl [ʌn-], -əli
 uncrossed 'ʌn'krɒst [-'krɒ:st, also 'ʌn-kr- when attributive]
 uncrowned 'ʌn'kraund [also 'ʌn-kraund when attributive]
 union, -s 'ʌŋkʃən, -z
 unctuous, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktju:əsiti
 unctuous, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktju:əs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
 uncultivated 'ʌn'kaltiveitid [ʌn-]
 uncultured 'ʌn'kaltʃəd [ʌn-]
 uncurbed 'ʌn'kə:bd
 uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kə:l [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 uncut 'ʌn'kat [also 'ʌn-kat, ʌn'kat, according to sentence-stress]
 undamaged 'ʌn'dæmidʒd
 undate 'ʌndeit
 undated (wavy) 'ʌndeitid
 undated (not dated) 'ʌndeitid
 undaunted, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dɔ:ntid ['ʌn'd-], -li, -nis

undebated 'ʌn-di'beitid [ʌn-]
 undeceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn-di'si:v
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 undecennial 'ʌndi'senjəl
 undecided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'saidid [ʌn-]
 also '—, — *when attributive*, -li, -nis
 undecipherable 'ʌndi'saifətəbl [ʌn-]
 undecisive 'ʌndi'saisiv [ʌn-]
 undecomposable 'ʌn,di:kəm'pouzəbl
 undefended 'ʌndi'fendid [ʌn-, also
 '—, — *when attributive*]
 undefiled 'ʌndi'faɪld [ʌn-]
 undefinable, -ed 'ʌndi'fainəbl [ʌn-
 di'f-], -d
 undelivered 'ʌndi'livəd [ʌn-]
 undemonstrative 'ʌndi'mɒnstroʊtɪv [ʌn-]
 undeniable 'ʌndi'naɪəbl [ʌndi'n-]
 undeniably 'ʌndi'naɪəbli
 undenominational, -tionalism 'ʌndi-
 ,nɒmi'neiʃən [ʌn-, -fənəl, -fən], -fən],
 -fənəl], -fənəlɪzəm [-fənəl-, -fən-], -fən-],
 -fənəl-]
 under (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'ʌndə*, -z
*Note.—Compounds with under- not
 included in the following list are to
 be taken to have double stress. Thus*
 under-masticate is 'ʌndə'mæstikeɪt.
 underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'rækt
 [-də'rækt, -də'rækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 underbid, -s, -ding 'ʌndə'bid, -z, -iŋ
 underbred 'ʌndə'bred
 underbrush 'ʌndə-brʌʃ
 underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought
 'ʌndə'baɪ, -'baɪz, -'baɪiŋ, -'bɔ:t
 undercarriage, -s 'ʌndə,kærɪdʒ, -iz
 undercast, -s 'ʌndə'kɑ:st, -s
 undercharge (s.), -s 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ʌndətʃ-], -iz
 undercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 underclay 'ʌndə-klei
 under-clerk, -s 'ʌndə'kla:k [ʌndə-k-],
 -s
 undercliff, -s 'ʌndə-klɪf, -s
 underclothed 'ʌndə'klaʊðd
 underclothes 'ʌndə-kləʊðz [*old-fashioned*
 -kləʊz]
 underclothing 'ʌndə,kləʊðɪŋ
 undercoat, -s 'ʌndə'kəʊt, -s
 under-colour, -s 'ʌndə,kələ*, -z
 under-coloured 'ʌndə'kələd
 under-cover 'ʌndə,kʌvə*
 undercroft, -s 'ʌndə-kroʊft [-kro:ft], -s
 undercurrent, -s 'ʌndə,kærənt, -s
 undercut (s.), -s 'ʌndə'kʌt, -s
 undercut (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting 'ʌndə'kʌt,
 -s, -iŋ
 under-developed 'ʌndədi'veləpt

underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ʌndə'du:, -'dɔ:z, -'du:(i)ŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn [ʌndə'dʌn *when attributive*]
 underdog, -s 'ʌndədɒg ['—-], -z
 underdose, -s 'ʌndədəʊs, -iz
 underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ʌndə'dro:, -'drouz, -'drouiŋ,
 -'dru:, -'droun
 under-dressed 'ʌndə'drest
 under-driven 'ʌndə'drivn
 underestimate (s.), -s 'ʌndə'restɪmɪt
 [-də'res-, -də'res-, -meɪt], -s
 underestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ʌndə'restɪmeɪt [-də'res-, -də'res-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 under-expose, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s
 'ʌndə'reks'pəʊz [-dɔɪks-, -dɔɪks-,
 -dɔɪks-], -zɪz, -zɪŋ, -zd; -ʒə*/z
 underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'ʌndə-
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed
 under-felt, -s 'ʌndə'felt, -s
 underfoot 'ʌndə'fʊt ['ʌndə'f-]
 undergarment, -s 'ʌndə,gɑ:mənt, -s
 undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'ʌndə'gəʊ [-'ʌndə'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,
 -'gəʊiŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]
 undergraduate, -s 'ʌndə'grædjʊɪt, -s
 underground (s. *adj.*) (U.) 'ʌndəgraʊnd
 underground (*adv.*) 'ʌndə'graʊnd
 ['ʌndə'g-]
 undergrown 'ʌndə'grəʊn ['ʌndə-grəʊn]
 undergrowth 'ʌndə'grəʊθ
 underhand 'ʌndə'hænd
 underhanded, -ly, -ness 'ʌndə'hændɪd
 ['ʌndə'h-, 'ʌndə'h-], -li, -nis
 Underhill 'ʌndə'hɪl
 underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ [*also* 'ʌndəh-
when attributive]
 underlay (s.), -s 'ʌndəlei, -z
 underlay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid
 'ʌndə'lei ['ʌndə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ,
 -'leɪd
 underlease, -s 'ʌndə'li:s, -iz
 underlet, -s, -ting 'ʌndə'let ['ʌndəl-],
 -s, -iŋ
 underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain
 'ʌndə'laɪ ['ʌndə'l-], -'laɪz, -'laɪiŋ,
 -'lei, -'leɪn
 underline (s.), -s 'ʌndə'lain ['—-], -z
 underline (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'lain
 ['ʌndə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 underlinen 'ʌndə'linɪn
 underling, -s 'ʌndə'lɪŋ, -z
 underman (s.), -men 'ʌndə'mæn, -men
 underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌndə-
 'mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 undermentioned 'ʌndə'menʃnd ['ʌndə-
 ,m-, 'ʌndə'm-]

undermine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈʌndə'maɪn [ˈʌndə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ɔ*/z

undermost ˈʌndəməʊst

underneath ˌʌndə'ni:θ [ˈʌndə'n-]

underpass, -es ˈʌndəpɑ:s, -iz

underpay, -pays, -paying, -paid
 ˈʌndə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peɪd [also
 ˈʌndəpeɪd when attributive]

underpayment, -s ˈʌndə'peɪmənt, -s

underpeopled ˈʌndə'pi:pld

underpin, -s, -ning, -ned ˌʌndə'pin
 [ˈʌndə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

underplay (s.) ˈʌndə'pleɪ

underplay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'pleɪ,
 -z, -iŋ, -d

underplot, -s ˈʌndə-plɒt, -s

underpopulated ˌʌndə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd

underpraise, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'preɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

underprivileged ˈʌndə'prɪvɪlɪdʒd

underprize, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'praɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

underproduction ˈʌndə-prɒ'dʌkʃən
 [-pru'd-, '--, --]

underprop, -s, -ping, -ped ˌʌndə'prɒp
 [ˈʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t

underrate, -es, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'reɪt
 [ˈʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

under-ripe ˈʌndə'raɪp [also ˈʌndər-,
 ˌʌndə'r-, according to sentence-stress]

under-roof, -s ˈʌndəru:f, -s

under-run, -runs, -running, -ran
 ˈʌndə'rʌn [ˌʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,
 -'rʌnɪŋ, -'rʌn

underscore, -es, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'skɔ:*
 [ˈʌndə's-, -'skɔ:*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

undersea (adj.) ˈʌndəsi:

under-secretary, -ies; -yship/s ˌʌndə-
 'sekɹətəri, -iz; -ɪfɪp/s

under-sell, -sells, -selling, -sold ˌʌndə-
 'sel, -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould

undersheriff, -s ˌʌndə'serɪf [ˈ-], -s

undershirt, -s ˌʌndəʃɜ:t, -s

undershot ˈʌndəʃɒt

underside, -s ˈʌndəsəɪd, -z

undersign, -s, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'saɪn
 [ˈʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d

undersigned (s.) ˈʌndəsəɪnd [ˈ-], [ˈ-]

undersized ˌʌndə'saɪzd [ˈʌndəsəɪzd]

undershirt, -s ˌʌndə'skɔ:t, -s

undersleeve, -s ˈʌndə-sli:v, -z

understand, -stands, -standing, -stood,
 -stand; -standable ˌʌndə'stænd,
 -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stʌd, -'stændɪd;
 -'stændəbl

understate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌndə'steɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

understatement, -s ˈʌndə'steɪtmənt
 [ˈʌndə's-], -s

understocked ˈʌndə'stɒkt

understood (from *understand*) ˌʌndə'stʊd

understrapp/er/s, -ing ˌʌndə'strʌpɪə*/z,
 -iŋ

understratum, -a ˈʌndə'strʌ:təm
 [ˈʌndə's-, -treɪt-], -ɔ

understudy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 ˌʌndə'stʌdji, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd

undertake (take upon oneself), -takes,
 -taking, -took, -taken ˌʌndə'teɪk,
 -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tʌk, -'teɪkən
 [-'teɪkɪŋ]

undertaker (one who agrees to perform),
 -s ˌʌndə'teɪkə*, -z

undertaker (one who arranges funerals),
 -s ˌʌndə'teɪkə*, -z

Undertaker (special historical sense), -s
 ˌʌndə'teɪkə*, -z

undertaking (s.) (enterprise, promise), -s
 ˌʌndə'teɪkɪŋ, -z

undertaking (s.) (arranging funerals)
 ˌʌndə'teɪkɪŋ

undertenancy, -cies, -t/s ˌʌndə-
 'tenən'si [ˈʌndə't-], -sɪz, -t/s

under-the-counter ˌʌndəðə'kaʊntə*

undertime ˌʌndətəɪm

under-timed ˌʌndə'taɪmd

undertint, -s ˌʌndətɪnt, -s

undertone, -s ˌʌndətəʊn, -z

undertook (from *undertake*) ˌʌndə'tʊk

undertow, -s ˌʌndətəʊ, -z

undervaluation, -s ˌʌndə'vælju'eɪʃən, -z

undervalue, -ues, -uing, -ued ˌʌndə-
 'vælju:, [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juɪŋ
 [-juɪŋ], -ju:ɪd [-ju:ɪd]

under/vest/s, -wear ˌʌndə'vest/s, -weə*
 ˌʌndə'w-]

underwent (from *undergo*) ˌʌndə'went
 [ˈʌndə'w-]

underwing, -s ˌʌndəwɪŋ, -z

underwood (U.), -s ˌʌndəwʊd, -z

underwork (s.) ˌʌndəwɜ:k

underwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə-
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

underworker (subordinate worker), -s
 ˌʌndə'wɜ:kə*, -z

underworld (U.) ˌʌndəwɜ:ld

underwrite, -es, -ing, **underwrote**, **under-**
written ˌʌndəraɪt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˌʌndə'r-],
 -s, -iŋ, ˌʌndəraʊt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˌʌndə'r-],
 ˌʌndə'raɪt [ˈʌndə'r-, ˌʌndə'r-]

underwriter, -s ˌʌndə'raɪtə*, -z

underwrought ˌʌndə'raʊt

undescribable ˌʌndɪ'skraɪəbəl [ˌʌn-]

undeserved, -edly, -edness ˌʌndɪ-
 'zɜ:vɪd [ˌʌn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

undeserving, -ly ˌʌndɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ [ˌʌn-], -li

undesigned, -edly, -edness 'Andi-
 'zain[d] [ʌn-], -idli, -idnis
undesirability 'Andi:zaiərə'biliti [-lət-]
undesirable, -ly, -leness 'Andi:zaiərəbəl
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
undesirous 'Andi:zaiərəs [ʌn-]
undetected 'Andi'tektid [ʌn-]
undeterminable 'Andi'tə:mi'nəbl [ʌn-]
undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'Andi'tə:-
 minit [ʌn-], -li, -nis
undetermination 'Andi:tə:mi'neifən
undetermined 'Andi'tə:mi'nd [ʌn-]
undeterred 'Andi'tə:d [ʌn-]
undeveloped 'Andi'veləpt [ʌn-]
undeviating 'Andi:vieitiŋ ['ʌn'd-,
 -vjeit-]
undeviatingly 'Andi:vieitiŋli [-vjeit-]
undid (*from* undo) 'ʌn'did [ʌn-]
undies 'ʌndiz
undigested 'Andi'dʒestid [ʌn-, -dai'dʒ-]
undignified 'ʌn'dignifaid ['ʌn'd-]
undiluted 'ʌndai'lju:tɪd [ʌn-, -di'l-,
 -'lu:t-]
undiminished 'Andi'miniʃt [ʌn-, *also*
 '-,-- *when attributive*]
undimmed 'ʌn'dimd [ʌn-]
undine (U.), -s 'ʌndi:n [ʌn'd-, un'd-],
 -z
undiplomatic 'ʌn,diplə'mætik [ʌn-,
 -plou'm-, -plu'm-]
undiscerning 'Andi'sə:niŋ [ʌn-, -i'zə:-]
undischarged 'ʌndis'tʃɑ:dʒd [*also* '-,--
when attributive, and '-,-- *when not*
attributive]
undisciplined 'ʌn'disiplind ['ʌn'd-]
undisclosed 'ʌndis'klouzd [ʌn-]
undiscouraged 'ʌndis'karidʒd [ʌn-]
undiscoverable, -ly 'ʌndis'kʌvərəbəl
 [ʌn-], -li
undiscovered 'ʌndis'kʌvəd [*also*
 'ʌndis,k- *when attributive*]
undiscussed 'ʌndis'kast
undisguised 'ʌndis'gaizd [ʌn-]
undismayed 'ʌndis'meid [ʌn-]
undisposed 'ʌndis'pouz [ʌn-]
undisputed 'ʌndis'pjutid [ʌn-]
undissolved 'ʌndi'zɒlvd
undistinctive 'ʌndis'tiŋktiv
undistinguishable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-
 dis'tiŋgwiʃəbəl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
undistinguished 'ʌndis'tiŋgwɪft
undistracted 'ʌndis'træktid
undisturbed 'ʌndis'tə:bd [ʌn-]
undivided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
undo, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s
 'ʌn'du: [ʌn-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn, -'du(:)ə*/z

undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dɒk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
undomesticated 'ʌn-də'mestikeɪtɪd
 [ʌn-, -dou'm-]
undoubted, -ly 'ʌn'dautɪd, -li
undraped 'ʌn'dreɪpt [*also* 'ʌn-dreɪpt
when attributive]
undreamed of 'ʌn'dremtɒv ['ʌn'd-,
 -'drempt-, -'dri:md-]
undreamt of 'ʌn'dremtɒv ['ʌn'd-,
 'ʌndres (s.) 'ʌn'dres [-mptɒv]
undress (*adj.*) 'ʌndres
undress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dres
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
undrinkable 'ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl [ʌn-]
undue 'ʌn'dju: ['ʌn-d-, 'ʌn'd-, *according*
to sentence-stress]
undulate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ʌndjuleɪt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd
undulation, -s 'ʌndju'leɪʃən, -z
undulatory 'ʌndjʊlətori [-leɪt-]
unduly 'ʌn'dju:li [ʌn-]
undutiful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'dju:ti-
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
undying, -ly 'ʌn'daiiŋ, -li
unearned 'ʌn'ə:nd ['ʌnə:-, 'ʌn'ə:-,
according to sentence-stress]
unearth, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ə:θ [ʌn'ə:θ],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
unearthly, -iness 'ʌn'ə:θli, -ɪnis
uneasily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'i:zli
 ['ʌn'i:-], -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,
 -ɪnis
uneatable, -ness 'ʌn'i:təbl [ʌn-], -nis
uneaten 'ʌn'i:tn [ʌn-]
uneconomic, -al 'ʌn,i:kə'nɒmɪkl [ʌn,i:k-,
 'ʌn,ek-, 'ʌnek-], -əl
unedifying 'ʌn'edɪfaɪiŋ [ʌn-]
uneducated 'ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -dʒu-]
unelected 'ʌn'i'lektɪd
unembarrassed 'ʌnim'bærəst [-nem-]
unemotional, -tionally 'ʌni'mouʃən
 [ʌn-, -fʌnəl, -fʌl, -fʌl, -fʌnəl], -fʌnəli
 [-fʌnəli, -fʌli, -fʌli, -fʌnəli]
unemployable 'ʌnim'plɔɪəbəl [ʌn-, -nem-]
unemployed 'ʌnim'plɔɪd [ʌn-, -nem-]
unemployment 'ʌnim'plɔɪmənt [ʌn-,
 -nem-]
unenclosed 'ʌnin'klouzd [-niŋ'kl-,
 -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]
unencumbered 'ʌnin'kʌmbəd [ʌn-,
 -niŋ'k-, -nen'k-]
unending 'ʌn'endiŋ ['ʌn'en-]
unendowed 'ʌnin'daʊd [-nen-]
unendurable 'ʌnin'djuərəbl [ʌn-,
 -nen-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:r-]
un-English 'ʌn'ɪŋglɪʃ [*rarely* -'eŋ-]
unenlightened 'ʌnin'laɪtnd [ʌn-, -nen-]

unenterprising 'ʌn'entəpraɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]
unenviable 'ʌn'enviəbəl [ʌn-, -vɪə-]
unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'ʌn'i-
 kwəl/z [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld
unequitable, -ly 'ʌn'ekwɪtəbəl [ʌn-], -li
unequivocal, -ally, -alness 'ʌn'i'kwɪ-
 vəkəl [ʌn-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
unerring, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ɔ:rɪŋ [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
unescapable 'ʌnɪs'keɪpəbl [ʌn-]
Unesco ju(:)'neskou
essential 'ʌnɪ'senʃəl [ʌn-]
uneven, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'i:vən [ʌn-], -li, -nis
uneventful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌnɪ'vent-
 fəl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unexamined 'ʌnɪg'zɑ:mpld ['ʌnɪg'z-,
 -neg-]
unexceptionable, -ly, -leness 'ʌnɪk'sep-
 fənbəl [ʌnɪk's-, -nek-, -fɒ-, -fəɒ-],
 -li, -lnɪs
unexceptional, -tionally 'ʌnɪk'sep|fənəl
 [ʌn-, -nek-, -fɒl, -fɒ], -fɒl, -fənəl],
 -fɒli [-fɒli, -fɒli], -fənəli
unexcusable, -ness 'ʌnɪks'kju:zəbl
 [ʌn-, -nek-], -nis
unexhausted 'ʌnɪg'zɔ:stɪd [ʌn-, -neg-]
unexpected, -ly, -ness 'ʌnɪks'pektɪd
 [ʌn-, -nek-], -li, -nis
unexpired 'ʌnɪks'paɪəd [ʌn-, -nek-]
unexplained 'ʌnɪks'pleɪnd [ʌn-, -nek-]
unexplored 'ʌnɪks'plɔ:d [ʌn-, -nek-,
 -'plɔəd]
unexposed 'ʌnɪks'pouzɪd [-nek-]
unexpressible, -ly 'ʌnɪks'presəbl
 [ʌnɪks'p-, -nek-, -sɪb-], -li
unexpressive 'ʌnɪks'presɪv [ʌn-, -nek-]
unexpurgated 'ʌnɪkspə:geɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unfading ʌn'feɪdɪŋ
unfailing, -ly, -ness ʌn'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis
unfair, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'feə* [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unfaithful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'feɪθ|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unfaltering, -ly ʌn'fɔ:l'tərɪŋ [-fɔl-], -li
unfamiliar, -ly 'ʌn'fə'mɪljə* [ʌn-,
 -fɪp'i-], -li
unfamiliarity 'ʌn'fə'mɪli'ærɪti [-fɪp,i-]
unfashionable 'ʌn'fæʃənbəl [ʌn-, -fɒ-]
unfast/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʌn-
 'fɑ:s/n [ʌn-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
unfathomable, -ly, -leness ʌn'fæðəm-
 əbl, -lɪ, -lnɪs
unfathomed ʌn'fæðəmd [ʌn-]
unfavourable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'feɪvərəbl
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs
unfed 'ʌn'fed
unfeeling, -ly, -ness ʌn'fi:lɪŋ, -li, -nis
unfeigned ʌn'feɪnd [ʌn'f-]
unfeignedly, -ness ʌn'feɪnɪd|li, -nis

unfelt 'ʌn'felt
unfermented 'ʌn-fə(:)'mentɪd [also
 'ʌn-fə(:)m- *when attributive*]
unfertilized [-ised] 'ʌn'fɜ:tɪlaɪzd [ʌn-]
unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fetə* [ʌn-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
unfilial, -ly 'ʌn'fɪljəl [ʌn-, -liəl], -i
unfinished 'ʌn'fɪnɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn- *when
 attributive*] [-nis
unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ʌn'fɪt [ʌn-], -li,
unfit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted ʌn'fɪt ['ʌn'f-,
 -s-, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unfitting (adj.) 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋ [ʌn-]
unfittingly ʌn'fɪtɪŋli [-ɪŋ, -t
unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fɪks [ʌn-], -ɪz,
unflagging ʌn'flægɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflattering, -ly 'ʌn'flætərɪŋ [ʌn-], -li
unfledged 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, also 'ʌn'f-
when attributive]
unflinching ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflinching/ly, -ness ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ|li, -nis
**unfold (open out folds, release sheep
 from fold), -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'fəʊld
 [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'fəʊld
 ['ʌn'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unforeseeable 'ʌn'fɔ:'si:əbl [ʌn-]
unforeseeing, -n 'ʌn'fɔ:'si:ɪŋ [ʌn-], -n
unforgettable 'ʌn'fə'getəbl [ʌn-]
unforgivable, -en, -ing 'ʌn'fə'gɪvəbl
 [ʌn-], -ən, -ɪŋ
unforgotten 'ʌn'fə'gɒtn
unformed 'ʌn'fɔ:md ['ʌn'fɔ:md *when
 attributive*]
unfortified 'ʌn'fɔ:tɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
unfortunate, -ately, -ateness ʌn'fɔ:-
 tʃn|tɪ [-tʃn|tɪ, -tʃn|tɪ], -ɪtli [-ətli],
 -ɪtnɪs
unfounded 'ʌn'faʊndɪd [ʌn-]
unframed 'ʌn'freɪmd [also 'ʌn- *when
 attributive*]
unfreeze, -freezes, -froze, -frozen
 ʌn'fri:z-, -'fri:zɪz, -'frouz-, -'frouzn
unfrequent, -ly ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li
unfrequented 'ʌn'fri'kwentɪd [ʌn-]
unfriendly, -liness ʌn'frend|li [ʌn-],
 -lɪnɪs [-ɪŋ, -t
unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'frɒk [ʌn-], -s,
unfruitful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'fru:t|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unfulfilled 'ʌn'fʊl'fɪld [ʌn-]
unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'fɜ:l ['ʌn'f-, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unfurnished 'ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn'f-
when attributive]
ungainly, -iest, -iness ʌn'geɪn|li, -iɪst
 [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
ungarbled 'ʌn'gɑ:blɪd [ʌn-]

ungenerous, -ly 'an'dʒenərəs [An-], -li
ungenial 'an'dʒi:njəl [An-, -nɪəl]
ungentle, -ly, -leness 'an'dʒentl [An-],
 -li, -lnis
ungentlemanly, -liness an'dʒentlmənli,
 -linis
un-get-at-able 'anget'ætəbl
ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'gə:d [An-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
unglazed 'an'gleizd [also -- when attri-
 butive]
unglorious 'an'glɔ:riəs [An-]
ungloved 'an'gləvd [also 'ang- when
 attributive]
unglue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'an'glu:, -u:z,
 -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
ungodly, -ier, -iest, -iness an'gɒdli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ungod 'Angɒd
ungotten 'an'gɒtn
ungovernable, -ly, -leness an'gavən-
 əbl [-vʊə-], -li, -lnis
ungoverned 'an'gavənd
ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'gaun, -z, -iŋ, -d
ungraceful, -fully, -fulness 'an'greis-
 fəl [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
ungracious, -ly, -ness 'an'greifəs [An-],
 -li, -nis
ungrammatical, -ally 'Angrə'mætikəl
 [An-], -əli
ungrateful 'an'greitfʊl ['An'g-]
ungratefully, -fulness an'greitfʊli
 [fəli], -fʊlnis
ungrounded 'an'graundid ['An'g-]
ungrudging 'an'grədʒiŋ [An-]
ungrudgingly an'grədʒiŋli
unguarded 'an'gɑ:dɪd [An-]
unguardedly, -ness an'gɑ:dɪdli, -nis
unguent, -s 'Angwənt, -s
unguided 'an'gaidid [An-]
ungula, -ae 'Angjulə, -i: f-s
ungulate (s. adj.), -s 'Angjuleit [-liti:
unhallowed an'hæləud ['An'h-]
unhampere 'an'hæmpəd [An-]
unhand, -s, -ing, -ed an'hænd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
unhang (remove from hanging position),
 -hangs, -hanging, -hung 'An|h'æŋ
 [An-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hæŋ
unhappy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness an-
 'hæpi ['An'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
unharm 'an'hɑ:md [An-]
unharmless, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'hɑ:nis
 [An-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhatched 'an'hætft
unhealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 an'helθi ['An'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jist], -ili, -inis

unheard (not granted a hearing, etc.)
 'An'hə:d
unheard of an'hə:dɒv
unheeded, -ing 'an'hid:ɪd [An-], -iŋ
unhesitating, -ly an'heziteitiŋ, -li
unhinge, -es, -ing, -ed an'hindʒ ['An'h-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhistoric, -al 'Anhis'tɔ:rik [occasionally
 'Anis-], -əl
unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'hitʃ [An-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unholly, -iness an'houlɪ, -inis
unhook, -s, -ing, -ed 'au'hʊk [An-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
unhoped for an'həʊptfɔ:*
unhorsed, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'hɔ:s [An-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhospitable 'an'hɒspitəbl [An-],
 'Anhɒs'p-, 'Anhɒs'p-
unhoused, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'hauz [An-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhuman 'an'hju:mən [An-, -'çu:-]
unhung (not hung) an'hʌŋ
unhurt 'an'hɜ:t
Uniat, -s 'ju:niæt, -s
uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'æksɪəl [ju:-, -sɪəl], -i
unicorn, -s 'ju:nikɔ:n, -z
unicycle, -s 'ju:nisaɪkl ['ju:ni's-], -z
unideal 'anaɪdiəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l]
unidentified 'anaɪ'dentɪfaɪd [An-]
unidiomatic 'anɪdɪə'mætɪk [-dʒə'm-,
 -diu'm-, -dju'm-, -diou'm-, -djou'm-]
unifiable 'ju:nɪfaɪəbl
unification, -s 'ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən [jun-], -z
uniform (s. adj.), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness
 'ju:nɪfɔ:m, -z, -id, -li, -nis
uniformity 'ju:nɪ'fɔ:miti [jun-]
unify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:nɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
unilaterally, -ally 'ju:ni'lætərɪəl, -əli
unilaterally, -ally 'ju:ni'lɪtərɪəl, -əli
unimaginable, -ly, -lessness 'ani'mædʒi-
 nəbl ['An-], -li, -lnis
unimaginative, -ness 'ani'mædʒɪnətɪv
 [An-], -nis
unimagined 'ani'mædʒɪnd [An-]
unimpaired 'anim'peəd [An-]
unimpeachable 'anim'pi:təbəl ['An-
 im'p-]
unimpeachably, -lessness 'anim'pi:t-
 əbli, -lnis
unimpeded 'anim'pi:ɪd [An-]
unimportant (ce, -t 'anim'pɔ:tənɪs [An-],
 -t
uninflated 'anɪn'fleɪtɪd [An-]
uninflected 'anɪn'flekɪtɪd [An-]
uninfluenced 'anɪn'flʊənst [An-, -flwɒnst]
uninformed 'anɪn'fɔ:md

uninhabitable, -ness 'Anin'hæbitəbl
[ʌn-], -nis

uninhabited 'Anin'hæbitid [ʌn-]

uninitiated 'Ani'nifjeitid [ʌn-, -fjeit-]

uninjured 'An'indʒəd [ʌn-]

uninspired 'Anin'spaɪəd

uninstructed 'Anin'straktid [ʌn-]

uninsured 'Anin'fuəd [-'foəd, -'foəd,
-'fo:d]

unintelligent, -ly 'Anin'telidʒənt [ʌn-],
-li

unintelligibility 'Anin'telidʒə'biliti
[-dʒi'b-, -lət-]

unintelligible, -ly 'Anin'telidʒəbl [ʌn-],
-dʒib-], -li

unintentional, -tionally 'Anin'tenʃənəl
[ʌn-, -ʃənəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəli
[-ʃənəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]

uninterested, -ing 'An'intristid [ʌn-],
-trəs-, -təres-], -iŋ

unintermitting, -ly 'An'intə'mitiŋ [ʌni-],
-li

uninterrupted, -ly 'An'intə'raptid [ʌni-],
-li

uninvited, -ing 'Anin'vaitid [ʌn-], -iŋ

union (U.), -s 'ju:njən [-nən], -z

unionism, -st/s 'ju:njəni'zəm [-nən-],
-st/s

unipartite ,ju:ni'pɑ:tait ['ju:ni,p-]

unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k [ju'n-], -li, -nis

unisexual 'ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju:-, -ksjuəl,
-ksjuəl, -kfuəl, -kfuəl, -kfuəl]

unison, -s 'ju:nizn [-isn], -z

unissued 'An'isju:d [ʌn-, -'ifu:d, -'ifu:d]

unit, -s 'ju:nit, -s

unitable ju:'naɪəbl [ju'n-]

unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ,ju:ni'teəriən
[jun-], -z, -izəm

unitary 'ju:nitəri

unité, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'naɪt
[ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z

unity (U.), -ies 'ju:niti, -iz

univalve, -s 'ju:nivəlv, -z

universal, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism,
-alist/s ,ju:ni'və:səl [jun-], -əlz, -əli
[-li], -əlnis, -əlizəm [-lizəm], -əlist/s
[-list/s]

universality ,ju:nivə:'sæliiti

universalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
ju:ni'və:selaiz [jun-, -səiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

universal (U.), -s 'ju:nivə:s, -iz

universality, -ies ju:ni'vəsiti [jun-], -iz

univocal (s. adj.), -s 'ju:ni'vəukəl, -z

unjust, -ly, -ness 'An'dʒəst [ʌn-, also
- when attributive], -li, -nis

unjustifiable, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒəsti-
faɪəbl [ʌn'dʒ-, 'An'dʒəsti'f-, 'An-
dʒəsti'f-], -li, -lnis

unkempt 'An'kempt [ʌn-, also 'An-k-
when attributive]

unkept 'An'kept

unkind, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness 'An-
'kainid [ʌn'k-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis

unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'An'nɒt [ʌn-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

unknowable 'An'nəʊəbl [ʌn-]

unknowing, -ly, -ness 'An'nəʊiŋ [ʌn-],
-li, -nis

unknown 'An'nəʊn [also 'Ann-, 'An'n-,
according to sentence-stress]

unlace, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leis [ʌn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

unlade, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leid [ʌn-], -z,
-iŋ, -id

unladylike 'An'leidilaik [ʌn-]

unlamented 'Anlə'mentid [also '-, -
when attributive]

unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læf [ʌn-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t

unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lætʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t

unlawful, -fully, -fulness 'An'lɔ:ful
[ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

unleaded (without lead) 'An'ledid [also
'-, - when attributive]

unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.),
-t 'An'lɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t

unlearned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'lɔ:nid,
-li, -nis

unleavened 'An'levnd [ʌn-, also 'An,l-
when attributive]

unled 'An'led

unless ən'les [ʌn'les, n'les, also 'An'les
for special emphasis]

unlettered 'An'letəd

Unley 'Anli

unlicensed 'An'laisənst [ʌn-]

unlike 'An'laik ['ʌnl-, 'ʌnl-]

unlikely, -ihood, -iness 'An'laikli
['ʌnl-], -ihud, -inis

unlikeness 'An'laiknis [ʌn-]

unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'limbə*
['ʌnl-], -z, -riŋ, -d

unlimited 'An'limitid ['ʌnl-]

unlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'liŋk [ʌn-], -s,
-iŋ, -t [-'liŋt]

unliquidated 'An'likwideitid [ʌn-, also
'ʌnl-], -id

unlit 'An'lit [also 'ʌnlit when attributive]

unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'ləʊd
[ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɒk [ʌn-], -s,
-iŋ, -t

unlooked for 'ʌn'luktɔ:*

unloose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lʊ:s [ʌn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

unloos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An'lus:n
 ['An'l-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unlovel|y, -iness 'An'lavl|i, -inis
unloving 'An'laviŋ
unluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-
 'lak|i ['An'l-], -jə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
un|make, -makes, -making, -made
 'An'l'meik, -'meiks, -'meikiŋ,
 -'meid
unman, -s, -ning, -ned 'An'mæn [An-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
unmanageable 'An'mænidʒəbl ['An'm-]
unmanageab|ly, -leness 'An'mænidʒ-
 əbli, -lnis
unman|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An-
 'mæn|i [An-], -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
 -inis
unmanner|ly, -liness 'An'mænəli,
 -linis
unmarked 'An'mɑ:kt [also '—, '—, *accord-*
ing to sentence stress]
unmarried 'An'mærid [also 'An,m-
 An'm-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unmask, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'nɪɑ:sk [An-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
unmatched 'An'mætft
unmeaning 'An'mi:niŋ ['An'm-]
unmeaning|ly, -ness 'An'mi:niŋ|i, -nis
unmeasurable 'An'meʒərəbl
unmeasured 'An'meʒəd
unmentionable, -s, -ness 'An'menʃəbl
 [-ʃnə-, -fənə-], -z, -nis
unmerciful, -fully, -fulness 'An'mə:si-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unmerited 'An'meritid [An-]
unmethodical 'Anmi'thədikəl [An-],
 -me'th-, -mə'th-
unmind|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'maind]-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unmingled 'An'mingld
unmistak(e)ab|le, -ly, -leness 'Anmis-
 'teikəbl [An-], -li, -lnis
unmitigated 'An'mitigeitid
unmixed 'An'mikst [also 'Anm- *when*
attributive]
unmodifiable 'An'mɔdifaəbl [An-]
unmodified 'An'mɔdifaid [An-]
unmolested 'Anmou'lestid [An-, -mə'tl-]
unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'muə* [An-],
 -'muə*, -'mɔə*, -'mɔ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
unmounted 'An'mauntid [also 'An,m-
when attributive]
unmourned 'An'mɔ:nd [An-, -'mɔ:nd,
rarely -'muənd]
unmov(e)able 'An'mu:vəbl [An-]
unmoved 'An'mu:vɔd [An-]
unmuff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'mʌf]l
 [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

unmusic|al, -ally 'An'mju:zikəl [An-],
 -əli
unmuzz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'maz]l
 [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unnamed 'An'neimd [also 'Ann- *when*
attributive]
unnatur|al, -ally, -alness 'An'nætʃrəl
 ['An'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis
unnavigable 'An'nævigəbl [An-]
unnecessarily 'An'nesisərili [-səs-, -ser-,
 'An,nesi'ser-, 'An,nesə'ser-]
unnecessar|y, -iness 'An'nesisər|i ['An'n-,
 -səs-, -ser-], -inis
unneighbourly 'An'neibəli [An-]
unnerv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'nɔ:v [An-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
unnotice|able, -d 'An'noutisəbl [An-],
 -t
unnumbered 'An'nʌmbəd [*in contrast*
 '—, —]
Uno 'ju:nou
unobjectionab|le, -ly 'Anəb'dʒekʃəbl
 [An-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li
unobliging 'Anə'blaɪdʒiŋ [An-]
unobliterated 'Anə'blɪtəreitɪd [Anə'b-,
 'Anə'b-, Anə'b-]
unobservan|ce, -t 'Anəb'zə:vən[s [An-],
 -t
unobserv|ed, -edly 'Anəb'zə:vɔd [An-],
 -ɪdli
unobstructed 'Anəb'straktɪd [An-, *also*
 'Anəb,s- *when attributive*]
unobtainable 'Anəb'teɪnəbl [An-]
unobtrusive, -ly, -ness 'Anəb'tru:sɪv
 [An-, -li, -nis
unoccupied 'An'ɔkjupaid [An-]
unoffending 'Anə'fendɪŋ [An-, *also*
 'Anə,f- *when attributive*]
unoffensive 'Anə'fensɪv [An-]
unofficial 'Anə'fɪʃəl [also 'Anə,f- *when*
attributive]
unopened 'An'oupeɪnd [An-, -pɪnd]
unopposed 'Anə'pouzd [An-]
unordained 'Anə'deɪnd
unordered 'An'ɔ:dəd [An-]
unorganized 'An'ɔ:gənaɪzd [An-, -ŋɪnai-]
unorthodox 'An'ɔ:θədɔks [An-]
unorthodoxy 'An'ɔ:θədɔksi ['An'ɔ:-]
unostentatious, -ly, -ness 'An,ɔsten-
 'teɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
unowned 'An'ound
unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'pæk
 [An-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
unpaid 'An'peɪd [also 'Anp-, An'p-,
according to sentence-stress]
unpaired 'An'peəd
unpalatable 'An'pælətəbl ['An'p-, -lit-]
unpalatableness 'An'pælətəblnis [-lit-]

- unparalleled** ʌn'pærələld [-rjeld, -rələld, -rjəld]
unpardonable ʌn'pɑ:dənbəl ['ʌn'p-, -dnə-]
unpardonably, -leness ʌn'pɑ:dənbəli [-dnə-], -lnis
unparliamentary ʌn,pɑ:lə'mentəri [ʌnp-, -li'm-]
unpatriotic ʌn,pətri'ɒtik [ʌnp-]
unpaved ʌn'peivd [also ʌn'p- *when attributive*]
unpeeled ʌn'pi:ld [also ʌn'p- *when attributive*] [-ɪ]
unperceivable, -ed ʌnpə'si:vəbl [ʌn-],
unperforated ʌn'pə:fəritid [ʌn-]
unperformed ʌn'pə'fɔ:md [ʌn-]
unpersuadable, -sive ʌn'pə'swei:dəbl [ʌn-], -siv [-ziv]
unperturbed ʌn'pə(:)'tə:bd [ʌn-]
unperverted ʌn'pə'vɜ:tɪd [ʌn-]
unphilosophical, -ally, -alness ʌn-
 ,fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis
unpick, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'pɪk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unpierced ʌn'piəst [-'pjə:st]
unpiloted ʌn'pailətid [ʌn-]
unpin, -s, -ning, -ned ʌn'pin [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unpitied ʌn'pitid [ʌn-]
unpitying ʌn'pitiŋ [ʌn'p-]
unpitifully ʌn'pitiŋli
unplaced ʌn'pleist [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]
unplait, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d
unplayable ʌn'pleɪəbl [ʌn-]
unpleasant ʌn'pleznt
unpleasantly, -ness ʌn'plezntli, -nis
unpleasing ʌn'pli:zɪŋ [ʌn-]
unpleasingly, -ness ʌn'pli:zɪŋli, -nis
unpliable ʌn'plai-əbl [ʌn-]
unpoetic, -ally, -alness ʌn'pəu'etɪkəl [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis
unpolished ʌn'pɒlɪʃt [also ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unpolite, -ly, -ness ʌn'pə'lait [-pəu'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis
unpolitic ʌn'pɒlitɪk [ʌn-, -lət-]
unpolluted ʌn'pə'lu:tɪd [ʌn-, -'lju:-]
unpopular ʌn'pɒpjələ* [ʌn-, -pjəl-]
unpopularity ʌn'pɒpjə'lærɪti [-pjəl-]
unpractical, -ally ʌn'præktɪkəl [ʌn-],
unpracticality ʌn'præktɪkəlɪti [-əli]
unpractised ʌn'præktɪst [ʌn'p-]
unprecedented ʌn'presɪdəntɪd [*rarely* -'pri:s-, -den-]
unpredictable ʌn'pri'dɪktəbl [ʌn-, -prə'd-]
unprejudiced ʌn'predʒudɪst [ʌn'p-]
unpremeditated ʌn'pri'medɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]
- unpreparation** ʌn,prepə'reɪʃən [ʌn'p-]
unprepared, -edly, -edness ʌn'pri'peəd [ʌn-, -prə'p-], -ridli [-dli], -ridnis [-dnɪs]
unprepossessing ʌn,prɪ:pə'zeɪŋ
unpresentable ʌn'pri'zentəbl [ʌn-, -prə'z-, -'zu:-]
unpresuming ʌn'pri'zju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -prə'z-, -'zu:-]
unpretending, -ly ʌn'pri'tendɪŋ [ʌn'pri't-, also ʌn'pri,t- *when attributive*], -li
unpretentious ʌn'pri'tenʃəs [ʌn-, also -,- *when attributive*]
unpretentiously, -ness ʌn'pri'tenʃəsli [ʌn-], -nis
unpreventable ʌn'pri'ventəbl [ʌn-, -prəv-]
unpriced ʌn'praɪst
unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsəpld [ʌn'p-, -sɪp-]
unprintable ʌn'prɪntəbl [ʌn-]
unprinted ʌn'prɪntɪd
unproclaimed ʌn'prə'kleɪmd [-prəu'k-, -pru'k-]
unprocurable ʌn'prə'kjʊərəbl [ʌn-, -pru'k-, -'kjoʊr-, -'kjoʊr-, -'kjo:ɪr-]
unproductive, -ly, -ness ʌn'prədʌktɪv [ʌn-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis
unprofessional, -sionally ʌn'prə'fɒʃənəl [ʌn-, -pru'f-, -fəʊl, -fjəl, -fənəl-, -fjəli [-fəʊli, -fjəli, -fənli, -fənəli]
unprofitable, -ly, -lessness ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl [ʌn'p-], -li, -lnis
unprohibited ʌn'prə'hɪbɪtɪd [-prəu'h-, -pru'h-]
unpromising ʌn'prəmɪsɪŋ [ʌn-]
unpronounceable ʌn'prə'naʊnsəbl [ʌn-, -pru'n-, -prə'au-]
unprop, -s, -ping, -ped ʌn'prɒp [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unpropitious, -ly, -ness ʌn'prə'pɪʃəs [ʌn-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis
unprotected ʌn'prə'tektɪd [ʌn-, -pru't-]
unproved ʌn'pru:vɪd
unprovided ʌn'prə'vaɪd [ʌn-, -pru'v-]
unprovoked, -edly ʌn'prə'voukɪt [ʌn-, -pru'v-], -ɪdli [-tɪli]
unpublished ʌn'pʌblɪʃt [ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unpunctual, -ly ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl [ʌn-, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
unpunctuality ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊ'ælɪti [-tʃu-]
unpunished ʌn'pʌnɪʃt
unqualified (without qualifications) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd [ʌn-], (*without reservation, downright*) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd
unquenchable ʌn'kwentʃəbl
unquestionable, -ly, -lessness ʌn'kwes-
 tʃənəbl [ʌn'kwes-, -tʃənə-, -tʃənə-], -li, -lnis

unquestioned, **-oning/ly** 'an'kwes-
tʃ[ənd [-estʃ-], -əniŋ/li [-niŋ/li]
unravel, **-els**, **-elling**, **-elled**, **-eller/s**
an'rævəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lɜ* /z
[-ələ* /z]
unread 'an'red
unreadable, **-ness** 'an'ri:dəbl [an-], -nis
unreadly, **-ily**, **-iness** 'an'redli [an-], -ili,
-inis
unreal 'an'riəl [an-, -'ri:əl]
unrealit[y], **-ies** 'an'ri:əlitʃi [an-, -ri:'æ-],
-iz
unreason 'an'ri:zn [in contrast 'an,r-]
unreasonable 'an'ri:znəbl ['an'r-, -znə-]
unreasonably, **-leness** 'an'ri:znəbli
[-znə-], -lnis
unreasoning 'an'ri:znɪŋ ['an'r-, -znɪŋ]
unreceipted 'an'ri:si:tɪd [-rə's-, also '--,
when attributive]
unreceived 'an'ri:si:vɪd [-rə's-]
unreciprocated 'an'ri:sɪprəkeɪtɪd [an-,
-rə's-, -pruk-]
unreckoned 'an'rekənd
unreclaimed 'an'ri:kleɪmd [also '--, when
attributive]
unrecognizable [-isa-] 'an'rekəgnaɪz-
əbl [an'r-, an'rekəg'n-, -kɪg-]
unrecognized [-ised] 'an'rekəgnaɪzd
[an-, -kɪg-]
unreconcilable 'an'rekənsaɪləbl [an'r-,
an'rekən's-, -kn-]
unreconciled 'an'rekənsaɪld [an-, -kn-]
unrecorded 'an'ri:kə:dɪd [-rə'k-]
unrecounted 'an'ri:kəuntɪd [-rə'k-]
unredeemable 'an'ri:di:məbl [an-, -rə'd-]
unredeemed 'an'ri:di:md [-rə'd-, also '--
when attributive]
unrefined 'an'ri:faind [-rə'f-]
unreflecting 'an'ri:flektɪŋ [an-, -rə'f-]
unreformed 'an'ri:fə:md [an-, -rə'f-]
unrefuted 'an'ri:fju:tɪd [an-, -rə'f-]
unregenerate 'an'ri:dʒənərɪt [an-,
-rə'dʒ-]
unregistered 'an'redʒɪstəd [an-]
unrehearsed 'an'ri:hə:st [an-, -rə'h-]
unrelated 'an'ri:leɪtɪd [-rə'l-]
unrelaxed 'an'ri:lækst [an-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting 'an'ri:lentɪŋ [an-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting[ly], **-ness** 'an'ri:lentɪŋli
[-rə'l-], -nis
unreliability 'an'ri:lai-ə'bɪlɪtɪ [-rə'l-, -lət-]
unreliable, **-ness** 'an'ri:lai-əbl [an-,
-rə'l-], -nis
unrelieved 'an'ri:li:vɪd [-rə'l-]
unremembered 'an'ri:membəd [-rə'm-]
unremitting 'an'ri:mitɪŋ ['an-, -rə'm-]
unremitting[ly], **-ness** 'an'ri:mitɪŋli
[-rə'm-], -nis

unremovable 'an'ri:mu:vəbl [an-, -rə'm-]
unrepaid 'an'ri:peɪd
unrepair, **-able** 'an'ri:peə* [-rə'p-], -rəbl
unrepealed 'an'ri:pi:ld [-rə'p-]
unrepentant 'an'ri:pentənt [an-, -rə'p-]
unreported 'an'ri:pə:tɪd [an-, -rə'p-]
unrepresented 'an'repri:zəntɪd [anr-]
unrequested 'an'ri:kwestɪd [an-, -rə'k-]
unrequited 'an'ri:kwaɪtɪd [-rə'k-]
unreserved 'an'ri:zə:vɪd [an-, -rə'z-, also
'--- when attributive]
unreservedly 'an'ri:zə:vɪdli [-rə'z-]
unresisting, **-ly** 'an'ri:zɪstɪŋ [an-, -rə'z-],
-li
unresolved 'an'ri:zəlvɪd [an-, -rə'z-]
unresponsive 'an'ris:pənsɪv [an-, -rəs-]
unrest 'an'rest [an-]
unrestful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'an'restfʊl
[an-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unresting 'an'restɪŋ [an-]
unresting[ly], **-ness** 'an'restɪŋli, -nis
unrestored 'an'ris:tə:d [an-, -rəs-, -'tə:d]
unrestrained, **-edly** 'an'ris'treɪnɪd [an-,
-rəs-], -ɪdli
unrestricted 'an'ris'triktɪd [an-, -rəs-]
unretentive 'an'ri:təntɪv [-rə't-]
unrevealed 'an'ri:vɪld [-rə'v-]
unrevoked 'an'ri:vəukt [-rə'v-]
unrewarded 'an'ri:wə:dɪd [an-, -rə'w-]
unrighteous, **-ly**, **-ness** 'an'raɪtʃəs [rarely
-tʃəs], -li, -nis
unright[ful], **-fully**, **-fulness** 'an'raɪtʃfʊl
[an-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unripe 'an'raɪp [also 'anr-, an'r-,
according to sentence-stress]
unripeness 'an'raɪpnɪs [an-]
unrivalled 'an'raɪvəld
unrobble, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'an'roub [an-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
unroll, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'an'roul [an-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
unromantic, **-ally** 'anrə'mæntɪk [an-,
-rou'm-], -əli
unrop[e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'an'roup [an-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
unruffled 'an'raʊfld [an-]
unruly, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'an'ru:lɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
unsaddle, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'an'sædɪl
[an-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unsafe, **-ly**, **-ness** 'an'seɪf [an-], -li, -nis
unsaid 'an'sed [an'sed]
unsal(e)able, **-ness** 'an'seɪləbl [an-], -nis
unsalted 'an'sə:ltɪd [-'sɔl-]
unsanctified 'an'sæŋktɪfaɪd
unsanitary 'an'sænitəri [an-]
unsatisfactorily, **-ily**, **-iness** 'an,sætɪs-
'fæktərɪ [an-s-], -ili, -inis

unsatisfied, -ying 'An'sætisf|aid, -aiiŋ
unsavoury, -ily, -iness 'An'seivər|i [An-],
 -ili, -inis
unsay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'An'sei
 [ʼAn-s|ei], -ez, -eiŋ, -ed
unscalable 'An'skeiləbl [An-]
unscathed 'An'skeiðd [An-, -eiðt]
unscented 'An'sentid [*in contrast* 'An,s-]
unscholarly 'An'skələli
unscientific 'An,sai-ən'ifik [ʼAn-s-]
unscrjew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'An-
 'skr|u: [An-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
unscriptural, -ally 'An'skriptʃər|əl
 [An-, -tʃər-], -əli
unscrupulous 'An'skru:pjulas [ʼAn's-,
 -pjəl-]
unscrupulously, -ness 'An'skru:pjuləs|i
 [-pjəl-], -nis
unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:l [An-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
unsearchable, -ly, -leness 'An'særtʃəbl,
 -li, -lnis
unseasonable, -ly, -leness 'An'si:zənəbl
 [ʼAn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis
unseasoned 'An'si:znd [*also* '_,-- *when*
attributive]
unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:t [An-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
unseaworthy, -iness 'An'si:wə:ð|i [An-],
 -inis
unsectarian, -ism 'An-sek'teəriən [ʼAn-],
 -izəm
unsecured 'An-si'kjueɪ [-sə'k-, -'kjoəd,
 -'kjoəd, -'kjo:d]
unseeing 'An'si:ŋ [ʼAn-]
unseemly, -iness 'An'si:m|i, -inis
unseen 'An'si:n [*also* 'An-s-, 'An's-,
according to sentence-stress]
unselfish, -ly, -ness 'An'selfiʃ [ʼAn-], -li,
 -nis
unsensational 'An-sen'seɪʃən [ʼAn-s-,
 -sən-, -ʃnəl, -ʃŋ], -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
unsensitive 'An'sensitiv [ʼAn's-, -sət-]
unsentimental 'An,senti'mentl
unserviceable 'An'sɜ:vɪsəbl [ʼAn-]
unsettle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'setl [ʼAn-],
 -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unsevered 'An'sevəd [ʼAn-]
unshackle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'ʃækəl
 [ʼAn-], -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unshakable 'An'ʃeɪkəbl
unshapely 'An'ʃeɪpl [ʼAn-]
unshaven 'An'ʃeɪvn
unsheath, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'ʃi:ð [ʼAn-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ʃip [ʼAn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t

unshod, -shorn 'An'ʃəd, -'ʃɔ:n
unshrinkable 'An'ʃrɪŋkəbl [ʼAn-]
unshrinking, -ly 'An'ʃrɪŋkiŋ, -li
unsighted 'An'saitid [ʼAn-]
unsightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'saitl|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
unsigned 'An'saɪnd [*also* 'An-saɪnd *when*
attributive]
unskillful, -fully, -fulness 'An'skil|fʊl
 [ʼAn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unskilled 'An'skɪld [*also* 'An-skɪld *when*
attributive]
unslaked 'An'sleɪkt
unsociability 'An,souʃə'biliti [-lət-]
unsociable, -ly, -leness 'An'souʃəbl
 [ʼAn's-], -li, -lnis
unsold 'An'sould [*also* 'An-sould *when*
attributive]
unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'səldə* [-'sɔ:d-,
 -'sɔd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
unsolicited 'An-sə'lisɪtɪd [ʼAn-]
unsolved 'An'səlvd [*also* 'An-s-, 'An's-,
according to sentence-stress]
unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'An-sə'fɪs-
 tɪkeɪtɪd [ʼAn-], -li, -nis
unsophistication 'An-sə,fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
unsorted 'An'sɔ:tɪd
unsought 'An'sɔ:t [ʼAn's- *in* **unsought for**]
unsound, -dly, -dness 'An'saʊnd, -dli,
 -dnɪs
unsparing, -ly, -ness 'An'speəriŋ, -li, -nis
unspeakable, -ly 'An'spi:kəbl, -li
unspecified 'An'spesɪfaɪd [ʼAn-]
unspent 'An'spent [*also* 'An-spent *when*
attributive]
unspoiled 'An'spɔɪlt [-ld]
unspoilt 'An'spɔɪlt
unspoken 'An'spoukən [ʼAn-]
unsporting 'An'spɔ:tɪŋ
unsportsmanlike 'An'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]
unspotted 'An'spɔ:tɪd [ʼAn-]
unstableness 'An-stə'biliti [ʼAn-, -lət-]
unstable, -ness 'An'steɪbl [ʼAn-], -nis
unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'stæk [ʼAn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
unstamped 'An'stæmpt [ʼAn-stæmpt
when attributive]
unstarched 'An'stɑ:tʃt
unstatesmanlike 'An'steɪtsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]
unsteadfast, -ly, -ness 'An'stedfəst
 [ʼAn-], -li, -nis
unsteadily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'An'sted|i [ʼAn-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
unstick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'An-
 'stɪk [ʼAn-], -'stɪks, -'stɪkiŋ, -'stæk
unstinted 'An'stɪntɪd
unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'stɪtʃ [ʼAn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'stɒp [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
unstrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'stræp [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
unstressed 'ʌn'strest [also 'ʌn-strest
when attributive]
unstrung 'ʌn'strʌŋ [ʌn-]
unstudied 'ʌn'stʌdɪd [ʌn- *when not*
attributive]
unsubduable, -dued 'ʌn-səb|'dju(:)əbl
 [ʌn-], -'dju:d
unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səb'mɪsɪv
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsubstantial 'ʌn-səb'stʌnʃəl [ʌn-],
 -bz't-
unsubstantiality 'ʌn-səb'stʌnʃi'ælɪti
 [-bz,t-]
unsucces 'ʌn-sək'ses ['ʌn-sək,sɛs]
unsuccesful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-sək-
 'sɛs|fʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unsuitability 'ʌn,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [ʌn-sju:-,
 'ʌn,su:-, ʌn-su:-, -lət-]
unsuitable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sju:təbl
 [ʌn-, 'su:-], -li, -lnɪs
unsuited 'ʌn'sju:tɪd [ʌn-, 'su:-]
unsullied 'ʌn'salɪd [ʌn-]
unsung 'ʌn'sʌŋ [ʌn-]
unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:t-
 əbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs
unsupported 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:tɪd
unsurmountable 'ʌn-sə(:)'maʊntəbl
 [ʌn-]
unsurpassable, -ed 'ʌn-sə(:)'pɑ:səbl
 [ʌn-], -t
unsusceptibility 'ʌn-sə'septə'bɪlɪti
 [-ti'b-, -lət-]
unsusceptible 'ʌn-sə'septəbl [ʌn-, -tib-]
unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektɪd
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektɪŋ
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pɪʃəs
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsweetened 'ʌn'swi:tnd [also 'ʌn,s-
when attributive]
unswerving, -ly 'ʌn'swə:vɪŋ, -li
unsymmetrical, -al, -ally 'ʌn-sɪ'metrɪk
 [ʌn-], -əl, -əli
unsymmetry 'ʌn'sɪmitrɪ
unsympathetic, -ally 'ʌn,sɪmpə'tetɪk,
 -əli
unsystematic, -al, -ally 'ʌn,sɪstɪ'mætɪk
 [ʌn-sɪs-], -əl, -əli
untainted 'ʌn'teɪntɪd [ʌn-]
untamable 'ʌn'teɪməbl [ʌn-]
untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'tæŋg|l
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
untarnished 'ʌn'tɑ:nɪʃt [ʌn-]

untasted 'ʌn'teɪstɪd
untaught 'ʌn'tɔ:t [also 'ʌn-tɔ:t *when*
attributive]
untaxed 'ʌn'tæksɪt [also 'ʌn-tæksɪt *when*
attributive]
unteachable 'ʌn'ti:tʃəbl [ʌn-]
untempered 'ʌn'tempəd [also 'ʌn,t-
when attributive]
untenable 'ʌn'tenəbl [ʌn-, -'ti:n-]
untenanted 'ʌn'tenəntɪd
unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'θæŋk|
 ful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unthinkable 'ʌn'θɪŋkəbl
unthinking 'ʌn'θɪŋkɪŋ [ʌn-]
unthinkingly 'ʌn'θɪŋkɪŋli
unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-
 'θɔ:t|fʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unthought of 'ʌn'θɔ:tɒv
unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'θred, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
unthrifty, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'θrɪft|i [ʌn-],
 -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
untidily (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'ʌn'taɪd|i ['ʌn't-], -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs; -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ
 [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
untie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'ʌn|'tai, -'taɪz,
 -'taɪŋ, -'taɪd
until 'ʌn'tɪl [ʌn'tɪl, n'tɪl, *also occasionally*
 'ʌntɪl, 'ʌntɪ *when followed by a stress*]
untimely, -iness 'ʌn'taɪmli, -ɪnɪs
untinted 'ʌn'tɪndɪd
untiring, -ly 'ʌn'taɪərɪŋ, -li
unto 'ʌntu [ʌn-, -tə]

*Note.—The form 'Antu: occurs chiefly
 in final position; the form 'Antə
 only occurs before consonants.*

untold 'ʌn'təʊld [ʌn't-, *also occasionally*
 'ʌn-təʊld *when attributive*]
untouchable, -s 'ʌn'tatʃəbl ['ʌn't-], -z
untouched 'ʌn'tatʃt [ʌn-]
untoward, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'təʊəd ['ʌn-
 'təʊəd, ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, ʌn-tu'wɔ:d,
 'ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, ʌn-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis
untraceable 'ʌn'treɪsəbl [ʌn-]
untrained 'ʌn'treɪnd [also 'ʌn-t-, ʌn't-,
according to sentence-stress]
untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld
untransferable 'ʌn'træns'fərəbl [-trɑ:ns-]
untranslatable, -ed 'ʌn'træns'leɪtəbl
 [-trɑ:ns-, -trænz-, -trɔ:z-, -trɒnz-,
 -trɒnz-], -ɪd
untried 'ʌn'traɪd [also 'ʌn-traɪd *when*
attributive]
untrimmed 'ʌn'trɪmd [also 'ʌn-trɪmd
when attributive]
untrodden 'ʌn'trɒdn [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌn,t-
when attributive]

untroubled 'An'traubld [An-]
 un|true, -trueness 'An'tru: [An-], -'tru:-
 nis
 un|truly 'An'tru:li [An-]
 un|trustworth|y, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-
 wə:ðli [An-], -ili, -inis
 un|tru|th, -ths 'An'tru:θ [An-], -ðz [-θs]
 un|truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θl-
 ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [An-], -s,
 -ig, -t
 un|turned 'An'tə:nd [An-]
 un|tutored 'An'tju:təd
 untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twist [An-],
 -s, -ig, -id
 unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd [An-]
 unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [An-],
 rarely -'ju:zd
 un|usual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:ʒʊəl
 ['An'j-, -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli,
 -ʒuli, -ʒəli, -ʒli], -ʒʊəlnis [-ʒwəlnis,
 -ʒulnis, -ʒəlnis]
 un|utterab|le, -ly, -leness 'An'Atərəbl|,
 -li, -lnis
 un|uttered 'An'Atəd
 un|vaccinated 'An'væksineitid
 un|variable 'An'veəriəbl ['An'v-]
 un|varied 'An'veəriəd
 un|varnished (not varnished) 'An'və:nift
 [An-], (simple) 'An'və:nift
 un|varying 'An'veəriɪŋ
 un|veil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veil
 ['An'v-], -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 un|ventilated 'An'ventileitid [An-]
 un|versed 'An'və:st [An-]
 un|voice, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vois, -iz, -ig,
 -t [also 'Anvoist when attributive]
 un|wanted 'An'wəntid [also 'An,w- when
 attributive]
 un|war|ly, -ness 'An'weəri|li, -nis
 un|warlike 'An'wə:ləik [An-]
 un|warmed 'An'wə:md [also 'Anw-
 when attributive]
 un|warned 'An'wə:nd
 un|warrantable, -ly, -leness 'An'wərənt-
 əbl|, -li, -lnis
 un|warranted (not guaranteed) 'An-
 'wərəntid
 un|warranted (unjustified) 'An'wərəntid
 un|wary 'An'weəri ['An'w-]
 un|washed 'An'wəʃt [also 'Anw- when
 attributive]
 un|wavering, -ly 'An'weivəriŋ, -li
 un|wearable 'An'wə:rəbl [An-]
 un|wearied 'An'wiəriəd
 un|wearying 'An'wiəriŋ
 un|wed 'An'wed
 un|welcome 'An'welkəm ['An'w-]

un|well 'An'wel [An-]
 un|wholesome, -ly, -ness 'An'həulsəm
 [An-], -li, -nis
 un|wield|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An-
 'wi:ldli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
 un|willing 'An'wiliŋ [An-]
 un|willing|ly, -ness 'An'wiliŋ|li, -nis
 Un|win 'Anwin
 un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound
 'An|'waind [An-], -'waindz, -'waindiŋ,
 -'waund
 un|wiped 'An'waipɪt
 un|wisdom 'An'wizdəm
 un|wise 'An'waiz [also 'Anw-, 'An'w-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 un|wisely 'An'waizli [An-]
 un|wished for 'An'wiʃtə: * ['An'w-]
 un|witting, -ly 'An'witiŋ, -li
 un|woman|ly, -liness 'An'wumən|li
 ['An'w-], -linis
 un|wonted, -ly, -ness 'An'wəuntid, -li,
 -nis
 un|workable 'An'wə:kəbl [An-]
 un|workmanlike 'An'wə:kəmənlaik [An-]
 un|worn 'An'wɔ:n ['Anw- when attri-
 butive]
 un|worthy, -ily, -iness 'An'wə:ðli
 ['An'w-], -ili, -inis
 un|wound (from unwind) 'An'waund
 [An-]
 un|wounded 'An'wu:ndid
 un|wrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'rəp [An-],
 -s, -ig, -t
 un|written 'An'ritn [also 'An,r- when
 attributive]
 un|wrought 'An'rɔ:t
 Unyamwezi ,unjəm'weizi [-jə:'mw-]
 Unyanyembe ,unjæn'jembɪ [-jə:'nj-]
 un|yielding, -ly, -ness 'An'ji:ldiŋ ['An'j-],
 -li, -nis
 un|yok|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'jəuk [An-], -s,
 up əp
 up|and|down 'Apən'daun
 Upanishad, -s 'Upənɪfəd [-'pæn-] (Hind.
 wpənyəd), -z
 up|as, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz
 up|braid, -s, -ing, -ed 'Ap'breid, -z, -ig, -id
 up|bringing 'Ap,brɪŋiŋ
 up|cast, -s 'Apkə:st, -s
 Upcott 'Apkət [-kət]
 up|country (s. adj.) 'Ap'kantri, (adv.)
 'Ap'kantri
 Up|ernavik u:'pɔ:nəvik
 Up|ham 'Apəm
 up|harsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]
 up|heave, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s 'Ap'hi:v
 -z, -ig, -d; -əl/z

upheld (*from uphold*) ʌp'held
uphill ʌp'hil ['aph-, ʌp'h-, *according to sentence-stress*]
up|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s ʌp|hould, -'houldz, -'houldɪŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
upholst|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s; -ery ʌp'houlst|ə* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əri
Upjohn ʌpdʒən
upkeep ʌpki:p
upland, -s; -er/s ʌplənd, -z; -ə*/z
uplift (s.) ʌplɪft
uplift (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upminster ʌp,mɪnstə*
upon ə'pən (*strong form*), əpən (*weak form*)
upper (s. *adj.*), -s; -most ʌpə*, -z; -moust [-mɒst]
uppercut, -s ʌpəkʌt, -s
Uppingham ʌpɪŋəm
up|pish, -ly, -ness ʌpɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
Uppsala ʌpsa:lə [ʌp's-]
uprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d [ʌp-reɪzd *when attributive*]
uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Up|richard ju:'prɪtʃəd [-tʃəd], ʌp'rɪtʃəd
upright (s.), -s ʌp-raɪt, -s
upright (*adj.*) (*honest*) ʌp-raɪt [ʌp'r-]
upright (*adj. adv.*) (*erect*) ʌp'raɪt [also ʌp-r-, ʌp'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upright|ly, -ness ʌp,raɪt|li [ʌp'r-, ʌp'r-], -nɪs
uprising, -s ʌp'raɪzɪŋ [ʌp'r-, ʌp,raɪzɪŋ],
uproar, -s ʌp,rɔ:* [-rɔə*], -z [-z
uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs [-'rɔər-], -li, -nɪs
uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upsala ʌpsa:lə [ʌp's-]
upset (s.), -s ʌp'set [ʌpset], -s
upset (*adj.*, *in upset price*) ʌpset
upset (v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
Upsher ʌpfə*
upshot ʌpʃət
upside, -s ʌpsaɪd, -z
upside-down ʌpsaɪd'daʊn
upsilon, -s ju:p'saɪlən [ju:psɪlən], -z
upstairs ʌp'steəz [ʌp's-, ʌp's-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upstart, -s ʌp-stɑ:t, -s
upstream ʌp'stri:m [ʌp-stri:m]
upstroke, -s ʌp'strouk, -s
upsurge (s.), -s ʌp-sɔ:dʒ, -ɪz
upsurge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'sɔ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
uptake, -s ʌpteɪk, -s

upthrust, -s ʌp'θrɒst [ʌp-θrɒst], -s
up|tilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upton ʌptən
uptown ʌp'taʊn [ʌp't- *when preceded by a stress*]
upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
upturned (*adj.*) ʌp'tɔ:nd [ʌpt-, ʌp't-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upward, -ly, -s ʌpwəd, -li, -z
Upwey ʌpwei
ur (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
Ur ə:* [uə*]
uraemia juə'ri:mjə [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -mɪə]
Ural juərəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
uralife juərələɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Urania, -n juə'reɪnjə [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -nɪə], -n
uranium juə'reɪnjəm [ju'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, juə'r-, -nɪəm]
Uranus juərənəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
urate, -s juə'reɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, -rɪt], -s
urban (U.) ʌ:bən
Urbana ə:'bæno [-'bæ:n-]
urbane (U.), -ly ə:'beɪn, -li
urbanity ə:'bænɪtɪ
Urbeville ʌ:bəvɪlz
urchin, -s ʌ:tʃɪn, -z
Urdu ʊədʊ: ['ɔ:d-, '-l-, '-l-] (*Hind. wrdu*)
Ure juə* [joə*]
urea, -l juərlə ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -l
urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [ju'r-, juə'r-], -z
uretic (s. *adj.*), -s juə'retɪk [ju'r-, juə'r-], -s
urge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
urgen|cy, -t/ly ə:dʒən|sɪ, -t/li
Uriah juə'raɪə [ju'r-, juə'r-]
uric juə'ɪk ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Uriel juəriəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Urim juəriɪm ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'nər-]
urin|al, -als, -ary juə'ɪn|| ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -ɪz, -əri
urinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed juə'reɪnɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
urination juəri'neɪʃən [juər-, juə'r-, juə'r-]
urine, -s juəriɪn ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -z
Urmia ə'mjə ['uəm-, -mɪə]
urn, -s ə:n, -z
Urquhart ʊ:kət
Ursa (*constellation*) ɔ:sə
ursine ɔ:sain
Ursula ɔ:sjʊlə (*rarely* ɔ:sju-, ɔ:fu-)
Ursuline ɔ:sjʊləɪn [-lɪn]
urtica ɔ:tɪkə
urticaria ɔ:tɪ'kæriə

- Uruguay** 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-, -rəg-, -r-], *old-fashioned* 'urugwei, 'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei, -rəg-]
- Uruguayan**, -s 'uru'gwai-ən ['juər-, 'joər-, -rə'g-, *old-fashioned* -'gweɪən], -z
- Urumiah** u'ru:mjə [-mɪə]
- urus** 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jɔ:r-]
- us** AS (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)
- usable** 'ju:zəbl
- usage**, -s 'ju:zɪdʒ ['ju:si-], -iz
- usance**, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz
- use** (s.), -s ju:s, -iz
- use** (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- used** (adj.) (*accustomed*) ju:st [*rarely* ju:zd]
- used** (*from use v.*), ju:zd
- used** (v.) (*was or were accustomed*) ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st (*when not followed by to*) [*rarely* ju:zd]
- use(d)n't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
- useful**, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s[ful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
- useless**, -ly, -ness 'ju:slɪs, -li, -nɪs
- usen't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
- user**, -s 'ju:zə*, -z
- uses** (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:sɪz
- uses** (*from use v.*) 'ju:zɪz
- Ushant** 'ʌʃənt
- usher** (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
- usherette**, -s ʌʃə'ret, -s
- usquebaugh**, -s 'ʌskwiəʊ-, -z
- usual**, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒʊəl [-ʒwəl, -ʒʊl, -ʒəli, -ʒʊli, -ʒəli, -ʒʊlɪ], -ʒʊəlɪ [-ʒwəlɪ, -ʒʊlɪ, -ʒəli, -ʒʊlɪ], -ʒʊəlɪs [-ʒwəlɪs, -ʒʊlɪs, -ʒəliɪs]
- usufruct**, -s 'ju:sju(:)frakt ['ju:zj-], -s
- usurer**, -s 'ju:ʒərə*, -z
- usurious**, -ly, -ness ju:'zjʊəriəs [ju'z-, -'zjʊər-, -'zjʊər-, -'zjɔ:r-, ju(:)'zjʊər-, ju(:)'ʒʊər-, -li, -nɪs
- usurp**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- usurpation**, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z
- usury** 'ju:ʒʊri [-ʒəri, -ʒʊəri, -ʒʊəri]
- Utah** 'ju:tə: [*or* -tə: *as in U.S.A.*]
- utensil**, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sɪl], -z
- uterine** 'ju:təriən
- uter/us**, -i, -uses 'ju:tər|əs, -ai, -əsɪz
- Uther** 'ju:θə*
- Uthwatt** 'ʌθwɒt
- Utica** 'ju:tikə
- utilitarian** (s. adj.), -s, -ism ,ju:tɪli-'teəriən [ju(:)'tɪli't-], -z, -ɪzəm
- utility** ju(:)'tɪlɪti
- utilization** ju:tɪlai'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]
- utiliz[e]** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ju:tɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
- utmost** 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]
- Utopia**, -n/s ju:'təʊpɪə [ju't-, -plə], -n/z
- Utrecht** 'ju:trekt [-trext]
- utricle**, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z
- utter** (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ʌtə*, -li, -nɪs; -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
- utterance**, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz
- uttermost** 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]
- Uttoxeter** ju:'tɒksɪtə* [ʌ'tɒksɪtə*, 'ʌksɪtə*]
- Note.*—'ʌksɪtə* is the pronunciation used by those connected with Denstone College and by members of county families in the neighbourhood. The common pronunciation in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə* or ʌ'tɒksɪtə*. The former is more frequent, and is the pronunciation of most outsiders.
- uvula**, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z
- uvular** 'ju:vjʊlə* [-jəl-]
- Uxbridge** 'ʌksbrɪdʒ
- uxorious** ʌk'sɔ:riəs
- Uzzah** 'ʌzə
- Uzzell** 'ʌzl
- Uzziah** ʌ'zai-ə

V

V (*the letter*), -s vi: -z

v. (*versus*) vi: ['və:səs], (*vide*) vi: [si:, 'videi, 'vaidi]

vac, -s væk, -s

vacanc'y, -ies 'veikəns|i, -iz

vacant, -ly 'veikənt, -li

vacat'e, -es, -ing, -ed və'keɪt [vei'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

vacation, -s və'keɪʃən, -z

vaccinat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-
cɪt [-kspɛɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

vaccination, -s 'væksi'neɪʃən [-ksp'ei-], -z

vaccine 'væksɪn [-sin]

Vachel(l) 'veɪtʃəl

Vacher 'væʃə*, 'veɪtʃə*

vacillat'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
'væsɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

vacillation 'væsi'leɪʃən

vacuity væk'ju(:)ɪti [və'k-]

vacuo (*in in vacuo*) 'vækjuu

vacuous, -ness 'vækjuəs [-kjwəs], -nis

vacuum, -s 'vækjuəm [-kjwəm, -kjum],
-z

vacuum-cleaner, -s 'vækjuəm'kli:nə*
[-kjwəm-, -kjum-], -z

vade-mecum, -s 'veɪdi'mi:kəm [-kam,
'vædi'meikəm], -z

vagabond (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbɒnd [-bɒnd],
-z

vagabondage 'vægəbɒndɪdʒ

vagar'y, -ies 'veɪgər|i [və'geər-], -iz

vagin'a/s, -al və'dʒaɪn|ə/z, -əl

vagrancy 'veɪgrənsɪ

vagrant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veɪgrənt, -s, -li
vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veɪg, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

vail (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -iŋ, -d

Vaile veil

vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness veɪn, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

vainglorious, -ly, -ness veɪn'glɔ:riəs,
-li, -nis

vainglory veɪn'glɔ:ri

Valais 'vælei (vale)

valance, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t

vale (s. v.), -s veil, -z

vale (*good-bye*) 'vei.i | 'vælei]

valediction, -s væ'i'dɪkʃən, -z

valedictory 'væli'dɪktəri

*s

valence (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d
'væləns, -iz, -t

valence (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns

Valencia, -s və'lenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -sɪə, -sɪə],
-z

Valenciennes 'vælənsi'en [-lū:ns-,
-lɔ:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -lɔ:ns-, -si'enɪz, -'sɛn,
-sɛnz] (valūsɛn)

*Note.—There was formerly a pro-
nunciation 'vælən'si:nɪz, which is
now probably obsolete.*

valenc'y, -ies 'veiləns|i, -iz

valentine, -s 'væləntaɪn, -z

Valentine (*Christian name*) 'væləntaɪn,
-tɪn, (*surname*) 'væləntɪn

Valentinian 'vælən'tɪniən [-nɛn]

Valera və'leərə

valerian (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z

Valerius və'liəriəs

valet (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]

valet (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -iŋ, -id

valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di-
'neəriən [vælitjud-], -z, -izəm

Valhalla væl'hælə

valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis

valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis

validat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'væliɪcɪt, -s, -iŋ,
validation 'væli'deɪʃən [-id]

validity, -ies və'lidɪt|i [væ'l-], -iz

valise, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz

Valkyrie, -s væl'kiəri, ['vælkiri], -z

Valladolid 'vælədə'lɪd [-dɔ'l-, -dou'l-]
(ba'ladə'li)

Valletta və'leta

valley, -s 'væli, -z

Valois 'vælwa: [-lwa:] (valwa)

valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

valour 'vælə*

Valparaiso 'vælpə'raɪzəu [*old-fashioned*
-reɪzəu] (balpara'iso)

Valpy 'vælpɪ

valse, -s vɔ:ls [vɔ:lɪ], -iz

valuable, -s, -ness 'væljəbəl [-ljwəb-,
-ljub-], -z, -nis

valuation, -s 'væljʊ'eɪʃən, -z

value (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
'væljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juɪŋ [-jwiɪŋ,
-ju:d [-jud], -jʊə*/z [-jwə*/z]

valueless 'væljʊlis

valve, -s vælv, -z
valvular 'vælvjulə*
vamoos'e, -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z],
 -iz, -in, və'mu:st [-u:zd]
vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp,
 -s, -in, -t [væmt], -ə*/z
vampire, -s 'væmpaɪə*, -z
van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -in, -d
vanadium və'neɪdɪəm [-dləm]
Vanbrugh 'vænbrə

Note.—Sir John Vanbrugh, the seven-
 teenth-century dramatist and archi-
 tect, is sometimes referred to as
 væn'bru:.

Vancouver væn'ku:və* [væŋ'k-]
vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z
vandalism 'vændəlɪzəm
Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəbɪlt, -ail
Van Diemen væn'di:mən
Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist,
 picture by him), -s væn'daɪk, -s
vandyke (adj.) (broun, etc.) 'vændəɪk
vane (V.), -s, -d veɪn, -z, -d
Vanessa və'nesə
Van Eyck, -s væn'aɪk, -s
Vange vændʒ
van Gogh væn'gɒx [-'gɒk, -'gɒf]
vanguard, -s 'væŋɡəd, -z
van Homrigh væn'hɒmrɪg
vanilla və'nɪlə [vɒ'ɪlə]
vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t
vanit'y, -ies 'vænɪtɪ, -iz
vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
Vansittart væn'sɪtət [-tɑ:t]

Note.—Lord Vansittart pronounced
 -tət.

van Straubenzee (English surname)
 ,væn-strə:'benzi
vantage, -s 'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -iz
vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpɪd, -li, -nis
vapidity væ'pɪdɪtɪ [vɒ'p-]
vaporization [-ɪsə-], -s ,veɪpəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-rɪ'z-], -z
vaporiz'e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'veɪpəraɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
vaporosity ,veɪpə'rɒsɪti
vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veɪpərəs, -li, -nis
vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veɪpə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -ri
vapour-bath, -ths 'veɪpəbɑ:θ [-'b-], -ðz
varec 'værek [-rɪk]
variability ,væriə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
variab'le, -ly, -leness 'væriəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
varian'ce, -t/s 'vɛəriən[s, -t/s
variation, -s ,vɛəri'eɪʃən [rarely ,væ-], -z
varicella ,væri'selə

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisi:z ['vɛər-]
varicose 'værikɒs
varied 'vɛərɪd
variegat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vɛərigeɪt
 [rarely -rɪə-, -riɪg-], -s, -in, -id
variegation, -s ,vɛəri'geɪʃən [rarely
 -rɪə'g-, -rii'g-], -z
variet'y, -ies və'raɪətɪ, -iz
variform 'vɛərɪfɔ:m
variola və'raɪ-ələ
variole, -s 'vɛərioul, -z
varioid 'vɛəriɒɪd
variorum ,vɛəri'ɔ:rəm [,vɛər-]
various, -ly, -ness 'vɛəriəs, -li, -nis
variphone, -s 'vɛərɪfoun, -z
varix, **varices** 'vɛərɪks, 'værisi:z ['vɛər-]
varlet, -s 'vɔ:lɪt, -s
Varley 'vɑ:li
varmint, -s 'vɑ:mɪnt, -s
Varney 'vɑ:ni
varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Varro 'værou
varsit'y, -ies 'vɑ:sɪtɪ, -iz
varsovienn'e, -s ,vɑ:souvi'en, -z
var'y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'vɛərɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ,
 -ɪd
Vasco da Gama 'væskɒdə'gɑ:mə
 [-dɑ:'g-]
vascular 'væskjulə*
vascularity ,væskju'lærɪtɪ
vascul'um, -a 'væskju'ləm, -ə
vase, -s vɑ:z [old-fashioned vɔ:z], -iz
vaseline 'væsilɪn [-æsl-, -æsol-, -æzil-,
 -æz]-, ,væso'li:n, rarely 'vɑ:zɪn
vaso-motor 'veizɒ'məutə* ['veisɒ-]
vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z
vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-sɪ-]
vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
vasty 'vɑ:sti
vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -in, -id
vatful, -s 'vætful, -z
Vathek 'væθɛk
Vatican 'vætɪkən
vaticinat'e, -es, -ing, -ed vætɪsɪneɪt,
 -s, -in, -id
vaccination, -s ,vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væ't-], -z
Vaud vou (vo)
vaudeville (V.), -s 'vɒdəvɪl [-vi:l], -z
Vaudin (surname) 'vɒdɪn
Vaudois (sing.) 'vɒdwa: [-dwa:]
 (vodwa), (plur.) -z
Vaughan vɔ:n
vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt
 [vɒlt], -s, -in/z, -id, -ə*/z
vaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 vɔ:nt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z

Vaux (*English surname*) vɔ:z, vɔks, vɔks, vouks, (in de **Vaux**) vou
Note.—**Brougham and Vaux** is 'brum-
 ən'vɔks

Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, also '—,
 '—, according to sentence-stress]

vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsue* [-soo*], -z

V.C., -s 'vi:'si:, -z

V-day 'vi:dei

veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i

vector (s.), -s 'vektə* [-tə:*], -z

vector (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vektə*, -z, -riŋ,

vectorial vek'tɔ:riəl [-d

Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z

Vedanta ve'dɑ:ntə ['vi:d-, və'd-, -'dæ:n-]

(*Hind. vedānta*)

vedette, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s

Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-]

veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

Vega (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*)
 'vi:gə

vegetable (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒitəbl, -z

vegetal 'vedʒitl

vegetarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism, vedʒi-
 'tɛəriən, -z, -izəm [-iŋ, -id

vegetat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s,

vegetation, -s, vedʒi'teifən, -z

vegetative, -ly 'vedʒitətiv [-teit-], -li

vehemence, -t/ly 'vi:iməns ['vi:əm-,

'vi:əm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li

vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viøk-], -z

vehicular vi'hikjulə* [-kjəl-]

veil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d

vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;
 -lis, -laik

veiny, -ier, -iest 'veinj, -lə*, -iist

Veitch vi:tʃ

velar (s. *adj.*), -s 'vi:lə*, -z

velarization [-isa-], -s 'vi:lərai'zeifən
 [-ri'z-], -z

velariz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:ləraiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Velasquez (*artist*) vi'læskwiz [ve'l-, -kiz]

veldt (V.) velt

velleity ve'li:iti

vellum, -s 'veləm, -z

veloce vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, vɔ'l-]

velocipede, -s vi'lɔsipi:d [vɔ'l-], -z

velocity, -ies vi'lɔsiti [vɔ'l-], -iz

velours vɔ'lus* [-'loo*]

velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z

velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id

velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n [l-, '—], -z

velvety 'velviti

Venables 'venəblz

ven[al], -ally 'vi:n[ə], -əli

venality vi:'næliti [vi'n-]

vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id

vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z

vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z

vendible 'vendəbl [-dib-]

vendor, -s 'vendə:* [-də*], -z

veneer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vi'niə* [və'n-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d

venerable, -ly, -ness 'venərəbl, -li,
 -lnis

venerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venərəit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

eneration venə'reifən

venereal vi'niəriəl [və'n-, vi:n-]

venery 'venəri

Venetian (s. *adj.*), -s vi'ni:fən [və'n-,
 -fjən, -fjən], -z

Venezuela, -n/s, vene'zweilə [ven'i'z-,
old-fashioned, venezju'i:lə, venizju'i:-,
 vi'nezju'i:-], -n/z

venge, -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

vengeance 'vendʒəns

vengeful, -fully, -fulness 'vendʒful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis

venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:njəl [-nəl], -i, -nis

veniality vi'ni:əli

Venice 'venis

venison 'venzn [-nizn]

Venite, -s vi'naiti [ve'n-, -'ni:ti], -z

veni, **vidi**, **vici** 'veini:'vidi:'viki: [*also*
with v for v]

Venn, -er ven, -ə*

venom, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d

venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis
 venəs 'vinəs

vent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -id

ventilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

ventilation ven'ti'leifən

ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z

Ventnor 'ventnə*

ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z

ventricular ven'trikjulə*

ventriiloqual, -ly, ven'tri'loukwəl
 [-kwəl], -i

ventriiloquism, -st/s ven'triləkwizəm,
 -st/s

ventriiloquize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ven'triləkwəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

ventriiloquy ven'triləkwɪ

venture (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,

-urer/s 'ventʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -əz*/z

venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,
 -nis

venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis

venue, -s 'venju:, -z

Venue (*in Ben Venue*) vɔ'nju: [vi'n-]

Venus, -es 'vinəs, -iz

Vera 'viərə
veracious, -ly ve'reiʃəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li
veracity ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-]
veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z
verb, -s və:b, -z
verbal, -ally 'və:bəl, -əli
verbalism, -st/s 'və:bəlizəm [-bji-],
 -st/s
verbatim və:'beɪtɪm [-'hɑ:t-]
verbenā, -s və:(ə)'bi:nə, -z
verbiage 'və:bi:dʒ [-bjɪdʒ]
verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bɔ:s, -li, -nis
verbosity və:'bɔ:sɪti
Vercingetorix, vɜ:sɪn'dʒetərɪks
verdancy, -t/ly 'vɜ:dən[sɪ, -t/li
verd-antique 'vɜ:dæn'tɪk [vɜ:d-]
Verde vɜ:d
Verdi 'vɜ:di: [-vɜ:d-, -di] ('verdi)
verdict, -s 'vɜ:dɪkt, -s
verdigris 'vɜ:dɪgrɪs [-grɪs]
verditer 'vɜ:dɪtə*
Verdun (*in France*) 'vɜ:dən [-dɔ:ŋ, -dɔ:n,
 -'ɪ] (verdō), (*in Canada*) vɜ:'dʌn
verdure 'vɜ:dʒə* [-dʒə*, -dʒuə*, -dʒoʊ*]
Vere viə*
verge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɜ:dʒ, -iz,
 -z
verger, -s 'vɜ:dʒə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]
Vergil, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪl, -z
veridical ve'rɪdɪkəl [vi'r-, və'r-]
verifiable 'verɪfai-əbl
verification, -s 'verɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
verify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'verɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ-ə*/z
 [-faɪə*/z]
verily 'verɪli
verisimilitude ,verɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d
veritable, -ly 'verɪtəbl, -li
veritly (V.), -ies 'verɪtli, -iz
verjuice 'vɜ:dʒus
Vermeer, -s vɜ:'miə* [vɜ:'m-, -'miə*], -z
vermeil 'vɜ:meɪl [-mɪl]
vermicelli ,vɜ:mi'seli
vermicide, -s 'vɜ:mɪsaɪd, -z
vermicular vɜ:'mɪkjulə*
vermiform 'vɜ:mɪfɔ:m
vermillion, -s vɜ:'mɪljən [vɜ:'m-], -z
vermin, -ous 'vɜ:mɪn, -əs
Vermont vɜ:'mɒnt
vermouth, -s 'vɜ:məθ [-mu:θ, old-
 fashioned -mu:t], -s [-z, -li
vernacular (s. adj.), -s, -ly vɜ'nækjulə*,
 -əl, -ally 'vɜ:nəl, -əli
Verne (*French author*) vɜ:n [vɜ:n] (vɜ:n)
Verner (*English surname*) 'vɜ:nə*, (*Ger-
 man grammarian*) 'vɜ:nə* ['vɜ:nə*]
 ('vernər)
Verney 'vɜ:ni
vernier, -s 'vɜ:njə* [-nɪə*], -z

Vernon 'vɜ:nən
Verona vi'rounə [və'r-, ve'r-]
veronal 'verən]
Veronese (*artist*) ,vɜrə'neɪzi [-rou'n-]
 (vɜrə'ne:ze)
veronese (*adj.*) ,vɜrə'ni:z [-rou'n-, '-ɪ-,
 '-ɪ-]
veronica (V.), -s vi'rɒnɪkə [və'r-, ve'r-],
 -z
Verrall 'verəl, 'verəl
Verrey 'veri
verruca, -s vɜ:'ru:kə [vi'r-, və'r-], -z
verrucose vɜ:'ru:kəs [vi'r-, və'r-]
Versailles vɜ:'sai [vɜ:'s-] (versə:ɪ)
versant, -s 'vɜ:sənt, -s
versatile, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:sətəl, -li, -nis
versatility ,vɜ:sə'tɪlɪti
Verschöyle ,vɜ:skɔɪl
verse, -s vɜ:s, -iz
versed vɜ:st
verset, -s 'vɜ:sət [-sɪt], -s
versicle, -s 'vɜ:sɪkl, -z
versification ,vɜ:sɪfɪ'keɪʃən
versificator, -s ,vɜ:sɪfɪ'keɪtə*, -z
versify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'vɜ:sɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ-ə*/z
 [-faɪə*/z]
version, -s 'vɜ:fən, -z
verso 'vɜ:sɔ:
verst, -s vɜ:st, -s
Verstegan vɜ:'stɪgən
Verstone 'vɜ:stən
versus 'vɜ:səs
vert (s. adj.) (V.), -s vɜ:t, -s
vertebra, -ae 'vɜ:tɪbrə, -i: [-ai, -ci]
vertebral, -ally 'vɜ:tɪbrəl, -əli
vertebrata ,vɜ:tɪ'brætə [-'breɪtə]
vertebrate (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:tɪbrɪt [-'breɪt],
 -s
vertebrated 'vɜ:tɪbreɪtɪd [-s
vertebration ,vɜ:tɪ'breɪʃən
vert[ex], -ices, -exes 'vɜ:t|eks, -isi:z,
 -eksɪz
vertical, -ally, -alness 'vɜ:tɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlɪs
vertiginous vɜ:'tɪdʒɪnəs
vertigo 'vɜ:tɪgə [vɜ:'taɪg-, less com-
 monly vɜ:'tɪg-]
vertu vɜ:'tu:
Verulam 'veruləm
Verulamian, -um ,veru'leɪmɪjən
 [-mɪjən], -əm
vervain 'vɜ:veɪn
verve vɜ:v [vɜ:v]
very 'veri
Very 'vɜ:ri, 'veri
Vesey 'vi:zi
Vesian 'vezɪən [-zjən]
vesica, -s 'vesɪkə [vi'saɪkə, 'vi:sɪkə], -z

vesicle, -s 'vesɪkl̩, -z
Vespasian ves'peɪʒən [-ʒɪən, -ʒən, -ʒɪən,
vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z [-zɪən]
vespertine 'vespətəɪn [-pə:t-]
vespiarily, -ies 'vespəri:li [-pja-], -iz
vessel, -s 'vesl̩, -z
vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vesta (V.), -s 'vestə, -z
vestal (s. adj.), -s 'vestl̩, -z
vestibular ves'tɪbjʊlə*
vestibule, -s, -d 'vestɪbjʊ:l̩, -z, -d
vestige, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz
vestigial ves'tɪdʒɪəl [-dʒjəl]
vestiture 'vestɪtʃə*
vestment, -s 'vestmənt, -s
vest-pocket, -s 'vest'pɒkɪt [-,--], -s
Vestris 'vestrɪs
vestry, -ies 'vestrɪ, -iz
vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vjən
 [vɒ's-, -'sju:-, -vɪən], -z; -ait
Vesuvius vi'su:vjəs [vɒ's-, -'sju:-, -vɪəs]
vet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
veteran (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z
veterinary (s. adj.), -ies 'vetərɪnəri
 ['vetnəri], -iz
veto (s.), -(e)s 'vi:tou, -z
veto (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:tou, -z,
 -ɪŋ ['vi:toɪŋ], -d [vəve]
Vevey 'vevɪ ['vevi] (in Switzerland)
vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
vexation, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z
vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Vezeian 'vezɪən [-ʒɪən]
via [viə] vaɪə ['vai-ə]
viable 'vaɪəbl̩ ['vai-əbl̩]
viability vaɪə'bɪlɪtɪ ['vai-ə'b-]
viaduct, -s 'vaɪədʌkt [-dəkt], -s
vial, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z
Vials 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪə:lz
Via Mala 'viə'mælə
viand, -s 'vai-ənd, -z
viaticum, -s vai'atɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z
vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s
vibrat̩e, -es, -ing, -ed vai'breɪt̩ ['vaɪb-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vibration, -s vai'breɪʃən, -z
vibrational vai'breɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩], -fn̩,
vibrative vai'breɪtɪv [-ʃənəl]
vibrato, -s vi'brə:tou, -z
vibratory 'vaɪbrətəri [vai'breɪtəri]
viburnum, -s vai'bɔ:nəm, -z
vic (V.), -s vik, -s
vicar, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/iz
vicarial vai'keəriəl [vi'k-]
vicarious, -ly, -ness vai'keəriəs [vi'k-],
 -li, -nis

Vicary 'vɪkəri

vice (s.), -s vais, -iz

vice (prep.) 'vaɪsɪ

vice- (prefix) 'vais-

Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.

vice-admiral, -s 'vais'ædmərəl, -z

vice-chairman, -men 'vais'tʃeə|mən, -mən

vice-chancellor, -s 'vais'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 [-slə*, -silə*], -z

vice-consul, -s 'vais'kɒnsəl, -z

vice-consulate, -s 'vais'kɒnsjʊlɪt
 [vais'k-], -s

vicegerent, -s 'vais'dʒerənt [-'dʒɪər-], -s

vice-president, -s 'vais'prezɪdənt, -s

vice-principal, -s 'vais'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -z

viceregal 'vais'ri:gəl [vais'r-, also
 'vais,ri:gəl when attributive]

vicereine, -s 'vais'reɪn ['vais-reɪn], -z

viceroi, -s 'vais-roi, -z

viceroi, -s 'vais-roi, -z

vice versa 'vaisi:və:sə

Vichy 'vi:ʃi ['viʃi] (viʃi)

vicinage 'vɪsɪnɪdʒ

vicinity vi'sɪnɪtɪ [vai's-]

vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis

vicissitude, -s vi'sɪsɪtju:d [vai's-], -z

Vicker's, -y 'vɪkəlz, -ri

Vicky 'vɪki

victim, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z

victimization [-ɪsə], vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən

victimiz̩e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-
 aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

victor, -s 'vɪktə*, -z

Victor 'vɪktə*

victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z

victorine, -s 'vɪktɔ:ri:n [vɪk'tɔ:ri:n], -z

Victorine 'vɪktɔ:ri:n

victorious, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis

victoriy (V.), -ies 'vɪktəri:, -iz

victual (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

vicuna vi'kju:nə [vai'k-]

vide 'vaɪdi: (vɪdeɪ)

videlicet vi'dɪlɪsɪt [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt]

vie, **vies**, **vying**, **vied** vai, vaɪz, 'vaɪɪŋ,
 vaɪd

Vienna vi'ena

Viennese viə'ni:z [vɪə'n-]

Viet-minh 'vjet'mɪn [-']

Viet-nam 'vjet'nəm [-'nɑ:m, -']

Vietnamese 'vjetnə'mɪz [-']

view (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
vju:, -z, -iŋ [vju:n], -d, -ə*/z
[vjuə*/z]; -əbl

Vieweg 'fi:veg

view-finder, -s 'vju:,faɪndə*, -z

viewless 'vju:lis

Vigar 'vaɪgə*

Vigers 'vaɪgəz

vigil, -s 'vɪdʒɪl, -z [-t-/li

vigilance, -t/ly 'vɪdʒɪləns [-dʒɪləns],

vigilante, -s 'vɪdʒɪlənti, -z

vignette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet

[-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id

Vigo (in Spain) 'vi:gou [old-fashioned

'vaigou] ('bigo), (as name of ship)

'vi:gou, (street in London) 'vaigou,

(in Indiana) 'vaigou ['vi:gou]

vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vɪgərəs, -li, -nis

vigour 'vi:gə*

viking (V.), -s 'vaɪkɪŋ ['vɪk-], -z

vilayet, -s vi'læ:jet [vi'læ:jet, vi'lai-ət,

vi'læ:'jet], -s [-li, -nis

vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist,

vilification, vilifi'keɪʃən

villify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vɪli-

fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

[-fai-ə*/z]

villa (V.), -s 'vɪlə, -z

village, -s 'vɪlɪdʒ, -iz

villager, -s 'vɪlɪdʒə*, -z

villain, -s 'vɪlən [in historical sense

also -lin], -z

villainage 'vɪlɪnɪdʒ

villainous, -ly, -ness 'vɪlənəs, -li, -nis

villainy, -ies 'vɪləni, -iz

villeg(i)atura vɪlədʒɪ'tuərə [-dʒɪ't-,

-dʒɪ't-, -'tjuərə-, -'tjəər-, -'tjəər-

-'tjə:r-]

villein, -s; -age 'vɪlɪn, -z; -ɪdʒ

Villette vi'let

Villiers 'vɪləz, 'vɪljəz [-lləz]

Vilna 'vɪlnə

vim vim

vinaigrette, -s, vinei'gret [-ni'g-], -s

Vincennes vɛn'sen [væn's-] (vēsen)

Vincent 'vɪnsənt

Vinci vɪntʃi(:)

vinculum, -a, -ums 'vɪŋkjʊləm, -ə,

-əmz

vindicability vɪndɪkə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

vindicable 'vɪndɪkəbl

vindicat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪndɪ-

keit, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

vindication 'vɪndɪ'keɪʃən

vindicative 'vɪndɪkətɪv ['vɪndɪkeɪtɪv,

vɪn'dɪkətɪv]

vindictive, -ly, -ness vɪn'dɪktɪv, -li, -nis

vine, -s vain, -z

vine-dresser, -s 'vaɪn,dresə*, -z

vinegar, -s, -y 'vaɪnɪgə*, -z, -ri

vinerily, -ies 'vaɪnərɪ, -iz

Viney 'vaɪni

vineyard, -s 'vɪnjəd [rarely -jɑ:d], -z

vingt-et-un 'vænteɪ'əŋ ['vɛ:nt-, -'ə:n,

-'u:n] (vētēœ)

viniculture 'vɪnikaltʃə*

vinous 'vaɪnəs

vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

vintage, -s 'vɪntɪdʒ, -iz

Vinter 'vɪntə*

vintner, -s 'vɪntnə*, -z

vinyl 'vaɪni

viol, -s 'vai-əl [vail, viəl], -z

viola (flower), -s 'vaɪələ ['viələ, 'vaɪəulə,

'viəulə, vai'oulu, vi'oulə], -z

viola (musical instrument), -s vi'oulə

['viələ, 'viəulə], -z

Viola (Christian name) 'vaɪələ ['vaɪəulə],

'viələ ['viəulə]

violable 'vai-ələbl ['vaɪəul-]

violat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vai-əleit

['vaɪəul-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

violation, -s 'vai-ə'leɪʃən [vaɪəu'l-], -z

violence, -t/ly 'vaɪələns, -t/li

violet (V.), -s 'vaɪəliət, -s

violin (musical instrument), -s 'vaɪə'lin,

-z

violin (chemical substance) 'vaɪəlin

violinist, -s 'vaɪəlɪnɪst [-'li-], -s

violin-string, -s 'vaɪə'lin-strɪŋ, -z

violist, -s (viola player) vi'əulɪst, (viol

player) 'vaɪəlɪst, -s

violoncellist/s, -o/s 'vaɪələnt'fɛljɪst/s

[rarely 'viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z

violone, -s 'vaɪələun [-'viəl-], -z

V.I.P., -s 'vɪ:taɪ'pi:, -z

Vipan 'vaɪpən

viper, -s; -ish 'vaɪpə*, -z; -rɪʃ

virago, -(e)s vi'rɑ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z

Virchow 'vɜ:tʃəu ['viəʃəu] ('fɪrʃə:)

vires 'vaɪərɪz

Virgil, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪl, -z

Virgilian, -us vɜ:'dʒɪliən [vɜ'dʒ-,

-lɪjən], -es

virgin, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪn, -z

virginal (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:dʒɪn], -z

Virginia, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒɪnjə [vɜ:'dʒ-,

-nɪə], -z, -n/z

virginibus puerisque vɜ:'gɪnɪbəs-

pūə'riskwi [vɜ:'dʒɪn-, -pɪjūə-]

virginity vɜ:'dʒɪnɪti [vɜ'dʒ-]

Virgo (constellation) 'vɜ:gou ['viəg-]

viridescence, -t, viri'desnəs, -t

viridity vi'ridɪti

virile 'vɪraɪl ['vaɪər-]

virility vi'rɪlɪti [vaɪə'r-]

virology 'vaɪə'rɒlədʒi
virtu vɜː'tuː
virtual, -ly 'vɜːtʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
virtue, -s 'vɜːtʃuː, -z
virtuosity 'vɜːtʃuːsɪti
virtuoso, -s 'vɜːtʃuːsɒzʊ [-'ɒsɒzʊ], -z
virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜːtʃʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
virulence, -t/ly 'vɪrʊlən[s] [-rju-], -t/li
virus, -es 'vaɪərəs, -iz
vis vis
visa (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'viːzə, -z, -ɪŋ ['viːzərɪŋ], -d
visage, -s 'vɪzɪdʒ, -iz
vis-à-vis 'viːzəːviː ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-, '---'] (vizavi)
viscera, -al 'vɪsərə, -əl
viscid 'vɪsɪd
viscidity vɪ'sɪdɪti
viscosity vɪs'kɒsɪti
viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vaɪ-kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
viscountcy, -ies 'vaɪkauntsɪ, -iz
viscous, -ness 'vɪskəs, -nis
visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'viːzeɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
visibility 'vɪzɪ'bɪlɪti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
visible, -ly, -leness 'vɪzəbl̩ [-zɪb-], -li, -lnis
Visigoth, -s 'vɪzɪgəθ ['visi-], -s
vision, -s 'vɪʒn, -z
visional, -sionally 'vɪʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒnəli] [-iz
visionary (s. adj.), -ies 'vɪʒnəri [-ʒnə-], -z
visit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
visitant (s. adj.), -s 'vɪzɪtənt, -s
visitation, -s 'vɪzɪteɪʃən, -z
visite, -s 'viːzɪt ['viːz-], -s
visor, -s 'vaɪzə*, -z
vista, -s 'vɪstə, -z
Vistula 'vɪstjʊlə
visual, -ly 'vɪʒjʊəl [-zjwəl, -zjʊl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl, -ʒʊl], -i
visualization [-isa-] 'vɪʒjʊəlɪzeɪʃən [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -li'z-]
visualize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɪʒjʊəlɪz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
vita (glass) 'vaɪtə
vital, -ally 'vaɪtəl, -əli [-li]
vitality vaɪ'tælɪti
vitalization [-isa-] vaɪtəlɪzeɪʃən [-tɪ-ai-]
vitalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaɪtələɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

vitals 'vaɪtlz
vitamin, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-], -z
vitamine, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-, -miːn], -z
vitiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪfɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vitiation 'vɪfɪ'eɪʃən
viticulture 'vɪtɪkʌltʃə* ['vaɪt-]
vitreosity 'vɪtri'ɒsɪti
vitreous, -ness 'vɪtriəs, -nis
vitrescence, -t 'vɪ'tresn[s], -t
vitrifaction 'vɪtri'fækʃən
vitrification 'vɪtri'fɪkeɪʃən
vitrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'vɪtri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbl̩
vitriol 'vɪtriəl
vitriolic 'vɪtri'ɒlɪk
Vitruvian, -us vi'truːvjən [-vɪən], -əs
vituperate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vi'tjuːpəreɪt ['vaɪt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vituperation, -s vi'tjuːpə'reɪʃən [vai't-, -z
vituperative, -ly vi'tjuːpə'reɪv [vai't-, -pəreɪt-], -li
viva (s. interj.) (long live), -s 'vɪːvə, -z
viva (viva voce), -s 'vaɪvə, -z
vivace, -s vi'vɑːtʃɪ, -z
vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veɪʃəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivacity vi'væsɪti [vai'v-]
vivarium, -s vaɪ'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z
vivat (s.), -s 'vaɪvæt ['viːv-], -s
viva voce 'vaɪvə'vɒsi
vive viːv
Vivian 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən]
vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Vivien 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən]
Vivienne 'vɪvɪən [-vɪən], 'vɪvi'en
vivification 'vɪvɪfɪ'keɪʃən
vivify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vɪvi'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
viviparity 'vɪvi'pærɪti
viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vɪpərəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪvi'sekt ['vɪvɪsekt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vivisection 'vɪvi'sekʃən
vivisectionist, -s 'vɪvi'sekʃənɪst [-ʃəni-], -s
vixen, -s 'vɪksn, -z
vixenish 'vɪksnɪʃ [-səniʃ]
viyella vaɪ'elə
viz viː'dɪːlɪsɪt [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt, viz]
Note.—Most people in reading aloud substitute namely 'neimli for this word.
Vizard 'vɪzəd
Vizetally 'vɪzi'teli
vizier, -s vi'ziə* ['vɪziə*], -z

Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*], (*Russian* vla'djimjir, *Czech* 'vladimir)

Vladivostock 'vlædi'vɒstɒk (vladjivas-'tok)

vocable, -s 'voukəbl-, -z

vocabulary, -ies vɒ'kæbjʊləri [vou'k-, vu'k-, -bjəl-, -blri:], -iz

vocal, -ally 'voukəl, -əli

vocalic vou'kælik [və'k-]

vocalism 'voukəlizəm [-kɪ-]

vocalist, -s 'voukəlɪst [-kɪ-], -s

vocality vou'kælɪti

vocalization [-isa-], -s 'voukəlai'zeɪʃən

[-kɪai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kɪi'z-], -z

vocaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaɪz [-kɪlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

vocation, -s vou'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-], -z

vocational, -tionally vou'keɪʃənəl [və'k-, vu'k-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəli]

vocative (*s. adj.*), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z

voce (*in viva voce*) 'vouzi, (*in sotto voce*) 'voutʃi

vociferat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'sɪfəreɪt [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

vociferation, -s vou'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-], -z

vociferous, -ly, -ness vou'sɪfərəs [və's-], -li, -nis

vocoid, -s 'voukɔɪd, -z

vodka, -s 'vɒdkə, -z

Vogt (*Eng. surname*) voukt

vogue vouɡ [-iŋ, -t

voic[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vois, -iz,

voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voɪslɪs, -li, -nis

void (*s. adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -ɪd;

voile voɪl [-əbl-, -əns

vol vɒl

volant 'vɒlənt

Volapuk 'vɒləpuk ['voul-]

volatile (*adj.*), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis

volatile (*in sal volatile*) 'vɒlətəli [vou'l-, vu'l-, -tɪ]

volatility vɒlə'tɪlɪti

volatilization [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlət-, -li'z-]

volatiliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪlaɪz [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

vol-au-vent, -s 'vɒləu'vɛ̃ŋ [-'vɔːŋ, -'vɑːŋ, -'vɔːŋ] (volovä), -z

volcanic, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli

volcanist, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s

volcano, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnə, -z

volle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -iŋ, -d

violet, -s 'vɒlei (vɒle), -z

Volga 'vɒlgə

Volhynia vɒl'hɪnlə [-nɔː]

volition vou'lɪʃən [və'l-]

volitive 'vɒlɪtɪv

volkslied, -lieder 'fɒlks|liːd ['vɒl-] ('fɒlks-lɪt), -liːdə* ('fɒlks,lɪːdər)

Volkswagen (*car*), -s 'vɒlks,vɑːɡən ('fɒlks-), -z

voll[ey] (*s. v.*), -eys, -eyng, -eyed, -eyer/s 'vɒlli-, -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z

volplan[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl-pleɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Volpone vɒl'pəʊni

Volsci 'vɒlski: ['vɒlsai]

Volscian, -s 'vɒl'skɪən [-skjən, -ʃən, -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sʒən], -z

Volstead 'vɒlsted

volt (*electric unit*), -s vɒlt [rarely vɒlt], -s

volt (*movement of horse, movement in fencing*), -s vɒlt, -s

volta (V.) 'vɒltə

voltage, -s 'vɒlteidʒ [rarely 'vɒl-], -iz

voltaic vɒl'teɪk

Voltaire 'vɒltɛə* (vɒltɛ:r)

voltameter, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə*, -z

volte 'vɒlti

volte-face, -s 'vɒlt'fæs (vɒltəfas), -iz

voltmeter, -s 'vɒlt,mɪtə* [rarely 'vɒlt-], -z

volubility vɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

voluble, -ly, -leness 'vɒljʊbəl, -li, -lnɪs

volume, -s 'vɒljʊm [-ljʊ:m, -ljəm], -z

volumeter, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə* [və'l-, 'luː-], -z

volumetric, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrik, -əl, -əli

voluminous, -ly, -ness vɒ'ljuːmɪnəs [və'l-, 'luː-], -li, -nis

voluntarily (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɒləntərɪ [lɪt-], -iz, -ɪli, -ɪnis

volunteer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vɒlən'tɪə* [lɪt-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

voluptuary (*s. adj.*), -ies vɒ'laptjʊərɪ [tjwɔːr-, tjur-], -iz

voluptuous, -ly, -ness vɒ'laptjʊəs [tjwɔːs], -li, -nis

volute, -s, -d vɒ'ljuːt [və'l-, vou'l-, 'luːt], -s, -ɪd

volution, -s vɒ'ljuːʃən [və'l-, vou'l-, 'luː-], -z

Volvo (*car*), -s 'vɒlvə, -z

Volze vɒlz

vomit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

vomitorily (*s. adj.*), -ies 'vɒmɪtərɪ, -iz

Vondy 'vɒndɪ

voodoo 'vuːduː

Vooght (*surname*) vuːt

voracious, -ly, -ness vɔː'reɪʃəs [vɔː'r-, vɔː'r-], -li, -nis

voracity vɔ'ræsiti [vɔ:'r-, vɔ'r-]
vortex, -ices, -exes 'vɔ:tʃeks, -isi:z, -eksiz
vortical, -ally 'vɔ:tikəl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tisi:z
Vosges vuʒ
votaress, -es 'voutəris [-res], -iz
votary, -ies 'voutər|i, -iz
vote (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'voutlis
votive 'voutiv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vautʃə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
vouchsafe, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seif, -s,
Voules vaulz
vow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d
vowel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
vowel-like 'vauəllaik [-el-, -il-]
Vowles vaulz, vaulz
vox (V.) vɔks
vox celeste, -s 'vɔkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɔkshju(:)'mɑ:nə [-sɔu(:)-], -z
voyage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɔidʒ ['vɔiidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
voyager, -s 'vɔidʒə* ['vɔiidʒ-], -z

Voynich 'vɔinik
vraisemblance ,vreisū:m'blā:ns [-sɔ:m-'blɔ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blo:ns, -sɔm'blɔns, -'---, '---] (vresəblā:s)
Vryburg 'vraibə:g
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənait [-kɹait]
vulcanization [-isa-] ,vʌlkənai'zeɪʃən [-kɹai'z-, -kəni'z-, -kɹi'z-]
vulcanize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-aiz [-kɹaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist, -li
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərizəm, -z
vulgarity, -ies vʌl'gærɪt|i, -iz
vulgarization [-isa-] ,vʌlgərai'zeɪʃən [-ri'z-]
vulgarize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vʌlgəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Vulgate 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]
Vulliamy 'vʌljəmi
vulnerability ,vʌlnərə'biliti [-lət-]
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis
Vulpecula vʌl'pekjule
vulpine 'vʌlpain
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vulturine, -ous 'vʌltʃurain [-tʃɔɪ-, -tʃur-], -əs
vying (*from vie*) 'vaiɪŋ

W

W (*the letter*), -s 'dʌblju(:), -z

Waaf, -s wæf, -s

Wabash 'wɔ:bæʃ

wabble, *etc.* = wobble, *etc.*

Wace weis

Wacey 'weisi

wad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z, -ɪn, -ɪd

Waddell wɒ'del, 'wɒdl

wadding 'wɒdɪŋ

Waddington 'wɒdɪŋtən

waddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]

waddy (*water-course*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, ['wæd-], -iz

waddy (*war-club*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, -iz

Waddy 'wɒdi

wade (s. v.) (**W.**), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wader, -s 'weɪdɔ*, -s

Wadey 'weɪdi

Wadham 'wɒdəm

Wadhurst 'wɒdhəst

wadi, -s 'wɒdi ['wæd-, 'wɒd-], -z

Wadi Halfa 'wɒdi'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɒd-]

Wadman 'wɒdmən

Wadsworth 'wɒdzwɔ:θ

Wady 'weɪdi

W.A.F., -s wæf, -s

Waff wɒft [wæft, wɒft]

Wafdist, -s 'wɒfdɪst ['wæf-, 'wɒf-], -s

wafer, -s; -y 'weɪfɔ*, -z; -ri

waffle, -s 'wɒfl, -z

waffle-iron, -s 'wɒfl,aɪən, -z

waft, -s, -ing, -ed wɒft [wɒft, wɒft], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

waggle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪɡz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wage-earner, -s 'weɪɡz,ə:nɔ*, -z

wager (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'weɪɡzɔ*, -əz, -əɪrɪŋ, -əd, -əɪɔ*/z

waggerly, -ies 'wæɡərli, -iz

waggish, -ly, -ness 'wæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

waggle, -les, -ling, -led 'wæɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

waggon, -s 'wæɡən, -z

waggoner, -s 'wæɡənɔ*, -z

waggonette, -s 'wæɡə'net, -s

Waghorn 'wæɡhɔ:n

Wagnall 'wæɡnəl [-nəl]

Wagner (*English name*) 'wæɡnɔ*, ('va:ɡnɔ*
(*German composer*) ('va:ɡnər)

Wagnerian, -s va:ɡ'nɪəriən [-'nɪə-r-], -z

Wagneriana va:ɡniəri'a:nə [va:ɡniə-, va:ɡniə-r-]

wagon, -s 'wæɡən, -z

wagoner, -s 'wæɡənɔ*, -z

wagonette, -s 'wæɡə'net, -s

wagon-lit., -s 'væɡz:n'li: ['wæɡ-, 'va:ɡ-, -ɡɔ:n-, -ɡɔn-] (væɡzli), -z

Wagstaff 'wæɡstɔ:f

wagtail, -s 'wæɡteɪl, -z

Wahabi, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ:'h-], -z

waif, -s weɪf, -s

wail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

wain, -s weɪn, -z

wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Wainwright 'weɪnraɪt

waist, -s weɪst, -s

waistband, -s 'weɪstbænd, -z

waistcoat, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskɒt], -s

waist-deep 'weɪst'di:p ['--]

waist-high 'weɪst'haɪ ['--]

wait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z

waiting-maid, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z

waiting-room, -s 'weɪtɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

waitress, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -iz

Waitrose 'weɪt-rouz ['weɪtrouz]

waive, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

waiver, -s 'weɪvɔ*, -z

wake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk, 'woukən

Wakefield 'weɪkfɪld

wakeful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

waken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

Wal (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒ:l]

Walbrook 'wɔ:lbrʊk ['wɔ:l-]
Walcheren 'vɑ:lkerən ['vɑ:lχə-, 'wɔ:l-
 kerən, *old-fashioned* 'wɔ:lʃərən, 'wɔ:l-
 ʃərən]
Walcott 'wɔ:lkat ['wɔ:l-, -kət]
Waldeck 'wɔ:ldek ['wɔ:l-] ('valdek)
Waldegrave 'wɔ:lgreiv ['wɔ:l-], 'wɔ:lde-
 greiv ['wɔ:l-]
Note.—*Earl Waldegrave* is 'wɔ:lgreiv
 ['wɔ:l-]. *Some others with this name*
pronounce 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔ:l-]. *In*
Waldegrave Hall the pronunciation
is 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔ:l-].
Waldemar 'vældəma:* ['vɑ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,
 -dim-]
Walden 'wɔ:ldən ['wɔ:l-]
Waldo 'wɔ:ldou ['wɔ:l-]
Waldorf 'wɔ:ldɔ:f ['wɔ:l-]
Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain
 ['wɔ:l-], (*German name*) 'vældstain
 ['vɑ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,
 -dʃtain] ('valʃtain)
wale, -s weil, -z
Waler, -s 'weilə*, -z
Waleran (*Baron*) 'wɔ:lɪrən ['wɔ:l-],
 (*Buildings in Borough High Street,*
London) 'wɔlərən
Wales weilz
Walley 'weili
Walfish 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔ:l-]
Walford 'wɔ:lʃəd ['wɔ:l-]
Walhalla væl'hælə
Walham 'wɔləm
walk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Walker 'wɔ:kə*
Walkern 'wɔ:lke:n [-kən]
Walkiden 'wɔ:kidn
walkingstick, -s 'wɔ:kiŋ-stik, -s
walking-tour, -s 'wɔ:kiŋtʊə* [-tʊə*,
 -tʊə*, -tɔ:ə*], -z
walk-over, -s 'wɔ:k'ouvə*, -z
wall (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
wallaby (W.), -ies 'wɔləbi, -iz
Wallace 'wɔlis [-ləs]
Wallach, -s 'wɔlək, -s
Wallachia, -n/s wɔ'leikjə [wə'l-, -kɪə],
 walla(h), -s 'wɔlə, -z [-n/z]
Wallasey 'wɔləsi
Waller 'wɔlə*
wallet, -s 'wɔlit, -s
wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -l
wallflower, -s 'wɔ:lflaʊə*, -z
wall-fruit 'wɔ:l-frut
Wallingford 'wɔlɪŋfəd
Wallis 'wɔlis
Walloon, -s wɔ'lu:n [wə'l-], -z

wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
wallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s 'wɔlɔu, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
wall-paper, -s 'wɔ:lpeipə*, -z
Wallsend 'wɔ:lzɛnd
Wallwork 'wɔ:lwɔ:k ['wɔ:l-]
Walmer 'wɔ:lmə* ['wɔ:l-]
Walm(e)sley 'wɔ:mzli
Walmisley 'wɔ:mzli
Walney 'wɔ:lni ['wɔ:l-]
walnut, -s 'wɔ:lnat [-nat], -s
Walpole 'wɔ:lpoul ['wɔ:l-]
Walpurgis væl'puəgis [vɑ:l-, -'pəʊg-,
 -'pə:g-] (val'purgis)
walrus, -es 'wɔ:lɹʊs ['wɔ:l-, -rʌs], -iz
Walsall 'wɔ:lsɔ:l ['wɔ:l-, -sl]
Walsh wɔ:lʃ [wɔlʃ]
Walsham 'wɔ:lʃəm [*locally* 'wɔ:lsəm]
Walsingham (*surname*) 'wɔ:lsɪŋəm
 ['wɔ:l-], (*place*) 'wɔ:lziŋəm ['wɔ:l-,
 -lsɪŋ-]
Walt wɔ:lt [wɔlt]
Walter (*English name*) 'wɔ:lta* ['wɔ:l-],
 (*German name*) 'vɑ:lta* ('valtə)
Walters 'wɔ:lta:z ['wɔ:l-]
Waltham 'wɔ:lta:m ['wɔ:l-, -lθəm]
Note.—*The traditional local pronun-*
ciation at Great Waltham and Little
Waltham in Essex is 'wɔ:lta:m, *and*
this is the pronunciation used by
those who have lived there for a long
time. Some new residents *pron-*
ounce -lθəm. *In telephoning to*
these places from a distance it is
advisable to pronounce -lθəm; *other-*
wise the caller is liable to be given
Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in
the same county.
Walthamstow 'wɔ:lθəmstəu ['wɔ:l-,
old-fashioned -lta:m-]
Walther (*German name*) 'vɑ:lta* ('valtə)
Walthew 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔ:l-]
Walton 'wɔ:lta:n ['wɔ:l-]
waltz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:ls
 [wɔ:ls, wɔ:lts, wɔlts], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Walworth 'wɔ:lweθ ['wɔ:l-, -wə:θ]
wampum, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z
wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔn, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Wanamaker 'wɔnəmeikə*
wand (W.), -s wɔnd, -z
wander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'wɔndə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Wandle 'wɔndl
Wandsworth 'wɔndzweθ [-wə:θ]
wanle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wein, -z, -iŋ,
 -d

Wanganui (*in New Zealand*) ,wɒŋə'nui
[ˈŋŋə-]

Note.—The first is the form always
used by those of Polynesian descent.

wangle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋɡl̩,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld

Wann wɒn

Wanstall 'wɒnstɔ:l

Wanstead 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]

want (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -iŋ,
-id

Wantage 'wɒntɪdʒ

wanting 'wɒntɪŋ

wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -li, -nis

wapentake, -s 'wæpənteɪk ['wɒp-], -s

wapiti, -s 'wɒpiti, -z

Wapping 'wɒpɪŋ

Wappinger 'wɒpɪŋdʒə*

war (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

Warbeck 'wɔ:bɛk

warble, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:bəl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

warbler, -s 'wɔ:blɜ:*, -z

Warburg (*Institute*) 'wɔ:bɜ:ɡ

Warburton 'wɔ:bɜ:tn [-bɜ:tn]

war-cloud, -s 'wɔ:klaʊd, -z

war-club, -s 'wɔ:kklʌb, -z

war-cr|y, -ies 'wɔ:kri|ai, -aɪz

ward (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id

war-dance, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -ɪz

warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z

warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:dɜ:*, -z

Wardlaw 'wɔ:dlɔ:

Wardle 'wɔ:dl̩

Wardour (*street in London*) 'wɔ:dɜ:*

wardress (*female warder*), -es 'wɔ:drɪs
['wɔ:drɛs], -ɪz

war-dress (*war costume*), -es 'wɔ:dres,
wardrobe, -s 'wɔ:droub, -z [-ɪz]

wardroom, -s 'wɔ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z

wardship 'wɔ:dfɪp

ware (*s. interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə*, -z

Wareham 'wɛərəm

warehouse (*s.*), -ses 'wɛəhaʊs, -ɪz

warehouse (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'wɛə-
haʊz [-s], -ɪz [-sɪz], -ɪŋ [-sɪŋ],
-ɪd [-st]

warehouseman, -men 'wɛəhaʊs|mən,
warfare 'wɔ:fɜ:ə* [-mən]

war-god, -s 'wɔ:gɒd, -z

war-grave, -s 'wɔ:greɪv, -z

Wargrave 'wɔ:greɪv

Warham 'wɔ:rəm

warhead, -s 'wɔ:hɛd, -z

war-horse, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -ɪz

warily, -ness 'wɛərɪli, -nis

Waring 'wɛərɪŋ

warlike 'wɔ:lɪk ['wɔ:lɪk]

warlock (W.), -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s

war-lord, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z

warm (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;
-z, -iŋ, -d

war-maker, -s 'wɔ:meɪkə*, -z

warm-blooded 'wɔ:m,blədɪd

warmer (*s.*), -s 'wɔ:mɜ:*, -z

warm-hearted 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'ɪ--
when attributive]

warming-pan, -s 'wɔ:mɪŋpæn, -z

Warmingt|on 'wɔ:mɪŋtɒn

Warminster 'wɔ:mɪnstə*

warmish 'wɔ:mɪʃ

war-monger, -s 'wɔ:mɒŋɡə*, -z

warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]

warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li,

Warn|e, -er wɔ:n, -ɔ* [-d
warning, -s 'wɔ:nɪŋ, -z

war|p (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

war-|paint, -path 'wɔ:peɪnt, -pɑ:θ

warrant (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'wɔ:rənt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z

warrantable, -ly, -leness 'wɔ:rəntəbl̩,
-li, -lnɪs

warrantee, -s 'wɔ:rən'ti:, -z

warrantor, -s 'wɔ:rəntɔ:*, [-tə*, 'wɔ:rən-
'tɔ:*, -z

warrant|y, -ies 'wɔ:rənt|i:, -ɪz

Warre wɔ:

warren (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪn [-rən], -z

Warrender 'wɔ:rɪndɜ:*

Warrington 'wɔ:rɪŋtɒn

warrior (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪə*, -z

Warsaw 'wɔ:sɔ:

warship, -s 'wɔ:fɪp, -s

Warsop 'wɔ:sɒp

Warspite 'wɔ:spɪt

wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -ɪ

wart-hog, -s 'wɔ:thɒɡ [-], -z

Warton 'wɔ:tn

war-wearied 'wɔ:wɪərɪd

Warwick, -shire 'wɔ:rɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃɜ:*

war-worn 'wɔ:wɔ:n

war|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛər|i,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

was (*from be*) wɔz (*strong form*), wəz,
wɪz (*weak forms*)

Wasbrough 'wɔzbrɔ

wash (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able wɒʃ, -ɪz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z; -əbl̩

wash-basin, -s 'wɒʃbeɪsn, -z

washday, -s 'wɒʃdeɪ, -z

washer, -s 'wɒʃə*, -z

washer|woman, -women 'wɒʃəl,wʊmən,
-,wɪmɪn

wash-house, -ses 'wɒʃhau[s], -ziz
 washing 'wɒʃɪŋ
 washing-day, -s 'wɒʃɪŋdeɪ, -z
 washing-machine, -s 'wɒʃɪŋməʃɪn, -z
 washing-stand, -s 'wɒʃɪŋ-stænd, -z
 Washington 'wɒʃɪŋtən
 washing-up 'wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp [ɪ-']
 wash-out, -s 'wɒʃaʊt [ɪ-'], -s
 wash-pot, -s 'wɒʃpɒt, -s
 wash-stand, -s 'wɒʃstænd, -z
 wash-tub, -s 'wɒʃtʌb, -z
 wash/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒʃji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 wasn't 'wɒznt [*also occasionally* 'wɒzn
when not final]
 wasp, -s 'wɒsp, -s
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɒspɪʃ, -li, -nis
 wasplike 'wɒsp-laɪk
 wassail, -s 'wɒseɪl [ɪ-wæ-, -sl], -z
 wassailing 'wɒseɪlɪŋ [ɪ-wæ-, -slɪŋ, -seɪlɪŋ]
 Wassell 'wæsl
 Wasson 'wɒsn
 wast (*from be*) wɒst (*strong form*), wɒst
 (*weak form*)
 Wast, -water wɒst, -wɒtə*
 waste (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age weɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z; -ɪdʒ
 wasteful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪstfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 waste-paper-basket, -s weɪst'peɪpə-
 'bɑːskɪt [ɪ-'], -s
 waste-pipe, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z
 Wat wɒt
 watch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɒtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 watch-case, -s 'wɒtʃkeɪs, -ɪz
 watch-chain, -s 'wɒtʃtʃeɪn, -z
 watch-dog, -s 'wɒtʃdɒg, -z
 watchful, -fully, -fulness 'wɒtʃfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 watch-glass, -es 'wɒtʃɡlɑːs, -ɪz
 watch-key, -s 'wɒtʃkiː, -z
 watch-maker, -s 'wɒtʃmeɪkə*, -z
 watchman, -men 'wɒtʃmən, -mən
 [-men]
 watch-pocket, -s 'wɒtʃpɒkɪt, -s
 watch-spring, -s 'wɒtʃsprɪŋ, -z
 watch-stand, -s 'wɒtʃstænd, -z
 watch-tower, -s 'wɒtʃtaʊə*, -z
 watchword, -s 'wɒtʃwɜːd, -z
 water (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɒtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 water-bed, -s 'wɒtəbed, -z
 water-borne 'wɒtəbɔːn
 water-bottle, -s 'wɒtəbɒtl, -z
 water-buck 'wɒtəbʌk
 Waterbury, -ies 'wɒtəbərɪ, -ɪz

water-butt, -s 'wɒtəbʌt, -s
 water-carrier, -s 'wɒtə,kæərɪə*, -z
 watercart, -s 'wɒtəkɑːt, -s
 water-chute, -s 'wɒtəʃuːt, -s
 water-closet, -s 'wɒtə,kləʊzɪt, -s
 water-colour, -s 'wɒtə,kələ*, -z
 water-cooled 'wɒtəkʊld
 watercourse, -s 'wɒtəkɔːs [-kɔːs], -ɪz
 watercress, -es 'wɒtəkres, -ɪz
 water-diviner/s 'wɒtədi,vaɪnə*/z
 water-divining 'wɒtədi,vaɪnɪŋ
 water-drinker, -s 'wɒtə,drɪŋkə*, -z
 waterfall, -s 'wɒtəfɔːl, -z
 water-finder, -s 'wɒtə,faində*, -z
 Waterford 'wɒtəfəd
 waterfowl 'wɒtəfaʊl
 water-gas 'wɒtə'ɡæs [ɪ-]
 water-gate, -s 'wɒtəgeɪt, -s
 Watergate 'wɒtəgeɪt
 water-gauge, -s 'wɒtəgeɪdʒ, -ɪz
 waterglass 'wɒtə'ɡlɑːs
 water-glass, -es 'wɒtə'ɡlɑːs, -ɪz
 Waterhouse 'wɒtəhaʊs
 wateriness 'wɒtərɪnɪs
 watering-cart, -s 'wɒtərɪŋ-kɑːt, -s
 watering-place, -s 'wɒtərɪŋ-pleɪs, -ɪz
 waterless 'wɒtəlɪs
 water-level, -s 'wɒtə,levl, -z
 water-lily, -ies 'wɒtə,lɪli, -ɪz
 water-line, -s 'wɒtəlaɪn, -z
 waterlogged 'wɒtə'lɒgd
 Waterloo 'wɒtə'luː [ɪ-'], [ɪ-]
*Note.—The stressing '--- is that
 regularly used when the word is
 attributive (as in Waterloo Road).
 A minority use '--- in all cases.*
 water-main, -s 'wɒtəmeɪn, -z
 waterman (W.), -men 'wɒtə|mən,
 -mən [-men]
 watermark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒtə-
 mɑːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 water-nymph, -s 'wɒtə'nɪmf [ɪ-],
 -ɪmf], -s
 water-pipe, -s 'wɒtəpaɪp, -s
 water-power 'wɒtə'paʊə*
 waterproof (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒtə-
 pruːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Waters 'wɒtəz
 watershed, -s 'wɒtəʃed, -z
 waterspout, -s 'wɒtə'spaʊt, -s
 water-sprite, -s 'wɒtə'spraɪt, -s
 water-supply, -ies 'wɒtə'sʌplai, -aɪz
 watertight 'wɒtətəɪt
 water-wave (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'wɒtəweɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 waterway, -s 'wɒtəwei, -z
 water-wheel, -s 'wɒtəwiːl [-təhw-], -z
 water-wings 'wɒtəwɪŋz

waterworks 'wɔ:təwɜ:k

water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n

watery 'wɔ:təri

Watford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɔ:t[fəd,
-kin/z, -liŋ, -sn

watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s

wattage 'wɒtɪdʒ

Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z

wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -dl

wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə*, -z

Watton 'wɒtn

Wauchope (surname, place in Scotland)

'wɔ:kəp [in Scotland 'wɒkəp]

Vaugh 'wɔ: [in Scotland wɒx]

waught, -s wɔ:t [in Scotland wɒxt], -s

waul, -s wɔ:l, -z

wawe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s
weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s

wave-length, -s 'weivlenθ, -s

Wavell 'weivəl

waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'weivə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

Waverley 'weivəli

way/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv/i,
-lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -iniswax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən

waxwing, -s 'wæks-wiŋ, -z

waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s

wax/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks/i, -lə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

way (W.), -s wei, -z

wayfarer/s, -ing 'wei,fæərə*/z, -iŋ

Wayland 'weiland

way/lay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s
wei'lei, -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid, -'leiə*/z

Wayne, -flete wein, -fli:t

wayside 'wei-said

wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis

W.C., -s 'dʌblju(:)'si:, -z

Note.—When used as an abbreviation
for the West Central District of
London, some people pronounce in
full 'west'sentrəl.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent
weak form)

Note.—wi also occurs as a strong
form in the single expression we
are when are has its weak form ə*.
We are in this case is also written
we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wi:k, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nisweak/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wi:kən,
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd

weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wi:kniŋ, -z

weakish 'wi:kɪʃ

weak-kneed 'wi:k-ni:d ['wi:k'n-]

weakling, -s 'wi:k-liŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wi:k'maindid [also '-,-
when attributive]

weal, -s wi:l, -z

weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z

wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən

wealth, -s welθ, -s

wealth/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ/i,
-lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z

weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis

wear (s.) (corresponding to wear v.) weə*

wear (s.) (=weir), -s wiə*, -z

Wear (river) wiə*

wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,

wearer/s weə*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ:* [wɔə*],

wɔ:n, 'weərə*/z

wearable 'weərəbl

Wearing 'weəriŋ

wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis

Wearmouth 'wiəməθ [-mauθ]

Wearn wɜ:n

weary (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -lə*, -iist,
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z

weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z

weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten
'weðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -bi:tən

weather-bound 'weðəbaund

weathercock, -s 'weðəkɒk, -s

weather-eye, -s 'weðərai, -z

weather-glass, -es 'weðəglɑ:s, -iz

Weatherhead 'weðəhed

weatherly (W.) 'weðəli

weatherproof 'weðə-pru:f

weather-tanned 'weðə-tænd

weatherwear 'weðəweə*

weather-wise 'weðəwaiz

weather-worn 'weðəwɔ:n

weav/e, -es, -ing, wove, woven,
weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,

'wi:və*/z

weazened 'wi:znd

web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d

Webb(e) web

webbing, -y 'webliŋ, -i

Weber (English name) 'wi:bə*, (Ger-
man composer) 'veibə* ('ve:bər)

webfooted 'web,futid

Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z

wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id

Weddell (surname) wə'del, 'wedl, (Sea)
'wedl

Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n

wedding-cake, -s 'wedɪŋ-keik, -s

wedding-day, -s 'wedɪŋdeɪ, -z

wedding-ring, -s 'wedɪŋrɪŋ, -z
 wedge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise
 wedʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -waɪz
 wedge-shaped 'wedʒʃeɪpt
 Wedgwood 'wedʒwʊd
 wedlock 'wedlɒk
 Wednesbury 'wenzbəri [locally also
 'wedʒbəri]
 Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z
 wee wi:
 weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Weedon 'wi:dn
 weed[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:dʒi, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 week, -s wɪk, -s
 weekday, -s 'wɪkdeɪ, -z
 week-end, -s 'wɪk'end ['wɪk-end], -z
 week-ender, -s 'wɪk'endə* [-'--], -z
 Weekes wɪks
 Weekl(e)y 'wɪkli
 weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'wɪ:kli, -iz
 Weeks wɪks
 Weekes wɪks
 Weems wi:mz
 ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wɪ:p, -s, -ɪŋ/li,
 wept
 weeper, -s 'wi:pə*, -z
 weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
 weevil, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vɪl], -z
 weewee, -s, -ing, -d 'wi:wi:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 weft weft
 Weguelin 'wegəlɪn
 Weigall 'waɪɡəl
 weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -əbl ['weɪbl]
 weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 weightless, -ness 'weɪtlɪs, -nɪs
 Weighton (in Market Weighton, Yorks.)
 'wi:tn
 weighty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪtʃi
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Wei-hai-wei 'weɪhaiwei
 Weimar 'vaɪmə: (vaimar)
 weir (W.), -s wɪə*, -z
 weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wɪəd, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Weisshorn 'vaɪʃɔ:n
 Weland 'weɪlənd, 'wi:lənd
 Welbeck 'welbek
 Welch welf
 Welcombe 'welkəm
 welcom[e] (s. adj. v. interj.), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weld, -z,
 weldment 'weldmənt [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Weldon 'weldən

welfare 'welfeə*
 Welford 'welfəd
 welkin 'welkɪn
 well (s. adj. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed
 wel, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 welladay 'welə'deɪ ['weləd-]
 well-advised 'weləd'vaɪzd
 Welland 'welənd
 well-appointed 'welə'pɔɪntɪd
 well-balanced 'wel'bælənst [also '-,-
 when attributive]
 well-behaved 'wel-bi'heɪvd [also '-,-
 when attributive]
 well-being 'wel'bi:ŋ ['wel,b-]
 well-born 'wel'bɔ:n
 well-bred 'wel'bred [also '-,-, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 Wellby 'welbi
 well-chosen 'wel'tʃəʊzn [also '-,- when
 attributive]
 Wellcome 'welkəm
 well-conducted 'wel-kən'daktɪd [also
 '-,- when attributive]
 well-connected 'wel-kə'nektɪd [also
 '-,- when attributive]
 well-cooked 'wel'kukt [also 'wel-kukt
 when attributive]
 well-directed 'wel-di'rektɪd [-dɔ'r-,
 -dai'r-, also '-,- when attributive]
 well-disposed 'wel-dis'pəʊzd
 well-do'er/s, -ing 'wel'du:(ə)ɪə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Weldon 'weldən
 well-done 'wel'dən [-'-- when attributive]
 Weller 'welə*
 Wellesley 'welzli
 well-found 'wel'faʊnd [also 'wel-faʊnd
 when attributive]
 well-grounded 'wel'graʊndɪd
 well-informed 'welɪn'fɔ:md
 Wellingborough 'welɪŋbərə
 Wellington, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z
 wellingtonia, -s 'welɪŋ'təʊnjə [-nɪə], -z
 well-intentioned 'welɪn'tenʃnd [also
 '-,- when attributive]
 well-judged 'wel'dʒʌdʒd [also '- when
 attributive]
 well-known 'wel'nəʊn [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-made 'wel'meɪd [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-marked 'wel'mɑ:kt [also '- when
 attributive]
 well-meaning 'wel'mi:nɪŋ
 well-meant 'wel'ment [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-nigh 'welnai
 well-off 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]

well-ordered 'wel'ɔ:dəd [also 'l-- when attributive]

well - proportioned 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd [-pru'p-, also 'l-- when attributive]

well-read 'wel'red [also 'l-, '-, according to sentence-stress]

well-rounded 'wel'raundɪd

Wells welz

well-spoken 'wel'spoukən [also 'wel-'spoukən when attributive]

well-timed 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd when attributive]

well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:

well-wisher, -s 'wel'wɪʃə*, -z

welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Welsh, -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]

Welshpool 'welʃpu:l (Welsh 'welʃ'pu:l)

welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

welt(er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Welwyn 'welɪn

Wembley 'wembli

Wemyss wi:mz

wen, -s wen, -z

Wenceslas 'wensɪsləs [-səs-, -læs]

wench, -es wentʃ, -iz

wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, -ɪk, ɪʃ

Wendell 'wendl

Wendover 'wen,douvə*

Wengen 'veŋən

Wengern Alp 'veŋən'ælp

Wenham 'wenəm

Wenish 'wenɪʃ

Wenlock 'wenlɒk

went (from go) went

Wentworth 'wentwə:θ [-wəθ]

wept (from weep) wept

we're (= we are) wiə*

were (from be) wə*: [wɛə*] (strong forms), wə* (weak form)

weren't wə:nt [wɛənt]

werewolf, -ves 'wɛ:wulf [ɪ'wiə-], -vz

Wernher 'wɛ:nə*

wert (from be) wɛ:t (strong form), wət (weak form)

Weser (German river) 'veɪzə* ('ve:zər)

Note.—'wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

Wesley 'wezli, 'wesli

Note.—It would seem that most people bearing the name Wesley pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by o'hers.

Wesleyan, -s; -ism 'wezliən ['wesl-, -ljən], -z; -lɪzəm

Note.—'wesl- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezli- is probably the commoner form. There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:ən.

Wessex 'wesɪks

west (s. adj. v.) (W.) west

Westbourne 'westbɔ:n [-bɔn, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace]

Westbrook, -bury 'westbrʊk, -bəri

Westcott 'westkɒt

Westenra 'westənɹə

westering 'westəriŋ

western|ly, -n, -ner/s 'westəli, -n, -nə*/z

westernize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'westənəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

westernmost 'westənmaʊst

Westfield 'westfi:ld

Westgate 'westgeɪt [-geɪt]

Westlake 'westleɪk

Westmeath west'mi:ð

Westminster 'westmɪnstə*

Westmor(e)land 'westmələnd ['wes-mlənd]

west-north-west 'westnɔ:θwest [nautical pronunciation -nɔ:'west]

Weston 'westən

Weston - super - Mare 'westən,sju:pə-'meə* [-n,sju:pə-, -nsjupə-, rarely -'meəri]

Westphalia, -n/s west'feɪljə [-lɪə], -ən/z

west-south-west 'westsauθwest [nautical pronunciation -sau'west]

westward, -s, -ly westwəd, -z, -li

Westward Ho 'westwəd'həu

wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs

wether, -s 'wedðə*, -z

Wetherby 'wedðəbi

wet-nurse, -s 'wetnɜ:s, -ɪz

Wetterhorn 'vetəhɔ:n

wettish 'wetɪʃ

Wexford 'weksfəd

wey (W.), -s wei, -z

Wey|bridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|brɪdʒ, -mən, -məθ

whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Whait weit [hw-]

whale, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z

whalebone 'weɪlbəʊn ['hw-]

whale-fishery, -ies 'weɪl,fɪʃəri ['hw-], -ɪz

whale-oil 'weɪloɪl ['hw-]

Whaley (place near Buxton) 'weɪli ['hw-]

Whalley (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li ['hw-]
whang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whangee wæŋ'gi: [hw-]
Wharam 'weərəm ['hw-]
wharf, -ves, -fs wɔ:f [hw-], -vz, -fs
wharfage 'wɔ:fɪdʒ ['hw-]
wharfinger, -s 'wɔ:fɪndʒə* ['hw-], -z
Wharton 'wɔ:tɪn ['hw-]
what wɒt ['hw-]
what-d'you-call-it 'wɒtdju:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-, -dʒu-]
whate'er wɒt'ɛə* [hw-]
Whateley 'weɪtli ['hw-]
whatever wɒt'evə* [hw-, *rarely* wət-, hwət-]
What'ley, -man 'wɒt'li ['hw-], -mən
Whatmough 'wɒtmou [hw-]
whatnot, -s 'wɒtnɒt ['hw-], -s
what's-her-name 'wɒtsneɪm ['hw-, -speɪm]
what's-his-name 'wɒtsɪzneɪm ['hw-]
whatso'er 'wɒtsou'ɛə* [hw-]
whatsoever 'wɒtsou'evə* [hw-]
what-you-may-call-it 'wɒtjəmə:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-]
wheat, -en wi:t ['hw-], -n
wheat-ear, -s 'wi:tɪə* ['hw-], -z
Wheatthampstead (*in Herts.*) 'wi:təmpstəd ['wet-, 'hw-]
Wheat'ley, -on 'wi:t'li ['hw-], -n
Wheatstone 'wi:tstən [-stoun]
wheel, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dl ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wheel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
wheelbarrow, -s 'wi:l,bærou ['hw-], -z
wheel-chair, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə* ['wi:l-tʃɛə*, 'hw-], -z
wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:lə* ['hw-], -z
wheelwright (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt ['hw-], -s
Wheen wi:n [hw-]
wheez (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Whelan 'wi:lən ['hw-]
whelk, -s welk, -s
Note.—Not hwelk.
whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
when wen [hw-]
whence wens [hw-]
whene'er wen'ɛə* [hw-]
whenever wen'evə* [wən-, hw-]

whensoever ,wensou'evə* [hw-]
where weə* [hw-]
whereabouts (*s.*) 'weərəbaʊts ['hw-]
whereabouts (*interrogation*) 'weərə-ə'baʊts ['hw-, *occasionally* '--- *when followed by a stress*]
whereas weərə'æz [wɔr-, hw-]
whereat weərə'tæt [wɔr-, hw-]
whereby weə'bai [hw-]
where'er weərə'ɛə* [wɔr-, hw-]
wherefore 'weəfɔ:* ['hw-, -fɔ:*]
where'in, -of, -on weərə'in [hw-], -'ɔv [-'ɔf], -'ɔn
whereso'er, -ever ,weəsou'ɛə* [hw-], -'evə*
whereto weə'tu: [hw-]
whereunder weərə'ʌndə* [hw-]
whereunto ,weərən'tu: [hw-]
whereupon ,weərə'pɒn [hw-, '---, '---]
wherever weərə'evə* [wɔ'r-, hw-]
wherewith weə'wið [hw-, -'wið]
wherewithal (*s.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]
wherewithal (*adv.*) ,weəwiðɔ:l [hw-, '---, '---]
wherry, -ies 'werjɪ ['hw-], -iz
whet (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
whether 'weðə* ['hw-]
whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstoun ['hw-], -z
whew ʔ: [ʔu:, ʔu:, hwu:]
Whewell 'hju:(l)əl ['çu:(l)-, -el, -il]
whay wei [hw-]
Whibley 'wibli ['hw-]
which wɪtʃ [hw-]
whichever wɪtʃ'evə* [hw-]
Whickham 'wikəm ['hw-]
whiff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Whiffen 'wɪfɪn ['hw-]
whig (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z
whiggery, -ism 'wɪgəri ['hw-], -izəm
whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ ['hw-], -li, -nis
Whigham 'wɪgəm ['hw-]
while (*s. v. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed wail [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whilom 'wailəm ['hw-]
whilst wailst [hw-]
whim, -s wɪm [hw-], -z
whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wɪmpə* ['hw-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
whimsical, -ally, -alness 'wɪmzɪkəl ['hw-], -əli, -əlnis
whimsicality ,wɪmzi'kælɪti [hw-]
whin, -s wɪn [hw-], -z
whinchat, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt ['hw-], -s
whin (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wain [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d

whinger, -s 'wɪŋə* ['hw-], -z
whinn[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'wɪn|
 ['hw-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
whin[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain|ɪ ['hw-],
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wɪp [hw-],
 -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
whip-cord 'wɪpkɔ:d ['hw-]
whip-hand 'wɪp'hænd ['hw-, '--]
whipper-in, -ers-in 'wɪp|ər'in ['hw-],
 -əz'in
whippersnapper, -s 'wɪpə,snæpə* ['hw-],
 -z
whippet, -s 'wɪpɪt ['hw-], -s
whipping-boy, -s 'wɪpɪŋbɔɪ ['hw-], -z
Whippingham 'wɪpɪŋəm ['hw-]
whipping-top, -s 'wɪpɪŋ-tɒp ['hw-], -s
Whipple 'wɪpl ['hw-]
whippoorwill, -s 'wɪppuə,wɪl ['hw-,
 -pɒə,w-, -pɒə,w-, -pɒ:,w-], -z
Whipsnade 'wɪpsneɪd ['hw-]
whir (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wɜ:* ['hw-],
 -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d
whirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:l [hw-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
whirligig, -s 'wɜ:lɪgɪg ['hw-], -z
whirlpool, -s 'wɜ:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z
whirlwind, -s 'wɜ:lwɪnd ['hw-], -z
whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wɜ:* ['hw-],
 -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d
whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪsk [hw-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
whisker, -s, -ed 'wɪskə* ['hw-], -z, -d
whiskey, -s 'wɪski ['hw-], -z
whisk[y], -ies 'wɪsk|ɪ ['hw-], -iz
whisper (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s 'wɪsp|ə* ['hw-], -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z
whist wist [hw-]
whist-drive, -s 'wɪstdraɪv ['hw-], -z
whistle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪsl|
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
whistler (W.), -s 'wɪslə* ['hw-], -z
whit (W.) wɪt [hw-]
Whitaker 'wɪtɪkə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whitbread, -by, -church 'wɪt|brɛd
 ['hw-], -bi, -tʃɜ:tʃ
white (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -id
whitebait 'waɪtbeɪt ['hw-]
whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waɪtbiəd ['hw-],
 -z, -id
whitecap, -s 'waɪtkæp ['hw-], -s
Whitechapel 'waɪt,tʃæpl ['hw-]
Whitefield 'waɪtfi:ld ['hw-], 'wit-
 ['hw-]
Whitefriars 'waɪt,fraɪəz ['hw-, '--]

Whitehall 'waɪt'hɔ:l ['hw-, also '-, '-, according to sentence-stress]
Whitehaven 'waɪt,heɪvn ['hw-]
whitehead (W.), -s 'waɪthead ['hw-], -z
white-heat 'waɪt'hi:t ['hw-]
white-hot 'waɪt'hot [also '- when attributive]
Whiteley 'waɪtlɪ ['hw-]
white-livered 'waɪt,lɪvəd ['hw-]
whit|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waɪt|n
 ['hw-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd
whitening (s.) 'waɪtnɪŋ ['hw-]
whitethorn, -s 'waɪtθɔ:n ['hw-], -z
whitethroat, -s 'waɪtθrɔ:t ['hw-], -s
whitewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'waɪt-wɒʃ ['hw-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
whitewood 'waɪt-wud ['hw-]
Whitfield, -gift 'wɪtfi:ld ['hw-], -gift
whither 'wɪðə* ['hw-]
whithersoever, wɪðə'sou'evə* [hw-]
whiting (W.), -s 'waɪtɪŋ ['hw-], -z
whitish, -ness 'waɪtɪʃ ['hw-], -nis
whiteleather 'waɪt,lɛðə* ['hw-]
Whitley 'wɪtli ['hw-]
whitlow, -s 'wɪtləu ['hw-], -z
Whit|man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone
 'wɪt|mən ['hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl
Whitsun 'wɪtsn ['hw-] [-stoun
Whitsunday, -s 'wɪt'sandi ['hw-,
 -sn'deɪ], -z
Whitsuntide, -s 'wɪtsntaɪd ['hw-], -z
Whittaker 'wɪtɪkə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whittier 'wɪtɪə* ['hw-]
Whittingeham(e) 'wɪtɪŋdʒəm ['hw-]
Whittington 'wɪtɪŋtən ['hw-]
whittle (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪtl|
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Whitworth 'wɪtwɜ:θ ['hw-]
whit[y], -iness 'waɪt|ɪ ['hw-], -inis
whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wɪz [hw-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
whizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wɪz [hw-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
who (interrogative) hu: [also hu when followed by a word beginning with ə or unstressed i]
who (relative) hu: (normal form), hu (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional weak forms)
whoa wəu [wou?]
who'er hu:(ə)'eə*
whoever hu:(ə)'evə* [occasionally u:(ə)- when closely connected to preceding word in the sentence]
whole, -ness həul, -nis
whole-hearted 'həul'hɑ:tɪd
whole-hogger, -s 'həul'hɒgə*, -z
whole-meal 'həulmi:l

wholesale 'houl-seil
wholesaler, -s 'houl,seilə*, -z
wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsem,
 -ist, -li, -nis
wholly 'houlli ['houli]
whom hu:m (normal form), hum
 (occasional weak form)
whomsoever hu:msou'evə*
whoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
whoopee (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.)
 'wu'pi: [-'i-]
whooping-cough 'hu:piŋkɒf [-kɔ:f]
whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ/z, -t
whopper, -s 'wɒpə* ['hw-], -z
whorle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s
 hɔ:* ['hɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -dəm/z
whoreson, -s 'hɔ:sn ['hɔəsn], -z
whorl, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d
whortle, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z
whortleberry, -ies 'wɔ:tl,berji ['hw-,
 -bɔ:ri], -iz
whose (interrogative) hu:z
whose (relative) hu:z (normal form), u:z
 (occasional weak form)
whoso 'hu:sou
whosoever 'hu:sou'evə*
why wai [hw-]
Whyte (surname) 'waii [hw-]
Whymper 'wimpə* ['hw-]
Whyte wait [hw-]
Whytt wait [hw-]
wick (W.), -s wik, -s
wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist,
 -li, -nis/iz
Wickens 'wikinz
wicker, -work 'wikə*, -wɔ:k
wicket, -s 'wikit, -s
wicket-gate, -s 'wikit'geit, -s
wicket-keeper, -s 'wikit,ki:pə*, -z
Wickham 'wikəm
Wickliffe 'wiklif
Wicklow 'wiklou
wide (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness,
 waid, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wide-awake (s.), -s 'waidəweik, -s
wide-awake (adj.) 'waidə'weik
Widcombe 'widikəm
Widemouth 'widməθ
widean, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waid[n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
wide-spread 'waidspred ['i-]
widegeon, -s 'widʒən [-dʒin], -z
widish 'waidif
Widnes 'widnis
widow, -s, -ed 'widou, -z, -d
widower, -s 'widəwə*, -z
widowhood 'widəwud

width, -s widθ [witθ], -s
wield, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
Wiesbaden 'vi:s,bɑ:dən ['vi:z,b-, vi:s'b-,
 vi:z'b-] ('vi:s,bɑ:dən, locally vi:s-
 'bɑ:dən)
wife, -ves wai:f, -vz
wifehood, -less wai:f[hud, -lis
wifelike, -ly wai:f[laik, -li
Wiffen 'wifin
wig (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wigan 'wigan
wigging (s.), -s 'wigiŋ, -z
Wiggins 'wiginz
wiggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wigl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
wiggle-waggle 'wigl,wægl
wiggly 'wigli [-gli]
wight (W.), -s wait, -s
wig-maker, -s 'wig,meikə*, -z
Wigmore 'wigmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Wigram 'wigram
Wigton, -town 'wigl'tən, -tən
wigwam, -s 'wigwæm, -z
Wilberforce 'wilibɔ:fɔ:s
Wilbraham 'wilibrəhæm [-brəm, -brɪəm]
Wilbur, -bye 'wilibə*, -bi
Wilcox 'wilkɒks
wild (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness wai:ld, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Wilde wai:ld
wildebeest, -s 'wildibi:st, -s
Wilder 'waildə*
wilderness, -es 'wildənɪs, -iz
wildfire 'waild,faɪə*
wilding (W.), -s 'waildiŋ, -z
wildish 'waildif
wille (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wail, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
Wilfred [-rid] 'wilfrid ['wul-]
wilful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wil|ful,
 -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Wilhelmina (English name) ,wilhel-
 'mi:nə, wila'mi:nə
Wilkes, -ie, -ins wilk|s, -i, -inz
Wilkinson 'wilkins
Wilks wilks
will (s.) (W.), -s wil, -z
will (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
will (auxil. v.) wil (strong form), l
 (normal weak form), wəl, əl (occa-
 sional weak forms)
Willard 'wila:d [-ləd]
Willcocks [-cɒx] 'wilkɒks
Willes wilz
Willesden 'wिल्zden
William, -s, -son 'wiljəm, -z, -sn
Willie 'wili

willing (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wiliŋ, -li, -nis
Willingdon, -ton 'wiliŋdən, -tən
Willis 'wiliis
will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wiloðwisp, -s
Willoughby 'wiloʊbi
willow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy 'wiloʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui
willowherb 'wiloʊhə:b
willow-pattern 'wiloʊ,pætən [-tn]
willow-wren, -s 'wiloʊ'ren ['---], -z
will-power, -s 'wil,pauə*, -z
Wills wilz
Willstead, -y 'wilsti:d, -i
willy-nilly 'wili'nili
Wilma 'wilmə
Wilmcote 'wilmkɒt
Wilmington 'wilmɪŋtən
Wilmot(t) 'wilmət [-mɒt]
Wilmslow 'wilmzlou
Wilna 'wilmə
Wilno (*in Ontario*) 'wilaʊ
Wilnaden 'wiltzən
Wilshire 'wilʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Wilson 'wilsn
wilt (*from will, aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɔlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)
Wilton, -s 'wiltən, -z
Wilts., wilts
Wiltshire 'wilt-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
willy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waili, -lɔ*, -iist,
Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -dən [-inis]
Wimborne 'wimbɔ:n [-bɔɒn]
Wimms wimz
Wimperis 'wimpəris
wimple, -s 'wimpl, -z
Wimpole 'wimpoul
win (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s
 win, -z, -ɪŋ, wæn, 'wina*/z
wincle, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
wincey 'winsi
winch, -es winʃ, -iz
Winchelsea, -chester 'winʃlsi, -tʃistə*
Winchfield, -lisa, -more 'winʃfi:ld,
 -lsi, -mɔ:* [-mɔɔ*]
wind (*s.*) (*air blowing*), -s wind [in
poetry sometimes waɪnd], -z
wind (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s,
 -ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, waund
wind (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, -ing, -ed waɪnd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
wind (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust
 breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
windage 'windɪdʒ
windbag, -s 'windbæg, -z
windcheater, -s 'wind,tʃi:tə*, -z
wind-chest, -s 'windtʃest, -s
wind-cone, -s 'windkoun ['win-koun], -z

Winder, -mere 'winda*, -miə*
windfall, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z
Windham 'windəm
Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windhæm.
windhover, -s 'wind,hɒvə*, -z
winding (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndɪŋ, -z, -li
winding-sheet, -s 'waɪndɪŋʃi:t, -s
winding-up 'waɪndɪŋ'ʌp
wind-instrument, -s 'wind,instrumənt
 [-trəm-], -s
wind-jammer, -s 'wind,dʒæmə*, -z
windlass, -es 'windləs, -iz
Windley 'windli
windmill, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z
window, -s 'windou, -z
window-box, -es 'windoubɒks, -iz
window-dressing 'windou,dresɪŋ
window-pane, -s 'windoupeɪn, -z
window-seat, -s 'windousi:t, -s
windpipe, -s 'windpaɪp, -s
windrow, -s 'wind-rou, -z
wind-screen, -s 'windskrɪn ['win-skr-],
 -z
Windsor 'wɪnzə*
wind-swept 'windswept ['win-swept]
Windus 'windəs
windward (W.) 'windwəd
windy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'windɪ,
 -lɔ* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
wine, -s wain, -z
wine-bibber, -s 'wain,bɪbə*, -z
wine-bottle, -s 'wain,bɒtl, -z
wine-cellar, -s 'wain,sela*, -z
wineglass, -es 'waɪŋɡlə:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz
wineglassful, -s 'waɪŋɡlə:s,ful ['waɪŋg-],
 -z
wine-press, -es 'wainpres, -iz
wine-skin, -s 'wain-skin, -z
wing (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
wing-commander, -s 'wɪŋ-kə,mə:ndə*,
 -z
wing-covert, -s 'wɪŋ'kavət, -s
winged (*adj.*) wɪŋd
-winged -wɪŋd
Wingfield 'wɪŋfi:ld
Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd
wink (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [wɪŋt], -ə*/z
Winkfield 'wɪŋkfi:ld
Winkie 'wɪŋki
winkle (W.), -s 'wɪŋkl, -z
Winnepesaukee, 'wɪnəpə'so:ki
winner, -s 'wɪnə*, -z
Winnie 'wɪni
winning (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'wɪnɪŋ, -z,
 -li

winning-post, -s 'winiŋ-poust, -s
Winnipeg 'winipeg
winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s
 'win|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud, -ouə*/z
winnowing-fan, -s 'winouinfa:n, -z
Winslow 'winzlou
winsome, -ly, -ness 'winsem, -li, -nis
Winstanley (*in Lancs.*) 'winstænli [win-
 'stænli, *esp. by newcomers*], (*surname*)
 'winstænli, win'stænli
Winston 'winstən
wint|er (*s. v.*) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wint|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Winterbourne 'wintəbə:n [-bə:n, -bo:n,
 -buən]
wintertime 'wintataim [-buən]
Winterton 'wintətən
Winton 'wintən
Wintour 'wintə*
wintr|y, -iness 'wintr|i, -inis
winy 'waini
wip|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'waiə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
wire-cutter, -s 'waiə,katə*, -z
wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn, -drawer/s 'waiə-|drə:, -drə:z,
 -drə:iŋ, -dru:, -droun, -drə:ə/z
wire-haired 'waiəhead
wireless (*s. adj.*) -es 'waiəlis, -iz
wire-pull|er/s, -ing 'waiəpul|ə*/z, -iŋ
wire-worm, -s 'waiəwɔ:m, -z
wiring 'waiəriŋ
wir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waiəri, -iə*,
 wis wis [-iist, -inis]
Wisbech 'wizbi:tʃ
Wisconsin wis'konsin
wisdom 'wizdəm
wise (*s. adj.*) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 waiz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wiseacre, -s 'waiz,əikə*, -z
wisecrack, -s 'waizkræk, -s
Wiseman 'waizmən
wish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wif, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wiʃ|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
wishing-bone, -s 'wiʃiŋboun, -z
wish-wash 'wiʃwɔʃ
wishy-washy 'wiʃi,wɔʃi
wisp, -s wisp, -s
wist wist
Wist|ar, -er 'wist|ə*, -e*
wistaria, -s wis'tæriə, -z
wisteria, -s wis'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z
wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wist|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
wit (*s. v.*), -s wit, -s

witch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed witʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -t
witchcraft 'witʃkra:ft
witch-doctor, -s 'witʃ,doktə*, -z
witch-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm ['witʃ'elm], -z
witcher|y, -ies 'witʃəri, -iz
witch-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
witch-hunt, -s 'witʃhant, -s
witching 'witʃiŋ
witena gemot, -s 'witinə ji'mout [-tən-,
 -gə'm-], -s
with wið [*occasionally also wiθ, esp.
 before words beginning with breathed
 consonants*]
*Note.—In the N. of England the word
 is generally pronounced wiθ in all
 positions.*
withal wi'ðəl
Witham (*surname*) 'wiðəm, (*river in
 Lincs.*) 'wiðəm, (*town in Essex*)
 'witəm
with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn wið|drə: [wið'd-], -drə:z,
 -drə:iŋ, -'dru:, -'droun
withdrawal, -s wið'drə:əl [wiθ'd-], -z
with|e, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waið, -z]
with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'wið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
withers (*s.*) (W.) 'wiðəz
with|hold, -holds, -holding, -held,
 -holden, -holder/s wið|hould
 [wiθ'h-], -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held,
 -'houldən, -'houldə*/z
within wi'ðin
without wi'ðaut
with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood
 wið|stænd [wiθ's-, -'stæ:nd],
 -'stændz [-'stæ:ndz], -'stændiŋ,
 -'stud
with|y, -ies 'wið|i, -iz
witless, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis
Witley 'witli
witness (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'witnis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
witney (W.) 'witni
-witted -'witid [-,witid]
Wittenberg 'vitnbə:g [-be:g, *old-
 fashioned* 'witnbə:g] ('vitənberk)
witticism, -s 'witisizəm, -z
wittingly 'witiŋli
witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
Witwatersrand (*usual pronunciation in
 England*) wit'wɔ:təzrænd ['wit,w-],
 (*pronunciation of English-speaking
 South Africans*) 'wit,wɔ:təz'rænd
 [-'rə:nt, 'vit,vɔ:təz'rənt, '-,--]
 (*Afrikaans* 'vit,vatərs'rənt)

wiv |e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [*locally also*
 'wɪlskəm]
Wivelsfield 'wivəlzfi:ld
wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z [waivz
wives (*plur. of wife, and from verb wive*)
wizard (s. *adj.*), -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri
wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d
W.L.A. 'dʌblju(:)el'ei
w-ness 'dʌblju(:)nis
wo wou [wou?
woad woud
wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk*, -'bæʔ]
wobble (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'wɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 -lɔ*/z]
wobbly, -liness 'wɒbli [-li], -linis
 [-linis]
Woburn (*place in Beds.*) 'wu:bən,
 (*street and square in London*)
 'woubən [-bən]
Wodehouse 'wudhaus
Woden 'woudn
woe, -s wou, -z
woe-begone 'woubi,gən
woeful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fʊli], -fulnis
woke, -n (*from wake*) wouk, -ən
Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm
Wolborough 'wɒlbərə
Wolcot(t) 'wʊlkət
wold, -s would, -z
Woldingham 'wʊldiŋəm
wolf (s.) (W.), -ves wʊlf, -vz
wolf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wʊlf, -s, -iŋ, -t
wolf-cub, -s 'wʊlfkʌb, -z
Wolfe wʊlf
Wolfenden 'wʊlfəndən
Wolff wʊlf, vɒf
wolf-hound, -s 'wʊlfhaʊnd, -z
wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wʊlfɪʃ, -li, -nis
wolfram (W.) 'wʊlfɹəm
wolf-skin, -s 'wʊlf-skin, -z
Wollaston 'wʊləstən
Wollaton (*Nottingham*) 'wʊlətən
Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstənkrɑ:ft
Wolseley, -s 'wʊlzli, -z
Wolsey 'wʊlzi
Wolsingham 'wʊlsiŋəm [stən]
Wolstanton 'wʊlstəntən [*locally* 'wʊl-
Wolstenholme 'wʊlstənhoum
Wolverhampton 'wʊlvə,hæmptən
 ['wʊlvə'h-, ,wʊlvə'h-]
wolverine, -s 'wʊlvəri:n, -z
Wolverton 'wʊlvətn [-tən]
wolves (*plur. of wolf*) wʊlvz
woman, **women** 'wʊmən, 'wimin
woman-hater, -s 'wʊmən,heɪtə*, -z

womanhood 'wʊmənhud [-nis
womanish, -ly, -ness 'wʊmənɪʃ, -li,
womankind 'wʊmən'kaind ['wʊmən-k-]
womanlike 'wʊmənlaɪk
womanly, -iness 'wʊmənli, -inis
womb, -s wʊ:m, -z
wombat, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s
Wombwell (*place in Yorks.*) 'wʊm-
 wel [-wəl], (*surname*) 'wʊmwəl,
 'wʌm-, 'wɒm-
women (*plur. of woman*) 'wimin
womenfolk 'wiminfouk
won (*from win*) wʌn
wonder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'wʌndɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
wonderful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|fʊl,
 -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis
Wonderland 'wʌndələnd
wonderment 'wʌndəmənt
wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndə,wɜ:kə*, -z
wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis
wonky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɒŋki,
 -lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
wont (s. *adj.*), -ed wount, -id
won't wount
woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -iŋ
 [wuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wʊə*/z]
wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id
woodbind 'wudbaind
woodbine (W.), -s 'wudbain, -z
woodblock, -s 'wudblɒk, -s
Woodbridge 'wudbrɪdʒ
Woodbury 'wudbəri
wood-carver/s, -ing 'wud,kɑ:və*/z, -iŋ
woodchuck, -s 'wudtʃʌk, -s
woodcock (W.), -s 'wudkɒk, -s
woodcut, -s 'wudkʌt, -s
wood-cutter, -s 'wud,kʌtə*, -z
wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis
wooden-headed 'wudn,hedɪd
Woodford, -house 'wud|fəd, -haus
woodland, -s 'wudlənd, -z
wood-louse, -lice 'wud|laus, -lais
woodman (W.), -men 'wudmən, -mən
wood-nymph, -s 'wud'nɪmf [-ɪŋf, '-], -s
wood-pavement 'wud'peɪvmənt ['-ɪ-]
woodpecker, -s 'wud,peka*, -z
wood-pigeon, -s 'wud,pɪdʒɪn [-dʒən], -z
Woodroffe 'wudrɒf, -rɒf
Woodrow 'wudrou
woodruff (W.), -s 'wudrɒf, -s
Woods wʊdz
Woodside 'wud'saɪd ['-]
Woodstock, -ward 'wud|stɒk, -wəd
wood-wind, -s 'wudwaɪnd, -z
woodwork 'wudwɜ:k
woody, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|ɪ, -lə*,
 -iist, -inis

wool, -s wu:f, -s
Woof (*surname*) wuf
Wookey 'wuki
wool, -s wul, -z
Wooldridge 'wuldridʒ
Woolf wulf
Woolfardisworthy (*near Bideford, Devon*) 'wulzəri [wul'fɑ:dis,wə:ði], (*near Crediton, Devon*) wul'fɑ:dis,wə:ði
wool-gathering 'wul,gæðəriŋ
Woollard 'wula:d
woollen 'wulin [-lən]
Woolley 'wuli
Wooliams 'wuljəmz
woolly (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'wulji, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
woolly-headed 'wuli,hedid
Wooln|er, -ough 'wuln|ə*, -ou
woolsack 'wul-sæk
woolsey (W.) 'wulzi
Woolwich 'wulidʒ [-itʃ]
woolwork 'wulwək
Woolworth 'wulwə:θ [-wəθ]
Woorstead 'wustid [-təd]
Woosley 'wuz:li
Wooster 'wustə*
Wootton 'wutn
Worcester, -shire 'wustə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Worcs. wɔ:k
word (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɔ:d,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -id; -lis
word-book, -s 'wɔ:dbuk, -s
word-formation 'wɔ:dfɔ:meɪʃən
word-painting 'wɔ:d,peɪntɪŋ
word-perfect 'wɔ:d'pɜ:fɪkt
word-picture, -s 'wɔ:d,pɪktʃə*, -z
word-splitting 'wɔ:d,splɪtɪŋ
Wordsworth 'wɔ:dzwə:(ə)θ
Wordsworthian wɔ:dz'wɔ:ðjən [-ðjən]
wordly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɔ:dlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
wore (*from wear*) wɔ:* ['wɔə*]
work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness
 wɔ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nɪs
workaday 'wɔ:kədeɪ
work-bag, -s 'wɔ:k bæg, -z
work-basket, -s 'wɔ:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s
workbook, -s 'wɔ:kbu:k, -s
work-box, -es 'wɔ:k bɒks, -iz
workhouse, -ses 'wɔ:khaʊs, -ziz
Workington 'wɔ:kɪŋtən
workless 'wɔ:klɪs
work|man (W.), -men; -manlike
 'wɔ:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaɪk
workman|ly, -ship 'wɔ:k mən|li, -ʃɪp
work-people 'wɔ:k,pɪ:pl
work-room, -s 'wɔ:k-rum [-ru:m], -z
workshop, -s 'wɔ:kʃɒp, -s

work-shy 'wɔ:kʃai
Workshop 'wɔ:kʃɒp [-səp]
work-table, -s 'wɔ:k,teɪbl, -z
world, -s wɔ:ld, -z
worldling, -s 'wɔ:ldlɪŋ, -z
worldly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔ:ldlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
worldly-minded 'wɔ:ldlɪ'maɪnɪd [-'--,-]
worldly-wise 'wɔ:ldlɪ'waɪz
world-wide 'wɔ:ld-waɪd [*also* '- when
 not attributive]
worm (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Worman 'wɔ:mən
worm-cast, -s 'wɔ:m kɑ:st, -s
worm-eaten 'wɔ:m,i:tən
worm-gear, -s 'wɔ:mɡiə*, -z
worm-hole, -s 'wɔ:mhaʊl, -z
Worms (*German city*) wɔ:mz [wɔ:mz]
 (vorms)
wormwood (W.) 'wɔ:mwud
worm|y, -iness 'wɔ:m|ɪ, -inis
worn (*from wear*) wɔ:n
worn-out 'wɔ:n'aut [-'-- *when attributive*]
Worple, -sdon 'wɔ:pl, -zðən
Worrall 'wɔ:rəl
worry (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s
 'wɔ:rɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ/li, -id, -iə*/z
Worsborough 'wɔ:zbərə
worse wɔ:s
wors|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɔ:s|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
Worsfold 'wɔ:sfould, 'wɔ:zfould
worship (s. *v.*) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s 'wɔ:ʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
worshipful, -fully, -fulness 'wɔ:ʃɪp|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Worsley (*surname*) 'wɔ:slɪ, 'wɔ:zli, (*place*
 near Manchester) 'wɔ:slɪ
Worsnop 'wɔ:znəp
worst (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:st,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
Worsted 'wustid [-təd]
worsted (s.) (*yarn, cloth*) 'wustid [-təd]
worsted (v.) (*from worst*) 'wɔ:stɪd
Worswick (*surname*) 'wɔ:sɪk
wort, -s wɔ:t, -s
worth (W.), -s wɔ:θ, -s
Worthing, -ton 'wɔ:ðɪŋ, -tən
worthless, -ly, -ness 'wɔ:θlɪs, -li, -nis
worthly (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'wɔ:θlɪ, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Wortley 'wɔ:tlɪ
wot wɔt
Wotherspoon 'wɔ:ðəspu:n
Wotton 'wɔtn, 'wutn
Note.—The place in Bucks. is called
 'wutn.

would (*from will*) wud (*strong form*),
wəd, əd, d (*weak forms*)
would-be 'wudbi: [-bi]
wouldn't 'wudnt
wound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
wound (*from wind*, v.) waund
wove (*from weave*), -n wouv, -ən
wow, -s wau, -z
wrack, -s ræk, -s
wraith, -s reiθ, -s
wrangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋgl̩,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wrangler (*candidate obtaining first class
in mathematical tripos*), -s 'ræŋglə*, -z
wrap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s,
wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z [-ɪŋ/z, -t
wrasse, -s ræs, -iz
wrath rɔ:θ [rɔθ]
Wrath (*Cape*) rɔ:θ [*in Scotland* rəθ, also
rɑ:θ, rəθ]
wrathful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ[ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Wratislaw (*English surname*) 'rætɪslɔ:
Wraxall 'ræksɔ:l
Wray rei
wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -ɪŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
wreat/th, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]
wreath, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Wreay (*in Cumberland*) rei [*locally* riə]
wreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s
rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ/ɪz
Wrekin 'ri:kin
wren (W.), -s ren, -z
wrench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
Wrenn ren
wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wrestle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'resl̩,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wretch, -es relʃ, -iz
wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis
Wrexham 'rɛksəm
wriggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪgl̩,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wright (W.), -s rait, -s
Wrigley 'rɪgli
wring, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, rɒŋ
wrinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋkl̩, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
wrinkly 'rɪŋkli
Wriothesley 'raɪəθsli
wrist, -s rist, -s
wristband, -s 'rɪsbænd [*old-fashioned*
'rɪzbænd, 'rɪzbənd], -z
wristlet, -s 'rɪstlɪt, -s
wrist-watch, -es 'rɪst-wɒtʃ, -iz

writ (s.), -s rit, -s
writ (= *written*) rit
write, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,
writer/s rait, -s, -ɪŋ/z, rout, 'rɪtn,
'raɪtə*/z
write, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
writing (s.), -s 'raɪtɪŋ, -z
writing-case, -s 'raɪtɪŋ-keɪs, -iz
writing-desk, -s 'raɪtɪŋdesk, -s
writing-paper 'raɪtɪŋ,peɪpə*
writing-table, -s 'raɪtɪŋ teɪbl̩, -z
written-off 'rɪtn'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f]
wrong (s. *adj.* v.) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d
wrong-doer, -s 'rɒŋ'duə* [-'du:ə*,
'rɒŋduə*, 'rɒŋ,du:ə*], -z
wrong-doing 'rɒŋ'du(:)ɪŋ ['rɒŋ,du(:)ɪŋ]
wrongful, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ[ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedɪd, -li,
Wrose rouz, rous [-nis
wrote (*from write*) rout
wroth rouθ [rɔ:θ, rɒθ]
Wrotham (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm
Wrottesley 'rɒtsli
wrought rɔ:t
wrought-iron, -up 'rɔ:t'aɪən, -'ʌp
Wroxham 'rɒksəm
wrung (*from wring*) rɒŋ
wrly, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly,
-yness rʌɪ, -aɪə*, -aɪst, -aɪ-li,
-aɪ-nɪs
wryneck, -s 'raɪnek, -s
Wrythe raɪð
Wulf wulf
Wulfila 'wulfɪlə
Wulfstan 'wulfstən
Wurlitzer, -s 'wɜ:ltɪtə*, -z
Württemberg 'vɜ:təmbɛɪg ['wɜ:təmbɛɪg]
(*'vʏrtəmbɛrk*)
Wuthering 'wʌðərɪŋ
W.V.S. 'dʌblju(:)vi:'es
Wyandotte, -s 'waɪəndət, -s
Wyat(t) 'waɪət
Wych waɪf, wɪf
wych-elm, -s 'wɪf'elm ['wɪf'elm], -z
Wycherley 'wɪtʃəli
wych-hazel, -s 'wɪf'heɪzəl, -z
Wycliff(e) 'wiklɪf
Wycliff(ite), -s 'wiklɪf-aɪt, -s
Wycombe 'wɪkəm
Wye waɪ
Wygram 'waɪgrəm
Wykeham, -ist/s 'wɪkəm, -ist/s
Wyld(e) waɪld
Wyl(l)ie 'waɪli
Wylly 'waɪli
Wyman 'waɪmən

Wymondham (<i>in Norfolk</i>) 'wiməndəm	Wynyard 'winjəd
[<i>locally</i> 'windəm], (<i>in Leics.</i>)	Wyoming wai'oumɪŋ
'waiməndəm	Wysard 'waɪzɑ:d
Wyndham 'windəm	Wytham 'waɪtəm
Wynn(e) win	wyvern (W.), -s 'waɪvə(:)n, -z

X

X (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz

Xanadu 'zænədu:

Xanthippie, -us zæn'θɪpɪ [gz-, -n'ti-],
-əs

Xanthus 'zænθəs ['gz-]

Xavier 'zæviə* ['zeiv-, -vjə*] (xa'bjer)

zebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s

xenogamy zi(:)'nɒgəmi [gz-]

xenon 'zenɒn ['gz-]

xenophobe, -s 'zenəfoub [gz-, -nouf-], -z

xenophobia ,zenə'foubjə [gz-, -nou'f-,

Xenophon 'zenəfɒn ['gz-] [-biə]

Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-]

Xhosa 'kɔ:sə ['kousə] (*Kaffir* bho:sa)

xi (*Greek letter*), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]

Xmas 'krisməs [-stm-]

X-ray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z,
-iŋ, -d

xylograph, -s 'zailəgrɑ:f [gz-, -loug-,
-græf], -s

xylographer/s, -y zai'ləgrəf[ə*/z
[gz-], -i

xylonite 'zailənait [gz-, -loun-]

xylophone, -s 'zailəfoun [gz-, 'zil-], -z

Note.—'ziləfoun is in common use
among band players.

Y

Y (*the letter*), -'s wai, -z
yacht (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
yachtsman, -men 'jɒts|mən, -mən
yah ja:
yahoo, -s jə'hʊ: [jɑ:'h-], -z
Yahveh 'ja:vei [jɑ:'vei, 'ja:və]
yak, -s jæk, -s
Yakutsk jæk'kʊtsk [jɑ:'k-, jə'k-]
 (ji'kʊtsk)
Yalding (*surname*) 'jældɪŋ, (*house in London*) 'jɔ:ldɪŋ
Yale jeɪl
Yalta 'jæltə
yam, -s jæm, -z
Yamuna (*river Jumna*) 'jʌmunə (*Hind.* jəmwnə)
Yangtze-Kiang 'jæntsi'kʲæŋ [-ki'æŋ]
yank (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jæŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [jæŋt]
Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z
yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
yard, -s jɑ:d, -z
yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z
Yardley 'jɑ:dlɪ
yard-stick, -s 'jɑ:dstɪk, -s
Yare (*in Norfolk*) jɛə*, (*in the Isle of Wight*) ja:*\br/>
Yarico 'jærɪkɔu
Yarmouth 'jɑ:mʊθ
yarn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
yarrou (Y.) 'jærɔu
yashmak, -s 'jæfmæk, -s
yataghan, -s 'jætəɡən, -z
Yate, -s jeɪt, -s
Yatman 'jætman
yaw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
yawl, -s jɔ:l, -z
yawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
yaws jɔ:z
yclept i'klept
ye (*you*) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)
ye (*the*) ji: [*or as the, q.v.*]
yea jeɪ
Yeading 'jedin
Yealm jelm
Yealmonpton 'jæmptən
Yeames ji:mz

yeau, -s, -ing, -ed jɪ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
yeauing, -s 'jɪ:nɪŋ, -z
year, -s, -ly jɛ: [jɪə*], -z, -li
year-book, -s 'jɛ:bʊk ['jɪəb-], -s
yearling, -s 'jɛ:lɪŋ ['jɪəl-], -z
yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jɛ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
yeast, -y, -iness jɪ:st, -i, -ɪnɪs
Yeat(e)s jeɪts
Yeatman 'jɪ:tman, 'jeɪtman, 'jetman
Yeddo (*old name of Tokyo*) 'jedɔu
Yehudi je'hʊ:di [jɪ'h-, jə'h-]
yelk jɛlk
yell (*s. v.*) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jɛl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
yellow, -s, -ed 'jelɔu, -z, -d
yellow-ammer, -s 'jelɔu, æmə*, -z
yellow-band 'jelɔubænd
yellow-hammer, -s 'jelɔu, hæmə*, -z
yellowish, -ness 'jelɔwɪʃ, -nɪs
yellowness 'jelɔwnɪs
yellowplush 'jelɔu-plʌʃ
Yellowstone 'jelɔu-stɔ:n [-stən]
yellowy 'jelɔwi
yelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɛlp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Yemen, -l, -is 'jemən, -i, -ɪz
yen, -s jen, -z [ʃsɛj]
Yenisei ,jeni'seɪ [-'sei, 'jeniseɪ] (jenji-
Yeo jɔu
yeo|man, -men 'jɔu|mən, -mən
yeoman|ly, -ry 'jɔumən|li, -ri
Yeomans 'jɔumənz
Yeovil 'jɔuvɪl
Yerkes (*American name*) 'jɛ:kɪ:z
yes jɛs [jɛ:s, jɛ:s, jɛh, jɛ?, ɛɛ?]
yes|man, -men 'jes|mən, -men
yesterday 'jestədi [-dei, 'jestdi, 'jestə-
 yet jɛt [ʃdei]
Yetholm 'jetəm
yew, -s ju:, -z
Yezo (*old name of Hokkaido*) 'jezɔu
Yg(g)drasil 'ɪɡ,dræsl ['ɪɡdræsl]
Y-gun, -s 'waɪɡən, -z
Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ
yield (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɪ:ld, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
y-ness 'wai-nɪs
yod, -s jɔd, -z
yodel (*s. v.*), -els, -el(l)ɪŋ, -el(l)ed
 'jɔudl [ʃjɔd-], -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
yog, -a, -i/s, -ism 'jɔug, -ə, -i/z, -ɪzəm

yoghourt 'jouge:t [ˈjɔg-]
 yo-ho jou'hou
 yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -ing, -t
 yoicks (*interj.*) joiks
 yok(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -ing, -t
 yokel, -s 'joukəl, -z
 Yokohama ,joukə'hɑ:mə [-kou'h-]
 yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i
 yon jən
 yonder 'jɒndə*
 Yonge jʌŋ
 yore jo:* [jɔə*]
 Yorick 'jɔrik
 York, -shire jo:k, -fiə* [-fə*]
 Yorke jo:k
 yorker, -s 'jo:kə*, -z
 Yorkist, -s 'jo:kist, -s
 Yorks. jo:ks
 Yorkshireman, -men 'jo:kʃə|mən, -mən
 [-men]

Yosemite jou'semiti
 Yost, -s joust, -s
 yotization [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeifən
 [-ti'z-], -z
 yotiz[e [-is]ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaiz, -iz,
 -ing, -d

you ju: (normal form), ju (frequent weak form), jə (occasional weak form)

Note 1.—Sometimes when **you** is weakly stressed and is preceded by a word normally ending in *d*, the two words are joined closely together as if they formed a single word with the 'affricate' sound *dʒ* linking the two parts. Thus **did you** is often pronounced 'didʒu: (or 'didʒu), and **behind you** bi'haindʒu(:).

Similarly when the preceding word normally ends in *t*; for instance **hurt you** is sometimes pronounced 'hɜ:tʃu: or 'hɜ:tʃu, and **don't you know** as 'dauntʃu(:)'nou or 'dauntʃu'nou. See also **what-you-may-call-it**.

Note 2.—*ju* occurs as a strong form in the expression **you are when are** has its weak form ə*. **You are in this case** is also written **you're**. For other variants used in this case see **you're**.

Youghal (near Cork) jo:l, (on Lake Derg)
 'jɔkəl [ˈjɔxəl]
 Youmans 'ju:mənz
 young (s. *adj.*) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə*,
 -gɪst

Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə*
 Younghusband 'jʌŋ,hʌzbənd
 youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ
 Youngman 'jʌŋmən
 youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
 younker, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
 your jo:* [jɔə*, joə*, juə*] (normal forms), jo*, jə* (occasional weak forms)
 you're (= you are) juə* [joə*, joə*, jo:*)
 yours jo:z [jo:z, jo:z, juəz]
 yourself, -ves jo:'self, [joə's-, joə's-, juə's-, jo's-, jə's-], -vz
 youlth, -th ju:θ, -ðz
 youthful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

you've (= you have) ju:v (normal form), juv, jəv (occasional weak forms)
 yo-yo, -s 'joujou, -z

Ypres (in Belgium) i:pr [ˈi:pəz, sometimes facetiously 'aɪpəz, 'waɪpəz] (i:pr)
 Ypres (tower at Rye) i:pr [ˈi:prei, 'waɪpəz]

Note.—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public house near by, is called locally the 'waɪpəz.

Ysaye 'i'zai [i'zai]
 Yser (in Belgium) 'i:zə* (izɜ:r)
 Ystradgynlais ,ɪstrəd'ɡɪnlais [ˌʌstrəd-
 'ɡʌnlais] (Welsh əstrəd'ɡɒnlais)

Ythan 'aɪθən
 ytterbium i'tə:bjəm [-biəm]
 yttrium 'ɪtrɪəm

Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z
 Yucatan ,ju:kə'ta:n [juk-, -tæn]

yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z
 Yugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z
 Yugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n
 Yuill 'ju:(i)l

Yukon 'ju:kən

Yule ju:l

yulery 'ju:ləri

Yuletide 'ju:l-taɪd

Yum-yum 'jʌm'jʌm [-' when preceded by a stress]

Yussuf 'jusuf [-səf]

Z

Z (*the letter*), -'s zed, -z
Zabulon 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən, zæ'bjul-]
Zacchaeus zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]
Zachariah ,zækə'raia
Zacharias ,zækə'raios [-'raiaəs]
Zachary 'zækəri
Zadok 'zeidək
Zalmunna zæl'manə
Zama 'zɑ:mə
Zambez[i], -ia zæm'bi:z[i], -jə [-iə]
Zambra 'zæmbərə
Zangwill 'zæŋgwil
zan[y], -ies 'zein[i], -iz
Zanzibar ,zænzɪ'bɑ:* ['zænzɪ'b-]
Zarathustra ,zærə'θu:stɹə [,zɑ:r-]
zareba, -s zə'ri:bə, -z
Zarephath 'zærifæθ [-ref-, -rəf-]
Zaria 'zɑ:riə
zeal zi:l
Zealand, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z
zealot, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri
zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis
Zebah 'zi:bə
Zebedee 'zebidi:
zebra, -s 'zi:brə ['zeb-], -z
zebu, -s 'zi:bʊ:, -z
Zebub 'zi:bab [-bəb, *rarely* zi'bab]
Zebulon 'zebjulən [ze'bjulən]
Zechariah ,zəkə'raia
zed, -s zed, -z
Zedekiah ,zedi'kaia
Zeeb 'zi:eb [zi:b]
Zeeland 'zeilənd ['zi:l-]
Zeiss, -es zais, -iz
Zeller (*wine*) 'zelə*
Zelotes zi(:)'ləuti:z
zemindar, -s 'zeminda:*, -z
zemstvo, -s 'zemstvəu ('zjemstvə), -z
Zena 'zi:nə
zenana, -s ze'na:nə [zi'n-], -z
Zend zend
zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s
Zeno 'zi:nou
Zenobia zi'noubjə [ze'n-, -biə]
Zephaniah ,zefə'naia
zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z
zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-plɪn], -z
Zermatt 'zə:mæt
zero, -s 'zierəu, -z

zerography ze'rɒgrəfi
Zerubbabel zi'rəbəbəl [zə'r-, *in Jewish usage also* zi'ru:,bər-, zə'ru:,bɑ:-]
Zeruiah ,zeru'aia [-rju-]
zest zest
zeta, -s 'zi:tə, -z
Zetland 'zetlənd
zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
Zeus zju:s
Zidon 'zaidn [-dɒn]
zigzag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Ziklag 'ziklæg
Zilliacus ,zili'ɑ:kəs, -'cikəs
Zimri 'zimrai
zinc (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked zɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
zin(c)ky 'zɪŋki
zinc, -s 'zɪŋkəu, -z
zincograph, -s 'zɪŋkəugrɑ:f [-kæg-, -græf], -s
zingar[ɔ], -i 'zɪŋgə[r]ou, -i(:)
zinnia, -s 'zɪnjə [-niə], -z
Zion, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaɪən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z
zip, -s zip, -s
zip-fastener, -s 'zip,fɑ:snə*, -z
zipper, -s 'zipə*, -z
Zippor 'zipə:* ['zi:pə:*]
Zipporah zi'pɔ:rə [*rarely* 'zipərə]
zirconium zə:'kounjəm [-nɪəm]
zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z
zloty, -s 'zlɒti, -z
Zoar 'zɔud:* ['zɔudə*]
zodiac 'zɔudiæk [-dʒæk]
zodiacal zɔu'daiækəl
Zoe 'zɔui
zoetrope, -s 'zɔuitrəup, -s
zoic 'zɔuɪk
Zola 'zɔulə
zollverein, -s 'tsɒl-fərain ['zɒlvərain] ('tsɒl-for'ain), -z
zombie, -s 'zɒmbi, -z
zon[al], -ally 'zɒnəl [zɒl], -əl
zon[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zɒn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
Zoo, -s zu:, -z
zoograph[er/s], -y zɔu'ɒgrəf[ə]*/z, -i
zooks zu:ks
zoolite, -s 'zɔuləɪt ['zɔul-], -s

zoologic al, -ally ,zouə'lɒdʒɪk əl [zūə'l-, zu'l-], -əli	zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'a:v [zwa:v, 'zu:a:v], -z
Zoological Garden , -s zu'lɒdʒɪkəl'gɑ:dn [zūə'l-, zə'l-, z 'ɒdʒ-, 'zlɒdʒ-, rarely ,zouə'l-], -z	Zouch(e) zu:f
zoologist s, -y zou'ɒlədʒ ɪst/s [zu'ɒ-], -i	zounds zaundz [zu:ndz]
zoom , -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d	Zuleika (<i>Persian name</i>) zu(:)'leikə [-'laikə], (<i>as English personal name</i>) zu(:)'leikə
zoomorphic ,zouou'mɔ:fɪk [ˌzouə'm-]	Zulu , -s 'zu:lu:, -z
zo on , -s 'zou ɒn, -ə [zə]	Zululand 'zu:lu(:)lənd
zoophyte , -s 'zouəfəɪt ['zououf-], -s	Zürich 'zjuəɪk ['zuə-] ('tsy.ɾɪç)
zoot , -s zu:t, -s	Zutphen 'zʌtfən
zootom ist/s, -y zou'ɒtəm ɪst/s, -i	Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zeɪ [-'zi:]
Zophar 'zoufɑ:* [-fə*]	zwieback , -s 'zwi:bæk [-bɑ:k] ('tsvi:bak), -s
zoril , -s 'zɔrɪl, -z	zygoma , -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
Zoroaster ,zɔrou'æstə*	zymosis zai'mousɪs [zi'm-]
Zoroastrian , -s, -ism ,zɔrou'æstriən, -z, -izəm	zymotic zai'mɒtɪk [zi'm-]

GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

used in the Introduction and Explanations

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

advanced (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).

affricate (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.

allophone, a member of a phoneme, q.v.

allophonic (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.

alveolar (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against the upper gum.

aspirated (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release.

assimilation, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.

back (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate.

back (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.

bi-labial (consonant), formed by the two lips.

blade (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.

breathed (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart.

broad (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §5.

cardinal vowels, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference. See XXIV A (p. xxxii) and Frontispiece.

central (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and in the Table on p. xxxi.

clear «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate.

click, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked inwards.

close (vowels), formed with the 'front,' 'back' or intermediate part of the tongue raised high towards the palate.

comparative (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typographically narrow,' q.v.

conditioned variant, an allophone.

dark «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'back' of the tongue towards the soft palate.

dental (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper front teeth.

devoiced, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.

diaphone, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).

diaphonic variant, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.

digraph, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.

digraphic (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a sequence of two letters.

diphthong, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another.

diphthongal, of the nature of a diphthong.

disyllabic, forming two syllables.

falling diphthong, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence' than the final part.

flapped (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.

free variant, a member of a diaphone.

fricative (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).

frictionless continuant, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.

front (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.

front (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the *Frontispiece*.

fully voiced (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.

gliding (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism.

glottal, formed in the glottis.

glottal stop, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion.

glottis, the vocal cords and the space between them.

half-close (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

half-open (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

hard (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'back' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.

homorganic, having the same place of articulation (as another sound),

inclusive (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

incomplete plosive (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release.

internally comparative (transcription), a form of transcription containing a special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphically represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.

intrusive («r»), a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «ʊə», «uə», «æ», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:», and not written with *r* in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).

labial (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.

labialized (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.

labio-dental (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth.

lateral (consonant), formed by a tongue-contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.

lax (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.

linguistically broad (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'

- linguistically narrow** (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).
- linking** («r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə», «uə», «ə:», «ɔ:» or «o:», and written with *r* in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- lip-rounding**, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between them is roundish in shape.
- monophthongal** (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.
- monosyllable**, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.
- mouillé** (consonant), French term for 'palatal' or 'palatalized'.
- narrow** (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.
- nasal** (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the nose.
- nasalization**, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- nasalized** (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- norm** (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme.
- obscure** (vowel), a sound of the type represented by «ə» (see Table on p. xxxi), or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type.
- open** (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions.
- palatal** (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard palate.
- palatalized** (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'front' of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such a consonant a «j»-glide is audible.
- palato-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body of the tongue towards the palate.
- phoneme**, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th (1956) and subsequent editions, §§ 492–500, *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Chap. X, and *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*, 2nd edition, 1962.
- phonemic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.
- phonetic** (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language or manner of pronouncing.
- plosive** (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion.
- post-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the hinder part of the upper gum.
- pre-tonic** (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong stress.
- prominent** (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.

- retracted** (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue (than some other vowel).
- retroflex** (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «ɽ») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.
- rising** (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'prominence' than the initial part.
- rolled** (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the speech mechanism.
- rounded** (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.
- secondary stress**, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and weak stress.
- semi-vowel**, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.
- single sound**, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word into another word.
- soft** (Russian consonant), synonymous with 'palatalized.'
- stop**, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.
- stress**, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).
- stressed** (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.
- strong form** (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with strong stress.
- syllabic** (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.
- symbol** (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate a single speech-sound.
- tense** (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.
- typographically broad** (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
- typographically narrow** (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th (1956) and subsequent editions, Appendix A, § 6.
- unrounded** (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.
- unstressed** (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.
- velar** (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.
- voice**, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
- voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.
- voiceless** (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.
- weak form** (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE TWELFTH EDITION

- Albrow** 'ɔ:lbrau
allomorph, -s 'æloumɔ:f [-læm-], -s
Aloysius 'ælou'ɪjəs [-'ɪsləs]
Anastasia (*English Christian name*)
 ,ænas'teizjə [-zɪə], (*foreign name*)
 ,ænas'ta:z-
angstrom, -s 'æŋstrəm, -z
atypical 'ei'tipikəl
avocado, -s 'ævou'ka:dou [-və'k-], -z
Barnoldswick (*in Yorks.*) ba'nouldzwik
Beaufoy 'boufoi
bespectacled bi'spektəkləd [-tik-]
Bogotá (*in Colombia*) ,bɒgou'ta: [ˌboug-,
 -gə't-]
Bogota (*in New Jersey*) bə'goutə
bombe, -s bɔ:mb [bɒmb] (bɔ:b), -z
Carnaghan 'ka:nəɡən
Chester-le-Street 'tʃestəli'stri:t
Cheyney 'tʃeini
Clissold 'klisəld
contoid, -s 'kɒntɔid, -z
conurbation ,kɒnə:'beɪʃən
cookie, -s 'kuki, -z
Cro-Magnon krou'mænjɔ:ŋ (krɒmæjɔ)
Earl's Court 'e:lz'kɔ:t
Eynsham (*in Oxfordshire*) 'eɪnfəm
 [locally 'ensəm]
flyover, -s 'flai,ouvə*, -z
gila (*monster lizard*), -s 'hi:lə, -z
Goanese ,ɡouə'ni:z
Göteborg 'gə:təbɔ:g (*Swed.* 'jə:təbɔj)
Goudie 'ɡaudi
Havant 'hævənt
Heanor (*near Derby*) 'hi:nə*
helical 'helikəl
hereon hiə'ɒn
Hetton-le-Hole 'hetnli'houl
Hengh (*place*) hju:f, (*surname*) hju:
 hi-fi 'hai'fai
hominoid, -s 'hɒmɪnɔid, -z
hovercraft, -s 'hovə-kra:ft, -s
hover-fly, -ies 'hovə-flai, -aiz
hubris 'hu:bris ['çu:-]
impairment im'peəmənt
irian (*pertaining to the iris*) 'aɪərɪən
Irian (*Dutch New Guinea*) 'ɪrɪən
Jensen (*car*), -s 'dʒensn, -z
Langbarough 'læŋbə:f
Lasham (*in Herts.*) 'læʃəm [locally
 'læsəm]
Leofric 'leɪəfrɪk ['leɪoufrɪk]
Lesley 'lezli
limen 'laimen
Linthwaite 'lɪnθwaɪt
Mackerras mək'eras
marinade ,mæ'ri'neɪd
marxism, -st/s 'mɑ:ksi'zəm, -st/s
migraine, -s 'mɪgreɪn, -z
milkwort, -s 'mɪlk-wɔ:t, -s
miscall, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs'kɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
morpheme, -s 'mɔ:fɪm, -z
morphophonemic 'mɔ:fə'fəʊ'nɪ:mɪk
 [-fə'fə'n-]
Namier 'neɪmɪə* [-mjo*, -mɪə*]
newel, -s 'nju:əl [nju:ɪd], -z
Nostradamus ,nɒstrə'deɪməs
Offaly 'ɔfəli
op. cit. 'ɔp'sɪt
out-and-out 'autnd-aʊt ['aʊtpaʊt]
panda, -s 'pændə, -z
photogenic ,fəʊtə'dʒɪnɪk [-tə'dʒ-]
Redheugh (*Bridge in Newcastle-upon-Tyne*) 'redʒəʊ
rendition, -s ren'dɪʃən, -z
rhesus, -es 'ri:səs, -ɪz
Rokeby 'roukbi
rotor, -s 'rəʊtə*, -z
Sanquhar 'sæŋkə*
self-denying 'selfdɪ'naɪŋ
space-ship, -s 'speɪʃɪp ['speɪʃɪp]
supervisory 'sju:pəvaɪzəri ['su:-,
 ,sju:pə'v-, ,su:pə'v-, ,sju:pə'v-]
syllabicity sɪlə'bɪsɪti
synapse 'sainəps [sɪ'nəps]
telemetric ,teli'mɪtrɪk [-'met-]
Todmorden 'tɒdmɔ:dn [ˈtɒd,mɔ:dn]
traipse, -es, -ing, -ed treɪps, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Traquair trə'kwɛə*
Ustinov 'ju:stɪnɒv
Vespa 'vespə
velic 'vi:lɪk
vocoid, -s 'voukɔid, -z
Wathen 'wəθən
wishbone, -s 'wɪʃbəʊn, -z
wilt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Wooburn 'wu:bɔ:n
work-day, -s 'wɜ:kdeɪ, -z
xerography ze'rɒɡrəfi
yappy 'jæpi

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